



Pearson

## Wordlist ROADMAP A2+

Word/Phrase	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example sentence
<b>Lesson 1</b>								
<b>Lesson 1A</b>								
how	6	adv	haʊ	wie	comment	come	used to ask or talk about the way in which something happens or is done	How do you spell your name?
how long	6	adv phr	haʊ 'lɒŋ	wie lang	depuis combien de temps / depuis quand	quanto lungo	used to ask or talk about an amount of time	How long have you been learning English?
how many	6	adv phr	haʊ 'meni	wie viele	combien de	quanti	used to ask or talk about an amount of something	How many students are in your class?
what	6	pron	wɒt	was	que / quel	che cosa, come	used to ask for information or for someone's opinion	What is your name?
what kind of	6	phr	wɒt 'kaɪnd əv	welche Art von	quel genre de	quale tipo/genere di	used to ask or talk about a type of something	What kind of music do you like to listen to?
when	6	adv	wen	wann	quand	quando	at what time	When will the work be finished?
where	6	adv	weə	wo	où	dove	in or to which place	Where do they live?
which	6	pron	wɪtʃ	welches	lequel/laquelle	il quale, la quale	used to ask or talk about one or more members of a group of people or things, when you are uncertain about it or about them	Which is the one you're looking for?
who	6	pron	hu:	wer	qui	chi	used to ask or talk about which person is involved, or what the name of a person is	Who do you work for?
whose	6	pron	hu:z	wessen	dont, de qui, à qui	di chi	used to ask which person or people a particular thing belongs to	Whose is this?
why	6	adv	wai	warum	pourquoi	perché	used to ask or talk about the reason for something	Why are you crying?
<b>Lesson 1B</b>								
take care of yourself	8	v phr	teɪk 'keə əv jəˌself	auf sich aufpassen	prendre soin de soi	tenersi al sicuro	to look after yourself	The children are old enough to take care of themselves.
take time off	8	v phr	teɪk taɪm 'ɒf	sich frei nehmen	prendre des congés	prendersi una pausa	to give yourself time when you are officially allowed not to be at work or studying	Have you ever had to take time off for health reasons?
plan your time well	8	v phr	plæn jə taɪm 'wel	seine Zeit gut planen	bien gérer son temps	organizzare bene il proprio tempo	to think carefully about the time you have available, and decide how you will use it	The best way to succeed in these tests is to plan your time well.
start again	8	v phr	stɑ:t əˈgen	wieder anfangen	recommencer	ricominciare	to stop doing what you are doing and begin doing it again in a better or different way	This is the wrong colour. We'll have to start again.

try new things	8	v phr	ˈtraɪ njuː ˈθɪŋz	neue Dinge ausprobieren	essayer de nouvelles choses	provare delle cose nuove	to do or use something that is different from what you normally do or use	Jen likes to try new things: she's just booked a kitesurfing weekend.
ask a lot of questions	8	v phr	ˌɑːsk ə ˈlɒt əv ˈkwɛstʃnz	viele Fragen stellen	poser beaucoup de questions	fare tante domande	to say a number of sentences or phrases that are used to ask for information or to test someone's knowledge	They asked me quite a lot of difficult questions about my job.
have clear goals	8	v phr	hæv ˈklɪə ˈɡəʊlz	klare Ziele haben	avoir des objectifs clairs	avere obiettivi chiari	to be sure about the things that you hope to achieve in the future	We have clear goals for what we want the company to achieve in the first three years.
listen carefully	8	v phr	lɪsn ˈkeəfəli	aufmerksam zuhören	écouter attentivement	ascoltare attentamente	to pay close attention to what someone is saying or to a sound that you can hear	The whole class was listening carefully to the recording.
<b>Lesson 1C</b>								
take a break	11	v phr	ˈteɪk ə ˈbreɪk	eine Pause machen	prendre une pause	fare una pausa	to give yourself a period of time when you stop working in order to rest, eat, etc	After two hours, she took a break and switched on the radio.
take a picture	11	v phr	ˈteɪk ə ˈpɪktʃə	ein Foto machen	prendre une photo	scattare una foto	to take a photograph	I asked the waiter if he'd mind taking a picture of us.
play cards	11	v phr	ˈpleɪ ˈkɑːdz	Karten spielen	jouer aux cartes	giocare a carte	to play a game using small pieces of thick stiff paper with numbers and signs or pictures on one side. There are 52 cards in a set.	My grandpa taught me to play cards: his favourite game was whist.
play video games	11	v phr	ˈpleɪ ˈvɪdiəʊ ˈɡeɪmz	Videospiele spielen	jouer aux jeux vidéo	giocare ai videogiochi	to play computer games in which you move images on a screen using electronic controls	I relax at the weekend by playing video games with my friends.
watch TV	11	v phr	ˈwɒtʃ tiː ˈviː	fernsehen	regarder la télévision	guardare la televisione	to look at television programmes	These days I usually watch TV on the internet.
watch a film	11	v phr	ˈwɒtʃ ə ˈfɪlm	einen Film anschauen	regarder un film	guardare un film	to look at a story that is told using sound and moving pictures, shown at a cinema or on television	There's a documentary about whales, or would you prefer to watch a film?
have a shower	11	v phr	hæv ə ˈʃaʊə	duchen	prendre une douche	fare la doccia	to wash your whole body by standing under a piece of equipment that sprays water onto you	Nick got out of bed and took a shower.
have lunch	11	v phr	hæv ˈlʌntʃ	zu Mittag essen	déjeuner	pranzare	to eat a meal in the middle of the day	The directors are having lunch in a local Italian restaurant.
start/finish work/school	11	v phr	ˌstɑːt/ ˌfɪnɪʃ ˈwɜːk/ ˈskuːl	Schule / die Arbeit beginnen / beenden	commencer / terminer le travail / l'école	cominciare/finire il lavoro/la scuola	to begin/end the day at your place of work, or at the school you attend	Harry finishes school early on Wednesdays.
get up	11	phr v	get ˈʌp	aufstehen	se lever	alzarsi	to get out of your bed after sleeping	We didn't get up until ten o'clock.
get dressed	11	v phr	get ˈdrest	sich anziehen	s'habiller	vestirsi	to put your clothes on	I'll get dressed after breakfast.
check your email	11	v phr	ˌtʃek jə ˈiːmeɪl	seine E-Mails prüfen	vérifier son email	verificare la sua e-mail	to look at the messages people have sent you by computer	The first thing I do every morning is check my email.
check social media	11	v phr	ˌtʃek ˈsəʊʃəl ˈmiːdiə	die sozialen Medien durchsehen	consulter les médias sociaux	consultare i media sociali	to look at accounts you have signed up to that share information, opinions, images, videos, etc using the internet	Katie checks social media at least six times an hour, even at work.
spend time with friends/family	11	v phr	spend ˌtaɪm wɪð ˈfrendz	Zeit mit Freunden / Familie verbringen	passer du temps avec des amis / la famille	passare il tempo con gli amici/la famiglia	to use time doing things with particular people	I want to spend more time with my family.
<b>Lesson 1C VB</b>								
get the bus to work/school	136	v phr	get ðə ˌbʌs tə ˈwɜːk/ ˈskuːl	mit dem Bus zur Arbeit / zur Schule fahren	prendre le bus pour se rendre au travail / à l'école	andare col autobus al lavoro/alla scuola	to travel to your place of work/school on a large vehicle that people pay to travel on	Getting the bus to work is slower, but also cheaper.
chat to your friends	136	v phr	ˌtʃæt tə jə ˈfrendz	sich mit seinen Freunden unterhalten	bavarder avec ses amis	parlare con i suoi amici	to talk to your friends in a friendly, informal way, especially about things that are not important	I'm enjoying my new job but I miss chatting to my friends.

bake a cake/bread/biscuits	136	v phr	beɪk ə 'keɪk/ bred/ bɪskɪts	einen Kuchen / ein Brot / Plätzchen backen	faire un gâteau / du pain / des biscuits	cuocersi una torta/un pane/dei biscotti	to cook bread/biscuits/a cake using dry heat, in an oven	Matt baked a cake for Joe's birthday.
make a meal/breakfast/lunch/dinner	136	v phr	meɪk ə 'mi:l/ brekfəst/ dɪnə	eine Mahlzeit / Frühstück / Mittagessen / Abendessen zubereiten	préparer un repas / le petit déjeuner / le repas du midi / dîner	preparare un pasto/la colazione/il pranzo/la cena	to cook food for a particular time of day	My dad usually cooks dinner, because my mum works late.
go to the gym	136	v phr	gəʊ tə ðə 'dʒɪm	ins Fitnessstudio gehen	aller au gymnase	andare al centro benessere	to go to a special building or room that has equipment for doing physical exercise	My brother's been going to the gym because he's training to run a marathon.
have a rest	136	v phr	hæv ə 'rest	sich ausruhen	se reposer	riposarsi	to give yourself a period of time when you are not doing anything tiring and you can relax or sleep	Try to have a rest while the baby's asleep.
do the housework	136	v phr	du: ðə 'haʊswɜ:k	die Hausarbeit erledigen	faire le ménage	fare le faccende domestiche	to do work to take care of a house, for example washing, cleaning, etc	I spent all morning doing the housework.
iron your clothes	136	v phr	ˌaɪən jə 'kləʊðz, 'kləʊz	seine Kleider bügeln	repasser ses vêtements	stirare i vestiti	to make clothes smooth using an iron	Jake ironed his shirt before the interview.
order pizza/a takeaway	136	v phr	ˌɔ:də 'pi:tʰə/ə 'teɪkəweɪ	Pizza / Essen zum Mitnehmen bestellen	commander une pizza / un repas à emporter	ordinare una pizza/un pasto da asporto	to make a telephone call to ask a shop/company to deliver a food made of thin flat round bread, baked with tomato, cheese and sometimes vegetables or meat on top so that you can eat it at home, or another type of meal	I'm too tired to cook tonight. Shall we order a pizza?
go online	136	v phr	gəʊ ɒn 'laɪn	aufs Internet gehen	aller sur le web	andare su internet	to connect to other computers through the internet	I'll go online and order the tickets.
get ready for work/to go out	136	v phr	get ,redi fə 'wɜ:k/tə ɡəʊ	sich für die Arbeit / zum Ausgehen fertig machen	se préparer pour aller au travail / pour sortir	prepararsi per andare al lavoro/per uscire	to prepare for a day at your job/a social event not at your home	It takes her an hour to get ready for work every morning.
brush your hair	136	v phr	brʌʃ jə 'heə	seine Haare bürsten	se brosser les cheveux	spazzolare i capelli	to make your hair smooth and tidy using a brush	It's a very windy day. I need to brush my hair again.
go for a walk	136	v phr	gəʊ fər ə 'wɔ:k	spazieren gehen	se promener	fare una passeggiata	to make a journey by walking, especially for exercise or enjoyment	Let's go for a walk on the beach.
go for a run	136	v phr	gəʊ fər ə 'rʌn	Laufen gehen	aller courir	andare a correre	to spend a period of time running	She usually goes for a run before breakfast.
go for a drive	136	v phr	gəʊ fər ə 'draɪv	eine Spazierfahrt unternehmen	faire un tour (en voiture)	fare un viaggio in macchina	to make a journey in a car	We went for a drive along the coast.
stay in	136	phr v	steɪ 'ɪn	zu Hause bleiben	rester chez soi	rimanere a casa	to not leave the house	It was raining, so we decided to stay in.

