

Speakout Intermediate A-Z Wordlist English / German / French / Italian

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
a bite to eat	119	phr	eɪ baɪt tə i:t	ein Happen zu essen	manger un morceau	un boccone da mangiare	We had a bite to eat and a couple of drinks before the flight.
a cross between	119	phr	eɪ krɒs bɪ 'twi:n	eine Mischung aus	un mélange de	un incrocio tra	The duck-billed platypus of Australia looks like a cross between a duck and a beaver.
a dark horse	37	idiom	ə eɪ dɑ:k hɔ:s	ein Außenseiter	qui cache son jeu	una persona con molti segreti	I didn't know you were so good at football – you're a dark horse, aren't you?!
a lump in your throat	68	phr	ə lʌmp ɪn jɔ: θrəʊt	ein Knoten im Hals	avoir la gorge serrée	un groppo alla gola	At the end of that romantic film, I felt a lump in my throat.
a piece of cake	37	idiom	eɪ pi:s əv keɪk	eine leichte Übung	c'est du gâteau	semplicissimo	That maths exam was a piece of cake!
a waste of money	120	n phr	eɪ weɪst əv 'mʌni	Geldverschwendung	de l'argent jeté par les fenêtres	sprecare denaro	That exercise bike was a complete waste of money – you never use it!
abandon	9	v	ə 'bændən	verlassen	abandonner	abbandono	The baby was abandoned outside a hospital.
abbreviation	85	n	ə ,brɪ:vi 'eɪʃən	Abkürzung	abréviation	abbreviazione	'Dr' is the written abbreviation for 'Doctor'.
ability	11	n	ə 'bɪləti	Fähigkeit	capacité	abilità	A manager must have the ability to communicate well.
academic	87	adj	ˌækə'demɪk	akademisch	universitaire	accademico/a	Most artists and musicians don't have many academic qualifications.
accent	20	n	'æksənt	Akzent	accent	accento	He's got a strong northern accent.
accidentally	99	adv	ˌæksɪ'dentli	versehentlich	accidentellement	accidentalmente	I accidentally set off the fire alarm.
according to	13	prep	ə 'kɔ:dn̩ tə	gemäß	selon	secondo	According to the weather forecast, it's going to rain tomorrow.
accurate	12	adj	'ækjərət	exakt	précis	accurato	Patients should be given accurate information about their treatment.
achieve	48	v	ə 'tʃi:v	erzielen	atteindre	raggiungere	Most of our students achieve excellent exam results.
action	20	adj	'ækʃən	Action	d'action	azione	The government must take action to stop the rise in crime.
activate	68	v	'æktɪveɪt	aktivieren	activer	attivare	This switch activates the alarm.

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actively	68	adv	'æktɪvli	aktiv	activement	attivamente	Parents must be actively involved in their children's education.
addict	40	n	'ædɪkt	Süchtiger	accro	dipendente	Another word for a chocolate addict is a 'chocoholic'.
additional	41	adj	ə'dɪʃənəl	zusätzlich	additionnel	supplementare	Additional information can be obtained from the centre.
adolescent	124	adj	ˌædə'lesənt	erwachsen	adolescent	adolescente	Many adolescents don't get on very well with their parents.
advance	56	n	əd'vɑ:ns	Fortschritt	progrès	progresso	What do you think was the most important medical advance of the twentieth century?
advantage	58	n	əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ	Vorteil	avantage	vantaggio	He has the advantage of a good education.
affair	23	n	ə'feə	Affäre	affaire	affari	I'm very interested in current affairs.
affect	24	v	ə'fekt	bewirken	affecter	influire su, incidere su	Everyone was affected by the news.
affordable	56	adj	ə'fɔ:d əb əl	erschwinglich	abordable	accessibile	There is no affordable housing in the village where I grew up.
age	108	n	eɪdʒ	Zeitalter	ère	età	We are living in the age of technology.
aggressive	45	adj	ə'gresɪv	aggressiv	agressif	aggressivo/a	A successful businessman has to be aggressive.
aim	10	v	eɪm	anstreben	avoir l'intention de	scopo	We aim to finish the project by Friday.
aisle seat	122	n	aɪl si:t	Gangplatz	place côté couloir	posto sul corridoio	Would you prefer the aisle seat or the window seat?
alarm	28	n	ə'lɑ:m	Alarm	alarme	allarme	The burglar broke into the mansion and set off the alarm.
alarm	126	n	ə'lɑ:m	Wecker	alarme	allarme	What time do you set your alarm for on weekdays?
allergic	27	adj	ə'lɜ:dʒɪk	allergisch	allergique	allergico	He's allergic to cats.
allergic reaction	27	n	ə'lɜ:dʒɪk ri'ækʃən	allergische Reaktion	réaction allergique	reazione allergica	Please excuse my sneezing – it's an allergic reaction to dust!
alter	16	v	'ɔ:ltə	ändern	modifier	alterare	Would you like to alter anything about your appearance?
aluminium can	118	n	ˌælə'mɪniəm kən	Aludose	cannette en aluminium	barattolo di alluminio	I think all drinks cans should be made from aluminium.

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amazingly	6	adv	ə 'meɪz ɪŋli	unglaublich	étonnamment	sorprendentemente	He made me an amazingly generous offer.
amongst	100	prep	ə 'mʌŋst	inmitten	parmi	in mezzo	The decision has caused a lot of anger amongst women.
amplifier	56	n	'æmplɪfaɪə	Verstärker	amplificateur	amplificatore	I need to buy a new amplifier because my last one exploded!
analyse	106	v	'ænləʊz	analysieren	analyser	analizzare	We're trying to analyse what went wrong.
anarchist	6	n	'ænəkɪst	Anarchist	anarchiste	anarchico/a	Punk music is very popular with anarchists.
ancestor	8	n	'ænsəstə, -ses-	Vorfahre	ancêtre	antenato/a	His ancestors came from Italy.
animation	97	n	,æne 'meɪʃən	Animation	animation	animazione	The site has too much animation which makes it very slow.
apart from	73	adv	ə 'pɑ:t frəm	neben	sauf	eccetto per	Apart from the ending, it's a really good film.
apologise	34	v	ə 'pɒləgaɪz	sich entschuldigen	s'excuser	scusarsi	I'm so sorry, I do apologise.
appalling	121	adj	ə 'pɒ:lɪŋ	fürchterlich	épouvantable	orrendo	The worst thing about visiting a war zone is seeing children living in appalling conditions.
apparently	111	adv	ə 'pærəntli	scheinbar	apparemment	apparentemente	Apparently, the best way to clean a red wine stain is with white wine!
appeal to	107	v	ə 'pi:l tə	sich an jemanden wenden	plaire	richiamare l'attenzione	The idea of working abroad really appeals to me.
appliance	162	n	ə 'plaɪəns	Gerät	appareil	elettrodomestici	What do you think is the most useful kitchen appliance?
applicant	49	n	'æplɪkənt	Bewerber	candidat	aspirante	He was one of 30 applicants for the manager's job.
application	49	n	,æplɪ 'keɪʃən	Anwendung	candidature	candidatura	I submitted my application yesterday.
apply	10	v	ə 'plai	bewerben	postuler	fare domanda	Rob has applied for a job in Canada.
appreciate	41	v	ə 'pri:ʃeɪt	schätzen	apprécier	apprezzare	People really appreciate it when you say 'please' and 'thank you'.
apprentice	50	n	ə 'prentɪs	Lehrling	apprenti	apprendista	She works in the hairdresser's as an apprentice.

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apprenticeship	86	n	əˈprentəsɪp	Ausbildung	apprentissage	apprendistato	He's serving an apprenticeship as a printer.
appropriately	14	adv	əˈprəʊp ri_ətli	geeignet	convenablement	appropriatamente	The teacher told the girl she wasn't dressed appropriately.
argue	34	v	ˈɑːɡjuː	diskutieren	se disputer	discutere, litigare	We could hear the neighbours arguing.
argue	106	v	ˈɑːɡjuː	diskutieren	se disputer	argomentare	We could hear the neighbours arguing.
argument	116	n	ˈɑːɡjəmənt	Argument	querelle	discussione	There are always arguments in my house at Christmas time.
arrangement	8	n	əˈreɪndʒmənt	Anordnung	préparatifs	accordo	Lee's making arrangements for his wedding.
arrest	24	v	əˈrest	inhaftieren	arrêter	arrestare	The police arrested Eric for shoplifting.
arrow	70	n	ˈærəʊ	Pfeil	flèche	freccia	Follow the arrows to the X-ray department.
artificial intelligence	36	n	ˌɑːtɪˈfɪʃəl ɪnˈtelədʒəns	künstliche Intelligenz	intelligence artificielle	intelligenza artificiale	More and more technology uses artificial intelligence.
as soon as	25	conj	əz suːn əz	sobald	dès que	immediatamente	I came as soon as I heard the news.
asap	34	conj	ˌeɪ es eɪ ˈpiːˌeɪsæp	so schnell wie möglich	aussitôt que possible	il prima possibile	I need that work finished asap.
ask a favour	92	v phr	ɑːsk eɪ ˈfeɪvə	um einen Gefallen bitten	demander un service	chiedere un favore	Can I ask you a favour? Would you help me with my maths homework, please?
aspect	15	n	ˈæspekt	Aspekt	aspect	aspetto	What's the most interesting aspect of your work?
aspiration	112	n	ˌæspəˈreɪʃən	Hoffnung	aspiration	aspirazione	Sarah has aspirations of becoming a vet.
assassinate	114	v	əˈsæsəneɪt	ermorden	assassiner	assassinare	How many American presidents have been assassinated?
assassination	23	n	əˈsæsəˈneɪʃən	Attentat	assassinat	assassinio	Can you think of any celebrities who have survived an assassination attempt?
assistance	93	n	əˈsɪstəns	Hilfe	aide	assistenza	Can I give you some assistance?
assistant	52	n	əˈsɪstənt	Assistent	assistant	assistente	Meet Jane, my new assistant.
astounding	40	adj	əˈstaʊndɪŋ	erstaunlich	stupéfiant	sbalorditivo	The popularity of Facebook is astounding.
astronomy	54	n	əˈstrɒnəmi	Astronomie	astronomie	astronomia	I've bought my mother-in-law a book on astronomy for Christmas.
at one stage	21	prep phr	ət wʌn steɪdʒ	irgendwann	à un moment donné	prima o poi	At one stage, the British Empire was the most powerful in the world.

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at the hands of	20	prep phr	ət ðə hændz əv	zu Händen von	de la main de	eseguito da	Julius Carsar died at the hands of his son Brutus.
at the top of your voice	27	phr	ət ðə tɒp əv jə vɔɪs	mit lauter Stimme	à pleins poumons	a voce altissima	She shouted 'Help!' at the top of her voice.
athletics	6	n	æθ'letɪks, əθ-	Leichtathletik	athlétisme	atletica	My favourite part of the Olympics is the athletics.
atomic	42	adj	ə'tɒmɪk	atomar	nucléaire	atomico/a	Nuclear power' is another term for atomic power.
attach	49	v	ə'tætʃ	befestigen	joindre	allegare	Please attach a photograph to your application.
attack	24	v	ə'tæk	angreifen	attaquer	attaccare	She was attacked as she walked home from school.
attempt	32	n	ə'tempt	Versuch	tentative	tentativo	All attempts to resolve the problem have failed.
attempt	88	v	ə'tempt	versuchen	tenter	tentare	The second question was so difficult I didn't even attempt it.
attorney	25	n	ə'tɜ:nɪ	Rechtsanwalt	avocat	avvocato	Sophy's training to be an attorney.
audience	10	n	'ɔ:diəns	Publikum	public	pubblico	When the play finished, the audience clapped and cheered.
authentic	121	adj	ɔ:'θentɪk	authentisch	authentique	autentico/a	If you're looking for authentic Indian food, try this restaurant.
authorities, the	25	n	ɔ:'θɔ:rtɪ:z, ðə	die Behörden	autorités (les)	le autorità	The trap for the criminals was set by the local authorities.
authority	40	n	ɔ:'θɔ:rəti, ə-	Behörde	autorité	autorità	Which country has authority over these islands?
autistic	83	n	ɔ:'tɪstɪk	Autist	autiste	autistico	Shelly's an autistic child.
autobiography	42	n	ˌɔ:təbaɪ'ɒgrəfi	Autobiographie	autobiographie	autobiografia	Do you like reading autobiographies?
automatically	65	adv	ɔ:tə'mætɪkli	automatisch	automatiquement	automaticamente	My computer downloads new updates automatically.
avatar	16	n	'ævə:tɑ:	Avatar	avatar	avatar	In some online communities, you can customise the appearance of your avatar.
average	64	v	'ævərɪdʒ	den Durchschnitt bestimmen	faire en moyenne	fare in media	The train travelled at speeds averaging 125 mph.

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avoid	14	v	ə'vɔɪd	vermeiden	éviter	evitare	I left my house early this morning to avoid the traffic.
awake	18	adj	ə'weɪk	wach	réveillé	svoglio	Are you awake? I can't sleep!
award	38	n	ə'wɔ:d	Preis	prix	premio	She won an award for her book.
award-winning	64	adj	ə'wɔ:d 'wɪnɪŋ	preisgekrönt	primé	vincitore/trice del premio	She is an award-winning actress.
awe-inspiring	112	adj	'ɔ:rɪn_spaɪ_əɪnɪŋ	beeindruckend	impressionnant	imponente, maestoso/a	The pyramids of Egypt are awe-inspiring achievements
background	8	n	'bækgraʊnd	Hintergrund	origine	estrazione, preparazione	All the kids here come from very different backgrounds.
backwards	86	adv	'bækwədz	rückwärts	en arrière	indietro	I don't like sitting backwards on trains – it makes me feel sick.
balance	13	v	'bæləns	ausbalancieren	tenir en équilibre	equilibrio	Can you balance on one leg?
ban	54	v	bæn	verbieten	interdire	vietare	Smoking is banned inside the building.
band	18	n	bænd	Band	orchestre	complesso	Her boyfriend was in a band.
banker	102	n	'bæŋkə	Banker	banquier	banchiere	She used to be a banker, but now she's a primary school teacher.
bankrupt	119	adj	'bæŋkrʌpt	pleite	en faillite	bancarotta	Many small businesses went bankrupt last year.
bargain	45	n	'bɑ:gɪn	Handel	bonne affaire	affare, occasione	Our new dining table was a real bargain.
bark	11	v	bɑ:k	bellen	aboyer	abbaio	The dog always barks at strangers.
barrier	35	n	'bæriə	Absperrung	barrière	barriera	The most difficult thing about moving to a foreign country is the language barrier.
basic	68	adj	'beɪsɪk	grundlegend	basique	fondamentale, basilare	The basic rule of football is: don't use your hands (unless you're in goal)!
batter	119	n	'bætə	Teig	pâte	pastella	Fry the fish in batter.
battle	20	v	'bætl	kämpfen	bataille	battaglia	She battled bravely against cancer.
be an expert at	83	v phr	bi ə 'ekspɜ:t ət	Fachmann sein für	expert en	essere esperto/a in	Mary's an expert at salsa dancing – she's been doing it for years!
be based on	17	v	bi beɪst ɒn	auf etwas basieren	être basé sur	essere basato su	The film is based on a Charles Dickens novel.
be gifted at	83	v phr	bi 'gɪftɪd ət	begabt sein in	être doué pour	avere un dono di natura	Terry's very gifted at sculpture.

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be in charge	11	v phr	bi ɪn tʃɑːdʒ	verantwortlich sein	être chargé de	essere in carica	My dad's in charge of the TV remote in our house!
be in hot water	37	idiom	bi ɪn hɒt 'wɔːtə	in Schwierigkeiten stecken	être dans le pétrin	essere in difficoltà	If my husband hasn't cleaned the house when I get home, he'll be in hot water!
be in your element	124	prep phr	bi ɪn jə 'eləmənt	in Ihrem Element sein	être dans son élément	essere nel proprio elemento	Graham loves red meat and red wine, so when we went to Argentina on holiday he was in his element!
be my guest	98	phr	bi maɪ gest	sei mein Gast	je vous en prie	si accomodi	'Could I use your phone?' 'Be my guest!'
be on someone's mind	37	idiom	bi ɒn 'sʌmwʌnz maɪnd	jemanden auf dem Kieker haben	tracasser quelqu'un	essere nei pensieri di qn.	What's wrong? Tell me what's on your mind.
be under threat	125	v phr	bi 'ʌndə θret	bedroht sein	être en danger	essere in pericolo	The wildlife of the Amazon rainforest is under threat from deforestation.
be world-class at	82	v phr	bi ,wɜːld 'klɑːs ət	erstklassig sein	être de classe internationale	essere il/la migliore in	My sister's boyfriend is world-class at rowing – he's competing in the Olympics next year!
beat	33	v	bi:t	schlagen	battre	battere	Spain beat the Netherlands 1–0 in the 2010 World Cup final.
beat	64	v	bi:t	Schlag	battre	battere	Spain beat the Netherlands 1–0 in the 2010 World Cup final.
befriend	25	v	bɪ'frend	sich befreunden	se lier d'amitié	diventare amico di	They befriended me when I first arrived in London as a student.
behaviour	32	n	bɪ'heɪvjə	Verhalten	comportement	comportamento	I'm not very pleased with your behaviour.
believe in yourself	80	v phr	bə'liːv ɪn jɔː'self	an sich selbst glauben	ayez confiance en vous	credere in se stesso	The most important thing when you go for a job interview is to believe in yourself.
bench	64	n	bentʃ	Bank	banc	panca	We sat on a park bench to eat our sandwiches.
benefit	58	n	'benəfɪt	Vorteil	bénéfice	beneficio	What are the benefits of contact lenses?
billion	40	number	'bɪljən	Milliarde	milliard	miliardo	Scientists believe the Earth to be about 4.5 billion years old.
bind	100	v	baɪnd	verbinden	lier	unire	A tribe's customs help to bind them together.

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biological	61	adj	ˌbaɪəˈlɒdʒɪkəl	biologisch	biologique	biologico/a	He wanted to know who his biological father was.
biopic	20	n	ˈbaɪəˌpɪk	Filmbiographie	film biographique	film biografico	Have you seen the new biopic about that New York mafia boss?
biotechnology	36	n	ˌbaɪəˌtɛkˈnɒlədʒi	Biotechnologie	biotechnologie	biotecnologia	Biotechnology is a huge global industry.
blast off	48	phr v	blɑːst ɒf	Start	décoller	partire	What time did the space shuttle blast off?
block of flats	93	n	blɒk əv flæts	Wohnblock	immeuble	blocco di appartamenti	What do you think of that new block of flats they're building next to the river?
blog	40	n	blɒg	Blog	blog	blog	My friend has a blog about surfing in Bali.
blotch	27	n	blɒtʃ	Fleck	rougeur	macchia	If I eat nuts, my face gets covered in blotches.
board	122	v	bɔːd	einsteigen	embarquer	imbarco	Passengers in rows 15 to 25 may now board.
boarding card	122	n	ˈbɔːdɪŋ kɑːd	Boarding-Karte	carte d'embarquement	carta d'imbarco	Have you printed out our boarding cards?
boast	34	v	bəʊst	angeben	se vanter	vantarsi	He's always boasting about how much money he has.
body builder	53	n	ˈbɒdi ˈbɪldə	Bodybuilder	culturiste	culturista	My dad used to be a champion body builder.
body language	26	n	ˈbɒdi ˈlæŋgwɪdʒ	Körpersprache	langage du corps	la gestualità	I could tell from his body language that he was nervous.
boiling	47	adj	ˈbɔɪlɪŋ	kochend	bouillant	bollente	Can I open a window? It's boiling in here!
bomb	122	n	bɒm	Bombe	bombe	bomba	The bomb went off in a crowded street.
book	34	v	bʊk	buchen	réserver	prenotare	Have you booked a holiday this year?
borrow	34	v	ˈbɒrəʊ	borgen	emprunter	prestare	Can I borrow the car tonight, dad?
boss	12	n	bɒs	Chef	patron	capo	She asked her boss for the day off.
bother	122	v	ˈbɒðə	stören	se donner la peine	preoccuparsi di, per	Don't bother to argue with airport security staff – it's not worth it.
boutique hotel	27	n	buːˈtiːk həʊˈtel	Boutique-Hotel	petit hôtel de charme	albergo boutique	Have you ever stayed in a boutique hotel?
brainstorm	106	v	ˈbreɪnstɔːm	überlegen	se creuser les méninges	sviscerare il problema, fare del brainstorming	With your partner, brainstorm everything you know about the Industrial Revolution.
branch	24	n	brɑːntʃ	Zweig	branche	ramo	Look at the monkey sitting on that branch!
brave	110	adj	breɪv	tapfer	courageux	coraggioso/a	I think firefighters are incredibly brave.