## Lesson 2

### Lesson 2A

afraid	14	adj	ə 'freɪd	ängstlich	avoir peur	avere paura	frightened because you think that you may get hurt or that something bad may happen	Some old people are afraid of going out alone.
angry	14	adj	'æŋɡri	wütend, erobost, zornig	fâché	arrabbiato	feeling strong emotions which make you want to shout at someone or hurt them because they have behaved in an unfair, cruel, offensive, etc way, or because you think that a situation is unfair, unacceptable, etc	I was angry because he hadn't told me his plans.
bored	14	adj	bɔ:d	gelangweilt	qui s'ennuie	annoiato	tired and impatient because you do not think something is interesting, or because you have nothing to do	After a while, I got bored and left.
excited	14	adj	ɪk 'saɪtəd	aufgeregt	enthousiaste	agitato	happy, interested, or hopeful because something good has happened or will happen	Steve flies home tomorrow – we're all really excited.

happy	14	adj	'hæpi	glücklich	heureux	felice	having feelings of pleasure, for example because something good has happened to you or you are very satisfied with your life	It's a lovely house and we've been very happy here.
nervous	14	adj	'nɜ:vəs	nervös	nerveux	nervoso	worried or frightened about something, and unable to relax	She was so nervous about her exams that she couldn't sleep.
relaxed	14	adj	rɪ'lækst	entspannt	décontracté	rilassato	feeling calm, comfortable, and not worried or annoyed	I was feeling relaxed after my holiday.
stressed	14	adj	strest	gestresst	stressé	stressato	so worried and tired that you cannot relax	The pressure to complete this job by the end of the month is making him stressed.
surprised	14	adj	sə'praɪzd	überrascht	étonné	sorpreso	used to describe the feeling you have when something unexpected or unusual happens	I bet she'll be really surprised to see me.
worried	14	adj	'wʌrɪd	besorgt	inquiet	preoccupato	unhappy because you keep thinking about a problem, or about something bad that might happen	I'm really worried about my brother.
<b>Lesson 2A VB</b>								
exhausted	137	adj	ɪg'zɔ:stəd	erschöpft	épuisé, fatigué	esaurito	extremely tired	Looking after a baby on my own left me feeling totally exhausted.
cheerful	137	adj	'tʃɪəfl	fröhlich	joyeux	allegro	happy, or behaving in a way that shows you are happy	Anna's been a bit depressed but she's feeling more cheerful today.
annoyed	137	adj	ə'noɪd	verärgert	énervé, fâché	infastidito	slightly angry	She was annoyed with Duncan for forgetting to phone.
calm	137	adj	kɑ:m	ruhig	calme	calmo	relaxed and quiet, not angry, nervous, or upset	I tried to stay calm and just ignore him.
upset	137	adj	ʌp'set	verärgert, aufgebracht	contrarié, fâché	contrariato, sconvolto	unhappy and worried because something unpleasant or disappointing has happened	She's still very upset about her uncle's death.
frightened	137	adj	'fraɪnd	verängstigt	effrayé	spaventato	feeling afraid	Frightened residents called the police as the gang started throwing bricks.
miserable	137	adj	'mɪzrəbl	unglücklich	malheureux, misérable	infelice, sfortunato	extremely unhappy, for example because you feel lonely, cold, or badly treated	I've been so miserable since Pat left me.
worried	137	adj	'wʌrɪd	besorgt	inquiet	preoccupato	unhappy because you keep thinking about a problem, or about something bad that might happen	The family became increasingly worried about her safety.
confident	137	adj	'kɒnfədnt	selbstbewusst, voller Selbstvertrauen	confiant, assuré	sicuro di sé, con sicurezza	sure that you have the ability to do things well or deal with situations successfully	George was very confident about his abilities as a writer.
<b>Lesson 2B</b>								
in 2015/2018/July	16	adv phr	ɪn ,twenti fɪf 'ti:n/ ,twentɪ	2015 / 2017 / im Juli	en 2015 / 2018 / juillet	nel 2015/2018/luglio	time expression used with years/months	Our second son was born in 2015.
last week/month/year/March	16	adv phr	lɑ:st 'wi:k/ 'mʌnθ/ 'jɪə/	letzte Woche / letzten Monat / letztes Jahr / letzten März	la semaine dernière / le mois dernier / en mars dernier	la settimana scorsa/il mese scorso/l'anno scorso/il marzo scorso	time expression used to describe the most recent or nearest to the present time	Did you see the game on TV last night?
on 23 May 2017/Friday/my birthday	16	adv phr	ɒn ðə ,twenti θɜ:d əv 'frɪdaɪ	am 23. Mai 2017 / am Freitag / an meinem Geburtstag	le 23 mai 2017 / le vendredi / le jour de mon anniversaire	il 23 maggio 2017/il venerdì/il giorno del mio compleanno	time expression used with dates/days of the week/special occasions	This year, my birthday is on a Friday.
six weeks/a few years ago	16	adv phr	sɪks 'wi:ks/ə ,fju: 'jɪəz	vor sechs Wochen / einigen Jahren	il y a six semaines / quelques années	sei settimane fa/alcuni anni fa	time expression used to show how far back in the past something happened	Her husband died 14 years ago.
until 2015/2018/October	16	adv phr	ʌntɪl ,twenti fɪf 'ti:n/ ,twe	bis 2015 / 2018 / Oktober	jusqu'en 2015 / 2018 / octobre	fino a 2015/2018/ottobre	time expression: if something happens until a particular time, it continues and then stops at that time	The ticket is valid until March.

when I was five/a child	16	adv phr	wen ai wɛz 'faɪv/ə 'tʃɪls	als ich fünf war / ein Kind war	quand j'avais cinq ans / quand j'étais enfant	quando avevo cinque anni/quando ero bambino	time expression: at or during the time that something happens or happened	When he was living in Japan, he played golf every weekend.
<b>Lesson 2C</b>								
delicious	18	adj	dɪ 'lɪʃəs	köstlich	délicieux	delizioso	something that is delicious tastes very good, and you enjoy eating or drinking it	The apple pie is delicious with vanilla ice cream.
dry	18	adj	draɪ	trocken	sec	secco	(of wine, etc) not sweet	The sauce is made with dry sherry and herbs.
creamy	18	adj	'kri.mi	cremig	crémeux	cremoso	thick and smooth like cream	Beat the mixture until it is smooth and creamy.
fresh	18	adj	frefʃ	frisch	frais	fresco	fresh food has recently been picked or prepared, and is not frozen or preserved	The beans are fresh from the garden.
hot	18	adj	hɒt	scharf	épicé	speziato, piccante	food that tastes hot has a burning taste because it contains strong spices	He likes curries that are really hot.
light	18	adj	laɪt	leicht	léger	leggero	food or drink that is light either does not have a strong taste or does not make you feel full very quickly, for example because it does not contain very much fat, sugar, or alcohol	The lemon mousse was light and refreshing.
plain	18	adj	pleɪn	ungewürzt, Natur	nature	naturale	without anything added	I prefer to eat fish plain, without any sauce.
sour	18	adj	sauə	sauer	acide	acido	having a sharp acid taste, like the taste of a lemon or a fruit that is not ready to be eaten	Add a little honey if the lemon sauce is too sour.
sweet	18	adj	swi:t	süß	sucré	dolce	containing or having a taste like sugar	This tea is too sweet.
<b>Lesson 2C VB</b>								
burger	137	n	'bɜ:gə	Burger	burger	burger	a flat round piece of finely cut beef, which is cooked and eaten, or one of these served in a bread bun	Don't bother making dinner for us. We'll just get a burger at the football match.
butter	137	n	'bʌtə	Butter	beurre	burro	a solid yellow food made from milk or cream that you spread on bread or use in cooking	Breakfast was a small roll with butter.
cereal	137	n	'sɪəriəl	Getreideflocken	céréales	cereali	a breakfast food made from grain and usually eaten with milk	I usually have a bowl of cereal and a glass of orange juice for breakfast.
chilli	137	n	'tʃɪli	Chilischote	piment	peperoncino	a small thin red or green pepper with a very strong hot taste	Small chillies are usually more spicy than large ones.
crisps	137	n pl	kɪsps	Kartoffelchips	chips	patatine	very thin flat round pieces of potato that are cooked in oil and eaten cold	We took some apples and a packet of crisps as a snack when we went cycling.
fish	137	n	fɪʃ	Fisch	poisson	pesce	the flesh of a fish used as food	Oily fish is supposed to be good for you.
fizzy drinks	137	n pl	'fɪzi 'drɪŋks	kohlensäurehaltiges Getränk	boisson gazeuse	bevande gassate	sweet non-alcoholic drinks with bubbles of gas	Make sure you choose a sugar-free fizzy drink.
grapes	137	n pl	greɪps	Weintrauben	raisins	uve	a number of small round green or purple fruits that grow together on a vine	They served cheese and grapes at the end of the meal.
juice	137	n	dʒu:s	Saft	jus	succo	the liquid that comes from fruit and vegetables, or a drink that is made from this	I'd like a chicken sandwich and a glass of apple juice, please.
lamb	137	n	læm	Lamm	agneau	agnello	the meat of a young sheep	He cooked spicy lamb and vegetables, served with yoghurt and pitta bread.

mango	137	n	'mæŋgəʊ	Mango	mangue	mango	a tropical fruit with a thin skin and sweet yellow flesh	I love the mango ice cream at our local Indian restaurant.
mushroom	137	n pl	'mʌʃrʊmz	Pilz	champignon	fungo	any of several kinds of fungus with stems and round tops, some of which can be eaten	Sam added sliced mushrooms to his pizza.
salad	137	n	'sæləd	Salat	salade	insalata	a mixture of raw vegetables, especially lettuce, cucumber and tomato	Would you like some salad with your pasta?
steak	137	n	stɜ:k	Steak	steak	bistecca	good quality beef, or a large thick piece of any good quality red meat	My uncle cooked steaks for everyone using his new barbecue.
yoghurt	137	n	'jəʊt	Joghurt	yaourt, yoghourt	yogurt	a thick liquid food that tastes slightly sour and is made from milk	Maria eats cereal with yoghurt and fruit for breakfast.

### Lesson 3

#### Lesson 3A

beautiful	22	adj	'bju:təfl	schön	beau	bello	someone or something that is beautiful is extremely attractive to look at	Grace Kelly was a very beautiful woman.
cheap	22	adj	tʃi:p	billig	bon marché	economico	not at all expensive, or lower in price than you expected	The equipment is relatively cheap and simple to use.
clean	22	adj	kli:n	sauber	propre	pulito	without any dirt, marks, etc	As usual, she left her room clean and tidy before going to school.
crowded	22	adj	'kraʊdəd	voll (mit Menschen)	bondé	affollato	too full of people or things	The train was very crowded, and we had to stand.
dirty	22	adj	'dɜ:ti	schmutzig	sale	sporco	covered in or marked by an unwanted substance; not clean	His clothes were untidy and he had dirty hands.
exciting	22	adj	ɪk'saɪtɪŋ	aufregend	attrayant, passionnant	eccitante, emozionante	making you feel excited	The job offers an exciting career opportunity for the right individual.
interesting	22	adj	'ɪntrəstɪŋ	interessant	intéressant	interessante	if something is interesting, you give it your attention because it seems unusual or exciting or provides information that you did not know about	There's an interesting article in the newspaper today.
lively	22	adj	'laɪvli	belebt	animé	animato, vivace	a place or situation that is lively is exciting because a lot of things are happening	The hotel is next to the lively port.
modern	22	adj	'mɒdn	modern	moderne	moderno	made or done using the most recent designs or methods	A lot of progress has been made with the use of modern technology.
noisy	22	adj	'nɔɪzi	laut, geräuschvoll	bruyant	rumoroso	someone or something that is noisy makes a lot of noise	The bar was very noisy because there was a party.
old	22	adj	əʊld	alt	vieux	vecchio	something that is old has existed or been used for a long time	The car's getting old now, and things are starting to go wrong with it.
peaceful	22	adj	'pi:sfl	friedlich	paisible	pacifico	a peaceful time, place, or situation is quiet and calm without any worry or excitement	It's very peaceful out here in the woods.
popular	22	adj	'pɒpjələ	beliebt	populaire	popolare	liked by a lot of people	Coffee is probably the most popular drink in the world.

#### Lesson 3A VB

street market	138	n	'stri:t ,mɑ:kɪt	Straßenmarkt	marché de rue	mercato	a place where people buy and sell goods, food, etc, outside in the street or a town square	I bought this bag in a street market in Grazelema.
art gallery	138	n	'ɑ:t ,gæləri	Kunstgalerie	galerie d'art	galleria d'arte	a building where paintings are shown to the public	The Accademia is one of the most famous art galleries in Venice.
museum	138	n	mju:'ziəm	Museum	musée	museo	a building where important cultural, historical, or scientific objects are kept and shown to the public	The museum has a large collection of early photographs.

park	138	n	pa:k	Park	parc	parco	a large open area with grass and trees, especially in a town, where people can walk, play games, etc	The park also has a beautiful garden, a children's play area and a café.
monument	138	n	'mɒnjəmənt	Denkmal	monument	monumento	a building, statue, or other large structure that is built to remind people of an important event or famous person	Trafalgar Square is home to the National Gallery and the famous monument to Nelson.
stadium	138	n	'stɜ:diəm	Stadion	stade	stadio	a building for public events, especially sports and large rock music concerts, consisting of a playing field surrounded by rows of seats	The Olympic stadium is used for other large sporting events, as well as concerts.
theatre	138	n	'θɪətə	Theater	théâtre	teatro	a building or place with a stage where plays and shows are performed	Our school drama competition takes place in the local theatre.
shopping centre	138	n	'ʃɒpɪŋ ,sentə	Einkaufszentrum	centre commercial	centro commerciale	a group of shops together in one area, often in one large building	There is a free bus service to the new shopping centre in the north of the town.
square	138	n	'skweə	Platz	place	piazza	a large open area in the centre of a town or city, usually in the shape of a square, or the buildings surrounding it	There is dancing in the main square during the festival.
bank	138	n	bæŋk	Bank	banque	banca	a business that keeps and lends money and provides other financial services, or one of its local offices	The bank closed last month. They are going to build a supermarket there.
<b>Lesson 3B</b>								
airport transfer	24	n phr	'eəpɔ:t ,trænsfɜ:	Flughafentransfer	transfert vers l'aéroport	trasferimento aeroportuale	a service provided by a hotel to drive guests to or from an airport	Airport transfer can be booked to both the local airports.
breakfast included	24	adv phr	'brekfəst ɪn 'klu:dəd	Frühstück inklusive	petit déjeuner compris	colazione incluso	the morning meal is already paid for if you book a hotel room	Breakfast included; dinner available at extra cost.
organised tour	24	n phr	,'ɔ:ɡənəɪzd 'tʊə	organisierte Reise, Führung	visite organisée	viaggio organizzato	a short trip to or through a place to see it, arranged and led by an official organisation	You can only visit the island on an organised tour.
free parking	24	n phr	'fri: 'pɑ:kɪŋ	kostenloser Parkplatz	stationnement gratuit	parcheggio gratuito	spaces in which you can leave a car or other vehicle without having to pay	Free parking is available at the hotel.
room service	24	n phr	'rum ,sɜ:vɪs	Zimmerservice	service de chambre	servizio in camera	a service provided by a hotel, by which food and drinks can be sent to a guest's room	We were so tired after the journey that we just ordered room service.
double room	24	n phr	dʌbl 'ru:m	Doppelzimmer	chambre double	camera doppia	a room for two people in a hotel	For couples with a baby, we can provide a cot in your double room.
sea view	24	n phr	si: 'vju:	Meerblick	vue sur la mer	vista sul mare	a hotel room or other place has a sea view if you can see the sea from it	We'd like a room with a balcony and a sea view.
four-star	24	adj	fo: 'sta:	vier Sterne	quatre étoiles	quattro stelle	a four-star hotel, restaurant, etc is of a very high standard	For our anniversary, we booked a weekend in a four-star hotel.
24-hour reception	24	n phr	twenti fɔ:r ,aʊə ɪ 'sep	Rezeption, die 24 Stunden geöffnet	réception ouverte 24 heures sur 24	reception aperto 24 ore su 24	the desk or office where visitors arriving in a hotel go first, available to guests all day and night	Airport hotels usually have a 24-hour reception because guests can arrive at any time of night.
checkout	24	n	'tʃekaut	Auschecken, Checkout	libérer sa chambre	lasciare la sua stanza	the time by which you must leave a hotel room	Checkout is at noon.
<b>Lesson 3B VB</b>								
apartment	138	n	ə 'pɑ:tmənt	Wohnung	appartement	appartamento	a set of rooms on one floor of a large building, where someone lives	The apartment had three bedrooms and was very close to the beach.

Bed and Breakfast (B&B)	138	n	'bed ən 'brekfəst	Frühstückspension	bed and breakfast, demi-pension	bed and breakfast, pensione	a private house or small hotel where you can sleep and have breakfast	In the summer months, the farm becomes a Bed and Breakfast.
campsite	138	n	'kæmpsɑ:t	Campingplatz	camping, terrain de camping	campeggio	an area where people can camp, often with a water supply and toilets	The campsite by the lake welcomes tents and small caravans.
holiday cottage	138	n	'hɒlədi 'kɒtɪdʒ	Ferienhütte, Ferienhäuschen	gîte touristique	alloggio turistica	a small house in the country, which the owner lets other people live in for holidays in return for money	We rented two holiday cottages, so that the whole family could spend a weekend near the beach.
resort	138	n	rɪ'zɔ:t	Ferienanlage	complexe touristique	resort/villaggio turistico	a place where a lot of people go for holidays	Aspen is a ski resort in Colorado.
caravan	138	n	'kærəvæn	Wohnwagen	caravane	caravan	a vehicle that a car can pull and in which people can live and sleep when they are on holiday	Last summer, we travelled round Ireland with a caravan.
hostel	138	n	'hɒstl	Jugendherberge, Herberge	auberge de jeunesse	ostello (della gioventù)	a place where people can stay and eat fairly cheaply	You often have to share a room with other travellers at a hostel.
hotel	138	n	həu'tel	Hotel	hôtel	albergo, hotel	a building where people pay to stay and eat meals	Our hotel is in the west of the city, close to the conference centre.

### Lesson 3C

be on TV	26	v phr	'bi: ɒn ti: 'vi:	im Fernsehen sein	être à la télévision	essere sullo schermo/sulla televisione	to appear on television	He's been on TV twice in his life.
break a bone	26	v phr	'breɪk ə 'bəʊn	sich einen Knochen brechen	briser un os	fratturare un osso	to damage a bone in your body by making it crack or split	She was badly bruised when she fell but she hasn't broken a bone.
cook a meal	26	v phr	'kʊk ə 'mi:l	ein Essen kochen	préparer un repas	preparare un pasto	to prepare food for eating by using heat	I'm usually too tired to cook an evening meal.
drive a sports car	26	v phr	'draɪv ə 'spɔ:ts kɑ:	einen Sportwagen fahren	conduire une voiture de sport	guidare una macchina sportiva	to make a low fast car, often with a roof that can be folded back or removed, move along	Sarah drives her sports car down the coastal road to Nice every morning.
eat a meal	26	v phr	'i:t ə 'mi:l	eine Mahlzeit essen	manger un repas	mangiare un pasto	to have a meal	We haven't eaten a meal together for months.
eat with chopsticks	26	v phr	'i:t wɪð 'tʃɒpstɪks	mit Stäbchen essen	manger avec des baguettes	mangiare con le bacchette	to put food in your mouth using thin sticks, and chew and swallow it	I'm not very good at eating with chopsticks. I prefer to use a fork for noodles.
fall asleep in public	26	v phr	'fɔ:l əsli:p ɪn 'pʌblɪk	in der Öffentlichkeit einschlafen	s'endormir en public	addormentarsi in pubblico	to begin to sleep where people can see you	People don't seem to mind falling asleep in public when they travel by train.
go skiing	26	v phr	'gəʊ 'ski:ɪŋ	Skifahren gehen	aller faire du ski	andare a sciare	to travel to somewhere to do the sport of moving down hills, across land in the snow, wearing a pair of long thin narrow pieces of wood or plastic that you fasten to your boots	We're going to go skiing in Colorado this winter.
learn to swim	26	v phr	'lɜ:n tə 'swɪm	Schwimmen lernen	apprendre à nager	apprendere a nuotare	to gain knowledge of the skill of moving yourself through water using your arms and legs, by being taught	Max learnt to swim when he was five years old.
ride a bike	26	v phr	'raɪd ə 'baɪk	Fahrrad fahren	faire du vélo	andare in bicicletta	to travel on a bicycle	He had never learned to ride a bike.
share a meal	26	v phr	'ʃeə ə 'mi:l	gemeinsam essen	partager un repas	condividere un pasto	to eat with other people	We shared a meal with some fishermen on the beach.
share a photo online	26	v phr	'ʃeə ə 'fəʊtəʊ ɒn 'laɪn	ein Foto auf dem Internet teilen	partager une photo sur Internet	condividere una foto su internet	to post a photograph on the internet, so that other people can use their computers to see it	Jenny and Callum shared their wedding photos online.
visit an art gallery	26	v phr	'vɪzɪt ən 'ɑ:t 'gæləri	eine Kunstgalerie besuchen	visiter une galerie d'art	visitare una galleria d'arte	to spend time in a building where paintings are shown to the public, for pleasure or interest	We visited several art galleries when we went to Amsterdam.
watch a football match	26	v phr	'wɒtʃ ə 'fʊtbɔ:l 'mætʃ	ein Fußballspiel anschauen	regarder un match de football	guardare una partita di calcio	to look at an organised football event for a period of time and pay attention to what is happening	I watched a football match on TV.

## Lesson 4

### Lesson 4A

celebrate	30	v	'seləbreɪt	feiern	célébrer	celebrare	to show that an event or occasion is important by doing something special or enjoyable	It's Dad's birthday and we're going out for a meal to celebrate.
contact old friends	30	v phr	kɒntækt əʊld 'frendz	alte Freunde kontaktieren	retrouver d'anciens amis	contattare vecchi amici	to write to, telephone or send an electronic message to people who you know and like very much and enjoy spending time with, but do not see very often	I've contacted old friends to invite them to a school reunion.
festival	30	n	'festəvl	Festival	festival	festival	an occasion when there are performances of many films, plays, pieces of music, etc, usually happening in the same place every year	Sting is going to appear at a festival in Amsterdam next month.
get together	30	phr v	ˌget tə'geðə	zusammenkommen	se rencontrer, se rassembler	incontrarsi, riunirsi	if people get together, they meet in order to spend time with each other	We must get together for a meal.
give gifts	30	v phr	ɡɪv 'ɡɪfts	Geschenke machen	donner des cadeaux	fare regali	to give someone something, for example to thank them or because you like them, especially on a special occasion	We give gifts on Christmas Day.
go out for a meal	30	v phr	ɡəʊ ˌaʊt fər ə 'mi:l	Essen gehen	aller au restaurant	andare al ristorante	to eat a meal at a restaurant	My parents went out for a meal to celebrate their anniversary.
have a dinner party	30	v phr	hæv ə 'dɪnə ˌpɑ:ti	jmd zum Abendessen einladen	inviter qn à un dîner	invitare qcn a cena	to invite people to your house for an evening meal	Ella is a very good cook; she enjoys having dinner parties.
have fun	30	v phr	hæv 'fʌn	sich gut amüsieren	s'amuser	divertirsi	to take part in an experience or activity that is very enjoyable and exciting	Did you have fun at the party?
public holiday	30	n	ˌpʌblɪk 'hɒlədi	gesetzlicher Feiertag	jour férié	giorno festivo	a special day when people do not go to work or school	9 August is a public holiday in Singapore.
traditional	30	adj	trə'dɪʃnəl	traditionell	traditionnel	tradizionale	being part of the traditions of a country or group of people	I love traditional Italian food.

### Lesson 4B

set a date	33	v phr	ˌset ə 'deɪt	ein Datum festlegen	fixer une date	fissare una data	to decide the date when something will happen	They haven't set a date for the election yet.
choose a place	33	v phr	ˌtʃu:z ə 'pleɪs	einen Ort wählen	choisir un lieu	scegliere un posto	to decide where something will happen	We need to choose a big place because there will be a lot of guests.
book a DJ	33	v phr	bʊk ə 'di: dʒeɪ	einen DJ buchen	engager un DJ	assumere un DJ	to arrange for someone who plays records that you can dance to, to perform on a particular date	Shall we book the DJ who was at Tim and Karen's wedding?
send invitations	33	v phr	ˌsend ɪnvə'teɪʃnz	Einladungen verschicken	envoyer des invitations	inviare inviti	to send written requests to people, inviting them to go somewhere or do something	We sent more than 300 wedding invitations.
bake a cake	33	v phr	ˌbeɪk ə 'keɪk	einen Kuchen backen	faire un gâteau	fare/cuocere una torta	to cook a cake using dry heat, in an oven	I've prepared the pizzas but I still need to bake a cake.
make some food	33	v phr	ˌmeɪk səm 'fu:d	etwas zum Essen zubereiten	préparer qc à manger	preparare qc a mangiare	to prepare and cook things to eat	Jack made some food for all the people who had come to help.
plan activities/things to do	33	v phr	ˌplæn æk'tɪvə'tɪz, ˌθɪŋz	Aktivitäten / Unternehmungen planen	organiser des activités / des choses à faire	organizzare delle attività/delle iniziative	to think carefully about things you want to do, and decide how and when you will do them	The teachers planned some fun activities for the last day of term.
remind people	33	v phr	rɪ'maɪnd ˌpi:pl	Leute an etwas erinnern	rappeler qc aux gens	ricordare gente a qc	to make people remember (something that they must do or that is happening)	Mrs Ford reminded all the students about the exam.