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break down	62	phr v	breɪk daʊn	kaputt gehen	tomber en panne	guastarsi	My car broke down on the way to work.
break into	28	phr v	breɪk 'ɪntə	einbrechen	pénétrer par effraction	scassinare	My car was broken into last night.
break the law	45	v phr	breɪk ðə lɔ:	das Gesetz brechen	violier la loi	violare la legge	The criminal was sent to prison for breaking the law.
break up	60	phr v	breɪk ʌp	sich auflösen	se séparer	separarsi	Why did the Beatles break up?
breath	69	n	breθ	Atem	souffle	respiro	He has bad breath (=his breath smells unpleasant).
briefly	14	adv	'bri:flɪ	kurz	brèvement	brevemente	I worked as a waiter briefly when I was at university.
bring round	33	phr v	briŋ raʊnd	etwas vorbeibringen	apporter	portare	If you bring your homework round to my house later, I'll help you with it.
broad	49	adj	brɔ:d	breit	large	vasto/a	He has very broad shoulders.
buddy	25	n	'bʌdi	Freund	copain	amico	Bill and I are good buddies.
budget hotel	122	n	'bʌdʒɪt hæʊ'tel	Budget-Hotel	hôtel économique	albergo a buon mercato	I'm quite happy staying in a budget hotel if it's only for one night.
burglar	28	n	'bɜ:glə	Schmuggler	cambrioleur	ladro	The burglar was caught by police.
burst into tears	76	v phr	bɜ:st 'ɪntə tiəz	in Tränen ausbrechen	fondre en larmes	scoppiare in lacrime	When Greg split up with Jenny, she burst into tears.
bursting	119	v	bɜ:st	berstend voll	être plein à craquer	sul punto di scoppiare	On the first day of the sales, our shop was bursting with shoppers!
butterfly	48	n	'bʌtəflaɪ	Schmetterling	papillon	farfalla	Look at this beautiful butterfly.
by chance	22	prep phr	baɪ tʃɑ:ns	zufällig	par hasard	per caso	We met by chance on a train. Six months later, we were married!
by hand	22	prep phr	baɪ hænd	von Hand	à la main	a mano	She writes all her university work by hand.
by mistake	20	prep phr	baɪ mə'steɪk	fälschlicherweise	par erreur	per errore	I deleted all my computer files by mistake.
by the time	25	conj	baɪ ðə taɪm	wenn	lorsque	quando	By the time the police arrived, the criminals had escaped.
calculate	161	v	'kælkjəleɪt	berechnen	calculer	calcolare	I'm trying to calculate how much paint we need to decorate the kitchen.
calculation	161	n	ˌkælkjə'leɪʃən	Berechnung	calcul	calcolo	Try and solve this simple mathematical calculation.

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cancel	74	v	'kænsəl	abbrechen	annuler	cancellare	I had to cancel my trip to Rome.
cancer	78	n	'kænsə	Krebs	cancer	cancro	Smoking can cause lung cancer.
candidate	49	n	'kændədət	Kandidat	candidat	candidato	She's a likely candidate (=likely to be chosen) for the job.
can't afford	44	v	ka:nt ə'fɔ:d	sich etwas nicht leisten können	ne pas pouvoir se le permettre	non potersi permettere	I love those shoes, but I just <i>can't afford</i> them!
captain	20	n	'ɑ:mi 'kæptɪn	Kapitän	capitaine	capitano	My brother was promoted to captain when he returned from the war.
car park	93	n	ka: pa:k	Parkplatz	parking	posteggio	Do you have to pay to use the car park?
car rental	93	n	ka: 'rentl	Autovermietung	location de voiture	affitto vetture	Do you know how much car rental from the airport costs?
caravan	18	n	'kærəvæn	Wohnwagen	caravane	caravan	I loved going on caravan holidays when I was a child.
carbon footprint	116	n	'kɑ:bən 'fʊt'prɪnt	CO2-Fußabdruck	empreinte carbone	impronta di carbonio	There are lots of ways you can reduce your carbon footprint.
caretaker	49	n	'keə'teɪkə	Verwalter	concierge	bidello	He used to be the school caretaker before he retired.
catch	38	v	kætʃ	einfangen	comprendre	afferrare	I'm sorry, I didn'y catch any of that. Could you say it again, please?
category	97	n	'kætəgəri	Kategorie	catégorie	categoria	Our local library has every category of book that you could imagine.
cater for	121	v	'keɪtə fə	verpflegen	préparer des repas pour	approvvigionare	Our restaurant can cater for up to 100 people.
catering	50	adj	'keɪtərɪŋ	Catering	restauration	catering	Sally works in the catering industry.
cathedral	126	n	kə'thi:drəl	Kathedrale	cathédrale	cattedrale	Thomas Becket is buried in Canterbury Cathedral.
cause	58	v	kɔ:z	verursachen	causer	causare	Heavy traffic is causing long delays.
celebrity	8	n	sə'lebrəti	Berühmtheit	célébrité	celebrità	Anyone can become a celebrity nowadays.
censor	40	v	'sensə	zensieren	censurer	censurare	Songs containing bad language must be censored on the radio.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
censorship	40	n	'sensəʃɪp	Zensur	censure	censura	People will always disagree about how much censorship there should be in the media.
century	56	n	'sentʃəri	Jahrhundert	siècle	secolo	The church was built in the thirteenth century.
certificate	86	n	sə'tɪfɪkət	Zertifikat	certificat	certificato	Do you know anyone with a certificate in first aid?
chain	12	n	tʃeɪn	Kette	chaîne	catena	Do you know what to do if your bike chain breaks?
chairman	98	n	'tʃeəmən	Direktor	président	presidente	Who is the chairman of British Airways?
challenge	13	n	'tʃæləndʒ	Herausforderung	challenge	sfida	The race is a tough challenge for any athlete.
chapel	112	n	'tʃæpəl	Kapelle	chapelle	cappella	Bethan goes to chapel every Sunday.
character	20	n	'kærəktə	Figur	personnage	personaggio	Who's your favourite character in <i>The Wizard of Oz</i> ?
charismatic	110	adj	,kærəz'mætɪk◀	charismatisch	charismatique	carismatico/a	Martin Luther King was a very charismatic speaker.
charity	71	n	'tʃærəti	Wohltätigkeit	charité	carità	I'm running a race to raise money for charity.
charming	76	adj	'tʃɑ:mɪŋ	charmant	charmant	affascinante	Have you met her father? He's absolutely <i>charming</i> !
chase	20	n	tʃeɪs	Jagd	poursuite	caccia	That new action film is full of car chases!
chat	16	v	tʃæt	sich unterhalten	bavarder	chiacchierare	Jo was chatting to Sam.
chat up	70	phr v	tʃæt ʌp	anquatschen	draguer	chiacchierare	My brother loves trying to chat up girls when we go out on Saturday nights!
check in	122	phr v	tʃek ɪn	einchecken	s'enregistrer	check in	You must check in two hours before your flight.
check-in desk	122	n	'tʃek ɪn desk	Eincheck-Schalter	comptoir d'enregistrement	banco di ricezione	We had to queue for <i>two hours</i> at the check-in desk!
cheer	24	n	tʃɪə	Beifall	acclamation	grido di incoraggiamento, di plauso	A great cheer went up from the crowd.
chef	93	n	ʃef	Chef	chef	chef	My brother is training as a chef.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
chemical	126	n	'kemɪkəl	Chemikalie	produit chimique	chimico	A lot of pollution is caused through the disposal of toxic chemicals into rivers and water supplies.
chest	68	n	tʃɛst	Brust	poitrine	torace	He had to go to hospital for a chest X-ray.
child-friendly	121	adj	tʃaɪld 'frendli	kinderfreundlich	adapté aux enfants	a misura di bambino	The restaurant is very child-friendly – it even has a play area.
chilli	120	n	'tʃɪli	Chili	chili	chili	Some people can't stand chillies, but I love them!
choice	58	n	tʃɔɪs	Wahl	choix	scelta	Voters have a choice between three political parties.
circumstance	41	n	'sɜ:kəmstæns, -stəns	Umstand	circonstance	circostanza	I can't imagine a circumstance in which I would steal.
city centre	93	n	'sɪti 'sentə	Stadtzentrum	centre-ville	centro della città	We live just outside the city centre.
civil rights	104	n	'sɪvl 'raɪts	Bürgerrechte	droits civiques	diritti civili	Which do you think are the most important civil rights?
claim	23	n	kleɪm	Behauptung	affirmation	pretesa	There have been claims that the competition was unfair.
classmate	12	n	'klɑ:smeɪt	Klassenkamerad	camarade de classe	compagno/a di classe	I haven't seen any of my old classmates for years!
click on	70	phr v	kɪk ɒn	auf etwas klicken	cliquer sur	clicare	Click on the arrow and follow the instructions.
client	46	n	'klaɪənt	Kunde	client	cliente	I have a meeting with an important client this afternoon.
cloning	105	n	'kləʊnɪŋ	Klonen	clonage	clonazione	Do you agree with human cloning?
close to someone's heart	37	idiom	kləʊz tə 'sʌmwʌnz hɑ:t	am Herzen liegen	tenir à cœur à quelqu'un	essere nel cuore di qn.	Animal welfare is an issue that's very close to my heart.
cobble stone	125	n	'kɒbəl stəʊn	Kopfsteinpflaster	pavé	ciottolo	Cobble stones can be very difficult to walk on if you don't have the right shoes on.
cobbled	125	adj	'kɒbəld	gepflastert	pavé	acciottolato	England has many old towns with cobbled streets.
coincidence	6	n	kəʊ'ɪnsɪdəns	Zufall	coïncidence	coincidenza	It was pure coincidence that we were on the same train.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
collaboration	113	n	kəˌlæbəˈreɪʃən	Zusammenarbeit	collaboration	collaborazione	The company is building the centre in collaboration with the Institute of Offshore Engineering.
collapse	24	n	kəˈlæps	Zusammenbruch	effondrement	crollare	Many banks closed because of the recent economic collapse.
colleague	10	n	ˈkɒliːg	Kollege	collègue	collega	I play football with some of my colleagues every Wednesday.
colony	95	n	ˈkɒləni	Kolonie	colonie	colonia	Algeria was formerly a French colony.
combat trousers	64	n	ˈkɒmbæt ˈtraʊzəz	Kampfanzug	pantalon de treillis	pantaloni da combattimento	Combat trousers were the height of fashion in the mid 90s.
combine	101	v	kəmˈbaɪn	kombinieren	combiner	combinare	I try not to combine my work and my personal life.
come back from	109	phr v	kʌm bæk frəm	zurückkommen von	revenir de	ritornare da	When did you come back from holiday?
come first	109	v phr	kʌm fɜːst	zuerst kommen	arriver premier	arrivare primo/a	I came first in the race and won a £10,000 prize!
come naturally	109	v phr	kʌm ˈnætʃərəli	von selbst funktionieren	venir naturellement	venire naturalmente	She comes from a big family, so being a mother herself comes naturally to her.
come over	33	phr v	kʌm ˈəʊvə	vorbeikommen	passer à la maison	venire a trovare	Can I come over to your place tonight?
comment on	96	v	ˈkɒment ɒn	kommentieren	commenter	commentare	The politician said he was unable to comment on the situation.
commentary	40	n	ˈkɒmentəri	Kommentar	commentaire	commentario	One of my favourite things about watching sport on TV is the commentary.
commercial aeroplane	56	n	kəˈmɜːʃəl ˈeərəpleɪn	Handelsflugzeug	avion de ligne	aereo commerciale	Commercial aeroplanes are very different from military ones.
commission	13	v	kəˈmɪʃən	beauftragen	commander	commissione	The government commissioned the report last year.
commit	24	v	kəˈmɪt	verüben	commettre	commettere	They say that the crime was committed by a young woman.
committed	113	v	kəˈmɪtɪd	verpflichtet	s'engager	impegnato/a	The new president is committed to improving human rights in his country.
common	123	adj	ˈkɒmən	allgemein	courant	comune	Delays are common on the London Underground.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
communicate	32	v	kə'mju:nɪkeɪt	kommunizieren	communiquer	comunicare	We communicate by email.
communication satellite	56	n	kə'mju:nɪ'keɪʃən 'sætəlaɪt	Kommunikationssatellit	satellite de télécommunication	satellite di comunicazione	Some communications satellites are owned by mobile phone companies.
community	16	n	kə'mju:nəti	Gemeinschaft	communauté	comunità	Are you a member of any online communities?
compare	106	v	kəm'peə	vergleichen	comparer	comparare	We went to different shops to compare prices.
compass	106	n	'kʌmpəs	Kompass	boussole	compasso	I've got a compass app on my mobile phone.
compel	116	v	kəm'pel	erzwingen	obliger	obbligare	The bad weather compelled me to stay at home.
compete	50	v	kəm'pi:t	gegeneinander antreten	être en compétition	competere	Ten runners are competing in the race.
competitive	37	adj	kəm'petətɪv	wettbewerbsfähig	qui a l'esprit de compétition	competitivo/a	Boys are more competitive than girls.
compile	113	v	kəm'paɪl	zusammenstellen	établir	compilare	The document was compiled by the Department of Health.
complex	116	adj	'kɒmpleks	komplex	complexe	complesso	Photosynthesis is a highly complex process.
complicated	23	adj	'kɒmplɪkeɪtɪd	kompliziert	compliqué	complicato	The instructions are much too complicated.
compliment	34	n	'kɒmpləmənt	Kompliment	compliment	complimento	I was trying to pay her a compliment.
composer	113	n	kəm'pəʊzə	Komponist	compositeur	compositore	Who's your favourite composer of classical music?
computer network	56	n	kəm'pjʊ:tə'netwɜ:k	Computernetzwerk	réseau d'ordinateurs	rete di computer	Do you have a computer network where you work?
concentrate	63	v	'kɒnsəntreɪt	konzentrieren	se concentrer	concentrarsi	With all this noise, it's hard to concentrate.
concerning	126	prep	kən'sɜ:nɪŋ	betreffend	au sujet de	riguardo a	Police are asking for information concerning the accident.
conclude	23	v	kən'klu:d	beenden	conclure	concludere	The report concluded that the criminal was guilty.
conclusion	71	n	kən'klu:ʒən	Fazit	conclusion	conclusione	I've come to the conclusion that she's lying.
conduct	52	v	kən'dʌkt	führen	mener	accompagnare	The pupils are conducting an experiment with two magnets.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
confusing	68	adj	kən'fju:zɪŋ	verwirrend	déroutant	che confonde	The instructions for my new TV are very confusing!
congratulations	75	n	kən'grætʃə'leɪʃənz	herzlichen Glückwunsch	félicitations	congratulazioni	Congratulations on your new job!
conquer	109	v	'kɒŋkə	kämpfen	conquérir	conquistare	The Normans conquered England in 1066.
consequence	58	n	'kɒnsəkwəns	Konsequenz	conséquence	conseguenza	What are the environmental consequences of road building?
conservation	49	n	'kɒnsə'veɪʃən	Erhalt	protection	conservazione	I'm very interested in nature conservation.
consider	104	v	kən'sɪdə	in Betracht ziehen	envisager	considerare	We're considering having another baby.
conspiracy	23	n	kən'spɪrəsi	Verschwörung	conspiration	congiura	There was a conspiracy to take the Prime Minister hostage.
construction	101	n	kən'strʌkʃən	Bau	construction	costruzione	Local residents are against the construction of a new airport.
consume	57	v	kən'sju:m	verbrauchen	consommer	consumare	Only 27% of the paper we consume is recycled.
contact	31	n	'kɒntækt	Kontakt	contact	contatto	There is little contact between the two tribes.
content	97	n	'kɒntent	Inhalt	contenu	contenuto	The website's content comes from its users who upload photos and videos.
contestant	50	n	kən'testənt	Kandidat	concurrent	competitore/competitrice	There are three contestants, all competing to win £10,000.
continent	110	n	'kɒntɪnənt	Kontinent	continent	continente	What is the world's largest continent by area?
contribute	102	v	kən'trɪbjʊ:t	beitragen	donner	contribuire	Everyone should contribute £2 for his birthday present.
controlled	69	adj	kən'trəʊld	kontrolliert	contrôlé	controllato/a	They destroyed the building with a number of controlled explosions.
convenience	49	n	kən'vi:niəns	Annehmlichkeit	commodité	convenienza	Most people like the convenience of using credit cards.
convenient	41	adj	kən'vi:niənt	praktisch	pratique	conveniente	Would 10:30 be a convenient time to meet?
cope with	32	phr v	kəʊp wɪð	zurechtkommen mit	faire face	affrontare	She found it hard to cope with the death of her father.
coral	123	n	'kɒrəl	Koralle	corail	corallo	It's illegal to take coral away from the sea.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
cosmetics	107	n	kɒz'metɪks	Kosmetik	cosmétiques	cosmetici	I strongly disagree with testing cosmetics on animals.
costume	20	n	'kɒstjʊm	kostümiert	costume	costume	I've thought of a brilliant costume for Halloween this year.
cosy	121	adj	'kəʊzi	gemütlich	douillet	confortevole	There's nothing like a big, cosy bed on a cold winter's night!
countdown	48	n	'kaʊntdaʊn	Countdown	compte à rebours	conto alla rovescia	The most exciting part of New Year's Eve is the countdown.
course	10	n	kɔ:s	Kurs	cours	corso	Andy's doing a computer course.
course	77	n	kɔ:s	Kurs	plat	portata	We had a wonderful, five-course meal at the wedding reception.
court	18	n	kɔ:t	Gericht	court	corte	Her new house has <i>two</i> tennis courts!
cousin	18	n	'kʌzən	Cousin	cousin	cugino/a	Jane and I are cousins.
craft	81	n	kɹɑ:ft	Handwerk	artisanat	mestiere	I'd like to try a traditional country craft such as pottery or weaving.
crash	24	n	kræʃ	Unfall	accident	scontro	Six vehicles were involved in the crash.
crash	62	v	kræʃ	abstürzen	s'écraser	precipitare, scontrarsi	The jet crashed shortly after takeoff.
create	40	v	kri'eɪt	erstellen	créer	creare	The new factory should create 450 jobs.
creative	44	adj	kri'eɪtɪv	kreativ	créatif	creativo/a	She's one of Japan's most talented and creative film directors.
creatively	71	adv	kri'eɪtɪvli	kreativ	de façon créative	creativamente, in modo creativo	He got the job because he's able to think so creatively about such boring things.
credit	25	n	'kredɪt	Kredit	crédit	credito	The TV and the washing machine were bought on credit.
crew	48	n	kru:	Crew	équipage	equipaggio	He joined the crew of a large fishing boat.
crime	20	n	kraɪm	Krimi	délit	crimine	There was very little crime when we moved here.
criminal	20	n	'krɪmɪnəl	Verbrecher	criminel	criminale	Police have described the man as a violent and dangerous criminal.
criticise	23	v	'krɪtɪsaɪz	kritisieren	critiquer	criticare	Ron does nothing but criticize and complain all the time.
crop	24	n	kɹɒp	Getreide	culture	raccolto	Our main crops are rice and oats.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
crossing	88	n	'krɒsɪŋ	Kreuzung	traversée	traversata	How long is the ferry crossing from Tarifa to Tangiers?
crowded	71	adj	'kraʊdɪd	überlaufen	surpeuplé	affollato/a	The shops are always crowded at Christmas.
crown	112	n	kraʊn	Krone	couronne	corona	This crown belonged to a Viking king.
cruise ship	87	n	kru:z ʃɪp	Kreuzfahrtschiff	bateau de croisière	nave da crociera	We get a lot of cruise ships stopping in our port.
cub	124	n	kʌb	Junges	petit	cucciolo	Polar bears usually have one or two cubs.
culinary	119	adj	'kʌlənəri	kulinarisch	culinaire	culinario	People from the north of Spain are known for their culinary skills.
culture	87	n	'kʌltʃə	Kultur	culture	cultura	You have to spend time in a country to understand its culture.
currency	16	n	'kʌrənsi	Währung	devise	valuta	What's the currency of Poland?
currently	25	adv	'kʌrəntli	momentan	actuellement	attualmente	The criminals are currently being interviewed by police.
curry	121	n	'kʌri	Curry	curry	curry	Curry is seen as a national dish in the UK.
custom	100	n	'kʌstəm	Brauch	coutume	costume	She follows Islamic custom by covering her hair.
customs	28	n	'kʌstəmz	Zoll	douanes	dogana	All baggage must go through customs.
CV	86	n	,si: 'vi:	CV	CV	CV	If you want to apply for this job, please send us your CV, references and a covering letter.
dairy	99	adj	'deəri	Milchprodukt	laitier	latticini	She's allergic to dairy products.
damage	24	v	'dæmɪdʒ	beschädigen	endommager	danno	The house has been badly damaged by fire.
data	116	n	'deɪtə, 'dɑ:tə	Daten	donnée	dati	He's collecting data for his report.
dating site	96	n	'deɪtɪŋ saɪt	Dating-Seite	site de rencontres	sito di appuntamenti	My sister met her partner on a dating site.
deal	121	n	di:l	Angebot	affaire	affare	Are there any good deals on at your local supermarket?
death penalty	59	n	deθ 'penlti	Todesstrafe	peine de mort	pena di morte	Three Britons are facing the death penalty for spying.
debate	59	v	dɪ'beɪt	debattieren	débattre	prendere parte a un dibattito	The issue was debated on Monday.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
decade	108	n	'dekeɪd, de'keɪd	Dekade	décade	decade	In which decade were you born?
declare	114	v	dɪ'kleə	erklären	déclarer	dichiarare	She declared her intention to stand for president.
décor	121	n	'deɪkɔː	Deko	décoration	decorazione	The décor is a cross between antique and modern.
deep fry	119	v	di:p fraɪ	frittieren	frire	fritto	In many chip shops in Scotland, they will deep fry any food you ask for, even pizzas!
defend	105	v	dɪ'fend	verteidigen	défendre	difendere	This castle was built to defend the island against invaders.
definitely	25	adv	'defɪnətli, 'defənətli	zweifellos	absolument	assolutamente	That's definitely true.
degree	13	n	dɪ'griː	Grad	diplôme	titolo (di studio)	My cousin's doing a degree in marine biology.
degree	86	n	dɪ'griː	Grad	diplôme universitaire	laurea	What did you study for your degree?
delay	123	n	dɪ'leɪ	Verzögerung	retard	ritardo	There are long delays on the motorway due to an accident.
delivery	35	n	dɪ'lvərɪ	Bereitstellung	livraison	consegna	There's free delivery on orders over £25.
democracy	42	n	dɪ'mɒkrəsi	Demokratie	démocratie	democrazia	The country wants to become a democracy in the long term.
demolish	125	v	dɪ'mɒlɪʃ	abreißen	démolir	demolire	The house was demolished in 1968.
demon	112	n	'di:mən	Dämon	démon	demonio	She struggled with her husband's demons of addiction and alcoholism.
demonstration	24	n	,demən'streɪʃən	Demonstration	manifestation	dimostrazione	There was a student demonstration against the government in London last week.
departure gate	122	n	dɪ'pɑːtʃə geɪt	Abflug-Gate	porte d'embarquement	gate di partenza	Would all remaining passengers please go to departure gate 3 as it is about to close.
depression	87	n	dɪ'preʃən	Depression	dépression	depressione	The patient is suffering from depression.
desert	118	n	'dezət	Wüste	désert	deserto	The Sahara is the biggest desert on Earth.
designer	36	n	dɪ'zaɪnə	Designer	créateur	designer	Dave wants to move to Milan and become a fashion designer.
designer goods	44	n	dɪ'zaɪnə ɡudz	Designer-Artikel	marchandises griffées	beni griffati	She spends most of her money on designer goods.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
desperately	76	adv	'despərətli, 'despərtli	verzweifelt entschlossen	désespérément	disperatamente	The doctors tried desperately to save her life.
despite	118	conj	dɪ'spaɪt	trotz	malgré	nonostante	She loved him despite the way he treated her.
destroy	24	v	dɪ'strɔɪ	zerstören	détruire	distuggere	The building was completely destroyed by floods.
destruction	58	n	dɪ'strʌkʃən	Zerstörung	destruction	distruzione	What can we do to stop the destruction of the rainforest?
determined	80	adj	dɪ'tɜ:mɪnd	entschlossen	déterminé	determinato/a	She was determined to start her own business.
develop	80	v	dɪ'veləp	entwickeln	développer	sviluppare	The new prime minister plans to develop the local economy.
developer	125	n	dɪ'veləpə	Entwickler	promoteur	sviluppatore	Greg's dad made his money as a property developer in the 1980s.
development	96	n	dɪ'veləpmənt	Entwicklung	développement	sviluppo	Vitamins are necessary for a child's growth and development.
diagnose	83	v	'daɪəgnəʊz	Diagnose	diagnostiquer	diagnosticare	She was diagnosed with breast cancer.
dig in	88	phr v	dɪg ɪn	auf etwas beharren	s'entêter	impuntarsi	Even though the marathon was extremely difficult, I knew I had to dig in and get to the finish line.
digital	35	adj	'dɪdʒətəl	digital	digital	digitale	Do you have a digital or an analogue camera?
diner	121	n	'daɪnə	Imbiss	diner	ristorante economico	When we went to the States this summer, we only ate in diners.
dinosaur	111	n	'daɪnəsɔː	Dinosaurier	dinosaure	dinosauro	My son was fascinated by dinosaurs when he was little.
disadvantage	58	n	ˌdɪsəd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ	Nachteil	désavantage	svantaggio	What do you think are the disadvantages of living in a city?
disapprove	118	v	ˌdɪsə'pru:v	missbilligen	désapprouver	disapprovare	Her parents strongly disapprove of her lifestyle.
disaster	20	n	dɪ'zɑ:stə	Katastrophe	catastrophe	disastro	Last night there was an air disaster in which 329 people died.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
discovery	58	n	dɪs'kʌvəri	Entdeckung	découverte	scoperta	Astronomers have made significant discoveries about our galaxy.
discuss	59	v	dɪ'skʌs	diskutieren	discuter	discutere	We're meeting today to discuss our science project.
disease	68	n	dɪ'zi:z	Krankheit	maladie	malattia	She suffers from a rare disease of the blood.
disgust	68	n	dɪs'gʌst, dɪz-	nicht mögen	dégoût	disgusto	Everybody looked at me with disgust.
dish	54	n	dɪʃ	Teller	assiette	piatto	Can you pass a dish for the potatoes, please?
dishonest	28	adj	dɪs'ɒnɪst	unehrlich	malhonnête	disonesto	The newspapers are calling him a dishonest politician.
disintegrate	118	v	dɪs'ɪntɪgreɪt	sich auflösen	désintégrer	disintegrare	The whole plane just disintegrated in mid-air.
disobey	118	v	ˌdɪsə'beɪ, ˌdɪsəʊ-	nicht gehorchen	désobéir	disobbedire	She would never disobey her parents.
distance learning	86	n	'dɪstəns 'lɜ:nɪŋ	Fernstudium	enseignement à distance	apprendimento a distanza	I'm studying for a distance-learning qualification in creative writing.
distress	68	n	dɪ'stres	Leid	détresse	dolore, angoscia	Their divorce caused him great distress.
disturb	52	v	dɪ'stɜ:b	stören	déranger	disturbare	Sorry to disturb you, but it's urgent.
divide	100	v	də'vaɪd	teilen	diviser	dividere	The teacher divided the class into groups.
divine	112	adj	də'vaɪn	göttlich	divin	divino/a	Roman emperors used to believe they had divine power.
do a favour	92	v phr	du: ə 'feɪvə	einen Gefallen tun	rendre un service	fare un favore	I always used to do favours for my grandparents when they were alive.
do exercise	13	v phr	du: 'eksəsaɪz	Sport treiben	faire de l'exercice	allenarsi	My doctor told me to do more exercise.
do someone a favour	13	v phr	du: 'sʌmwʌn eɪ 'feɪvə	jemandem einen Gefallen tun	rendre service à quelqu'un	fare un favore a qualcuno	Can you do me a favour and take the dog for a walk, please?
docudrama	20	n	'dɒkjʊ, drɑ:mə	Dokudrama	docu fiction	film documentario	Tonight on TV there's a docudrama about the life of Queen Victoria.
documentary	12	n	ˌdɒkjə'mentəri	Dokumentarfilm	documentaire	documentario	They are making a documentary about volcanoes.
dodgy	29	adj	'dɒdʒɪ	zweifelhaft	louche	equivoco, dubbio, sospetto	One girl thought the men looked dodgy.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
dome	112	n	dəʊm	Dom	dôme	cupola	St Paul's Cathedral in London has a huge dome as part of its roof.
double-glazed	116	adj	'dʌbəl gleɪzd	doppelt verglast	à double vitrage	a doppio vetro	Have you got double-glazed windows in your house?
doubt	23	n	daut	Zweifel	doute	dubbio	I have doubts about his ability to do the job.
doughnut	60	n	'dəʊnʌt	Donut	beignet	krapfen	Sometimes I have a doughnut for breakfast as a treat!
download	65	v	ˌdaʊn'ləʊd	herunterladen	télécharger	scaricare	How often do you download music from the internet?
draft	10	n	dra:ft	Entwurf	brouillon	bozza	I can't go out until I finish the first draft of my CV.
drag	109	v	dræg	ziehen	traîner	trascinare	Ben dragged his sledge through the snow.
dress down	70	phr v	dres daʊn	sich leger kleiden	s'habiller simplement	vestirsi in modo meno elegante del solito	She dressed down in old jeans and a T-shirt.
dress up	20	phr v	dres ʌp	sich verkleiden	se déguiser	mettersi in costume	I went to the party dressed up as a gorilla.
drive away	122	phr v	draɪv ə'weɪ	wegfahren	partir en voiture	andare via (in macchina, taxi)	The criminals ran out of the bank, got into their car and drove away at top speed.
driving licence	86	n	'draɪvɪŋ 'laɪsəns	Führerschein	permis de conduire	patente di guida	Did you know you can use your driving licence as identification in a pub?
drop	92	v	drɒp	fallen	baisser	scendere	Car sales this year have dropped to an all-time low.
drop off	122	phr v	drɒp ɒf	abholen	déposer	fare scendere	Can you drop me off at the shops on your way to work, please?
drown	124	v	draʊn	ertrinken	se noyer	affogare	The boys almost drowned in the river.
drug	122	n	drʌg	Droge	drogue	droga, stupefacenti	The politician admitted taking drugs when she was at university.
due to	121	conj	dju: tə	aufgrund	dû à	a causa di	The plane crash was due to pilot error.
duration	87	n	dju' reɪʃən	Dauer	durée	durata	He slept for the duration of the journey.
during	25	conj	'dʒʊərɪŋ	während	pendant	durante	During the summer she worked as a waitress.
duty	49	n	'dju:ti	Pflicht	devoir	dovere	What do the duties of the job include?

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
duty-free shop	93	n	ˌdʒuːtɪ ˈfriː ʃɒp	Duty-Free-Laden	boutique hors-tax	duty-free shop	Can you buy me a bottle of whisky from the duty-free shop in the airport, please?
eager	32	adj	ˈiːgə	eifrig	désireux	impaziente	Rosie was eager to leave work as early as possible last Friday.
earthquake	24	n	ˈɜːθkwɛɪk	Erdbeben	séisme	terremoto	Japan suffers from a lot of earthquakes.
easy on the eye	72	phr	ˈiːzi ɒn ðə aɪ	ein angenehmer Anblick	agréable à regarder	piacevole da vedersi	Cathy's new boyfriend is very easy on the eye!
economic crisis	24	n phr	ˌekə ˈnɒmɪk ˈkraɪsɪs	Wirtschaftskrise	crise économique	crisi economiche	Spain has been very badly affected by the current economic crisis.
eco-tour	87	n	ˈiːkəʊ tʊə	Öko-Tour	éco-tour	eco-giro	We're going on an eco-tour when we visit The Gambia next month.
editor	116	n	ˈedɪtə	Herausgeber	rédacteur	editore	After being a teacher for five years, he became an editor of educational textbooks.
education	105	n	ˌedʒʊ ˈkeɪʃən	Bildung	éducation	educazione	The government has promised to spend more on education.
effective	61	adj	ɪ ˈfektɪv	effektiv	efficace	efficiente	What is the most effective way to kill ants?
efficient	58	adj	ɪ ˈfɪʃənt	effizient	efficace	efficiente	Filing is an efficient way of organising your work.
eldest	32	adj	ˈeldɪst	ältester	aîné	maggiore	He is the eldest of six children.
elect	114	v	ɪ ˈlekt	wählen	élire	eleggere	She was elected President.
electric guitar	56	n	ɪ ˈlektɪk ɡɪ ˈtɑː	Elektrogitarre	guitare électrique	chitarra elettrica	He plays the electric guitar in a rock band.
embarrass	52	v	ɪm ˈbærəs	in Verlegenheit bringen	embarrasser	imbarazzare	My parents always embarrass me.
embarrassing	21	adj	ɪm ˈbærəsɪŋ	peinlich	embarrassant	imbarazzante	It was so embarrassing when my mum showed my new boyfriend my baby photos.
emotion	67	n	ɪ ˈmeɪʃən	Emotion	émotion	emozione	His songs are always full of emotion.
emperor	20	n	ˈempərə	Kaiser	empereur	imperatore	Julius Caesar is probably the most famous Roman emperor.
empire	50	n	ˈempaɪə	Imperium	empire	impero	How big was the Roman Empire, exactly?
employ	18	v	ɪm ˈplɔɪ	einstellen	employer	impiegare	The factory employs 2,000 people.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
employee	12	n	ɪmˈplɔɪ-iː, ˌemplɔɪˈiː	Angestellter	employé	impiegato/a	The company I work for has over 10,000 employees worldwide.
empower	40	v	ɪmˈpaʊə	bevollmächtigen	rendre autonome	stimolare qcn a fare qcs	Education can empower you.
empty-handed	98	adj	ˌemptiː ˈhændɪd	mit leeren Händen	les mains vides	a mani vuote	You should never go to a party empty-handed; take a gift for the host.
end up	9	phr v	end ʌp	ankommen	finir par se retrouver	finire	I fell asleep on the train and ended up in Edinburgh!
endangered	125	adj	ɪnˈdeɪndʒəd	gefährdet	en danger	in pericolo	The giant panda is classed as an endangered species .
energy	56	n	ˈenədʒi	Energie	énergie	energia	Switch off lights to save energy.
energy-saving	116	adj	ˈenədʒi ˈseɪvɪŋ	energiesparend	à basse consommation	a basso consumo energetico	Installing energy-saving light bulbs in your house will dramatically cut your electricity bills.
enormous	47	adj	ɪˈnɔːməs	enorm	énorme	enorme	It cost an enormous amount of money.
enrol	89	v	ɪnˈrəʊl	einschreiben	s'inscrire	iscriversi, arruolarsi	I enrolled on the wine-tasting course starting this Thursday night.
enthusiasm	14	n	ɪnˈθjuːzɪəzəm	Begeisterung	enthousiasme	entusiasmo	She shares your enthusiasm for jazz.
entry	113	n	ˈentri	Beitrag	œuvre	entrata	All competition entries must be received by the 15th October.
environmentally-friendly	101	adj	ɪnˌvaɪərənˈmentəliː ˈfrendli	umweltfreundlich	écologique	rispettoso dell'ambiente	Scientists say that electric cars are more environmentally friendly than petrol-powered ones.
episode	71	n	ˈepəsəʊd	Episode	épisode	episodio	He watches every episode of <i>Friends</i> .
equipment	33	n	ɪˈkwɪpmənt	Ausrüstung	équipement	equipaggiamento	I'd really like some new photography equipment for my birthday.
era	108	n	ˈɪərə	Ära	époque	era	The film is set in the post-war era.
error	106	n	ˈerə	Fehler	erreur	errore	I made an error in my calculations and failed the test!
escape	25	v	ɪˈskeɪp	fliehen	s'échapper	fuggire	He escaped from prison.
e-shopping	40	n	iːˈʃɒpɪŋ	e-Shopping	e-commerce	e-shopping	This Christmas, I'm buying all my presents through e-shopping.
essay	58	n	ˈeseɪ	Aufsatz	essai	saggio	He wrote an essay on French politics.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
essential	94	adj	ɪ'senʃəl	wesentlich	essentiel	essenziale	A balanced diet is essential for good health.
eternal	112	adj	ɪ'tɜ:nəl	ewig	éternel	eterno/a	Some people use cosmetics to try to give themselves eternal youthfulness.
event	81	n	ɪ'vent	Ereignis	événement	evento	Have you ever been to a big live music event?
eventually	52	adv	ɪ'ventʃuəli, -tʃəli	irgendwann	finalement	eventualmente	Eventually he got a job.
evidence	23	n	'evidəns	Beweis	preuve	prova	There was not enough evidence to send the man to prison.
exchange	92	v	ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ	austauschen	échanger	scambiare	The two armies exchanged prisoners.
exclusive	119	adj	ɪk'sklu:sɪv	exklusiv	exclusif	esclusivo/a	On today's show, we have an exclusive interview with Nelson Mandela.
excuse the mess	98	phr	ɪk'skju:z ðə mes	die Unordnung entschuldigen	excusez le désordre	scusare il disordine	Come in! Excuse the mess, I haven't finished unpacking from my holiday yet!
exemplary	110	adj	ɪg'zempləri	beispielhaft	exemplaire	esemplare	This is a company with an exemplary record on environmental issues.
exhausted	54	adj	ɪg'zɔ:stɪd	erschöpft	épuisé	esausto/a	After working all week I'm always exhausted.
exhibition	83	n	ˌeksə'biʃən	Messe	exposition	mostra	Would you like to go and see an exhibition of historical photographs this weekend?
exist	109	v	ɪg'zɪst	existieren	exister	esistere	Do ghosts really exist?
exit	70	v	'egzɪt, 'eksɪt	verlassen	partir	uscire	The band exited through a side door.
experiment	71	n	ɪk'sperɪmənt	Experiment	expérience	esperimento	The scientists do most of their experiments on rats.
expert	60	n	'ekspɜ:t	Fachmann	expert	esperto/a	Tammy is an expert on ancient Egyptian art.
expertise	73	n	ˌekspɜ:'ti:z	Erfahrung	expertise	esperienza	This new job is a great opportunity to show people your expertise.
exploration	106	n	ˌeksplə'reɪʃən	Erkundung	exploration	esplorazione	I'm absolutely facinated by space exploration.
explore	36	v	ɪk'splɔ:	erkunden	explorer	esplorare	When I went to Costa Rica, we went exploring in the rainforest.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
explosive	61	adj	ɪk'spləʊsɪv	explosiv	explosif	esplosivo	They used explosives to destroy the old building.
extended family	8	adj	ɪk'stendɪd 'fæməli	Großfamilie	famille élargie	famiglia allargata	My girlfriend has a very large extended family.
external	41	adj	ɪk'stɜ:nl	extern	externe	esterno	How many external emails do you send every day?
extraordinary	84	adj	ɪk'strɔ:dənəri	außergewöhnlich	extraordinaire	straordinario/a	It's extraordinary that he didn't tell you.
extreme	124	adj	ɪk'stri:m	extrem	extrême	estremo/a	Millions of people around the world live in extreme poverty.
extremely	161	adv	ɪk'stri:mli	extrem	extrêmement	estremamente	I'm extremely sorry.
eye contact	14	n phr	aɪ 'kɒntækt	Augenkontakt	échange de regards	contatto visivo	The boy avoided making eye contact with me and I knew he was lying.
eye for detail	83	n phr	aɪ fə 'di:teɪl	ein Auge fürs Detail haben	prêter attention aux détails	occhio per i dettagli	Rob's a great architect because he's really got an eye for detail.
eyebrow	68	n	'aɪbrəʊ	Augenbraue	sourcil	ciglio	He raised his eyebrows in surprise.
fabric	56	n	'fæbrɪk	Stoff	tissu	fabbrica	Your curtains are made of a beautiful fabric.
face-to-face	14	adj	,feɪs tə 'feɪs	persönlich	face à face	faccia a faccia	Do you prefer telephone or face-to-face interviews?
facial	68	adj	'feɪʃəl	im Gesicht	facial	facciale	You can read a lot about a person's emotions from their facial expressions.
factor	81	n	'fæktə	Faktor	facteur	fattore	Vaccination is an important factor in improving the nation's health.
factual	95	adj	'fæktʃuəl	faktisch	factuel	che si limita ai fatti	What's the best website to get accurate factual information from?
fail	74	v	feɪl	versagen	échouer	fallire	Have you ever failed an exam?
fairly sure	111	phr	'feəli ʃʊ:	relativ sicher	presque sûr	abbastanza sicuro	I'm fairly sure I'll be able to finish the project by then.
fairy tale	76	n	'feəri: teɪəl	Märchen	conte de fées	favola	I've always wanted a fairy-tale wedding with loads of flowers and a big, white dress!
fake	123	adj	feɪk	Fälschung	faux	falsificazione, falso	Look at the fake Rolex I bought in Asia – it's a Nolex!