### Lesson 4C

interested	35	adj	'ɪnrəstrɪd	interessiert	intéressé	interessato	giving a lot of attention to something because you want to find out more about it or because you enjoy it	All she's interested in is clothes.
interesting	35	adj	'ɪnrəstrɪŋ	interessant	intéressant	interessante	if something or someone is interesting, you give it or them your attention because it/they seem(s) unusual or exciting or provide(s) information that you did not know about	Did you meet any interesting people?
tired	35	adj	'taɪəd	müde	fatigué	stanco	feeling that you want to sleep or rest	I was tired after the long trip home.
tiring	35	adj	'taɪərɪŋ	ermüdend	fatigant	stancante, faticoso	making you feel that you want to sleep or rest	We've all had a long, tiring day.
bored	35	adj	bɔ:d	gelangweilt	qui s'ennuie	annoiato	tired and impatient because you do not think something is interesting, or because you have nothing to do	Julia soon got bored with lying on the beach.
boring	35	adj	'bɔ:rɪŋ	langweilig	ennuyeux	noioso	not interesting in any way	He found school incredibly boring.
relaxed	35	adj	rɪ'læksɪd	entspannt	décontracté	rilassato	feeling calm, comfortable and not worried or annoyed	Looking relaxed and confident, the president answered questions from the press.
relaxing	35	adj	rɪ'læksɪŋ	entspannend	reposant	rilassante	making you feel relaxed	I'm looking forward to a relaxing evening at home.
excited	35	adj	ɪk'saɪtɪd	aufgeregt	enthousiaste	entusiastico	happy, interested, or hopeful because something good has happened or will happen	Maria's starting to get excited about the wedding.
exciting	35	adj	ɪk'saɪtɪŋ	aufregend	passionnant	appassionante, emozionante	making you feel excited	For the team, there's the exciting opportunity to travel to many major cities.
worried	35	adj	'wʌrɪd	beunruhigt, besorgt	inquiet	agitato, inquieto	unhappy because you keep thinking about a problem, or about something bad that might happen	I was worried about my exams.
worrying	35	adj	'wʌrɪ-ɪŋ	beunruhigend, besorgniserregend	inquiétant	inquietante	something that is worrying makes you feel anxious or worried	It's been a worrying few weeks for us all but at last the missing people have been found.
surprised	35	adj	sə'praɪzd	überrascht	surpris	sorpreso	having the feeling you have when something unexpected or unusual happens	I was surprised to see her again so soon.
surprising	35	adj	sə'praɪzɪŋ	überraschend	surprenant	sorprendente	unusual or unexpected	It's surprising how quickly you get used to it.
<b>Lesson 4C VB</b>								
coach	139	n	kəʊtʃ	Trainer/in	entraîneur/-euse	allenatore/-trice, coach	someone who trains a person or team in a sport	Jody became the women's basketball coach.
fan	139	n	fæn	Fan	fan, supporter/-trice	tifoso/-a, fan	someone who likes a particular sport very much	Manchester United fans were delighted with their team's victory.
team	139	n	ti:m	Team, Mannschaft	équipe	squadra, team	a group of people who play a game or sport together against another group	Uganda's football team failed to qualify for the World Cup.
winner	139	n	'wɪnə	Sieger, Gewinner	vainqueur, gagnant/e	vincitore/-trice	a person that has won something	Austin is this year's winner of the Open Golf championship.
match	139	n	mætʃ	Spiel	jeu	partita	an organised sports event between two teams or people	It's our last match of the cricket season.
race	139	n	reɪs	Rennen	course	corsa	a competition in which people or animals compete to run, drive, etc fastest and finish first	He will be the youngest runner in the race.

bat	139	n	bæt	Schläger	raquette, bâton, batte	racchetta, battitore	a long wooden stick with a special shape that is used in some sports and games	Alan has grown taller since last season; his bat is too small.
racket	139	n	'rækt	Schläger	raquette, bâton, batte	racchetta, battitore	a specially shaped piece of wood or metal that you use for hitting the ball in games such as tennis, that has a circle filled with tight strings at one end	My racket has two broken strings.
hit the ball	139	v phr	hit ðə 'bɔ:l	den Ball schlagen	frapper la balle	battere la palla	if you hit a ball or other object, you make it move forward quickly by hitting it with a bat, stick, etc	Hit the ball as hard as you can.
kick the ball	139	v phr	kɪk ðə 'bɔ:l	den Ball kicken	frapper le ballon avec le pied	colpire la palla	to hit a round object with your foot in a game or sport	You can kick the ball forwards in rugby, but you can't throw it forwards.
score a goal	139	v phr	'skɔ:r ə 'gəʊl	ein Tor schießen	marquer un but	fare/segnare un gol	to win a point in several types of ball sports or games	He has scored 12 goals so far this season.
throw the ball	139	v phr	θrəʊ ðə 'bɔ:l	den Ball werfen	lancer la balle	lanciare la palla	to make an object such as a ball move quickly through the air by pushing your hand forward quickly and letting the object go	I threw the ball back to him.
pitch	139	n	pɪtʃ	Feld, Spielfeld	terrain	campo (da gioco)	a marked out area of ground on which a sport is played	Wembley is a world-famous football pitch.
court	139	n	kɔ:t	Feld, Spielfeld	terrain, court	terreno, campo	an area made for playing games such as tennis	Can you book a squash court for tomorrow?

## Lesson 5

### Lesson 5A

architect	38	n	'ɑ:kətekt	Architekt/in	architecte	architetto	someone whose job is to design buildings	The architect drew plans for a new school.
businessperson	38	n	'bɪznɪs,pɜ:sn	Geschäftsmann / -frau	homme/femme d'affaires	uomo/donna d'affari	a person who works in business	A businessperson is usually smartly dressed.
film extra	38	n	'fɪlm_ekstrə	Statist/in	figurant/e	comparsa	an actor in a film who does not say anything but is part of a crowd	He started his acting career as a film extra.
shop assistant	38	n	'ʃɒp ə_sɪstənt	Verkäufer/in	vendeur/-euse	venditore/-trice	someone whose job is to help customers in a shop	The shop assistant advised me to buy this red dress.
tour guide	38	n	'tuə_gaɪd	Fremdenführer/in, Reiseleiter/in	guide touristique	guida turistica	someone whose job is to take tourists to a place and show them around	The tour guide took us to a tiny village in the mountains.
writer	38	n	'raɪtə	Schriftsteller/in, Autor/in	auteur, écrivain	scrittore/-trice, autore/-trice	someone who writes books, stories, etc, especially as a job	The movie is based on a story by science-fiction writer Phillip K. Dick.
be creative	38	v phr	bi kri'eɪtɪv	kreativ sein	être créatif	essere creativo	to use your imagination to produce new ideas or things	You're so creative! I could never make my own clothes.
have good communication skills	38	v phr	hæv_gud kə'mju:nɪ'keɪʃnz	gute Kommunikationsfähigkeiten besitzen	avoir de bonnes capacités de communication	avere delle buone capacità di comunicazione	to be skilled at the process by which people exchange information or express their thoughts and feelings	Most managers in business learn to have good communication skills, so that they and their staff can understand each other.
be a good manager	38	v phr	bi ə_gud 'mænɪdʒə	ein/e gute/r Manager/in sein	être un bon gérant / une bonne gérante	essere un buono manager	to be good at managing part or all of a company or other organisation	Alex is a good manager, because his staff are happy, motivated and productive.
work in a team	38	v phr	wɜ:k ɪn ə 'ti:m	in einem Team arbeiten	travailler en équipe	lavorare in gruppo/di squadra	to work with a group of people to do a particular job	It's important for students to learn to share ideas and work in a team.
work from home	38	v phr	wɜ:k frəm 'həʊm	zu Hause arbeiten	travailler chez soi	lavorare ad ufficio in casa	to work in your house instead of going to an office or other place of work	When I work from home I'm more productive, because I don't waste time travelling.
work on your own	38	v phr	wɜ:k ɒn jər 'əʊn	selbstständig arbeiten, allein arbeiten	travailler seul	lavorare autonomo/solo/individuale	to work by yourself, not with other people	It's good to come up with ideas with other people, but after that I prefer to work on my own.

work part-time	38	v phr	wɜ:k pɑ:t 'taɪm	Teilzeit arbeiten	travailler à temps partiel	lavorare a tempo parziale	someone who works part-time works for only part of each day or week	She wants to work part-time after she's had the baby.
work with customers	38	v phr	wɜ:k wɪð 'kʌstəməz	mit Kunden zu tun haben	travailler avec des clients	lavorare con clienti	to speak with members of the public as part of your job	Rachel is a good receptionist because she enjoys working with customers.
work long hours	38	v phr	wɜ:k lɒŋ 'aʊəz	Überstunden machen	travailler de longues heures	fare gli straordinari	to work for more time than is usual	Doctors often work long hours.
a well-paid job	38	n phr	ə 'wel peɪd 'dʒɒb	eine gut bezahlte Arbeit	un travail bien rémunéré	un lavoro ben pagato	a job that earns you a lot of money	If you want to buy a house, you will need a well-paid job.

### Lesson 5A VB

plumber	140	n	'plʌmə	Klempner/in	plombier/-ière	idraulico/-a	someone whose job is to repair water pipes, baths, toilets, etc	We phoned a plumber because the kitchen sink was leaking.
pilot	140	n	'paɪlət	Pilot/in	pilote	pilota	someone who operates the controls of an aircraft or spacecraft	The pilot decided not to take off because the weather was getting worse.
accountant	140	n	ə 'kaʊntənt	Buchhalter/in	comptable	contabile	someone whose job is to keep and check financial accounts, calculate taxes, etc	The company's accountants are busy because the financial year is coming to an end.
computer programmer	140	n	kəm 'pjʊ:tə 'prəʊgræm	Programmierer/in	programmeur/-euse	programmatore/-trice	someone whose job is to write computer programs	Computer programmers are trying to find a solution to the bug in the new software.
hairdresser	140	n	'heə dresə	Friseur/in	coiffeur/-euse	parrucchiere/-a	a person who cuts, washes and arranges people's hair in particular styles	Catherine has booked an appointment with the hairdresser on the morning of her wedding day.
builder	140	n	'bɪldə	Bauarbeiter, Handwerker, Bauunternehmer	constructeur, ouvrier du bâtiment, entrepreneur du bâtiment	costruttore, imprenditore edile	a person or a company that builds or repairs buildings	The builder repaired our roof after the storm.
vet	140	n	vet	Tierarzt / -ärztin	vétérinaire	veterinario/-a	someone who is trained to give medical care and treatment to sick animals (= veterinary surgeon)	The vet gave our dog an injection and put a bandage on his paw.
actor	140	n	'æktə	Schauspieler	acteur	attore	someone who performs in a play or film	He was awarded an Oscar for Best Supporting Actor.
telesales agent	140	n	'telɪseɪlz əɪdʒnt	Telefonverkäufer/in	télévendeur/-euse	venditore telefonico	someone whose job is to sell products to people by telephone	Telesales agents are often paid extra when they make a sale.
waiter	140	n	'weɪtə	Kellner	serveur	cameriere	a man who serves food and drink at the tables in a restaurant	The waiter took our order and brought us some bread.
waitress	140	n	'weɪtrəs	Kellnerin	serveuse	cameriera	a woman who serves food and drink at the tables in a restaurant	The waitress told us the special dishes of the day.
translator	140	n	træns'leɪtə	Übersetzer/in	traducteur/-trice	traduttore/-trice	someone who changes writing into a different language	She is a translator who specialises in Arabic texts.
estate agent	140	n	ɪ'steɪt əɪdʒnt	Immobilienmakler/in	agent/e immobilier/-ière	agente immobiliare	someone whose business is to buy and sell houses or land for people	The estate agent showed us round six flats in the area.
PA (Personal Assistant)	140	n	'pi: 'eɪ (pɜ:snəl ə'sɪstənt)	Sekretär/in	assistant/e de direction	segretario/-a, assistente	someone who works as a secretary for one person	The CEO asked his PA to arrange the conference.
receptionist	140	n	rɪ'sepʃnɪst	Rezeptionist/in	réceptionniste	receptionist	someone whose job is to welcome and deal with people arriving in a hotel or office building, visiting a doctor, etc	We asked the receptionist to call a taxi to take us to the airport.
lawyer	140	n	'lɔ:jeɪ	Rechtsanwalt / -anwältin	avocat/e	avvocato/-tessa	someone whose job is to advise people about laws, write formal agreements, or represent people in court	His lawyers advised him not to comment.

### Lesson 5B

bald	41	adj	bɔ:ld	kahl	chauve	calvo	having little or no hair on your head	Dad started going bald when he was in his thirties.
beard	41	n	bɪəd	Bart	barbe	barba	hair that grows around a man's chin and cheeks	Angus started growing a beard when he went on a long kayaking trip.

blonde	41	adj	blɒnd	blond	blond	biondo	blonde hair is pale or yellow in colour	Your hair is quite dark now, but it was blonde when you were a child.
casual	41	adj	'kæʒuəl	Freizeit-, leger	sport, décontracté	informale, casual, sportivo	not formal or not for a formal situation	Jean felt more comfortable in casual clothes.
curly	41	adj	'kɜ:li	lockig	bouclé	riccio, crespo	having a lot of curls	My hair will go curly if it gets wet in the rain.
dark	41	adj	dɑ:k	dunkel	brun, noir	scuro	brown or black in colour	Molly has blue eyes and dark hair.
long	41	adj	lɒŋ	lang	long	lungo	measuring a great length from one end to the other	Employees with long hair must tie it back when operating machinery.
moustache	41	n	mə'sta:ʃ	Schnauzer	moustache	mustacchio	hair that grows on a man's upper lip	He's shaved off his moustache.
slim	41	adj	slɪm	schlank	svelte	snello	someone who is slim is attractively thin	Eileen is still as slim as she was when she was 20.
smart	41	adj	smɑ:t	schick	chic, élégant	elegante	a smart person wears neat attractive clothes and has a generally tidy appearance	You're looking very smart in that suit and tie!
straight	41	adj	streɪt	gerade	raide	liscio	hair that is straight is not curly	The woman with long, straight black hair is my sister.
tall	41	adj	tɔ:l	groß	grand	grande	a person who is tall is a greater height than normal	Harry is taller than his brothers.
tattoo	41	n	tə'tu:	Tattoo, Tätowierung	tatouage	tatuaggio	a picture or writing that is permanently marked on your skin using a needle and ink	He has a tattoo of a snake on his left arm.