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
falsely	25	adv	'fɔ:ls li	fälschlicherweise	faussement	erroneamente	I was falsely accused of stealing a car.
family history	8	n phr	'fæməli 'hɪstəri	Familiengeschichte	historique de la famille	storia familiare	Mary has a very interesting family history.
fantasy	20	adj	'fæntəsi	Fantasie	fantastique	fantascienza	I don't really like fantasy films – I prefer period dramas.
far from ordinary	112	phr	fɑ: frəm 'ɔ:dənəri	alles andere als normal	extraordinaire	straordinario/a, incredibile	Michelangelo's talents were far from ordinary.
farmland	24	n	'fɑ:mlænd, -lənd	Ackerland	terre agricole	terreno agricolo	We don't have any neighbours – our house is surrounded by farmland.
fascinated	48	adj	'fæsɪneɪtɪd	faszinierend	fasciné	affascinato/a	I am fascinated by space travel.
fear	68	n	fɪə	Angst	peur	paura	I have a real fear of speaking in public.
feat	112	n	fi:t	Leistung	prouesse	impresa	The Eiffel Tower was an amazing feat of engineering for its time.
feature	28	n	'fi:tʃə	Funktionsmerkmal	caractéristique	caratteristica	An important feature of his paintings is their colours.
feed	93	v	fi:d	füttern	nourrir	alimentare	Have you fed the cats?
feel down	69	phr v	fi:l daʊn	sich schlecht fühlen	se sentir démoralisé	essere depresso/a	Whenever I feel down, I always listen to some motivating music.
female	12	adj	'fi:məl	weiblich	femelle	femminile	Is your dog male or female?
fiancé	12	n	fi'ɒnsɪ	Verlobter	fiancé	fidanzato	I don't like Sally's fiancé – he's really rude!
fiancée	12	n	fi'ɒnsɪ	Verlobte	fiancée	fidanzata	Phil's fiancée is very pretty.
fictional	28	adj	'fɪkʃənəl	fiktiv	fictif	fittivo	Her story was completely fictional.
field	10	n	fi:ld	Fachgebiet	domaine	campo	What field of research do you work in?
field	48	n	fi:ld	Feld	champ	campo	I live next door to a farmer's field.
figure	50	adj	'fɪgə	Ziffer	chiffre	cifra	The latest unemployment figures are extremely worrying.
figure	92	n	'fɪgə	Ziffer	chiffre	cifra	The latest unemployment figures are extremely worrying.
film score	113	n	fɪlm skɔ:	Filmmusik	musique de film	colonna sonora	She made her money writing film scores in Hollywood.
finance	46	n	'faɪnæns, fə'næns	Finanzwesen	finance	finanza	My girlfriend works in the finance department.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
find out	97	phr v	fɑɪnd aʊt	nachlesen	apprendre	scoprire	When I want to find something out quickly, I Google it on my phone.
fine by me	50	phr	fɑɪn baɪ mi	in Ordnung für mich	ça me va	non dispiacersi di qcs.	If you want to leave a bit later, that's fine by me.
firmly	14	adv	'fɜ:m ʃli	fest	fermement	fermamente	When you have a job interview, you should always shake hands firmly with the interviewer.
fitness	87	n	'fɪtnəs	Fitness	forme	fitness	With all the junk food you eat, do you ever worry about your physical fitness?
flatmate	34	n	'flætmeɪt	Mitbewohner	colocataire	coinquilino	Do you get on well with your flatmates?
flexible	32	adj	'fleksəbəl	flexibel	flexible	flessibile	I'm lucky that I have flexible working hours in my job.
flicker	124	v	'flɪkə	flackern	vaciller	tremolio	The candle flickered when the door opened.
flood	24	n	flʌd	Flut	inondation	inondazione	Their homes were washed away by floods.
flow	61	n	fləʊ	Fluss	flux	flusso	The flow of traffic was very slow around London this morning.
fluffy	119	adj	'flʌfi	locker	aéré	soffice	Tempura is prawns and vegetables, deep fried in a light, fluffy batter.
flute	72	n	flu:t	Flöte	flûte	flauto	I've always wanted to learn how to play jazz flute.
flutter	23	v	'flʌtə	flattern	onduler	fluttuare	Flags fluttered in the wind.
fly away	48	phr v	flaɪ ə'weɪ	wegfliegen	s'envoler	volare via	When we walked too close, the bird flew away.
focus on	46	v	'fəʊkəs ɒn	sich auf etwas konzentrieren	mettre l'accent sur	concentrarsi	When you are in a job interview, you have to focus on the things you <i>can</i> do, not the things you can't.
follow someone's lead	33	n	'fɒləʊ 'sʌmwʌnz li:d	jemandem nachfolgen	suivre l'exemple de quelqu'un	seguire l'esempio di qc.	Follow my lead and you'll learn the dance in no time!
food hall	119	n	fu:d hɔ:l	Lebensmittelabteilung	rayon alimentation	negozio di alimentari	I'm going shopping. Do you need anything from the food hall?

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
force	116	v	fɔ:s	zwingen	forcer	obbligare	Many companies have been forced to close.
form	105	v	fɔ:m	bilden	former	formare	The United Nations was formed in 1945.
formal	98	adj	'fɔ:məl	formal	officiel	formale	I only wear a suit on formal occasions.
former	25	adj	'fɔ:mə	früher	ancien	precedente	That man over there is my former employer.
formula	83	n	'fɔ:mju:lə	Formel	formule	formula	I can't remember one mathematical formula I learnt in school – I'm hopeless!
fortnight	108	n	'fɔ:tnaɪt	zwei Wochen	quinzaine	quindici giorni, due settimane	The meetings take place once a fortnight.
fortunate	81	adj	'fɔ:tfənət	glücklich	chanceux	fortunato/a	We were very fortunate to get tickets for their last show!
fortune	8	n	'fɔ:tfən	Vermögen	fortune	fortuna	He made a fortune buying and selling property.
foundation	104	n	faʊn'deɪʃən	Grundlage	fondement	fondamento, base	The wheel is the foundation of most transport.
fragment	124	n	'frægmənt	Bruchstück	fragment	frammento	He had to go to hospital because he had fragments of glass in his foot.
fraud	25	n	fɹɔ:d	Betrug	escroquerie	frode	She was found guilty of fraud.
freedom	33	n	'fri:dəm	Freiheit	liberté	libertà	Kids have too much freedom nowadays.
freedom fighter	110	n	'fri:dəm 'faɪtə	Freiheitskämpfer	combattant de la liberté	combattente per la libertà	Can you think of any famous freedom fighters?
freerunner	64	n	fri:'rʌnə	Läufer	freerunner	corridore di parkour	My new boyfriend's a freerunner.
freeze	62	v	fri:z	frieren	geler	congelare	The lake had frozen overnight.
freezing	88	adj	'fri:zɪŋ	eiskalt	glacial	gelido/a	It's freezing in here!
frightened	68	adj	'fraɪtnd	ängstlich	effrayé	spaventato/a	Are you frightened of spiders?
frustrating	62	adj	frʌ'streɪtɪŋ	frustrierend	frustrant	frustrante	I find waiting in queues incredibly frustrating!
fugitive	24	n	'fju:dʒətɪv	Flüchtiger	fugitif	fuggitivo	The fugitive escaped from prison three weeks ago.
full moon	77	n	ful mu:n	Vollmond	pleine lune	luna piena	Some people say strange things happen at full moon.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
full time	113	adv	fu:l taɪm	Vollzeit	à plein temps	tempo pieno	Dennis has decided to focus full time on his photography.
fully booked	39	phr	'fʊli bu:kɪt	ausgebucht	complet	esaurito	We tried to book a table at <i>Casa Puga</i> but it was fully booked!
function	53	v	'fʌŋkʃən	funktionieren	fonctionner	funzionare	I can't function in the morning until I've had a cup of tea!
function	96	n	'fʌŋkʃən	Funktion	fonction	funzione	Lighting performs several functions in the home.
furious	54	adj	'fjʊəriəs	wütend	furieux	furioso/a	When he saw what his dog had done, he was furious.
futurist	36	n	'fju:tʃərɪst	Futurist	futurologue	futurista	George Orwell was a writer and a futurist.
gang	116	n	gæŋ	Gruppe	bande	banda	Is there a problem with gangs in your city?
garbage	118	n	'gɑ:bɪdʒ	Müll	ordures	ciarpame	Can you take out the garbage?
gate	122	n	geɪt	Gate	porte	gate, cancello	All passengers for the Edinburgh flight go to gate number 4.
gene	11	n	dʒi:n	Gen	gène	gene	Scientists can learn a lot from studying human genes.
gene	105	n	dʒi:n	Gen	gène	gene	Studying genes is a very exact science.
generation	40	n	ˌdʒenə'reɪʃən	Generation	génération	generazione	Three generations of the Lambe family have lived here.
genetic	11	adj	dʒə'netɪk	genetisch	génétique	genetica	Jeff's aunt works in genetic research.
genetic engineering	56	n	dʒə'netɪk ˌendʒə'niəriŋ	Gentechnik	génie génétique	ingegneria genetica	Not everyone agrees with genetic engineering.
genetics	36	n	dʒə'netɪks	Genetik	génétique	genetica	She's going to university to study genetics.
genius	8	n	'dʒi:niəs	Genie	génie	genio	Newton was a mathematical genius.
get a seat	71	v phr	get ə si:t	sich setzen	trouver une place	trovare un posto a sedere	I was very lucky on the train this morning – I managed to get a seat!
get addicted to	16	v phr	get ə'dɪktɪd tə	süchtig werden nach etwas	être accro à	essere dedito	Magda's addicted to chocolate!
get better at	80	v phr	get 'betə ət	sich verbessern	devenir plus compétent	migliorarsi	You won't get better at cooking unless you practise.
get fired	50	v	get faɪəd	entlassen werden	être renvoyé	essere licenziato/a	When his boss discovered he was selling company secrets, he got fired instantly.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
get nowhere	122	v phr	get 'nəʊweə	zu nichts führen	ne pas avancer	non andare da nessuna parte	Getting angry in post office queues will get you nowhere.
get on well	70	phr v	get ɒn wel	sich mit jemandem vertragen	bien s'entendre	avere un buon rapporto	I get on really well with my mother and father-in-law.
get on with someone	13	phr v	get ɒn wɪð 'sʌmwʌn	sich mit jemandem vertragen	bien s'entendre avec quelqu'un	andare d'accordo	I get on really well with my boss.
get on your nerves	92	v phr	gets ɒn jɔ: nɜ:vz	einem auf die Nerven gehen	vous tape sur les nerfs	andare ai nervi	It really gets on my nerves when people eat noisily!
get out of the rat race	37	idiom	get aʊt əv ðə ræt reɪs	der Tretmühle entfliehen	sortir de la routine	sfuggire alla quotidianità	Pete and I want to escape the rat race and move to Hawaii!
get promoted	74	v	get prə'məʊtɪd	gefördert werden	être promu	essere promosso	We're celebrating tonight because my wife got promoted to Senior Manager!
get rid of	116	phr v	get rɪd əv	loswerden	se débarrasser de	liberarsi da, sbarazzarsi di	We got rid of our car and tried to live ethically for six months.
get stuck	27	v phr	get stʌk	stecken bleiben	être coincé	bloccarsi	Have you ever got stuck in a lift?
get to know	92	v phr	get tə nəʊ	kennen lernen	apprendre à connaître	conoscere	My husband seems really grumpy at first, but once you get to know him, he's a very nice man.
get what someone is saying	38	phr	get wɒt 'sʌmwʌn ɪz 'seɪ-ɪŋ	jemanden verstehen	comprendre ce que quelqu'un veut dire	capire quello che dice qn.	Do you get what I'm saying? It's really not that complicated!
giant	23	adj	'dʒaɪənt	riesig	géant	gigante	Mike's got a giant TV in his sitting room – it must be at least 60 inches!
gift shop	93	n	ɡɪft ʃɒp	Geschenkeladen	magasin de souvenirs	negozio di regali	I never buy anything from gift shops when I'm on holiday – they're so expensive!
give a go	116	v phr	ɡɪv eɪ ɡəʊ	ausprobieren	faire un essai	tentare	I'd never tried aerobics before, so I thought I'd give it a go.
give a talk	109	v phr	ɡɪv eɪ tɔ:k	miteinander sprechen	faire un exposé	fare un discorso	This morning our boss gave us a talk about the company's progress.
give away	116	phr v	ɡɪv ə'weɪ	weggeben	donner	dare via	I gave most of my books away when I left college.
give birth	116	v phr	ɡɪv bɜ:θ	gebären	donner naissance à	partorire	She's just given birth to twins.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
give directions	109	v phr	ɡɪv daɪ'rekʃənz	die Richtung weisen	indiquer le chemin	indicare la direzione	Could you give me directions to the post office, please?
give instructions	109	v phr	ɡɪv ɪn'strʌkʃənz	Anweisungen geben	donner des instructions	dare istruzioni	My dad gave me instructions over the phone about how to prepare the meal.
give someone a hand	37	idiom	ɡɪv 'sʌmwʌn ə hænd	jemandem helfen	donner un coup de main à quelqu'un	dare una mano	Can you give me a hand with the housework, please?
give up	47	phr v	ɡɪv ʌp	aufgeben	abandonner	arrendersi	I gave up my job as an accountant and retrained as a teacher.
gladiator	20	n	'glædiətə	Gladiator	gladiateur	gladiatore	Sportsmen are modern-day gladiators.
global warming	101	n	'gləʊbəl 'wɔ:mɪŋ	Erderwärmung	réchauffement planétaire	riscaldamento globale	Scientists knew about global warming before the rest of the population.
go against	121	phr v	ɡəʊ ə'genst	widerstreben	aller à l'encontre	andare contro	Eating meat goes against everything my parents taught me as a child.
go crazy	48	v phr	ɡəʊ 'kreɪzi	verrückt werden	devenir fou	ammattire	England scored a goal and the fans went crazy.
go grey	13	v phr	ɡəʊ greɪ	grau werden	grisonner	incanutire	My father started going grey when he was in his 20s.
go off	70	phr v	ɡəʊ ɒf	offline gehen	ne plus apprécier	smettere di gradire	Since I saw how hamburgers are made, I've gone off them completely!
go off something	13	phr v	ɡəʊ ɒf 'sʌmθɪŋ	von etwas abkommen	ne plus aimer quelque chose	annoiarsi di qc.	I've gone off eating meat since I saw that TV programme about farming.
go on a diet	13	v phr	ɡəʊ ɒn eɪ 'daɪət	auf Diät sein	faire régime	mettersi a dieta	Trisha goes on a diet every summer before she goes on holiday.
go through	122	phr v	ɡəʊ θru:	durchlaufen	passer	passare attraverso	You must remove all metal jewelry and accessories before going through airport security.
go up to	16	phr v	ɡəʊ ʌp tə	auf jemanden zugehen	aller vers	rivolgersi	I went up to her and asked her to dance.
goal	80	n	ɡəʊl	Ziel	but	obiettivo	Their goal is to be the number one team.
godfather	12	n	'ɡɒd,fɑ:ðə	Pate	parrain	padrino	Bella went to live with her godfather after her parents died.
godmother	12	n	'ɡɒd,mʌðə	Patin	marraine	madrina	Nigel went to live with his godmother after his parents died.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
goldfish	93	n	'gəʊld'fɪʃ	Goldfisch	poisson rouge	pesce rosso	When I went to the fair last weekend, I won a goldfish from a stall.
good communicator	44	n	gʊd kə'mju:nəkeɪtə	kommunikativer Mensch	bon communicateur	buon comunicatore	One of the reasons she got the job is that she's a good communicator.
good leader	44	n	gʊd 'li:də	gute Führungskraft	bon dirigeant	buon capo	People listen to him because he's a good leader.
good value for money	120	phr	gʊd 'vælju:fə'mʌni	preiswert	bon rapport qualité-prix	roba buona a buon prezzo	When I go to the supermarket, I always look for products which are good value for money.
gossip	34	n	'gɒsɪp	Geschwätz	comméragé	pettegolezzo, chiacchierata	She told me all the latest gossip.
government	101	n	'gʌvəmənt, 'gʌvənmənt	Regierung	gouvernement	governo	The Government is not doing enough to help the unemployed.
graffiti	94	n	græ'fi:ti, grə-	Graffiti	graffiti	graffiti	Do you have a problem with graffiti where you live?
grateful	93	adj	'greɪtful	dankbar	reconnaissant	grato/a	Mona was very grateful to Peter for his advice.
great-grandparent	8	n	greɪt 'græn,peərənt	Urgroßeltern	arrière-grand-parent	bisnonni	My great-grandparents moved from Scotland to Canada.
greet	50	v	gri:t	grüßen	saluer	salutare	The most popular way to greet someone is with a handshake.
greeting	98	n	gri:tn̩	Begrüßung	salutation	saluto	Shaking hands is the typical greeting in the UK.
grilled	119	adj	grɪld	gegrillt	grillé	grigliato/a	Do you prefer grilled or roasted meats?
ground	28	n	graʊnd	Boden	sol	superficie	She was lying asleep on the ground.
guest	98	n	gest	Gast	invité	ospite	How many guests are coming to your party?
guide	87	n	gaɪd	Reiseleiter	guide	guida	Have you ever considered becoming a tour guide?
gunman	23	n	'gʌnmən	Amokläufer	bandit armé	pistolero	The gunman was instantly arrested by the police.
gunpowder	106	n	'gʌn,paʊdə	Schwarzpulver	poudre à canon	polvere da sparo	You should always be very careful when handling gunpowder.

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gym instructor	53	n	dʒɪm ɪn 'strʌktə	Sportlehrer	moniteur de gymnastique	istruttore di ginnastica	Michaela's fallen in love with a gym instructor.
hairy	61	adj	'heəri	haarig	poilu	peloso, villosa	Some people find a man with a hairy chest very attractive.
hammer	69	n	'hæmə	Hammer	marteau	martello	He hit his thumb with a hammer when he was doing some DIY.
hammock	101	n	'hæmək	Hängematte	hamac	amaca	Have you ever slept in a hammock?
hand luggage	122	n	hænd 'lʌdʒɪdʒ	Handgepäck	bagage à main	bagaglio a mano	I only take hand luggage if I'm going away for the weekend.
handlebars	12	n	'hændlbɑ:z	Lenkstangen	guidon	manubrio	I broke my arm when I crashed my bike and went over the handlebars.
hands-on	49	adj	ˌhændz 'ɒn	praktisch	pratique	fare da sé	How can I get some hands-on experience of the job?
hard-working	44	adj	ˌhɑ:d 'wɜ:k ɪŋ	hart arbeitend	travailleur	lavorare duro	Zoe is a very hard-working student.
harmful	58	adj	'hɑ:mfəl	schädlich	néfaste	dannoso/a, nocivo/a	There are many harmful effects of smoking.
have a break	109	v phr	hæv eɪ breɪk	eine Pause machen	faire une pause	fare una pausa	We'll have a one-hour break for lunch after this talk.
have a good time	109	v phr	hæv eɪ ɡʊd taɪm	das Leben genießen	s'amuser	stare bene	Did you have a good time at the party last night?
have a lot in common with	82	v phr	hæv eɪ lɒt ɪn 'kɒmən wɪð	sehr viel gemeinsam haben	avoir beaucoup de choses en commun	avere molte cose in comune con	The reason my girlfriend and I get on so well is that we have a lot in common with each other.
have a lot of ability	83	v phr	hæv ə lɒt əv ə 'bɪləti	sehr gute Kenntnisse haben	grandes capacités	essere molto abile	She has a lot of ability as a dancer. I think she could become a professional.
have a natural talent	80	v phr	hæv ə 'nætʃərəl 'tælənt	eine natürliche Begabung haben	avoir un don pour	avere un talento naturale	Jane has a natural talent for painting.
have a seat	98	phr	hæv eɪ si:t	Platz nehmen	asseyez-vous	si accomodi	Come in and have a seat. The doctor will call you when he's ready.
have a talent for	82	v phr	hæv eɪ 'tælənt fə	ein Talent für etwas haben	être doué pour	avere talento per	Peter seems to have a talent for making money!
have a tendency to	123	v phr	hæv eɪ 'tendənsi tə	eine Tendenz aufweisen	avoir tendance	avere la tendenza a	I'm sorry, my husband has a tendency to fall asleep after a couple of drinks!

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
have access to	82	v phr	hæv 'ækses tə	Zugang haben zu	avoir accès à	avere accesso	Do you have access to the internet at home?
have an aptitude for	83	v phr	hæv ən 'æptɪtʃu:d fə	ein Talent für etwas haben	être doué pour	avere un'attitudine per	He has an aptitude for maths.
have one thing in common	81	v phr	v wʌn θɪŋ ɪn 'kɒmən	eines gemeinsam haben	avoir une choses en commun	avere una cosa in comune	We have one thing in common: we both like fishing.
have the chance	80	v phr	hæv ðə tʃɑ:ns	die Chance haben	avoir l'occasion	avere l'opportunità	Have you ever had the chance to appear on TV?
have the opportunity	80	v phr	hæv ðə ,ɒpə 'tju:nəti:	die Gelegenheit haben	avoir l'opportunité	avere l'opportunità	I'd love to have the opportunity to meet a celebrity!
having said that	87	phr	'hævɪŋ sed ðæt	nachdem gesagt wurde	ceci dit	avendo detto che	This isn't really a brilliant movie, but having said that, the kids should enjoy it.
head for	56	phr v	hed fə	ansteuern	se diriger vers	dirigersi a, fare rotta	Head for the town centre and take the last turning on the right.
heading	85	n	'hedɪŋ	Überschrift	titre	titolo, intestazione	Read the heading and tell me what you think the article is about.
healthy	57	adj	'helθi	gesund	sain	sano/a	I always try to eat healthy food, even at weekends.
heat	116	v	hi:t	Hitze	chauffer	scaldare	What's the most environmentally-friendly way to heat your house?
heatwave	116	n	'hi:twɛɪv	Hitzewelle	vague de chaleur	ondata di caldo	Australia is experiencing its biggest heatwave for a decade.
heaven	112	n	'hevən	Himmel	paradis	paradiso	Eating chocolate all day, every day is my idea of heaven!
helmet	123	n	'helmt	Helm	casque	elmetto, casco	Don't rent a motorbike without a helmet.
help out	46	phr v	help aʊt	aushelfen	donner un coup de main	dare una mano	Do you need anyone to help out in the shop?
help yourself	98	phr	help jɔ: 'self	sich bedienen	servez-vous	servirsi	Please help yourself to more tea and biscuits.
hero	20	n	'hɪərəʊ	Held	héros	eroe	In this book, the hero is a police detective.
high achiever	80	v phr	haɪ ə 'tʃi:və	Überflieger	battant	una persona molto efficiente	Our son is a very high achiever.
high street	93	n	haɪ stri:t	Hauptstraße	rue commerçante	strada principale	A new bookshop has opened on the high street.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
highlighted	85	adj	'haɪlaɪtɪd	hervorgehoben	souligner	evidenziato/a	I've highlighted the bits I need to remember for the exam.
highly	110	adv	'haɪli:	höchst	très	molto	Clive is a highly successful businessman.
high-rise	56	adj	'haɪ raɪz	Wolkenkratzer	tour	alto/a	They live in a high rise block of flats on the East Side.
hold a sale	71	v phr	həʊld ə seɪl	einen Ausverkauf durchführen	mettre en solde	svendere	My neighbours are holding a sale in their garden because they're moving house.
hold the line	63	v phr	həʊld ðə laɪn	am Telefon bleiben	rester en ligne	attendere in linea	Can you hold the line while I ask my manager?
homeless	21	adj	'həʊmləs	obdachlos	sans domicile	senza tetto	Thousands of people were made homeless.
homemade	121	adj	ˌhəʊm 'meɪd	hausgemacht	fait à la maison	fatto in casa	You can't beat homemade food!
honest	112	adj	'ɒnɪst	ehrlich	honnête	onesto/a	He seems a good, honest man.
honour	60	n	'ɒnə	Ehre	honneur	onore	He was a man of honour.
hopeless	61	adj	'həʊpləs	hoffnungslos	sans espoir	senza speranza	I am absolutely <i>hopeless</i> at maths!
hopeless	83	adj	'həʊpləs	hoffnungslos	nul	senza speranza	I'm absolutely hopeless at mental arithmetic.
host	38	n	həʊst	Gastgeber	hôte	ospite	Our host greeted us at the door.
host family	99	n	həʊst 'fæməli	Gastfamilie	famille d'accueil	famiglia ospite	My host family were horrible and their house smelled of wet dog!
hostage	24	n	'hɒstɪdʒ	Geisel	otage	ostaggio	The group are holding two western tourists hostage.
household	162	n	'haʊshəʊld	Haushalt	ménage	famiglia	Many households have at least one computer.
housework	13	n	'haʊswɜ:k	Hausarbeit	ménage	lavori domestici	I spent all morning doing the housework.
housing zone	93	n	'haʊzɪŋ zəʊn	Wohngebiet	zone d'habitation	zona edificata	That new housing zone has destroyed a lot of animals' habitats.
human	105	n	'hju:mən	menschlich	humain	umano	Humans are closely related to chimpanzees.
human rights	104	n	'hju:mən raɪts	Menschenrechte	droits de l'homme	diritti umani	Can you think of any famous human rights activists?

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
humanitarian	66	adj	hju: 'mæne 'teəriən	humanitär	humanitaire	umanitario	The UN sent humanitarian aid to help the refugees.
humanity	109	n	hju: 'mænəti	Humanität	humanité	umanità	How much has humanity <i>really</i> changed in the last 1,000 years?
hunting	105	n	'hʌntɪŋ	jagen	chasse	caccia	Do you agree with the sport of fox hunting?
hustle	28	v	'hʌsəl	abzocken	arnaquer	imbrogliare	When I was in New York, two men tried to hustle me.
hypnotherapy	86	n	ˌhɪpnəʊ 'θerəpi	Hypnotherapie	thérapie par l'hypnose	ipnoterapia	I don't believe in hypnotherapy.
I haven't a clue	110	phr	aɪ 'hævənt eɪ klu:	ich habe keine Ahnung	je n'ai aucune idée	non ho idea	How many emails do you send every day?' 'I haven't a clue. At least twenty.'
iceberg	114	n	'aɪsbɜ:g	Eisberg	iceberg	iceberg	The Titanic sank after hitting an iceberg in 1912.
icon	70	n	'aɪkɒn	Symbol	icône	icona	To send a fax, click on the telephone icon.
icon	108	n	'aɪkɒn	Idol	idole	icona	Who do you think is the biggest music icon of the 1970s?
identity	7	n	aɪ'dentəti	Identität	identité	identità	The identity of the killer is still unknown.
ideology	60	n	ˌaɪdi 'dɪlədʒi	Ideologie	idéologie	ideologia	He has many Marxist ideologies.
ignore	46	v	ɪg'nɔ:	ignorieren	ignorer	ignorare	They can't ignore the fact that he's here.
illegal	28	adj	ɪ'li:gəl	illegal	illégal	illegale	It's illegal to park here.
image	17	n	'ɪmɪdʒ	Bild	image	immagine	The political party is trying to improve its image.
imaginary	20	adj	ɪ'mædʒənəri	erfunden	imaginaire	immaginario	Children love drawing imaginary animals and places.
imagination	105	n	ɪ'mædʒə'neɪʃən	Vorstellungskraft	imagination	immaginazione, fantasia	Children tend to have better imaginations than adults.
imaginative	105	adj	ɪ'mædʒənətɪv	ideenreich	imaginatif	immaginoso/a	It's one of the most imaginative books I've ever read.
immediate family	8	n phr	ɪ'mi:diət 'fæməli	engste Angehörige	famille proche	famiglia stretta	I'm only inviting my immediate family to my wedding this summer.
immigration	54	n	ˌɪmɪ'greɪʃən	Immigration	immigration	immigrazione	How strict are the immigration laws in your country?

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
impact	40	n	'ɪmpækt	einflussreich	impact	impatto	Recycling has a huge positive impact on the environment.the environmental impact of car use
imperfect	112	adj	ɪm'pɜːfɪkt	unvollkommen	imparfait	imperfetto/a	He gave a talk about the imperfect world that we live in.
impress	11	v	ɪm'pres	beeindrucken	impressionner	impressione	He was trying to impress me.
improve	80	v	ɪm'pruːv	verbessern	améliorer	migliorarsi	Her German is improving.
in a hurry	22	prep phr	ɪn eɪ 'hʌrɪ	eilig	pressé	velocemente	Sorry, I can't stop to talk, I'm in a hurry.
in a moment	22	prep phr	ɪn eɪ 'məʊmənt	in Kürze	dans un moment	in un attimo	I'll be there in a moment, I'm just brushing my teeth.
in all likelihood	73	prep phr	ɪn ɔːl 'laɪklihʊd	sehr wahrscheinlich	très probablement	praticamente certo	The president will, in all likelihood, have to resign.
in all probability	73	prep phr	ɪn ɔːl 'prɒbə'biləti	aller Wahrscheinlichkeit nach	selon toute vraisemblance	molto probabilmente	In all probability, he's missed the bus.
in custody	25	prep phr	ɪn 'kʌstədi	in Haft	en détention	sotto custodia	The man is currently in police custody.
in public	21	prep phr	ɪn 'pʌblɪk	öffentlich	en public	pubblicamente	I hate speaking in public.
in stock	46	prep phr	ɪn stɒk	auf Lager	en stock	in magazzino	Do you have any of those new shoes in stock?
in the end	22	prep phr	ɪn ðə end	letztlich	finalement	finalmente	What did you decide to do in the end?
in the long term	35	prep phr	ɪn ðə lɒŋ tɜːm	langfristig	à long terme	a lunga scadenza	In the long term, I think the government's changes will have a positive effect on the country.
in the near future	35	prep phr	ɪn ðə nɪə 'fjuːtʃə	in naher Zukunft	dans un futur proche	nel prossimo futuro, presto	The school hopes to open in the near future.
in the short term	35	prep phr	ɪn ðə ʃɔːt tɜːm	kurzfristig	à court terme	a breve scadenza	I think there will be a lot of benefits in the short term.
in verse	105	prep phr	ɪn vɜːs	in Versen	en vers	in versi, lirico/a	Some complicated ideas are easier to learn if they are written in verse.
inaccurate	20	adj	ɪn'ækjərət	ungenau	inexact	scorretto	The architect's drawings were totally inaccurate.
include	8	v	ɪn'kluːd	enthaltend	inclure	includere	The price of the holiday includes flights.
increase	104	v	ɪn'kriːs	steigern	augmenter	crescere	Regular exercise increases your chances of living longer.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
incredible	161	adj	ɪnˈkredəbəl	unglaublich	formidable	incredibile	The view from our hotel room was incredible.
indecisive	44	adj	ˌɪndɪˈsaɪsɪv	unentschlossen	indécis	non decisivo/a	My biggest problem is that I'm so indecisive.
induce	68	v	ɪnˈdjuːs	veranlassen	inciter	indurre	Nothing would induce me to vote for him again.
Industrial Revolution	104	n	ɪnˈdʌstriəl ˌrevəˈluːʃən	Industrielle Revolution	Révolution industrielle	Rivoluzione industriale	What do you think was the most important invention of the Industrial Revolution?
industrial zone	93	n	ɪnˈdʌstriəl zəʊn	Industriegebiet	zone industrielle	zona industriale	Their new office is in the industrial zone to the west of the city centre.
industry	42	n	ˈɪndəstri	Industrie	industrie	industria	Most of these men work in the construction industry.
influence	107	v	ˈɪnfluəns	Einfluss	influencer	influenzare	His advice strongly influenced my decision.
influential	56	adj	ˌɪnfluˈenʃəl	einflussreich	influent	influyente	He has some very influential friends.
inherit	8	v	ɪnˈherɪt	erben	hériter	ereditare	He inherited £10,000 from his aunt.
initiative	41	n	ɪˈnɪʃətɪv	Initiative	initiative	iniziativa	There's a new government initiative to promote public transport.
in-law	76	n	ɪnˈlɔː	angeheiratet	belle-famille	suoceri	I'm not spending Christmas with the in-laws this year. 'You lucky thing!'
innovation	40	n	ˌɪnəˈveɪʃən	Innovation	innovation	innovazione	This is the latest innovation in personal computing.
innovative	110	adj	ˈɪnəvətɪv	innovativ	innovant	innovativo/a	Leonardo da Vinci was an extremely innovative man.
inquire	59	v	ɪnˈkwaɪə	befragen	demander	chiedere	'Why are you doing that?' he inquired.
inquiry	14	n	ɪnˈkwaɪəri	Verhör	demande de renseignements	indagine	We're getting a lot of inquiries about our new bus service.
insect	48	n	ˈɪnsekt	Insekt	insecte	insetto	Are you afraid of insects?
inspirational	110	adj	ˌɪnspəˈreɪʃənəl, ˌɪnspɪˈreɪʃənəl	inspirierend	stimulant	ispiratore	Jones is an inspirational figure in Welsh rugby.
inspire	20	v	ɪnˈspaɪə	inspirieren	inspirer	ispirare	She inspired many young people to take up the sport.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
instant	33	adj	'ɪnstənt	unmittelbar	instantané	istantaneo	The band became an instant success.
instant noodles	119	n	'ɪnstənt 'nu:dlz	Fertignudeln	nouilles instantanées	tagliatelle istantanee	When I was a student, I lived on instant noodles and toast!
instead	48	adv	ɪn'sted	stattdessen	au lieu de	invece	If Jane can't go, I'll go instead.
insulated	116	adj	'ɪnsjələɪtɪd	isoliert	isolé	isolato/a	The better insulated your house, the lower your electricity bills will be.
intermediary	35	n	ˌɪntə'mi:diəri	Vermittler	intermédiaire	intermediario	Jackson acted as an intermediary between the two parties.
internal	41	adj	ɪn'tɜ:nl	intern	interne	interno	Have you received the internal email about our meeting next week?
international	64	adj	ˌɪntə'næʃənəl	international	international	internazionale	I can't wait for the international rugby match this weekend between Wales and Scotland!
interview	50	n	'ɪntəvjʊ:	Interview	interview	intervista	She had an interview for a teaching job.
invention	56	n	ɪn'venʃən	Erfindung	invention	invenzione	The computer was one of the most important inventions of the twentieth century.
invest	44	v	ɪn'vest	investieren	investir	investire	He made a lot of money investing in property.
investigate	16	v	ɪn'vestɪgeɪt	untersuchen	enquêter	investigare	The cause of the fire is being investigated.
investigation	23	n	ɪn'vestrɪ'geɪʃən	Untersuchung	enquête	indagine, inchiesta	Have you been following the murder investigation on the news?
investigator	28	n	ɪn'vestɪgeɪtə, ɪn'vestrɪ'geɪtə	Ermittler	enquêteur	investigatore	Police investigators are working on the crime.
invite over	92	v phr	ɪn'vaɪt 'əʊvə	zu sich einladen	inviter chez soi	invitare qcn a casa	Mike and Ilene have invited us over for a cup of tea this afternoon.
involve	28	v	ɪn'vɒlv	beinhalten	impliquer	coinvolgere	The job involves a lot of travelling.
isolated	100	adj	'aɪsələɪtɪd	isoliert	isolé	isolato/a	I grew up an isolated farm in northern England.
issue	37	n	'ɪʃu:, 'ɪsju:	Problem	question	argomento	This is a very important political issue.
IT	49	n	ˌaɪ'ti:	IT	TI	IT	My brother works in IT.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
it depends	60	phr	dɪ'pend	das kommt darauf an	cela dépend	dipende	'Are you coming to my house later?' 'It depends. I might have to work.'
jail	122	n	dʒeɪl	Gefängnis	prison	prigione	He was sentenced to six years in jail.
jellyfish	60	n	'dʒelɪfɪʃ	Qualle	méduse	medusa	If you go swimming, watch out for jellyfish – they can sting you!
jewel	112	n	'dʒu:əl	Juwelen	joyau	gioiello	She loved dressing up and wearing priceless jewels.
join	48	v	dʒɔɪn	beitreten	rejoindre	associarsi, entrare a fare parte di	Trevor joined the BBC in 1969.
joke	27	v	dʒəʊk	Spaß machen	blaguer	scherzo	The guys laughed and joked about it later.
journal	49	n	'dʒɜ:nl	Journal	revue	magazine	I buy this scientific journal every month.
journal	87	n	'dʒɜ:nl	Zeitschrift	revue	rivista	My father writes for a scientific journal.
joy	68	n	dʒɔɪ	Freude	joie	gioia	She cried with joy when she heard the news.
jump a queue	71	v phr	dʒʌmp ɪ kju:	sich vordrängeln	resquiller	saltare una coda	I hate it when people try to jump the queue in the post office!
jungle	123	n	'dʒʌŋɡəl	Dschungel	jungle	giungla	The Amazon jungle has millions of plants and animals living in it.
just to refresh	15	v phr	dʒʌst tu: rə' freʃ	nur zur Auffrischung	pour mémoire	per ricordare	Just to refresh, if you have any problems, call this number.
justice department	25	n	'dʒʌstɪs dɪ'pɑ:tmənt	Justizministerium	ministère de la justice	Ministero di giustizia	He's hoping to get a job in the justice department.
keep an eye on	37	idiom	ki:p ən aɪ ɒn	etwas beobachten	surveiller	tenere d'occhio	Can you keep an eye on my bike while I go into the shop, please?
keep up with	33	phr v	ki:p ʌp wɪð	Schritt halten mit	suivre	non perdere di vista	I find it hard to keep up with the latest music these days.
keep yourself to yourself	92	v phr	ki:p jə'self tə jə'self	für sich bleiben	restez à l'écart	rimanere sulle sue	I don't know anything about my neighbour – he keeps himself to himself.
key player	40	n	ki: 'pleɪə	Spielmacher	personnage-clé	persona chiave	Bill Gates is a key player in the computer industry.
kid	27	v	kɪd	scherzen	plaisanter	burla	Don't worry, I was just kidding.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
kidnap	110	v	'kɪdnæp	Entführung	kidnapper	rapire	Police appealed for witnesses after a woman was kidnapped at gunpoint.
knowledge	40	n	'nɒlɪdʒ	Wissen	connaissance	conoscenze	You don't need to have any special knowledge to do this job.
labourer	112	n	'leɪbərə	Arbeiter	ouvrier	lavoratore/trice	When I was at university, I had a summer job as a farm labourer.
land management	87	n	lænd 'mænɪdʒmənt	Landverwaltung	gestion des sols	gestione del terreno	I've got a degree in land management.
landing	104	n	'lændɪŋ	Landung	atterrissage	atterraggio	The pilot had to make an emergency landing.
landscape	124	n	'lændskeɪp	Landschaft	paysage	paesaggio	The landscape of northern Italy is absolutely stunning.
language school	93	n	'læŋgwɪdʒ sku:l	Sprachschule	école de langues	scuola di lingue	I've just enrolled for Swahili classes at the language school round the corner from where I work.
laughter	69	n	'lɑ:ftə	Gelächter	rire	riso	Tom burst into laughter (=started laughing).
launch	96	n	lɔ:ntʃ	Starten	lancer	lancio	The new women's magazine will be launched tomorrow.
law	118	n	lɔ:	Gesetz	loi	legge	People are punished for breaking the law.
lead	20	v	li:d	führen	mener	guidare	The captain lead his warriors into battle.
leap	23	n	li:p	Sprung	bond	progresso	The new discovery is a leap in scientific research.
leap	64	v	li:p	springen	bondir	saltare	The freerunner leapt over cars and park benches in front of a large crowd of people.
legend	24	n	'ledʒənd	Legende	légende	leggenda	Bob Marley, Elvis Presley and Jimi Hendrix are all music legends.
licence	86	n	'laɪsəns	Lizenz	licence	licenza, autorizzazione	Do you know anyone with a pilot's licence?
lie	48	v	laɪ	liegen	se coucher	mentire	If you don't feel well, you should lie down.
lifestyle	18	n	'laɪfstɑɪl	Lebensstil	style de vie	stile di vita	Regular exercise is part of a healthy lifestyle.
light	72	adj	laɪt	leicht	léger	leggero/a	This is a great holiday book if you want some light entertainment.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
light bulb	116	n	laɪt bʌlb	Glühbirne	ampoule	lampadina	Do you use energy-saving lightbulbs in your house?
lighthouse	77	n	'laɪθaʊs	Leuchtturm	phare	faro	Their new house is an old, converted lighthouse.
lighting	23	adj	'laɪtɪŋ	Beleuchtung	éclairage	illuminazione	Better street lighting could help prevent crime.
lighting	162	n	'laɪtɪŋ	Beleuchtung	éclairage	illuminazione	Better street lighting might help prevent crime.
limit	54	n	'lɪmɪt	Grenzwert	limite	limite	There is a limit on the time you have to take the test.
link	96	n	lɪŋk	Link	lien	link	the link between drug use and crime
liquid	122	n	'lɪkwɪd	Flüssigkeit	liquide	liquido	You can only take small amounts of liquids in your hand luggage when you fly.
literacy	105	n	'lɪtərəsi	Literatur	alphabétisation	letteratura	The level of adult literacy in this country is very high.
living ethically	116	v phr	'lɪvɪŋ 'eθɪkli	moralisch leben	vivre de façon éthique	vivere in modo etico	Living ethically is not as difficult as you might think.
loaded	28	adj	'ləʊdɪd	geladen	chargé	carico	Luckily, the gun wasn't loaded.
loads of	66	quantifier	ləʊdz əv	Unmengen von	plein de	gran quantità, gran numero	Wow! You've got loads of music on your computer!
location	51	n	ləʊ'keɪʃən	Standort	emplacement	location	The most important thing when buying a house is location.
locker	29	n	'lɒkə	Schließfach	casier	armadietto	You have to pay £5 a month for a locker at my gym.
log off	70	phr v	lɒg ɒf	abmelden	se déconnecter	scollegarsi	When you've finished using the computer, close the internet and log off.
logic	32	n	'lɒdʒɪk	Logik	logique	logica	There is no logic in releasing criminals just because prisons are crowded.
LOL (laugh out loud)	96	phr v	'el əʊ 'el (lɑ:f aʊt laʊd)	LOL (laugh out loud)	LOL	sto ridendo a crepapelle	LOL those pictures are so funny!
long-distance	52	adj	ˌlɒŋ 'dɪst ənts	Langstrecke	lointain	lunga distanza	Some people say that long-distance relationships don't work.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
look into	59	phr v	lʊk 'ɪntə	etwas untersuchen	se renseigner	esaminare a fondo, investigare	I'm looking into how much I could sell my car for.
look up	97	phr v	lʊk ʌp	nachschlagen	chercher	cercare	When I find a new word, I look it up in a dictionary to get the definition.
lose power	66	v phr	lu:z 'paʊə	die Macht verlieren	perdre le pouvoir	perdere forza	The Labour party lost power to the new coalition government in 2010.
lose someone	38	phr	lu:z 'sʌmwʌn	jemanden verlieren	embrouiller quelqu'un	confondere	You've lost me. Can you explain that again?
loss	68	n	lɒs	Verlust	perte	perdita	The loss of their home was a shock to the family.
lovable	61	adj	'lʌvəbəl	liebenswert	adorable	amabile	She really is a lovable child.
lowly-paid	112	adj	'ləʊli peɪd	schlecht bezahlt	peu payé	sottopagato/a	He likes being a tour guide, but it's very lowly-paid.
loyal	95	adj	'lɔɪəl	treu	loyal	leale	Dogs are very loyal animals.
luxury	50	n	'lʌkʃəri	Luxus	luxe	lusso	They lived a life of luxury.
MA	86	n	,em 'eɪ	MA	maîtrise ès arts	MA	She's studying for an MA in marketing.
machine	53	n	mə 'ʃi:n	Maschine	machine	macchinario	When I go to the gym, I spend most of my time on the weights machines.
machinery	125	n	mə 'ʃi:nəri	Maschine	machines	macchinario	Diane owns a company which sells agricultural machinery.
magician	60	n	mə 'dʒɪʃən	Zauberer	magicien	magico/a	We've hired a magician to perform at our son's birthday party.
mail	49	n	meɪl	Post	courrier	posta	What time does the mail come?
main road	94	n	meɪn rəʊd	Hauptstraße	rue principale	strada principale	We live just off the main road.
mainly	61	adv	'meɪnli	hauptsächlich	principalement	principalmente	The weather this weekend will be mainly sunny.
major	84	adj	'meɪdʒə	hauptsächlich	majeur	maggiore	Traffic is a major problem.
majority	61	n	mə 'dʒɔrəti	Vielzahl	majorité	maggioranza	Money is a problem for the majority of students.
make a decision	109	v phr	meɪk eɪ dɪ 'sɪʒən	eine Entscheidung treffen	prendre une décision	prendere una decisione	Have you made a decision about whether to sell your house or not?