### Lesson 5C

pay by credit card	42	v phr	ˌpeɪ baɪ 'kredɪt kɑ:d	mit Kreditkarte bezahlen	payer par carte de crédit	pagare per carta di credito	to use a small plastic card to buy goods or services and pay for them later	Laura booked their holiday online and paid by credit card.
ask for a discount	42	v phr	ɑ:sk fɜr ə 'dɪskaʊnt	nach einem Preisnachlass fragen	demander une remise	richiedere un sconto	to request a reduction in the usual price of something	I asked for a discount because the vase was slightly damaged.
keep the receipt	42	v phr	ki:p ðə ri'si:t	die Quittung aufheben	garder le reçu	mantenere la ricevuta	a piece of paper that you are given which shows that you have paid for something	Keep your receipt in case you want to bring the jacket back.
try something on	42	v phr	traɪ sʌmθɪŋ 'ɒn	etwas anprobieren	essayer qc	provare qc	to put on a piece of clothing to see if it fits you or if it suits you, especially in a shop	Meg was trying on some red sandals.
return something	42	v phr	ri'tɜ:n sʌmθɪŋ	etwas zurückbringen	retourner qc	riportare qc	to take something back to a shop because it does not fit, or because you do not want it any more	Clare returned the dress because it didn't fit.
read reviews	42	v phr	ri:d ri'vju:z	Bewertungen lesen	lire des revues	leggere delle recensioni/revisioni	to read articles in newspapers or magazines, or on the internet, that give an opinion about a new product, book, play, film, etc	Before buying a new camera, I read as many reviews as I could find.
compare prices	42	v phr	kəmˌpeə 'praɪsɪz	Preise vergleichen	comparer les prix	comparare i prezzi/guardare in giro	to consider the cost of something in relation to the same thing which is sold somewhere else	It's a good idea to compare prices, especially when you are buying electronic items.
find something in a sale	42	v phr	faɪnd sʌmθɪŋ ɪn ə 'seɪl	etwas im Sonderangebot finden	trouver un article soldé	trovare qc in offerta speciale/sale	to find something you want to buy during a period of time when shops sell their goods at lower prices than usual	I found these boots in a sale. They were much cheaper than the ones I was looking at online.

### Lesson 6

#### Lesson 6A

earn lots of money	46	v phr	ɜ:n lɒts əv 'mʌni	viel Geld verdienen	gagner beaucoup d'argent	guadagnare un sacco di soldi	to receive a large amount of money for the work that you do	Lawyers earn lots of money.
eat well	46	v phr	i:t 'wel	gut essen	manger bien	mangiare bene	to have enough food, or have good food	The people work hard, but they eat well.
keep fit	46	v phr	ki:p 'fɪt	sich fit halten	se maintenir en forme	mantenersi in forma	to exercise regularly so that you stay strong and healthy	I swim twice a week to try and keep fit.

a happy family life	46	n phr	ə ˈhæpi ˈfæməli laɪf	eine glückliche Familie sein	une vie de famille heureuse	essere una famiglia felice	if you have a happy family life, you are very satisfied with the life you share with other members of your family	They had a very happy family life until their father died.
a good career	46	n phr	ə ˈɡʊd kə ˈrɪə	ein erfolgreiches Berufsleben	une bonne carrière	una carriera di successo	a job or profession that you have been trained for, and which you do successfully for a long period of your life	David had had a good career in banking.
have a lot of interests	46	v phr	hæv ə ˌlɒt əv ˈɪntərəsts	viele Interessen haben	avoir beaucoup d'intérêts	avere tanti interessi	to enjoy doing several activities or studying several subjects	Arthur has a lot of interests: he flies model planes, goes sailing and is learning to speak Russian.
a busy social life	46	n phr	ə ˌbɪzi ˈsəʊʃl laɪf	ein aktives Sozialleben haben	une vie sociale active	una attiva vita sociale	to do a lot of activities that involve being with other people for pleasure	Many teenagers have a busy social life.
a sense of humour	46	n phr	ə ˌsens əv ˈhju:mə	Sinn für Humor	sens de l'humour	senso dell'umorismo	the ability or tendency to think that things are funny, or funny things you say that show you have this ability	It's important to have a sense of humour in this job.
a simple life	46	n phr	ə ˌsɪmpl ˈlaɪf	ein einfaches Leben	une vie simple	una vita semplice	life without too many possessions or modern machines, usually in the countryside	Chris retired from his stressful job in banking and is living a simple life in a cottage by the sea.
free time	46	n phr	fri: ˈtaɪm	Freizeit	temps libre	tempo libero	if you have some free time, you have no work, and nothing else that you must do	Children these days have very little free time.

### Lesson 6B

make an appointment	48	v phr	ˌmeɪk ən ə ˈpɔɪntmənt	einen Termin vereinbaren	arranger un rendez-vous	fare un appuntamento	an arrangement for a meeting at an agreed time and place, for a particular purpose	Can you phone the hairdresser and make an appointment?
have a barbecue	48	v phr	hæv ə ˈbɑ:ˌbɪkju:	grillen	faire un barbecue	fare un barbecue	a meal or party during which food is cooked on a metal frame over a fire and eaten outdoors	We had a barbecue on the beach.
have a picnic	48	v phr	hæv ə ˈpɪknɪk	picknicken	pique-niquer	fare un picnic	if you have a picnic, you take food and eat it outdoors, especially in the country	We decided to have a picnic down by the lake.
make a cake	48	v phr	ˌmeɪk ə ˈkeɪk	einen Kuchen backen	faire un gâteau	fare una torta	to bake a soft sweet food made with a mixture of flour, butter, sugar and eggs	Let's make a cake for Sam's birthday.
do (some) cooking	48	v phr	ˌdu: səm ˈkʊkɪŋ	kochen, das Kochen übernehmen	faire la cuisine	cucinare	to prepare food so that it is ready to eat, usually by heating it	Who does the cooking in your house?
have a day off	48	v phr	hæv ə ˈdeɪ ˈɒf	einen Tag frei haben	avoir un jour de congé	avere un giorno libero	to take a day when you do not go to work, school, etc because you have a holiday or because you are sick	I'm having a few days off before the wedding.
do (some) exercise	48	v phr	ˌdu: səm ˈeksəsaɪz	Sport treiben	faire du sport	fare sport	to do physical activities in order to stay healthy and become stronger	He was advised by the doctor to do more exercise.
make an excuse	48	v phr	ˌmeɪk ən ɪk ˈskju:s	einen Vorwand vorbringen	présenter des excuses	presentare delle scuse	to give a reason, not always a true one, to explain careless or offensive behaviour	I made an excuse about my car breaking down.
have a haircut	48	v phr	hæv ə ˈheəkʌt	sich die Haare schneiden lassen	se faire couper les cheveux	farsi tagliare i capelli	when you have a haircut, someone cuts your hair for you	I haven't had a haircut for months!
do (some) housework	48	v phr	ˌdu: səm ˈhaʊswɜ:k	Hausarbeit erledigen	faire le ménage	fare le faccende domestiche	to do work to take care of a house, for example washing, cleaning, etc	I spent all morning doing housework.
have lunch	48	v phr	hæv ˈlʌntʃ	zu Mittag essen	déjeuner	pranzare, avere pranzo	to eat a meal in the middle of the day	What time do you usually have lunch?
make a meal	48	v phr	ˌmeɪk ə ˈmi:l	ein Essen zubereiten	préparer un repas	preparare un pasto	to prepare a meal	We usually make a special meal when it's his birthday.
have a meeting	48	v phr	hæv ə ˈmi:tiŋ	eine Besprechung abhalten	avoir une réunion	avere una riunione	to meet to discuss and decide things	We're having a meeting next week to discuss the matter.

do (some) shopping	48	v phr	ˌduː səm ˈʃɒpɪŋ	Einkäufe erledigen	faire des achats	fare la spesa	to go to shops and buy things	I need to do some shopping because my parents are visiting this weekend.
do (some) work	48	v phr	ˌduː səm ˈwɜːk	Arbeit erledigen	faire du travail	fare lavori	to do a job that you are paid for, or to study	I'll have to do some work this weekend to finish this contract.
<b>Lesson 6C</b>								
do activities	50	v phr	ˌduː æk ˈtɪvətɪz	Aktivitäten nachgehen	faire des activités	fare delle attività	to do things that you enjoy	The children were encouraged to do several different activities.
go clubbing	50	v phr	ˌɡəʊ ˈklʌbɪŋ	in die Clubs gehen	sortir dans les clubs	andare in discoteca/club	to go to nightclubs	She always goes clubbing when she's in New York.
go dancing	50	v phr	ˌɡəʊ ˈdɑːnsɪŋ	Tanzen gehen	aller danser	andare a ballare	to go somewhere to move your feet and body in a way that matches the style and speed of music	Every Saturday morning they went ballroom dancing.
go cycling	50	v phr	ˌɡəʊ ˈsaɪklɪŋ	Radfahren gehen	faire du vélo	andare in bicicletta	to ride a bicycle	Alberto loves going cycling in the mountains.
do gardening	50	v phr	ˌduː ˈɡɑːdnɪŋ	gärtnern	jardiner	fare giardinaggio	to work in a garden, growing plants, cutting a lawn, etc	I might do a bit of gardening this afternoon.
play golf	50	v phr	ˌpleɪ ˈɡɒlf	Golf spielen	jouer au golf	giocare a golf	to take part in a game in which the players hit a small white ball into holes in the ground with a set of golf clubs, using as few hits as possible	Steph plays golf at the weekend in order to relax.
play tennis	50	v phr	ˌpleɪ ˈtenəs	Tennis spielen	jouer au tennis	giocare a tennis	to take part in a game for two people or two pairs of people who use rackets to hit a small soft ball backwards and forwards over a net	The hotel has two courts, so we can play tennis.
play volleyball	50	v phr	ˌpleɪ ˈvɒlɪboːl	Volleyball spielen	jouer au volley-ball	giocare a pallavolo	to take part in a game in which two teams use their hands to hit a ball over a high net	We always play volleyball when we go to the beach.
do homework	50	v phr	ˌduː ˈhəʊmwɜːk	Hausaufgaben machen	faire ses devoirs	fare i compiti	to do work that a student at school is asked to do at home	You can go out with Paul when you've done your homework.
do nothing	50	v phr	ˌduː ˈnʌθɪŋ	nichts tun	ne faire rien	fare niente	to relax completely and not do any specific activity	It's been a very busy week. I'm planning to do nothing this weekend.
go out	50	phr v	ˌɡəʊ ˈaʊt	ausgehen	sortir	uscire	to leave your house, especially in order to enjoy yourself	You should go out and get some fresh air.
go running	50	v phr	ˌɡəʊ ˈrʌnɪŋ	Laufen gehen	faire de la course à pied	andare a correre	to take part in the activity or sport of running	Mike goes running before work every morning.
go swimming	50	v phr	ˌɡəʊ ˈswɪmɪŋ	Schwimmen gehen	se baigner	andare a nuotare	to take part in the sport of moving yourself through water using your arms and legs	The children went swimming in the lake every day.
go shopping	50	v phr	ˌɡəʊ ˈʃɒpɪŋ	Einkaufen gehen	faire les courses	fare la spesa/shopping	to go to shops and buy things	She missed lunch in order to go shopping.
play the guitar	50	v phr	ˌpleɪ ðə ɡɪ ˈtɑː	Gitarre spielen	jouer de la guitare	suonare la chitarra	to play a musical instrument usually with six strings by pulling the strings with your fingers or with a plectrum	The teacher plays the guitar and the children sing.
play in a band	50	v phr	ˌpleɪ ɪn ə ˈbænd	in einer Band spielen	jouer dans un groupe musical	suonare in una band	to be one of a group of musicians, especially a group that plays popular music	I grew up playing in rock bands.
play video games	50	v phr	ˌpleɪ ˈvɪdɪəʊ ˌɡeɪmz	Videospiele machen	jouer à des jeux vidéo	giocare videogiochi	to play computer games in which you move images on a screen using electronic controls	We're going to eat pizza and play video games.
do yoga	50	v phr	ˌduː ˈjəʊɡə	Yoga machen	faire du yoga	fare yoga	to do a system of exercises that help you control your mind and body in order to relax	Greg seems less stressed since he started doing yoga.
<b>Lesson 6C VB</b>								

go to a concert	141	v phr	ˌgəʊ tu ə ˈkɒnsət	in ein Konzert gehen	aller à un concert	andare ad un concerto	to attend a performance given by musicians or singers	Do you want to go to a concert in the park this weekend?
go for a meal	141	v phr	ˌgəʊ fər ə ˈmi:l	Essen gehen	manger dehors	uscire al ristorante	to eat in a café or restaurant	Shall we go for a meal at that new Vietnamese restaurant?
play table tennis	141	v phr	pleɪ ˈteɪbl ˌtenəs	Tischtennis spielen	jouer au tennis de table	giocare a ping pong	to take part in an indoor game played on a table by two or four players who hit a small plastic ball to each other across a net	It's becoming popular to play table tennis outside.
play board games	141	v phr	pleɪ ˈbɔ:d ˌgeɪmz	Brettspiele machen	jouer à des jeux de société	giocare ai giochi da tavolo	to take part in an indoor game played on a specially designed board made of thick card or wood	We always play board games when our grandparents come to visit us.
go hiking	141	v phr	ˌgəʊ ˈhaɪkɪŋ	Wandern gehen	faire de la randonnée	fare un'escursione	the activity of taking long walks in the mountains or country	Utah is a great place to go hiking.
do the cleaning	141	v phr	du: ðə ˈkli:nɪŋ	putzen	faire le ménage	pulire	to carry out the process or do the job of making a house, office, etc clean	We don't have much time. Can you help me do the cleaning?
do exercise	141	v phr	ˌdu: ˈeksəsaɪz	Sport treiben	faire du sport	fare sport	to do physical activities in order to stay healthy and become stronger	I've had so much work that there hasn't been much time to do exercise.
play with the children	141	v phr	pleɪ wɪð ðə ˈtʃɪldrən	mit den Kindern spielen	jouer avec les enfants	giocare con i bambini	to do fun activities with people aged 12 or under	When I get home, I spend an hour playing with the children.
go fishing	141	v phr	ˌgəʊ ˈfɪʃɪŋ	Angeln gehen	aller à la pêche	andare a pescare	to take part in the sport or business of catching fish	Ben's going cod fishing on the east coast next weekend.
go climbing	141	v phr	ˌgəʊ ˈklaɪmɪŋ	Klettern gehen	faire de l'escalade	andare a scalare	to take part in the sport of climbing mountains or rocks	Last summer, we went climbing in the Andes.