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
make a mess	109	v phr	meɪk ə mes	Unordnung machen	salir	fare disordine	The dog came in from the garden and made a mess of our white carpets!
make a profit	109	v phr	meɪk ɛɪ 'prɒfɪt	Gewinn machen	faire un bénéfice	fare profitti, guadagnare	Last year our company made a profit of £2.2 billion.
make friends with	92	v phr	meɪk frendz wɪð	sich befreunden mit	devenir l'ami de	fare amicizia	Have you made friends with many people since you moved here?
make it	33	phr v	meɪk ɪt	es schaffen	pouvoir arriver	farcela	We made it to the station just in time.
make your mark on	113	v phr	meɪk jə mə:k ɒn	Eindruck hinterlassen	marquer	lasciare il segno	That book was fantastic – it really made it's mark on me.
make yourself at home	98	phr	meɪk jɔ: 'self ət həʊm	es sich gemütlich machen	faites comme chez vous	faccia come a casa sua	Sit down and make yourself at home.
malaria	123	n	mə'leəriə	Malaria	paludisme	malaria	If you're going to Central or South America, you should definitely take malaria tablets to stop you getting ill.
male	12	adj	meɪl	männlich	mâle	maschile	Male lions are bigger than female lions.
mankind	23	n	ˌmæn'kaɪnd	Menschheit	humanité	umanità	The evolution of mankind will never stop.
mansion	28	n	'mænʃən	Villa	résidence	palazzo	They live in a beautiful country mansion.
marathon	126	n	'mæɾəθən	Marathon	marathon	maratona	Last year I ran the London Marathon.
marine	118	adj	mə'ri:n	Meer	marin	marino/a	When I was younger, I wanted to be a marine biologist.
marine biology	87	n	mə'ri:n baɪ'ɒlədʒi	Meeresbiologie	biologie marine	biologia marina	Did you enjoy studying marine biology?
marriage	44	n	'mæɾɪdʒ	Heirat	mariage	matrimonio	They have a very happy marriage.
massive	24	adj	'mæsv	massiv	énorme	massiccio	My neighbour has a massive dog – I think it's a Saint Bernard.
master	81	v	'mɑ:stə	beherrschen	maîtriser	imparare a fondo, alla perfezione	I never mastered the violin.
master	113	n	'mɑ:stə	Meister	maître	maestro	Bruce Lee was a kung fu master.
material	56	n	mə'tɪəriəl	Material	tissu	materiale	She was wearing a dress made of light cotton material.
medallist	8	n	'medl-ɪst	Medaillengewinner	médaille	(vincitore di una) medaglia	His uncle was an Olympic silver medallist in rowing.
medical	111	adj	'medɪkəl	medizinisch	médical	medico	The victims are currently in hospital receiving medical treatment.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
medicine	56	n	'medsən	Medizin	médicament	medicina	Have you taken your medicine?
Mediterranean	50	adj	medɪtə'reɪniən	mediterran	méditerranéen	mediterraneo/a	The Mediterranean diet is very healthy.
meet the requirements	49	v phr	mi:t ðə rə'kwɪəmənts	den Anforderungen entsprechen	satisfaire aux exigences	soddisfare i requisiti	Does my application meet the requirements of the job?
melt	124	v	melt	schmelzen	fondre	scogliere	Why is the melting ice a problem for polar bears?
member	12	n	'membə	Mitglied	membre	membro	He's a member of the tennis club.
membership	53	n	'membəʃɪp	Mitgliedschaft	membre	appartenenza	Greece applied for membership of the EU in 1975.
memo	41	n	'meməʊ	Memo	mémo	nota	Did you get the memo from the manager?
memorable	108	adj	'memərəbəl	unvergesslich	mémorable	memorable	It was a memorable day for everybody who attended.
memorise	105	v	'memərəɪz	merken	mémoriser	memorizzare	Actors have to be very good at memorising their lines.
memory stick	62	n	'meməri stɪk	Speicherstick	barrette mémoire	memory stick	I've lost my memory stick – have you seen it?
mental	69	adj	'mentl	mental	mental	mentale	Stress affects physical and mental health.
mentor	12	n	'mentɔː	Mentor	parrain	mentore	I'm going to be a mentor for a new employee in my office.
menu	97	n	'menjuː	Menü	menu	menu	You can chose from a range of different links on the menu.
messy	61	adj	'mesi	unordentlich	en désordre	disordinato/a, sporco/a	Tidy your room, it's too messy!
microchip	36	n	'maɪkrəʊ, tʃɪp	Mikrochip	micropuce	microchip	How many things in your house have microchips?
military	56	adj	'mɪlɪtəri	militärisch	militaire	militare	My grandfather was a military commander in World War II.
millennium	108	n	mɪ'lenɪəm	Jahrtausend	millénaire	millennio	How did you celebrate the millennium (=when the year 1999 became 2000)?
millionaire	21	n	,mɪljə'neə	Millionär	millionnaire	milionario	His uncle was a millionaire who made his money in oil.
mind your own business	92	v phr	maɪnd ʊɔː əʊn 'bɪznəs	sich um seine eigenen Angelegenheiten kümmern	occupez-vous de vos affaires	occuparsi dei propri affari	I never listen to people gossiping – I prefer to mind my own business.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
minimum wage	54	n	'mɪnɪməm weɪdʒ	Mindestlohn	salaire minimum	stipendio minimo	Most of the junior office staff are on the minimum wage (=being paid the lowest legal amount).
miserable	46	adj	'mɪzərəbəl	erbärmlich	mauvais	miserabile	I've got a miserable cold at the moment.
mispronounce	118	v	ˌmɪsprə 'naʊns	falsch aussprechen	écorcher	pronunciare male	So many people mispronounce my name and it really annoys me!
mistrust	118	v	mɪs 'trʌst	misstrauen	ne pas faire confiance	diffidare	Many animals mistrust people.
misunderstand	118	v	ˌmɪsʌndə 'stænd	missverstehen	mal comprendre	comprendere male, fraintendere	I think you misunderstood my question.
misunderstanding	39	n	ˌmɪsʌndə 'stændɪŋ	Missverständnis	malentendu	malinteso	In the end we solved the problem – it was all a misunderstanding.
moan	34	v	məʊn	klagen	se plaindre	lamentarsi	She's always moaning that she doesn't have any money.
modem	63	n	'məʊdəm, -dem	Modem	modem	modem	We don't have the internet at home at the moment; we're waiting for our modem to be repaired.
moderately	45	adv	'mɒdərətli, 'mɒdərɪtli	moderat	modérément	moderatamente	a moderately successful film
monk	60	n	mʌŋk	Mönch	moine	monaco	Have you seen those Shaolin monks who practice those incredible martial arts?
mortal	112	adj	'mɔ:tl	tödlich	mortel	mortale	All men are mortal.
mosquito	123	n	mə 'ski:təʊ	Moskito	moustique	mosquito	In some countries, mosquitoes can give you malaria.
mosquito net	123	n	mə 'ski:təʊ net	Moskitonetz	moustiquaire	rete per mosquito	If I were you, I'd take a mosquito net if you're going to sleep in the jungle.
motivated	44	adj	'məʊtəveɪtəd, 'məʊtɪveɪtəd	motiviert	motivé	motivato/a	Many people are motivated by money.
motivator	68	n	'məʊtəveɪtə, 'məʊtɪveɪtə	Motivator	motivation	motivatore	Money is a good motivator.
motorbike	56	n	'məʊtəbaɪk	Motorrad	moto	motocicletta	How fast can your motorbike go?
motto	52	n	'mɒtəʊ	Motto	devise	motto	'Be prepared' is the motto of the Boy Scouts.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
movement	104	n	'mu:vmənt	Bewegung	mouvement	movimento	Do you remember the civil rights movement of the 1960s?
multi-tasking	11	adj	'mʌlti 'tɑ:sk ɪŋ	Multitasking	polyvalent	multitasking	They say women are better at multi-tasking than men, but I disagree!
mystery	20	adj	'mɪstəri	Krimi	policier	misterio	I love reading mystery novels!
narrate	124	v	nə'reɪt	erzählen	raconter	narrare	Let's watch this wildlife film narrated by David Attenborough tonight.
nasty	123	adj	'nɑ:sti	unangenehm	désagréable	cattivo, antipatico, dispettoso	Stingrays and jellyfish can give you a nasty sting.
nation	162	n	'neɪʃən	Staat	nation	nazione	The world's most important industrial nations are meeting in Tokyo this weekend.
national anthem	102	n	'næʃənəl 'ænthəm	Nationalhymne	hymne national	inno nazionale	What's the national anthem of Scotland?
navigate	106	v	'nævɪgeɪt	navigieren	guider	navigare	I'll drive – you take the map and navigate.
nephew	18	n	'nefju: , 'nev-	Neffe	neveu	nipote	I've got one nephew.
nervous	70	adj	'nɜ:vəs	nervös	nerveux	nervoso/a	Sam's very nervous about his driving test.
neuroscientist	71	n	,nʃe:rəʊ'saɪntɪst	Neurowissenschaftler	neuroscientifique	neuroscienziato	My best friends at university studying to be a neuroscientist.
nightmare	59	n	'naɪtməə	Alptraum	cauchemar	incubo	I still have nightmares about the accident.
nominate	38	v	'nɒmɪneɪt	nominieren	nominer	nominare	The film was nominated for an award.
nosy	32	adj	'nəʊzi	neugierig	curieux	indiscreto	Our neighbours are really nosy.
not be someone's cup of tea	37	idiom	nɒt bi 'sʌmwʌnz kʌp əv ti:	etwas nicht mögen	ne pas être la tasse de thé pour quelqu'un	non mi piace	Cricket's not really my cup of tea!
novel	113	n	'nɒvəl	Roman	roman	romanzo	The novels of Jane Austen are classics of English literature.
nuclear particle	59	n	'nju:kliə 'pɑ:ɪkəl	Kernteilchen	particule atomique	particella nucleare	I'm doing research into nuclear particles.
nuclear power	56	n	'nju:kliə 'paʊə	Kernkraft	énergie nucléaire	energia nucleare	Some people think nuclear power is very dangerous.
nuisance	92	n	'nju:səns	Störung	nuisance	fastidio	Sorry to be a nuisance, but could I use your phone?
numerous	113	adj	'nju:mərəs	zahlreiche	nombreux	numeroso/a	We've discussed this before on numerous occasions.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
nylon	56	n	'naɪlɒn	Nylon	nylon	nylon	Are your tights made of wool or nylon?
object	33	v	əb'dʒekt	Gegenstand	désapprouver	obiettare	If no one objects, I would like to be present.
objective	80	n	əb'dʒektɪv	Ziel	objectif	obiettivo	Our main objective is to raise money.
observer	36	n	əb'zɜ:və	Beobachter	observateur	osservatore/osservatrice	Political observers are watching the situation with interest.
obsession	73	n	əb'sefən	Besessenheit	obsession	ossessione	She has an obsession with collecting teddy bears.
obtain	25	v	əb'teɪn	erhalten	obtenir	ottenere	Maps can be obtained from the tourist office.
obvious	81	adj	'ɒbvɪəs	offensichtlich	évident	ovvio	Oh come on – it's obvious she's pregnant!
obviously	123	adv	'ɒbvɪəsli	offensichtlich	manifestement	ovviamente	From her expression, she obviously didn't want to go to the museum.
official	25	n	ə'fɪʃəl	Beamter	officiel	ufficiale	US Administration officials are visiting London this week.
on and off	119	prep phr	ɒn ənd ɒf	ein und aus	de temps à autre	accesso e spento	He's been smoking on and off for ten years now.
on average	69	prep phr	ɒn 'ævərɪdʒ	durchschnittlich	en moyenne	in media	On average, men still earn more than women.
on business	22	prep phr	ɒn 'bɪznəs	bei der Arbeit	pour le travail	per affari	I'm going to Greece on business next week.
on demand	35	prep phr	ɒn dɪ'mɑ:nd	auf Anforderung	sur demande	su richiesta	Do you feed your baby on demand?
on purpose	22	prep phr	ɒn 'pɜ:pəs	absichtlich	exprès	volutamente	I'm sorry. I didn't hurt you on purpose.
on standby	116	prep phr	ɒn 'stændbaɪ	im Standby-Betrieb	en stand by	in standby	Leaving your TV on standby may be more convenient, but less environmentally-friendly.
on the whole	123	prep phr	ɒn ðə həʊl	insgesamt	dans l'ensemble	generalmente	On the whole, the local people like tourists.
on time	22	prep phr	ɒn taɪm	rechtzeitig	à l'heure	puntuale	You must get to work on time.
on your own	22	prep phr	ɒn jɔ: əʊn	selbst	seul	per conto proprio	I'm spending Christmas on my own this year.
one-way	29	adj	ˌwʌn 'weɪ	einfach	à sens unique	senso unico	Everybody hates the new one-way system in the town centre.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
one-way street	93	n	ˌwʌn ˈweɪ stri:t	Einbahnstraße	rue à sens unique	strada a senso unico	Be careful the police don't catch you driving down a one-way street!
onion	59	n	ˈʌnjən	Zwiebel	oignon	cipolla	Do you want onions in your hotdog?
online	14	adj	ˌɒn ˈlaɪn	online	en ligne	on line	I'm doing all my Christmas shopping online this year.
open up	40	phr v	ˈəʊpən ʌp	sich eröffnen	s'ouvrir	aprire, creare	New business opportunities are opening up all the time.
operate	88	v	ˈɒpəreɪt	arbeiten	faire fonctionner	operare	Do you have experience operating this machinery?
opportunity	80	n	ˌɒpə ˈtjuːnəti	Gelegenheit	opportunité	opportunità	What's the best opportunity you've ever had?
ordinary	71	adj	ˈɔːdənəri	gewöhnlich	ordinaire	ordinario/a	My boss thinks she's wonderful, but she's just an ordinary person.
organic	116	adj	ɔː ˈɡæni:k	organisch	bio	organico/a	Do you mind paying extra for organic food?
original	110	adj	ə ˈrɪdʒɪnəl, -dʒənəl	ursprünglich	original	originale	MC Escher was an incredibly original artist.
out of order	62	prep phr	aʊt əv ˈɔːdə	außer Betrieb	en panne	fuori uso	The photocopier is out of order again.
outdoor market	93	n	ˌaʊt ˈdɔː ˈmɑːkɪt	Markt im Freien	marché en plein air	mercato	The outdoor market is every Sunday, and is open from 6a.m. to 2p.m.
outfit	11	n	ˈaʊtfɪt	Kleidung	ensemble	completo	She was wearing her usual outfit of white blouse and black skirt.
outstanding	83	adj	aʊt ˈstændɪŋ	hervorragend	exceptionnel	eccezionale, straordinario/a	It was an outstanding performance by both teams.
outweigh	58	v	aʊt ˈweɪ	überwiegen	l'emporter sur	avere più importanza di, avere più peso di	The advantages of using public transport outweigh the disadvantages.
overall	72	adv	ˌəʊvə ˈɔːl	allgemein	total	ovunque	The overall cost of the trip is \$500.
overestimate	118	v	ˌəʊvə ˈestɪmeɪt	überschätzen	surestimer	sovrastimare	The company overestimated demand for their new product.
oversleep	126	v	ˌəʊvə ˈsli:p	verschlafen	se réveiller trop tard	continuare a dormire oltre l'ora stabilita	Sorry I'm late. I overslept.
pack	27	v	pæk	packen	emballer	fare le valigie	Have you finished packing up yet?