## Lesson 7

### Lesson 7A

area	54	n	ˈeəriə	Gegend	région	regione	a particular part of a country, town, etc	Crime rates are much higher in urban areas.
cycle path	54	n	ˈsaɪkl pa:θ	Radweg	piste cyclable	pista ciclabile	a path for bicycles, for example beside a road or in a park	There's a network of cycle paths, so you can cycle safely into Oxford.
flat	54	n	flæt	Wohnung	appartement	appartamento	a place for people to live that consists of a set of rooms that are part of a larger building	We're moving into a first-floor flat.
local	54	adj	ˈləʊkl	vor Ort	du village, local	locale	relating to the particular area you live in, or the area you are talking about	Children can attend the local school up to the age of eight.
location	54	n	ləʊ ˈkeɪʃn	Lage	endroit, site	posizione	a particular place, especially in relation to other areas, buildings, etc	His apartment is in a really good location, near the city centre.
neighbour	54	n	ˈneɪbə	Nachbar/in	voisin/e	vicino/-a	someone who lives next to you or near you	One of the neighbours complained about the noise from the party.
nightlife	54	n	ˈnaɪtlaɪf	Nachtleben	vie nocturne	vita notturna	entertainment in the evening	The hotel is only a five-minute walk from both the beach and the local nightlife.
pollution	54	n	pə ˈlu:ʃn	Verschmutzung	pollution	polluzione	the process of making air, water, soil, etc dangerously dirty and not suitable for people to use, or the state of being dangerously dirty	Air pollution can cause breathing problems for some people.
public transport	54	n	pʌblɪk ˈtrænspɔ:t	öffentlicher Verkehr	transport public	trasporto pubblico	buses, trains, etc that are available for everyone to use	It is expensive to provide public transport in rural areas.
traffic	54	n	ˈtræfɪk	Verkehr	traffic	traffico	the vehicles moving along a road or street	It was late at night, so there wasn't much traffic on the roads.

### Lesson 7B

beach	56	n	bi:tʃ	Strand	plage	spiaggia	an area of sand or small stones at the edge of the sea or a lake	The beaches on this side of the island are quieter.
forest	56	n	ˈfɒrɛst	Wald	forêt	foresta	a large area of land that is covered with trees	Much of Scandinavia is covered in dense forest.

hill	56	n	hɪl	Hügel, Anhöhe, kleiner Berg	colline, montée	collina	an area of land that is higher than the land around it, like a mountain but smaller	Their house is on a hill overlooking the sea.
lake	56	n	leɪk	See	lac	lago	a large area of water surrounded by land	We went for a swim in the lake.
mountain	56	n	'maʊntən	Berg	montagne	montagna	a very high hill	She was the first British woman to climb the mountain.
ocean	56	n	'əʊʃn	Ozean, Meer	mer, océan	mare, oceano	the great mass of salt water that covers most of the Earth's surface	There are thousands of species of fish in the ocean.
river	56	n	'rɪvə	Fluss	fleuve	fiume	a natural and continuous flow of water in a long line across a country into the sea	There were several boats on the river.
sea	56	n	si:	Meer	mer	mare	the large area of salty water that covers much of the Earth's surface	Whales are mammals that live in the sea.
stream	56	n	stri:m	Bach, kleiner Fluss	ruisseau	ruscello	a natural flow of water that moves across the land and is narrower than a river	There's a stream at the bottom of our garden where the children can play with their toy boats.
wood	56	n	wʊd	Wäldchen	bois	bosco	a small forest	We took the dogs for a walk in the woods.

### Lesson 7C

opposite	58	prep	'ɒpəzɪt	gegenüber	face à	di fronte a	if one thing or person is opposite another, they are facing each other	There's a car park opposite the hotel.
behind	58	prep	bɪ haɪnd	hinter	derrière	dietro	at or towards the back of a thing or person	There's a small garden behind the cottage.
between	58	prep	bɪ twi:n	zwischen	entre	fra	in or through the space that separates two things, people or places	I sat down between Sue and Jane.
in front of	58	prep phr	ɪn 'frʌnt əv	vor	devant	davanti	further forward than someone or something	An old wooden desk stood in front of the window.
in the corner of	58	prep phr	ɪn ðə 'kɔ:nər əv	in der Ecke von	dans le coin de	all'angolo di	in the place inside a room or box where two walls or sides meet	There was an old piano in the corner of the living room.
in the middle of	58	prep phr	ɪn ðə 'mɪdl əv	in der Mitte von	au milieu de	nel mezzo di	in the part that is nearest the centre of something, and furthest from the sides, edges, top, bottom, etc	Jo was standing in the middle of the room.
next to	58	prep phr	'nekst tə	neben	à côté de	accanto a	very close to someone or something, with no other person, building, place, etc in between	The hotel was right next to the airport.
on	58	prep	ɒn	auf	sur	su	touching a surface or being supported by a surface	Leave your things on the table over there.
under	58	prep	'ʌndə	unter	sous	sotto	below or at a lower level than something, or covered by something	Wendy had hidden the box under her bed.

### Lesson 7C VB

bathroom	142	n	'bɑ:θrʊm, -ru:m	Badezimmer	salle de bains	stanza da bagno	a room where there is a bath or shower, a basin and sometimes a toilet	Peter always leaves his towel on the bathroom floor.
bedroom	142	n	'bedrʊm, -ru:m	Schlafzimmer	chambre	camera da letto	a room for sleeping in	I'd like to book a double bedroom for two nights, please.
garden	142	n	'gɑ:dn	Garten	jardin	giardino	the area of land next to a house, where there are flowers, grass and other plants and often a place for people to sit	Grace brought us some flowers from her garden.
garage	142	n	'gærɪdʒ, 'gæra:ʒ	Garage	garage	garage	a building for keeping a car in, usually next to or attached to a house	I'll just go and put the car in the garage.
kitchen	142	n	'kɪtʃn	Küche	cuisine	cucina	the room where you prepare and cook food	She is in the kitchen making a meal.

living room	142	n	'lɪvɪŋ ru:m	Wohnzimmer	salon, séjour	soggiorno	the main room in a house where people relax, watch television, etc	Laura isn't feeling well, so she's lying on the sofa in the living room.
study	142	n	'stʌdi	Arbeitszimmer	bureau	studio	a room in a house that is used for work or learning	I use the spare bedroom as a study.
armchair	142	n	'ɑ:mtʃeə	Sessel	fauteuil	poltrona	a comfortable chair with sides that you can rest your arms on	This armchair doesn't match the sofa, but it's very comfortable.
bed-side table	142	n	'bedsaɪd 'teɪbl	Nachttisch	table de chevet	comodino	a table which is in the space beside a bed	The clock on her bed-side table said half past four.
blind	142	n	'blaɪnd	Rollo	store	tendina	a covering, especially one made of cloth, that can be rolled up and down or sideways to cover a window inside a building	The sun was very bright, so we pulled down the blinds.
coffee table	142	n	'kɒfɪ 'teɪbl	Couchtisch	table basse	tavolino	a low table on which you put cups, newspapers, etc	Please clear the coffee table so that I can put this tray on it.
chest of drawers	142	n	'tʃest əv 'drɔ:z	Kommode	commode	comò	a piece of furniture with drawers, used for storing clothes	We found an old photo album at the bottom of her chest of drawers.
cupboard	142	n	'kʌbəd	Schrank	placard	credenza, armadio	a piece of furniture with doors, and sometimes shelves, used for storing clothes, plates, food, etc	The kitchen cupboards were empty.
curtains	142	n	'kɜ:tneɪz	Vorhänge	rideaux	tende	a piece of hanging cloth that can be pulled across to cover a window, divide a room, etc	She was standing on a ladder hanging some new curtains.
dishwasher	142	n	'dɪʃ,wɒʃə	Geschirrspüler	lave-vaisselle	lavapiatti	a machine that washes dishes	Are there any clean plates in the dishwasher?
lamp	142	n	'læmp	Lampe	lampe	lampada	an object that produces light by using electricity, oil, or gas	Dorothy switched on the desk lamp.
shelves	142	n	'ʃelvz	Regale	étagères	scaffali	several long flat narrow boards attached to a wall or in a frame or cupboard, used for putting things on	This afternoon, I'm planning to clear all the books off those shelves.
stool	142	n	'stju:l	Hocker	tabouret	sgabello	a seat that has usually three or four legs, but no back or arms	We've bought some new stools for the breakfast bar in the kitchen.
rug	142	n	'rʌg	Teppich	tapis	tappeto	a piece of thick cloth or wool that covers part of a floor, used for warmth or as a decoration	The rug on the living-room floor was a present from Morocco.
wardrobe	142	n	'wɔ:drəʊb	Kleiderschrank	armoire	armadio	a piece of furniture like a large cupboard that you hang clothes in	I found this coat hanging at the back of his wardrobe.
washing machine	142	n	'wɒʃɪŋ mə'ʃi:n	Waschmaschine	machine à laver	lavatrice	a machine for washing clothes	Please put your dirty clothes in the washing machine and I'll turn it on later.

## Lesson 8

### Lesson 8A

get up	63	phr v	get 'ʌp	aufstehen	se lever	alzarsi	to get out of your bed after sleeping, or from a sitting position on a chair, etc	I got up from my desk to answer the phone.
lie down	63	phr v	'laɪ 'daʊn	sich hinlegen	s'allonger	distendersi	to put yourself in a position in which your body is flat on the floor or on a bed	Marie lay down for half an hour because she had a headache.
come back	63	phr v	kʌm 'bæk	zurückkommen	revenir	ritornare	to return (to a particular place or person)	My sister left home when she was seventeen, but she came back last week.
fall over	63	phr v	fɔ:l 'əʊvə	hinfallen	tomber	cadere	to fall onto the ground or to fall from an upright position	Tommy fell over and cut his knee badly.
go out	63	phr v	gəʊ 'aʊt	ausgehen	sortir	uscire	to leave your house, especially in order to enjoy yourself	We went out yesterday and spent a day at the beach.
go into	63	phr v	gəʊ 'ɪntu	hineingehen in	entrer dans	entrare in	to enter (a room or a building)	Karl went into the police station.

turn around	63	phr v	ˌtɜːn ə ˈraʊnd	sich umdrehen	se retourner	girarsi	to move your body so that you are looking in a different direction	He turned around to look at Kim.
travel around	63	v phr	ˌtrævl ə ˈraʊnd	umherreisen	voyager	viaggiare	to go from one place to another, or to several places, especially ones that are far away	We travelled around Europe for a month after our exams finished.
<b>Lesson 8B</b>								
get in	64	phr v	get ˈɪn	einsteigen (Auto, Taxi etc.)	monter (dans un véhicule)	entrare, salire su (in un veicolo)	to enter (a vehicle, such as a car, taxi, etc)	We all got in a taxi to the station.
get off	64	phr v	get ˈɒf	aussteigen	descendre (train, bus, métro etc.)	scendere (treno, autobus, etc.)	to leave (a vehicle, such as a bus, train, tram, ferry, etc)	Get off the bus at the stop nearest to the stadium.
get on	64	phr v	get ˈɒn	einsteigen (Bus, Zug, Straßenbahn, Fähre etc.)	monter dans (bus, avion ...)	entrare, salire su (autobus, aereo...)	to enter (a vehicle, such as a bus, train, tram, ferry, etc)	She got on her bicycle and rode off.
get out of	64	phr v	get ˈaʊt əv	aussteigen aus (Auto etc.)	sortir de (voiture ...)	scendere da (macchina ...)	to leave (a vehicle, such as a car, taxi, etc)	Richard dropped one of his skis as he got out of the cable car.
miss	64	v	mis	verpassen	manquer	perdere	to be too late for (something)	I got up late and missed the train.
park	64	v	pɑːk	parken	garer	parcheggiare	to put (a car or other vehicle) in a particular place for a period of time	I couldn't find anywhere to park the car.
rent	64	v	rent	mieten	louer	affittare	to pay money for the use of (something) for a short period of time	Will you rent a car while you're in Spain?
take	64	v	teɪk	nehmen	prendre	prendere	to use (a particular form of transport or a particular road) in order to go somewhere	They took the ferry to Staten Island.
<b>Lesson 8B VB</b>								
bus stop	143	n	ˈbʌs stɒp	Bushaltestelle	arrêt de bus	fermata dell' autobus	a place at the side of a road, marked with a sign, where buses stop for passengers	We waited for half an hour at the bus stop before the bus arrived.
car park	143	n	ˈkɑː pɑːk	Parkplatz	parking	parcheggio	a place with spaces for people to park their cars, either outside or in a building	I parked in the car park next to the hospital.
motorway	143	n	ˈməʊtəweɪ	Autobahn	autoroute	autostrada	a very wide road for travelling fast over long distances, especially between cities	He was driving along the motorway at 60 miles an hour.
garage	143	n	ˈgærɪdʒ, ˈgærɑːʒ	Werkstatt	garage	(aut-) officina	a place where motor vehicles are repaired	I need a new tyre, so I'm taking the car to the garage tomorrow afternoon.
passenger	143	n	ˈpæsɪndʒə	Passagier, Fluggast, Reisender	passager/-ère, voyageur/-euse	passaggero/-a, viaggiatore/-trice	someone who is travelling in a vehicle, plane, boat, etc, but is not driving it or working on it	The aeroplane was carrying over 500 passengers.
petrol station	143	n	ˈpetrəl ˌsteɪʃn	Tankstelle	station-service	distributore (di benzina), area di servizio	a place where you can take your car and fill it with fuel	That's the only petrol station between here and Norwich, so we should stop and get fuel.
platform	143	n	ˈplætfɔːm	Bahnsteig	quai	binario	the raised place beside a railway track where you get on and off a train in a station	The Edinburgh train will depart from platform six.
ticket machine	143	n	ˈtɪktɪ məˌʃiːn	Fahrscheinautomat, Parkscheinautomat	borne, guichet automatique	distributore automatico di biglietti	a piece of equipment where you can buy a printed piece of paper that shows that you have paid to park a car, travel on a bus, train, etc	The ticket machine was broken, so we had to use the ticket office.
timetable	143	n	ˈtaɪm ˌteɪbl	Fahrplan	horaires	orario	a list of the times at which buses, trains, planes, etc arrive and leave	According to the timetable, the next bus will leave at 18:40.
traffic	143	n	ˈtræfɪk	Verkehr	trafic	traffico	the vehicles moving along a road or street	Sorry I'm late – I was stuck in traffic.
traffic light	143	n	ˈtræfɪk laɪt	Ampel	feu de signalisation	semaforo	a set of red, yellow and green lights that control traffic	There are temporary traffic lights at the bridge, while they repair the road.

zebra crossing	143	n	zi:brə, ˈzebrə ˈkrɒsɪŋ	Zebrastreifen	passage piétons	attraversamento pedonale	a place marked with black and white lines where people who are walking can cross a road safely	You must stop for any pedestrians on the zebra crossing.
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### Lesson 8C

go on a holiday/a cruise/an organised tour	66	v phr	ˌgəʊ ɒn ə ˈhɒlədi/ə ˈkrʊz/ə ɒn ə ˈɔ:ɡənɪzɪd ˈri:z	auf eine Reise / eine Kreuzfahrt / eine organisierte Reise gehen	partir en vacances / en croisière / en voyage organisé	andare a fare ferie/una crociera/un viaggio organizzato	to travel for pleasure to a chosen destination, on a cruise ship, etc	We went on a guided tour of the chocolate factory.
pack your bags/suitcase	66	v phr	ˌpæk jə ˈbægz/ ˈsu:tkeɪs	seine Tasche / seinen Koffer packen	faire ses bagages / sa valise	fare i bagagli/le valigie	to put things into cases, bags, etc ready for a trip somewhere	You'd better pack your bags. We're leaving in an hour.
go shopping	66	v phr	ˌgəʊ ˈʃɒpɪŋ	Einkaufen gehen	faire les courses	fare la spesa/shopping	to go to shops and buy things	On the last day of our holiday, we went shopping in the market.
go sightseeing	66	v phr	ˌgəʊ ˈsaɪt.si:ɪŋ	Besichtigungen machen	faire du tourisme	fare delle visite	to visit famous or interesting places, especially as tourists	She swam and sunbathed, went sightseeing and relaxed.
try new things	66	v phr	ˌtraɪ nju: ˈθɪŋz	Neues ausprobieren	essayer de nouvelles choses	provare cose nuove	to do or use something for a short while to discover if it is suitable, successful, enjoyable, etc	A holiday is a good opportunity to try new things, like scuba diving.
travel alone	66	v phr	ˌtrævl ə ˈləʊn	allein reisen	voyager seul	viaggiare da solo/-a	to go by yourself, from one place to another, or to several places, especially ones that are far away	I prefer travelling alone because it's easier to talk to local people.
travel light	66	v phr	ˌtrævl ˈlaɪt	mit leichtem Gepäck reisen	voyager léger	viaggiare con bagaglio leggero	to go from one place to another, or to several places, without taking too many things with you	The idea was to travel light, so Travis allowed himself to pack only one change of clothing.
plan a journey/trip	66	v phr	ˌplæn ə ˈdʒɜ:nɪ/ ˈtrɪp	eine Reise / einen Ausflug planen	planifier un voyage	progettare un viaggio	to think carefully about somewhere you want to go, and decide how and when you will do it	Will is planning a kayaking trip in the Grand Canyon.
book a flight	66	v phr	ˌbʊk ə ˈflaɪt	einen Flug buchen	réserver un vol	riservare un volo	to make arrangements to fly by plane	We've booked our flight to New Zealand.
book a hotel	66	v phr	ˌbʊk ə ˈhəʊ ˈtel	ein Hotel buchen	réserver une chambre d'hôtel	prenotare un albergo	to make arrangements to stay in a hotel	If we book the hotel this weekend, we'll get a discount.

### Lesson 9

#### Lesson 9A

argue	70	v	ˈɑ:ɡju:	streiten	se disputer	litigare, discutere	to disagree with someone in words, often in an angry way	They were arguing about how to spend the money.
text	70	v	tekst	eine Textnachricht schreiben	envoyer un SMS	inviare un SMS/messaggio	to send (someone) a written message on a mobile phone	I texted my dad to say I would be late.
close friend	70	n	ˌkləʊs ˈfrend	enge/r Freund/in	ami/e proche	amico/-a intimo/-a, stretto/-a	if two people are close friends, they like or love each other very much	Fiona and I have always been close friends. We tell each other everything.
disagree with someone	70	v phr	ˌdɪsə ˈɡri: wɪð ˌsʌmwʌn	anderer Meinung sein als jmd	ne pas être d'accord avec qn	non essere d'accordo con qcu	to have or express a different opinion from someone else	I totally disagree with you. I think we should sell the house.
get on	70	phr v	get ˈɒn	zurechtkommen	s'entendre avec	farcela	if people get on, they like each other and have a friendly relationship with each other	The two boys get on well most of the time.
keep in touch	70	v phr	ˌki:p ɪn ˈtʌtʃ	Kontakt halten	rester en contact	restare in contatto con	if you keep in touch with someone, you keep writing to them or calling them	I hope you'll keep in touch while you're away.
make friends	70	v phr	ˌmeɪk ˈfrendz	Freundschaft schließen	se faire des amis	fare amicizia	to become friendly with people	Jenny has always found it easy to make friends at school.
meet up	70	phr v	ˌmi:t ˈʌp	sich treffen	se retrouver	ritrovarsi	to meet someone in order to do something together	We often meet up after work and go for a drink.
old friend	70	n	ˌəʊld ˈfrend	alte/r Freund/in	viel/le ami/e	vecchio/-a amico/-a	someone who has been your friend for a long time	We went to see some old friends who had moved to Harlow.
see	70	v	si:	treffen, sehen	voir	vedere	to visit or meet (someone)	We haven't seen each other since we left school.

#### Lesson 9B

exciting	72	adj	ɪk'saɪtɪŋ	aufregend	grand, génial	eccitante, emozionante	making you feel happy, interested, or hopeful because something good has happened or will happen	I've got some very exciting news for you.
serious	72	adj	'sɪəriəs	ernst	sérieux	serio	important and needing a lot of thought or attention	Pollution is a very serious matter.
clever	72	adj	'klevə	schlau, klug	intelligent	intelligente, furbo	done or made in an unusual or interesting way that is very effective	What a clever little gadget!
funny	72	adj	'fʌni	lustig	drôle, amusant	divertente, buffo	making you laugh	Paula described a very funny scene from the film.
silly	72	adj	'sɪli	dumm	stupide, idiot	stupido, scemo	stupid in a childish or embarrassing way	I hate their parties – we always end up playing silly games.
sad	72	adj	sæd	traurig	triste	triste	a sad event, situation, etc makes you feel unhappy	It was a sad story. The boy ended up in prison.
popular	72	adj	'pɒpjələ	beliebt	populaire	popolare	liked by a lot of people	Shaw's plays were immensely popular.
long	72	adj	lɒŋ	lang	long	lungo	continuing for a large amount of time, or for a larger amount of time than usual	It's a long film. We were in the cinema for over three hours.
scary	72	adj	'skeəri	gruselig, furchterregend	effrayant	spaventoso	frightening	The book is both scary and funny.
boring	72	adj	'bɔ:riŋ	langweilig	ennuyeux	noioso	not interesting in any way	Her husband is probably the most boring person I've ever met.
interesting	72	adj	'ɪntrestɪŋ	interessant	intéressant	interessante	if something is interesting, you give it your attention because it seems unusual or exciting or provides information that you did not know about	That's an interesting question.
true	72	adj	tru:	wahr	vrai	vero	based on facts and not imagined or invented	The play is based on a true story.
<b>Lesson 9B VB</b>								
cartoon	144	n	kɑ: 'tu:n	Zeichentrickfilm, Animationsfilm	dessin animé	cartone animato	a short film that is made by photographing a series of drawings	Tom and Jerry' is a cartoon about a cat and a mouse.
chat show	144	n	'tʃæt ʃəʊ	Talkshow	talk show	talk show	a television or radio show on which people talk about themselves in reply to questions	It's a chat show where celebrities eat spicy food while they are being interviewed.
comedy	144	n	'kɒmədi	Komödie	comédie	commedia	entertainment that is intended to make people laugh	I used to like the comedy series 'Friends'.
drama	144	n	'drɑ:mə	Schauspiel, Drama	drame, pièce	dramma, opera (teatrale)	a play for the theatre, television, radio, etc, usually a serious one, or plays in general	The book has been made into a television drama.
quiz show	144	n	'kwɪz ʃəʊ	Quizshow	jeu télévisé	quiz televisivo	a competition or game on TV or radio, in which people have to answer questions	It's a quiz show for university students.
sitcom	144	n	'stɪkɒm	Sitcom, Situationskomödie	sitcom	sitcom	(= situation comedy) a funny television programme in which the same characters appear in different situations each week	Frasier' was based on a character from the US sitcom 'Cheers'.
soap (opera)	144	n	'səʊp ɒpərə	Seifenoper, Soap	soap, feuilleton télévisé	soap opera, telenovela	a television or radio programme that tells an imaginary story about a group of people and their lives, and is often broadcast regularly for many years	The Australian soap opera 'Neighbours' is still popular in the UK.
the news	144	n	ðə 'nju:z	Nachrichten	les nouvelles	le notizie	reports of recent events in the newspapers or on the radio or television	We've got the news headlines coming up at half past 12.