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
packaging	116	n	'pækɪdʒɪŋ	Verpackung	emballage	imballaggio	We need to try and reduce how much packaging we buy and throw away.
painful	61	adj	'peɪnfəl	schmerzhaft	douloureux	doloroso/a, penoso/a	I've got a very painful toothache.
pancake	119	n	'pæŋkeɪk	Pfannkuchen	crêpe	frittella	Did you eat pancakes for breakfast when you went to the US?
parachute	111	n	'pærəʃu:t	Fallschirm	parachute	paracadute	Would you ever do a parachute jump?
parade	24	n	pə'reɪd	Parade	parade	parata	I'm going to Rio to see the carnival and the street parades.
parcel	52	n	'pɑ:səl	Paket	paquet	pacchetto	The parcel was delivered last week.
parkour	64	n	pɑ:'kuə	Parkour	parkour	parkour	The last international parkour championships were held in Munich.
partner	12	n	'pɑ:tənə	Partner	partenaire	partner	She lives with her partner Tom.
pass down	76	phr v	pɑ:s daʊn	weiterreichen	léguer	tramandare	My wedding ring was passed down from my grandmother.
passion	120	n	'pæʃən	Leidenschaft	passion	passione	Cooking is my passion.
passive	36	adj	'pæsɪv	passiv	passif	passivo/a	Passive smoking is very bad for your health.
passport	122	n	'pɑ:spɔ:t	Ausweis	passeport	passaporto	My son holds (=has) an American passport.
pastry	119	n	'peɪstri	Gebäck	pâtisserie	impasto	Homemade pastry is quite difficult to make.
patch	118	n	pætʃ	Halde	coin	un pezzetto	We've got a vegetable patch in our garden, so we never need to buy vegetables from the shops.
patient	45	adj	'peɪʃənt	geduldig	patient	paziente	Nurses should be kind and patient.
peaceful	61	adj	'pi:sfəl	friedlich	paisible	pacifico/a	The wood was cool and peaceful.
pebble	161	n	'pebəl	Kiesel	galet	ciottolo	The beach was covered with smooth white pebbles.
pedal	12	n	'pedl	Pedal	pédale	pedale	I need to buy some new pedals for my bike.
percent	45	adv	pə'sent	Prozent	pour cent	per cento	35% of British people own a dog.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
percent certain	111	phr	pə'sent 'sɜ:tɪn	Prozent sicher	certain à pour cent	sicuro/a al ..per cento	I'm about seventy-five percent certain that I remembered to lock the door, but I'd better go back and check.
performer	113	n	pə'fɔ:mə	Künstler	artiste	esecutore	Believe it or not, she used to be a circus performer!
period drama	20	n	'pɪəriəd 'drɑ:mə	historisches Drama	drame historique	commedia in costume	My mum's favourite period drama is <i>Pride and Prejudice</i> .
permission	98	n	pə'mɪʃən	Erlaubnis	permission	permesso	Did your father give you permission to use his car?
persevere	112	v	ˌpɜ:sə'veɪə	durchhalten	persévérer	perseverare	I'm not enjoying the course, but I'll persevere with it.
persuade	71	v	pə'sweɪd	überzeugen	persuader	persuadere	John was trying to persuade me to stay at his house.
PhD	86	n	ˌpi: eɪtʃ 'di:	PhD	doctorat	PhD (dottorato, dottore di ricerca)	Bill's got a PhD in psychiatry.
phone application	96	n	fəʊn ˌæplɪ'keɪʃən	telefonische Anmeldung	application pour téléphone	applicazione telefonica	I've got a brilliant app for my phone that lets me read e-books.
physically	62	adv	'fɪzɪkli	physisch	physiquement	fisicamente	Try to keep physically fit.
physicist	36	n	'fɪzɪsɪst	Physiker	physicien	fisico	When he graduates from university, he wants to become a physicist.
pi	161	n	paɪ	Pi	pi	pi	The formula to calculate the area of a circle is $\pi \times r \times r$.
pick	16	v	pɪk	auswählen	choisir	scegliere	Students have to pick three subjects to study at college.
pick of the	72	n phr	pɪk əv ðə	aufnehmen	le meilleur	scelta	Russell Crowe's new film is the pick of the month in this magazine.
pick up on	82	phr v	pɪk ʌp ɒn	sich einsetzen für etwas	montrer	mostrare/notare qcs.	The film picks up on the difficulties people experienced during the war.
pioneer	40	n	ˌpaɪə'niə	Pionier	pionnier	pioniere	Alexander Fleming was a pioneer of modern medicine.
placement	14	n	'pleɪsmənt	Einstellung	stage	posto di lavoro	When I was at university, I did a work experience placement in Madrid.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
plumber	76	n	'plʌmə	Installateur	plombier	idraulico	Plumbers can make a lot of money, especially at weekends and over holidays.
plummet	124	v	'plʌmɪt	fallen	s'effondrer	crollare	House prices have plummeted over the past year.
podcast	18	n	'pɒdkɑːst	Podcast	podcast	podcast	Do you prefer listening to podcasts or normal radio?
poem	21	n	'pəʊɪm	Gedicht	poème	poesia	<i>Daffodils</i> is a famous poem by Wordsworth.
poetic	61	adj	pəʊ'etɪk	poetisch	poétique	poetico/a	She uses lots of poetic language in her stories.
policy	118	n	'pɒləsi	Richtlinie	politique	politica	Prime Minister, what is your policy on immigration?
political	106	adj	pə'ɪtɪkəl	politisch	politique	politico	The 1980s were a time of great political change.
politician	45	n	'pɒlə'tɪʃən	Politiker	politicien	politico	Do you trust your local politician.
politics	61	n	'pɒlətɪks	Politik	politique	politica	Are you interested in politics?
pollution	162	n	pə'luːʃən	Verschmutzung	pollution	inquinamento	Pollution is one of the biggest threat to marine life.
popularity	36	n	'pɒpjə'lærəti	Popularität	popularité	popolarità	The popularity of the Internet has grown dramatically.
population	101	n	'pɒpjə'leɪʃən	Bevölkerung	population	popolazione	What's the population of Tokyo?
porridge	161	n	'pɒrɪdʒ	Porridge	porridge	porridge	I eat porridge for breakfast in the winter to warm me up.
post	49	n	pəʊst	Post	poste	posta	The letter's in the post.
post	96	v	pəʊst	veröffentlichen	poster	postare	Have you seen the photos from New Year's Eve? I posted them on my blog yesterday.
potential	14	adj	pə'tenʃəl	potenziell	potentiel	potenziale	The salesmen wanted to impress potential customers.
potential	40	n	pə'tenʃəl	Potenzial	potentialité	potenziale	His football coach says he has the potential to become a professional player.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
power	42	n	'paʊə	Energie	énergie	potenza	Many people are opposed to the use of nuclear power.
power	56	v	'paʊə	einschalten	alimenter	alimentare	The camera is powered by a small battery.
powerful	40	adj	'paʊəfʊl	leistungsfähig	puissant	potente	That director is the most powerful man in Hollywood.
practise	80	v	'præktɪs	üben	s'entraîner à	esercitarsi	Today in my driving lesson I practised parking.
prawn	119	n	prɔ:n	Garnelle	crevette	scampo	I'm sorry but I can't eat that – I'm allergic to prawns.
pregnant	23	adj	'pregnənt	schwanger	enceinte	gravida	Have you heard the news? I'm pregnant!
pre-prepared	116	adj	pri prɪ 'peəd	vorgekocht	pré cuisiné	precotto	Scientists say that pre-prepared food is less healthy than organic food.
pretend	71	v	prɪ 'tend	behaupten	faire semblant	pretendere	He's not really angry – he's just pretending.
prevent from	107	v	prɪ 'vent frəm	verhindern	empêcher de	preservare da	We were prevented from entering the museum because we arrived too late.
primary school	93	n	'praɪməri sku:l	Grundschule	école primaire	scuola elementare	Which primary school did you go to?
Prime Minister	24	n	praɪm 'mɪnɪstə	Ministerpräsident	Premier Ministre	Primo Ministro	The British Prime Minister is travelling to Brussels this week.
print	62	v	prɪnt	drucken	imprimer	stampare	I'm printing the document now.
printing	106	n	'prɪntɪŋ	Drucken	imprimerie	stampa	The invention of printing was a turning point in how humans communicated with each other.
priority boarding	122	n	praɪ 'bræti 'bɔ:diŋ	Bevorzugtes Boarding	embarquement prioritaire	imbarco prioritario	If I could afford it, I'd always pay extra for priority boarding.
prisoner	24	n	'prɪzənə	Gefangener	prisonnier	prigioniero	Last night, three prisoners escaped from a maximum-security jail in the US.
prize	50	n	praɪz	Preis	prix	prezzo	He won a prize of £3,000.
proceed	122	v	prə 'si:d	sich zu etwas hin bewegen	se diriger	procedere	Would all passengers please proceed to gate number 12.
processed	116	adj	'prəʊsest	verarbeitet	transformé	trattato/a	Processed food is often more fattening than organic food.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
professional	83	n	prə'feʃənəl	Fachmann	professionnel	professionista	Would you like to be a tennis professional?
professor	98	n	prə'fesə	Professor	professeur d'université	professore	My father was a professor of economics before he retired.
profit	73	n	'prɒfɪt	Gewinn	bénéfice	profitto	They sold the house at a big profit.
profitable	61	adj	'prɒfətəbəl	rentabel	profitable	redditizio	He says his new business is going to be very profitable.
programming	81	v	'prəʊgræmɪŋ	Programmierung	programmer	programmare	I'm thinking of doing a course in computer programming.
progress	104	n	'prəʊgres	Fortschritt	progrès	progresso	Nick has made a lot of progress at school.
project	35	n	'prɒdʒekt	Projekt	projet	progetto	The project to build the new opera house will take three years.
project management	49	n	'prɒdʒekt 'mænɪdʒmənt	Projektmanagement	management de projet	management del progetto	A large part of my job is project management in publishing.
promote	51	v	prə'məʊt	fördern	promouvoir	promuovere	Have you seen those adverts on TV promoting drinking milk?
prompt	68	v	prɒmpt	Aufforderung	inciter	spingere, indurre	What prompted you to buy that suit?
proofread	106	v	'pru:frɪ:d	korrekturlesen	relire	rileggere	She's just got a proofreading job for a big publisher.
properly	63	adv	'prɒpəli	korrekt	correctement	correttamente	I can't see properly without my glasses.
protect	68	v	prə'tekt	schützen	protéger	proteggere	Do you think there should be more laws to protect the environment?
protective	123	adj	prə'tektɪv	schützend	protecteur	protettivo/a	You should wear protective clothing if you're going to rent a motorbike.
protein	105	n	'prəʊti:n	Protein	protéine	proteina	Red meat is a good source of protein.
protest	24	v	prə'test	protestieren	protester	protestare	The teachers are protesting against changes to the education system.
proven	49	adj	'pru:vən, 'prəʊvən	bewährt	démontré	comprovato/a	I have proven ability in project management.
provoke	93	v	prə'vəʊk	provozieren	provoquer	provocare	If you provoke my dog, he'll probably bite you.
psychological thriller	20	n	ˌsaɪkə'lɒdʒɪkəl 'θrɪlə	Psychothriller	thriller psychologique	giallo psicologico	I watched a psychological thriller on TV last night and it gave me nightmares!

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
psychologist	71	n	sai'kɒlədʒɪst	Psychologe	psychologue	psicologo	She's having therapy with a psychologist.
public	94	adj	'pʌblɪk	öffentlich	public	pubblico	Public opinion is in favour of the war.
publish	83	v	'pʌblɪʃ	veröffentlichen	publier	pubblicare	The book was published in 1968.
publisher	76	n	'pʌblɪʃə	Verleger	éditeur	editore	My boyfriend works for a big publisher in New York.
publishing	10	adj	'pʌblɪʃɪŋ	verlegen	édition	editoria	Tony wants to get a job in publishing.
punishment	8	n	'pʌnɪʃmənt	Bestrafung	punition	punizione	The punishment for murder is life in prison.
pupil	12	n	'pju:pəl	Schüler	élève	pupillo	My primary school only had about 150 pupils.
put in	82	phr v	put ɪn	aufwenden	y mettre	investire	If you want to get better, you have to put in a lot of hours of practice.
put in the hours	45	v phr	put ɪn ði: 'aʊ_əz	Zeit investieren	y passer des heures	lavorare duramente	If you want to become good at something, you have to put in the hours.
put through hell	116	v phr	put θru: hel	durch die Hölle gehen	faire vivre un enfer	fare vedere l'inferno	When they got divorced, her husband's lawyer put her through hell.
put your feet up	98	phr	put jə fi:t ʌp	die FüÙe hochlegen	reposez-vous	rilassarsi	You've had a hard day – go and put your feet up!
put your foot in it	37	idiom	put jə fʊt ɪn ɪt	in ein Fettnäpfchen treten	faire une gaffe	dire qc di imbarazzante	I think I may have put my foot in it – I asked her how her dog was and she told me that he died yesterday!
qualification	49	n	ˌkwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃən	Qualifikation	diplôme	qualifica	He left school without any qualifications.
qualified	18	adj	'kwɒlɪfaɪd	qualifiziert	qualifié	qualificato	Sandra is highly qualified for the job.
quarter-century	108	n	'kwɔ:tə 'sentʃəri	Vierteljahrhundert	quart de siècle	quarto di secolo	We started this company a quarter-century ago.
query	15	n	'kwɪəri	Nachfrage	question	quesito	Staff are always available to answer your queries.
quest	112	n	kwest	Bestreben	quête	ricerca	The book's about a hero on his quest to rescue the princess from a dragon.
question	59	v	'kwestʃən	fragen	interroger	interrogare	Two men are being questioned by police.
questionnaire	41	n	ˌkwestʃə'neə, ,kes-	Fragebogen	questionnaire	questionario	Students were asked to fill out a questionnaire (=answer it).

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
quirky	64	adj	'kwɜ:kɪ	verschnörkelt	bizarre	bizarro/a, stravagante	People say I have a quirky sense of humour.
race	100	n	reɪs	Rasse	race	etnia	The school welcomes children of all ages.
railway system	61	n	'reɪlweɪ 'sɪstɪm	Schienensystem	réseau ferré	sistema ferroviario	The Spanish railway system is fantastically efficient.
raise	68	v	reɪz	hochziehen	lever	rialzare	Raise your hand if you know the answer.
raise money	71	v phr	reɪz 'mʌni	Geld sammeln	récolter de l'argent	raccogliere fondi	My sister's running a marathon to raise money for victims of the recent earthquake.
range	97	n	reɪndʒ	Bereich	gamme	gamma	Our shop has a new range of clothes for the spring/summer season.
realise	99	v	'ri:ələɪz	einsehen	réaliser	realizzare	I suddenly realised that the boy was crying.
realistic	112	adj	ri:ə'lɪstɪk	realistisch	réaliste	realistico/a	You need to be realistic about your chances of winning.
real-life	20	adj	ri:əl 'laɪf	Realität	vraie vie	vita reale	The film tells the story of a real-life drama.
realm	40	n	relm	Fachgebiet	domaine	dominio	This year, there have been many new discoveries in the realm of science.
reasonably	121	adv	'ri:zənəbli	angemessen	assez	ragionevolmente	I think I did reasonably well on the test.
reassure	93	v	ri:ə'ʃʊə	rückversichern	rassurer	riassicurare	Police have reassured the public that the area is now perfectly safe.
rebel	24	n	'rebəl	Rebell	rebelle	ribelle	The rebels have taken the President hostage.
recap	51	v	'ri:kæp, ri:'kæp	rekapitulieren	récapituler	ricapitolare	Let me just recap what's been discussed so far.
recent	20	adj	'ri:sənt	letztens	récent	recente	This is a recent photo of the criminal.
reception	39	n	ri'sepʃən	Empfang	réception	reception	You can book a taxi from the hotel reception.
reception	62	n	ri'sepʃən	Empfang	réception	ricezione	Sorry I didn't call – there was no mobile phone reception on the underground.
recharge	62	v	ri:'tʃɑ:dʒ	aufladen	recharger	ricaricare	How often do you need to recharge your phone?