weather forecast	144	n	'weðə ,fə:kɑ:st	Wettervorhersage	météo	previsioni meteo	a description of what the weather is expected to be like in the near future	What's the weather forecast like for the weekend?
wildlife programme	144	n	'waɪldlaɪf ,prəʊgræm	Natursendung, Tierfilm	émission animalière	trasmissione su animali	a documentary about animals and plants growing in natural conditions	Blue Planet' is a wildlife programme about the oceans.
<b>Lesson 9C</b>								
be good at something	74	v phr	bi 'gʊd ət ,sʌmθɪŋ	gut in etwas sein	être bon en qc	essere bravo/competente in	to be able to do something well	Sara is very good at making things.
be terrible/bad at something	74	v phr	bi 'terəbl ət ,sʌmθɪŋ	furchtbar/schlecht in etwas sein	être terrible / mauvais en qc	essere scarso in qc	to be (very) bad at doing something	Connor is terrible at languages.
find something boring	74	v phr	'faɪnd sʌmθɪŋ 'bɔ:ɪŋ	etwas langweilig finden	trouver qc ennuyeux	trovare qc noioso	to not be at all interested in something	He found school incredibly boring.
be interested in something	74	v phr	bi 'ɪntərəstɪd ɪn ,sʌmθɪŋ	an etwas interessiert sein	être intéressé par qc	essere interessato a qc	to give a lot of attention to something because you want to find out more about it or because you enjoy it	I've always been interested in music.
work hard at something	74	v phr	'wɜ:k 'hɑ:d ət ,sʌmθɪŋ	hart für etwas arbeiten	travailler dur pour qc	lavorare sodo/duramente per qc	to use a lot of effort, energy or attention in order to achieve something	Tom worked hard at playing the piano.
do well	74	v phr	'du: 'wel	gut abschneiden	bien faire	avere un buon risultato, andare bene a	to be successful, especially in work or business	He's doing very well at college.
do badly	74	v phr	'du: 'bædli	schlecht abschneiden	avoir de mauvais résultats	avere un risultato cattivo, andare male a	to be unsuccessful, especially in work or business	Rob did very badly in the history exam.
study for something	74	v phr	'stʌdi fə ,sʌmθɪŋ	für etwas lernen	étudier pour, préparer	studiare per qc	to learn about a subject at school, university, etc in preparation for an exam, degree, etc	I've only got three weeks left to study for my exams.
find something easy	74	v phr	'faɪnd sʌmθɪŋ 'i:zi	etwas leicht finden	trouver qc facile	trovare qc facile	to do something without a lot of effort	I found the first six questions easy, but the test got harder after that.
find something difficult	74	v phr	'faɪnd sʌmθɪŋ 'dɪfɪkɪl	etwas schwierig finden	trouver qc difficile	trovare qc difficile	to have a lot of problems doing something	I've always found maths difficult.
get better at something	74	v phr	get 'betə ət ,sʌmθɪŋ	in etwas besser werden	s'améliorer	migliorarsi	to improve at doing something	After a week in the Alps, Iain's getting much better at snowboarding.
take exams	74	v phr	'teɪk ɪg 'zæmz	eine Prüfung ablegen	passer des examens	fare un esame	to do tests	We have to take exams at the end of each year.
pass your exams	74	v phr	'pɑ:s jə ɪg 'zæmz	seine Prüfung bestehen	passer ses examens	passare i suoi esami	to succeed in an examination or test	If I pass my exams, I'll be a qualified accountant.
<b>Lesson 9C VB</b>								
P.E. (Physical Education)	144	n	'pi: 'i:, ,fɪzɪkl ,edʒu 'keɪ	Sportunterricht	éducation physique et sportive	educazione fisica	sport and physical activity taught as a school subject	I want to do a degree in sports science, so I'm studying P.E. at school.
maths	144	n	mæθs	Mathematik	maths	matematica	the science of numbers and of shapes, including algebra, geometry and arithmetic	You need to study maths if you want to become an engineer.
history	144	n	'hɪstəri	Geschichte	histoire	storia	the study of past events as a subject in school or university	We're learning about Ancient Egypt in history.
art	144	n	ɑ:t	Kunst	art	arte	the skill or practice of drawing, painting, or other ways of making images	In my first year at college I studied art in general, but now I'm specialising in photography.
music	144	n	'mju:zɪk	Musik	musique	musica	the art of writing or playing music	I teach music to support my career as a pianist.
geography	144	n	dʒɪ'ɒgrəfi, 'dʒɒgrəfi	Geografie	géographie	geografia	the study of the countries, oceans, rivers, mountains, cities, etc of the world	We're learning about glaciers in geography.
computer science	144	n	kəm ,pjʊ:tə 'saɪəns	Computerwissenschaft	informatique	informatica	the study of computers and what they can do	It's a social networking site set up by two computer science researchers.

science	144	n	'saɪəns	Naturwissenschaft	science	scienza	the study of knowledge about the world, especially based on examining, testing and proving facts	I need some balloons for a science experiment we're doing in school.
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## Lesson 10

### Lesson 10A

borrow money	78	v phr	'bɒrəʊ 'mʌni	sich Geld leihen	emprunter de l'argent	farsi prestare soldi, chiedere un prestito	to use money that belongs to someone else and that you must give back to them later	Can I borrow some money until I get paid next week?
pay for something with cash	78	v phr	'peɪ fə 'sʌmθɪŋ wɪð 'kæʃ	etwas bar bezahlen	payer qc au comptant	pagare in contanti	to give someone money (coins and/or notes) for something you buy or for a service	You often get a discount for paying for something with cash.
pay by credit card	78	v phr	'peɪ baɪ 'kredɪt kɑ:d	mit Kreditkarte bezahlen	payer par carte bancaire	pagare con carta di credito	to use a small plastic card to buy goods or services and pay for them later	It's safer to pay by credit card when you shop online.
cost a lot	78	v phr	'kɒst ə 'lɒt	viel kosten	coûter cher	costare tanto	to have a high price	Their hair products are really good but they cost a lot.
earn money	78	v phr	ɜ:n 'mʌni	Geld verdienen	gagner de l'argent	guadagnare soldi	to receive a particular amount of money for the work that you do	Sam earned money by working as a waiter at the weekend.
lend money	78	v phr	'lend 'mʌni	Geld verleihen	prêter de l'argent	prestare soldi	to let someone borrow money for a short time	Dad lent me some money for my train ticket.
save money	78	v phr	'seɪv 'mʌni	Geld sparen	économiser	economizzare, risparmiare	to keep money in a bank so that you can use it later, especially when you gradually add more money over a period of time	Natalie's saving money for driving lessons.
spend money	78	v phr	'spend 'mʌni	Geld ausgeben	dépenser de l'argent	spendere soldi	to use your money to pay for goods or services	I can't afford to spend any more money this week.
waste money	78	v phr	'weɪst 'mʌni	Geld verschwenden	gaspiller de l'argent	sperperare soldi	to use more money than is useful or sensible	Leaving the heating on all the time wastes money.

### Lesson 10A VB

ATM	145	n	et ti: 'em	Geldautomat	distributeur de billets	bancomat	(automated teller machine) a machine outside a bank, shop, etc that you use to get money from your account	I need some cash to buy a ticket. Is there an ATM at the station?
bank statement	145	n	'bæŋk 'steɪtmənt	Kontoauszug	relevé de compte	estratto conto	a document sent regularly by a bank to a customer that lists the amounts of money taken out of and paid into their bank account	Would you prefer to receive your bank statements by post or online?
cheque	145	n	tʃek	Scheck	chèque	assegno	a printed piece of paper that you write an amount of money on, sign, and use instead of money to pay for things	Can I give you a cheque, or would you prefer cash?
coin	145	n	kɔɪn	Münze	pièce de monnaie	moneta	a piece of metal, usually flat and round, that is used as money	I don't have the correct coins for the ticket machine.
contactless payment	145	n	'kɒntæktləs 'peɪmənt	kontaktloses Bezahlen	paiement sans contact	pagamento senza contatto	a contactless payment is one where you can pay for things by waving a credit or debit card over a machine, without using a pin number	Some buses now only accept contactless payment.
counter	145	n	'kaʊntə	Schalter, Theke	comptoir	sportello	the place where you pay or are served in a shop, bank, restaurant, etc	Please pay at the counter and we will bring your meal to your table.
credit card	145	n	'kredɪt kɑ:d	Kreditkarte	carte de crédit	carta di credito	a small plastic card that you use to buy goods or services and pay for them later	The hotel accepts all major credit cards.

debit card	145	n	'deɪt kɑ:d	EC-Karte	carte bancaire	carta bancomat, carta di debito	a plastic card with your signature on that you can use to pay for things. The money is taken directly from your bank account.	I paid for the meal with my debit card.
note	145	n	nəʊt	Geldschein	billet	banconota	a piece of paper money worth a particular amount	They paid £1,000 for the car, all in £20 notes.
receipt	145	n	rɪ'si:t	Quittung	reçu	ricevuta	a piece of paper that you are given which shows that you have paid for something	Keep your receipt in case you want to bring the shoes back.
till	145	n	tɪl	Kasse	caisse	cassa	a machine used in shops, restaurants, etc for calculating the amount you have to pay, and for storing the money	My boss gave me ten euros from the till and asked me to buy some more milk.
voucher	145	n	'vaʊtʃə	Coupon, Gutschein	bon	buono, voucher	a ticket that can be used instead of money for a particular purpose	The voucher can be used at most major supermarkets.
wallet	145	n	'wɒlət	Portemonnaie, Geldbörse	portefeuille, porte-monnaie	portafoglio, portamonete	a small flat case, often made of leather, that you carry in your pocket, for holding paper money, bank cards, etc	I've only got about £10 in my wallet.

### Lesson 10B

ago	81	adv	ə'gəʊ	vor	il y a	fa	used to show how far back in the past something happened	I started a new job a few weeks ago.
nowadays	81	adv	'naʊwədəɪz	heutzutage	de nos jours	oggiogiorno	now, compared with what happened in the past	Most people nowadays are aware of the importance of a healthy diet.
for a long time/for years	81	adv	fɔ: ə 'lɒŋ 'taɪm/fə 'jɪəz	lange / jahrelang	longtemps / pendant des années	a lungo/per anni	an extended period of time during which something happens or someone does something	I haven't seen Clare for a long time/for years.
century	81	n	'sentʃəri	Jahrhundert	siècle	secolo	one of the 100-year periods measured from before or after the year of Christ's birth	In the second half of the 20th century, people's wages began to rise.
these days	81	adv	'ði:z deɪz	derzeit, zur Zeit	de nos jours, aujourd'hui	al momento, oggi	now	I don't do much exercise these days.
until	81	prep	ʌn'tɪl, ən-	bis	jusqu'à	fino a	if something happens or lasts until a particular time, it continues and then stops at that time	The ticket is valid until March.
during	81	prep	'dʒʊərɪŋ	während	pendant	durante	from the beginning to the end of a period of time	During the summer she worked as a lifeguard.
each year	81	adv	i:tf 'jɪə	jedes Jahr	chaque année	ogni anno	in every year	It's a disease that affects about 10 million people each year.

### Lesson 10C

be part of a team	83	v phr	bi ,pɑ:t əv ə 'ti:m	Teil eines Teams sein	faire partie d'une équipe	fare parte di un team	to be one of a group of people who have been chosen to work together, play sport together, etc	The support staff are a very important part of our team.
do something for fun	83	v phr	'du: sʌmθɪŋ fə 'fʌn	etwas aus Spaß tun	faire qc pour s'amuser	fare qualcosa per divertimento	if you do something for fun, you do it because you enjoy it and not for any other reason	I didn't enter the race to break any records; I just did it for fun.
find out about something	83	v phr	fɑɪnd 'aʊt əbaʊt ,sʌmθɪŋ	sich über etwas informieren	se renseigner sur qc	informarsi su qc	to get information about a particular subject	I need to find out more about these night courses.
give something up	83	v phr	'gɪv sʌmθɪŋ 'ʌp	etwas aufgeben	abandonner qc	abbandonare qc, lasciare qc	to stop trying to do something	Lottie gave up judo after injuring her shoulder.
join a club	83	v phr	dʒɔɪn ə 'klʌb	einem Club / Verein beitreten	rejoindre un club	iscriversi a un club	to become a member of an organisation for people who share a particular interest or enjoy similar activities, or a group of people who meet together to do something they are interested in	Oliver joined the chess club.
learn about something	83	v phr	'lɜ:n əbaʊt ,sʌmθɪŋ	etwas lernen	apprendre qc	apprendere qc	to gain knowledge of a subject or skill, by experience, by studying it, or by being taught	Kids can have fun and learn about music at the same time.

spend time doing something	83	v phr	ˌspend ˈtaɪm ˌduːɪŋ sʌ	Zeit damit verbringen, etwas zu tun	consacrer son temps à qc	spendere tempo per fare qualcosa	to use time doing a particular thing	Stacey spends all her free time painting.
start doing something	83	v phr	ˌstɑːt ˈduːɪŋ sʌmθɪŋ	mit einer Aktivität beginnen, eine Aktivität aufnehmen	commencer à faire qc	cominciare a fare qc	to do something that you were not doing before, and continue doing it	Jack has started going swimming after work.
try something new	83	v phr	ˌtraɪ sʌmθɪŋ ˈnjuː	etwas Neues ausprobieren	essayer quelque chose de nouveau	provare qualcosa di nuovo	to do or use something that is different from what you usually do or use	I'd like to try something new, maybe water-skiing.