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
recipe	90	n	'resəpi	Rezept	recette	ricetta	You <i>must</i> give me your recipe for chocolate cake!
recipient	49	n	rɪ'sɪpiənt	Empfänger	lauréat	recipiente	Who was the recipient of the Nobel Peace Prize this year?
recite	161	v	rɪ'saɪt	rezitieren	réciter	recitare	She recited a poem that she had learnt at school.
recognise	20	v	'rekəgnəʒ	erkennen	reconnaître	riconoscere	I didn't recognise you in your uniform.
recommend	97	v	ˌrekə'mend	empfehlen	recommander	raccomandare	Everyone I speak to recommends that I read this book!
record	57	v	rɪ'kɔ:d	aufzeichnen	enregistrer	registrare	All the events were recorded in a diary.
recruit	49	n	rɪ'kru:t	neuer Mitarbeiter	recrue	recluta	The army is always looking for new recruits.
recycle	116	v	ˌri:'saɪkl	recyceln	recycler	riciclare	How much of your rubbish do you recycle?
reduce	41	v	rɪ'dju:s	reduzieren	réduire	ridurre	They're trying to reduce the number of students in the college.
reference	14	n	'refərəns	Zeugnis	référence	referenza	Her writings contain references to members of her family.
refund	63	n	'ri:fʌnd	Erstattung	remboursement	resto	If you're not completely satisfied, we'll give you a refund.
refuse	11	v	rɪ'fju:z	ablehnen	refuser	rifiutare	I asked her to marry me, but she refused.
regarding	49	prep	rɪ'gɑ:dn̩	im Hinblick auf	concernant	concernente	I am writing to you regarding a problem I have with paying my rent.
regardless of	92	adv	rɪ'gɑ:dləs əv	unabhängig von	malgré	incurante di	I'm going to do it, regardless of what you say.
regret	116	v	rɪ'gret	bedauern	regretter	dispiacere	We've always regretted selling that car.
regularly	80	adv	'regjələli	regelmäßig	régulièrement	regolarmente	Now that he's retired, he plays golf regularly.
regulate	61	v	'regjələɪt	regeln	réguler	regolare	Traffic lights are designed to regulate the flow of traffic.
rehearsal	90	n	rɪ'hɜ:səl	Probe	répétition	prova	Are you going to the rehearsals for 'Romeo and Juliet'?

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
reinvent	17	v	ˌriːɪnˈvent	neu erfinden	réinventer	reinventare	Pop stars constantly need to reinvent themselves.
reject	46	v	rɪˈdʒekt	ablehnen	rejeter	rifiutare	Your application has been rejected.
related to	8	adj	rɪˈleɪtɪd tə	verwandt mit	en parenté avec	imparentato con	Danny is related to a very famous professional footballer!
relative	8	n	ˈrelətv	Verwandter	parent	parente	He's staying with relatives.
relaxing	68	adj	rɪˈlæksɪŋ	erholsam	relaxant	rilassato/a	There's nothing better than a relaxing bath after a hard day's work!
release	24	v	rɪˈliːs	freilassen	relâcher	rilasciare	The hostages were released this morning.
relevant	58	adj	ˈreləvənt	relevant	approprié	importante	Are your qualifications relevant to the job?
reliable	73	adj	rɪˈlaɪəbəl	zuverlässig	fiable	affidabile	Rick is hard-working and very reliable.
rely	62	v	rɪˈlaɪ	sich verlassen auf	compter sur	fare affidamento, fidarsi	I knew I could rely on you.
remain	101	v	rɪˈmeɪn	bleiben	rester	rimanere	In a few years, there won't be much rainforest remaining.
remark	93	n	rɪˈmɑːk	Anmerkung	remarque	osservazione	Carl made an unkind remark about her hair.
remarkable	88	adj	rɪˈmɑːkəbəl	bemerkenswert	remarquable	rimarchevole	Landing on the moon was a remarkable achievement for the US astronauts.
remind	46	v	rɪˈmaɪnd	erinnern	rappeler	ricordare	Will you remind me to go to the bank later?
remote	100	adj	rɪˈməʊt	Fern-	isolé	remoto/a	The tribe lives in a remote village in the middle of the Amazon rainforest.
remote controlled	36	adj	rɪˈməʊt kənˈtrəʊld	ferngesteuert	contrôle à distance	controllato a distanza	We bought our son a remote controlled racing car for his birthday.
renew	118	v	rɪˈnjuː	erneuern	renouveler	rinnovare	You can renew your library books on the internet.
rent	38	v	rent	mieten	louer	affittare	I rented a room from friends while I looked for work.
rent-free	49	adj	ˌrent ˈfriː	mietfrei	exempt de loyer	senza canone	The prize of the competition is to live in a luxury apartment, rent-free, for a year!
repair	36	v	rɪˈpeə	Reparatur	réparer	riparare	How much will it cost to repair the car?
repair service	63	n	rɪˈpeə ˈsɜːvɪs	Reparaturservice	service de dépannage	servizio di riparazioni	The repair service for my watch was surprisingly quick.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
reply	59	v	rɪˈplaɪ	antworten	répondre	rispondere	Why didn't you reply to my email?
represent	85	v	ˌreprɪˈzɛnt	vertreten	représenter	rappresentare	Craig hired a lawyer to represent him.
require	49	v	rɪˈkwaɪə	benötigen	requérir	richiedere	Pets require a lot of care.
rescue	93	v	ˈreskjʊː	retten	sauver	salvare, soccorrere	He rescued two people from the fire.
research	13	n	rɪˈsɜːtʃ, ˈriːsɜːtʃ	Forschung	recherche	ricerca	My father is doing scientific research into heart disease.
research	59	v	rɪˈsɜːtʃ	forschen	faire des recherches sur	ricercare	Conner spent eight years researching the history of the Romans.
reservation	38	n	ˌrezəˈveɪʃən	Reservierung	réservation	prenotazione	Have you made reservations at the restaurant yet?
resident	16	n	ˈrezɪdənt	Einwohner	résident	residente	Do you get on well with the other residents in your building?
resolve	46	v	rɪˈzɒlv	aufösen	résoudre	risolvere	What do you think is the best way to resolve problems between employees?
resource	44	n	rɪˈzɔːs, -ˈsɔːs	Ressource	ressource	risorsa	This school has very few teaching resources.
resource	96	n	rɪˈzɔːs, -ˈsɔːs	Ressource	ressource	risorsa	The internet is a fantastic information resource for students.
respond	13	v	rɪˈspɒnd	reagieren	répondre	rispondere, reagire	How will the government respond to this latest development?
response	61	n	rɪˈspɒns	Antwort	réponse	risposta	I knocked on the door but there was no response.
responsible	61	adj	rɪˈspɒnsəbəl	verantwortlich	responsable	responsabile	Police have arrested a man who is responsible for the deaths of fifteen people.
result in	68	v	rɪˈzʌlt ɪn	zu etwas führen	causer	risolversi	A traffic accident resulted in the death of two drivers.
retina scan	35	n phr	ˈretənə skæn	Retina-Scan	scan rétinien	scansione della retina	To get into the building you have to pass through a retina scan.
retired	42	adj	rɪˈtaɪəd	pensioniert	retraité	pensionato	Are your parents retired?
reunification	42	n	riːˌjuːnɪfiˈkeɪʃən	Wiedervereinigung	réunification	riunificazione	The reunification of Germany was a huge political event.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
reusable	118	adj	(,)ri:'ju:zəbəl	wiederverwendbar	réutilisable	riutilizzabile	I try to take my own reusable shopping bags to the supermarket.
reveal	25	v	rɪ'vi:l	aufdecken	révéler	rivelare	The information was first revealed in a Sunday newspaper.
review	51	v	rɪ'vju:	überprüfen	réviser	rinnovare	The school is reviewing its policy on homework.
review	121	n	rɪ'vju:	Kritik	critique	critica	This restaurant's had great reviews.
revolution	40	n	ˌrevə'lu:ʃən	Revolution	révolution	rivoluzionare	We are in the middle of a social networking revolution.
revolutionary	40	adj	ˌrevə'lu:ʃənəri	revolutionär	révolutionnaire	rivoluzionario	She's the designer of a revolutionary new product.
revolutionise	36	v	ˌrev ə 'lu:ʃ ə naɪz	revolutionieren	révolutionner	rivoluzionare	New technology is going to revolutionise everything we do.
reward	29	n	rɪ'wɔ:d	Entschädigung	récompense	riconoscimento	She offered a £20 reward to anyone who could find her cat.
riches	106	n	'rɪtʃɪz	Reiche	richesses	ricchezza	Pirates were always trying to increase their riches by attacking other ships.
ride	83	n	raɪd	reiten, fahren	tour	corsa	We went for a ride in his new car.
rip	99	v	rɪp	Riss	déchirer	strappare	I ripped this advert out of the local newspaper for you.
rise	96	n	raɪz	Entstehung	augmentation	crescita	There has been a rise in the amount of organised crime in the last twelve months.
rise	124	v	raɪz	aufgehen	monter	sorgere	The sea level is rising due to global warming.
risk taker	44	n	rɪsk 'teɪkə	Risikoträger	téméraire	spericolato	He became a billionaire because he's a risk taker.
rival	112	n	'raɪvəl	Rivale	rival	rivale	The two teams had always been rivals.
road trip	110	n	rəʊd trɪp	Spritztour	voyage en voiture	viaggio in macchina	This summer, I'm doing a road trip across the US with five of my friends.
rocket ship	48	n	'rɒkɪt ʃɪp	Raketenträger	fusée	astronave	When I was young, I dreamed of having my own rocket ship.
romantic comedy	20	n	rəʊ'mæntɪk 'kɒmədi	romantische Komödie	comédie sentimentale	commedia romantic	My girlfriend loves romantic comedies.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
roots	8	n	ru:ts	Wurzeln	racines	radici	My family's roots are in Wales.
rotten	68	adj	'rotn	verfault	pourri	marcio	Don't eat those apples, they're rotten!
rough	32	adj	rʌf	ungefähr	approximatif	approssimativo	I've got a rough idea of how much I want to spend on a new car.
route	64	n	ru:t	Route	route	percorso, itinerario	What's the quickest route to the station?
row	116	n	rəʊ	Reihe	dispute	bisticcio, alterco	He had a row with his wife about how much she was spending on his credit card.
royal	8	adj	'rɔɪəl	königlich	royal	reale	The head of the British royal family is Queen Elizabeth II.
rubbish	116	n	'rʌbɪʃ	Abfall	déchets	rifiuti	How many tonnes of rubbish does the average family generate each year?
rugby	34	n	'rʌɡbi	Rugby	rugby	rugby	Rugby is more popular than football in Wales.
rule	45	n	ru:l	Regel	règle	regola	Are there any rules that you don't like in your office?
run out of time	37	idiom	rʌn aʊt əv taɪm	die Zeit ausgehen	manquer de temps	esaurire il tempo	I didn't answer all the questions in the exam because I ran out of time!
rural	92	adj	'ruərəl	ländlich	rural	rurale	What are the advantages and disadvantages of rural life?
rush hour	102	n	rʌʃ aʊə	Hauptgeschäftszeit	heure d'affluence	ora di punta	I got caught in the morning rush hour and was late for work.
rush in	46	phr v	rʌʃ ɪn	hereinplatzen	se ruer à l'intérieur	irrompere	As soon as the shop doors opened, hundreds of people rushed in looking for bargains.
sail	49	v	seɪl	segeln	naviguer	navigare	We sailed along the coast of Alaska.
sailing	87	n	'seɪlɪŋ	Segeln	voile	navigazione	They've invited us to go sailing this weekend.
salary	50	n	'sæləri	Gehalt	salaire	salario	The average salary is \$39,000 a year.
sales rep	85	n	seɪəlz rep	Vertriebsmitarbeiter	représentant de commerce	rappresentante di vendita	I worked as a sales rep for ten years before working here.
samurai	20	n	'sæmʊraɪ	Samurai	samourai	samurai	There are no more samurai in Japan.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
satellite	58	n	'sætəlart	Satellit	satellite	satellite	This broadcast comes live via satellite from New York.
satisfying	68	adj	'sætəsfaɪ-ɪŋ	zufriedenstellend	satisfaisant	soddisfatto/a	I find my job very satisfying.
scan	35	n	skæn	Scan	scan	scansione	They use a scan of your eye as a digital signature.
scene	20	n	si:n	Szene	scène	scena	The opening scene of the film has spectacular special effects.
scheme	118	n	ski:m	Plan	programme	schema	She's involved in a government training scheme for young people.
science	47	n	'saɪəns	Wissenschaft	sciences	scienza	My favourite subject in school was science.
science fiction	20	n	'saɪəns 'fɪkʃən	Science Fiction	science fiction	fantascienza	I don't like science fiction films – I think they're silly.
scientific	71	adj	ˌsaɪəns 'tɪfɪk	wissenschaftlich	scientifique	scientifico/a	What do you think was the most important scientific discovery of the nineteenth century?
scroll up	70	phr v	skrɔʊl ʌp	nach oben blättern	faire défiler vers le haut	scorrere	If you scroll up to the top of the page, you'll see the address.
scuba diving	87	n	'sku:bə ˌdaɪvɪŋ	Sporttauchen	plongée	attività subacquea	I'd love to go scuba diving on the Great Barrier Reef.
sculptor	111	n	'skʌlptə	Bildhauer	sculpteur	scultore	Michelangelo was the sculptor who created 'David'.
sculpture	112	n	'skʌlptʃə	Bildhauerei	sculpture	scultura	Her latest creation is a bronze sculpture of a horse.
seafood	119	n	'si:fu:d	Meeresfrüchte	fruits de mer	frutti di mare	We're taking our parents to a seafood restaurant for their anniversary.
seal	124	n	si:l	Seehund	phoque	foca	Polar bears hunt for seals through holes in the ice.
search engine	97	n	sɜ:ʃ 'endʒɪn	Suchmaschine	moteur de recherche	motore di ricerca	Which search engine do you use the most?
seasonal	124	adj	'si:zənel	jahreszeitlich	saisonnier	stagionale	You might be able to get seasonal work in the summer.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
secondhand item	116	n phr	ˌsekənd ˈhænd ˈaɪtəm	Secondhand-Ware	article d'occasion	oggetto di seconda mano, usato	There's a fantastic shop in town which sells all sorts of secondhand items.
section	106	n	ˈsekʃən	Abschnitt	partie	sezione	Some sections of the motorway are very busy.
seldom	90	adv	ˈseldəm	selten	rarement	raramente	He seldom goes out at weekends.
selected	121	adj	sə ˈlektɪd	ausgewählt	sélectionné	selezionato/a	We have 50% off on selected sofas this weekend!
self-confident	45	adj	self ˈkɒnfɪdənt	selbstbewusst	sûr de soi	sicuro/a di sé	Successful businesspeople are always self-confident.
self-made	44	adj	ˌself ˈmeɪd	aus eigener Anstrengung erfolgreich sein	qui a réussi tout seul	(che si è) fatto/a da sé	Richard Branson is a self-made billionaire.
semi-detached house	93	n	ˈsemi dɪ ˈtætʃt haʊs	Doppelhaus	maison accolée	casa bifamiliare	We used to live in a semi-detached house when I was a child.
sense	96	n	sens	Gefühl	sentiment	senso	There was a great sense of sadness when they heard the news.
sensitive	98	adj	ˈsensətɪv	sensibel	sensible	sensibile	The reason she loves him is because he's so sensitive.
sentence	9	v	ˈsentəns	verurteilen	condamner à	condanna, sentenza	The criminal was sentenced to six years in prison.
series	33	n	ˈsɪəri:z	Reihe	séries	serie	His parents asked him a series of questions about why he arrived home so late.
service	83	n	ˈsɜ:vɪs	Service	services	servizio	She works for the health service.
set	18	v	set	Set	se passer	set	The film is set in ancient Egypt.
set off	28	phr v	set ɒf	auslösen	déclencher	far esplodere	The burglar broke into the mansion and set off the alarm.
set up	50	phr v	set ʌp	gründen	monter	costituire	She left the company to set up her own business.
settle down	70	phr v	ˈsetl daʊn	sich etablieren	s'installer	stabilirsi	They'd like to see their daughter settle down, get married, and have kids.
several	93	quantifier	ˈsevərəl	mehrere	plusieurs	alcuni	I called her several times but she didn't answer.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
shadow	23	n	'ʃædəʊ	Schatten	ombre	ombra	Your shadow is always longer at the end of the day.
shake apart	40	phr v	ʃeɪk ə'pɑ:t	auseinandernehmen	chambouler	scombussolare	The internet has completely shaken our world apart in the last ten years.
shake hands	14	v phr	ʃeɪk hændz	begrüßen	serrer la main	darsi la mano	My grandmother was very excited when she shook hands with the Queen.
shape	161	n	ʃeɪp	Form	forme	forma	What shape is that table?
shocked	68	adj	ʃɒkt	schockiert	choqué	scandalizzato/a, indignato/a	John looked shocked when he heard the news.
shoe lace	161	n	ʃu: leɪs	Schnürsenkel	lacet de chaussure	stringhe delle scarpe	At what age did you learn to tie your shoe laces?
shoot	24	v	ʃu:t	erschießen	abattre	sparare	She pulled out a gun and shot him.
shopping centre	93	n	'ʃɒpɪŋ 'sentə	Einkaufszentrum	centre commercial	centro commerciale	What do you think of the new shopping centre they're building next to the industrial zone?
shopping mall	93	n	'ʃɒpɪŋ mɔ:l	Einkaufsstraße	centre commercial	centro commerciale	Does your city have a shopping mall?
shore	123	n	ʃɔ:	Ufer	rivage	spiaggia	We're staying in a hotel right on the sea shore.
shortly	35	adv	'ʃɔ:tlɪ	bald	prochainement	tra breve	The report will be published shortly.
shot	24	n	ʃɒt	Schuss	coup de feu	colpo	The gunman fired three shots.
show around	120	phr v	ʃəʊ ə'raʊnd	herumführen	faire visiter	mostrare in giro	Would you like me to show you around the office?
shower-head	65	n	'ʃaʊə hed	Duschkopf	pomme de douche	soffione della doccia	Our shower isn't very powerful – maybe we should buy a new shower head.
shrink	56	v	ʃrɪŋk	schrumpfen	rétrécir	restringersi	Families have been shrinking since the 1970s.
shut down	70	phr v	ʃʌt daʊn	abschalten	fermer	sospensione dell'attività	Hundreds of local post offices have shut down.
shut up	46	phr v	ʃʌt ʌp	schließen	fermer	chiudere	What time do you shut up shop on Sundays?
side of the family	8	n phr	sɑɪd əv ðə 'fæməli	Familienzweig	du côté de	consanguineo	My mother's side of the family originally comes from France.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
sign	64	n	saɪn	Schild	pancarte	segno	Do you have no-smoking signs in or around your office?
signature	35	n	'sɪgnətʃə	Unterschrift	signature	firma	Put your signature here, then print your name underneath.
similar	112	adj	'sɪmələ, 'sɪmɪlə	ähnlich	similaire	simile	This new car is very similar to the previous model.
sit still	83	v phr	sɪt staɪl	stillsitzen	se tenir tranquille	stare fermo/a	The children were so excited about the trip that they couldn't sit still for more than a second!
sitar	113	n	'sɪtɑː	Sitar	cithare	sitar	Do you know anyone who can play the sitar?
situation	61	n	'sɪtʃu'eɪʃən	Situation	situation	situazione	She's in a very difficult situation.
skilful	83	adj	'skɪlfəl	erfahren	compétent	abile, esperto/a	He's a really skilful photographer.
skill	46	n	skɪl	Kompetenz	aptitude	capacità	Reading and writing are two different skills.
skyline	112	n	'skaɪllaɪn	Skyline	ligne des toits	profilo, orizzonte	I sent my parents a postcard of the famous New York skyline.
slipper	30	n	'slɪpə	Pantoffel	pantoufle	pantofola	I've trained my dog to bring me my slippers.
smartly	14	adv	'smɑːtli	elegant	élégamment	elegantemente	You don't have to dress smartly for all job interviews.
smash to pieces	69	v phr	smæʃ tə 'piːsɪz	in Stücke schlagen	fracasser	ridurre in pezzi	The tidal wave smashed the little fishing boats to pieces.
snorkel	49	v	'snɔːkəl	schnorcheln	nager avec un tuba	fare snorkeling	Have you ever snorkelled before?
social	59	adj	'səʊʃəl	sozial	social	sociale	What are the most important social issues in your city?
social justice	104	n	'səʊʃəl 'dʒʌstɪs	soziale Gerechtigkeit	justice sociale	giustizia sociale	People will always campaign for social justice.
social networking	95	n	'səʊʃəl 'netwɜːkɪŋ	soziale Netzwerke	réseau social	networking sociale	Are you a member of any social networking websites?
social networking site	25	adj	'səʊʃəl 'netwɜːkɪŋ saɪt	Website eines sozialen Netzwerks	site de réseau social	sito di social networking	Facebook is the most well-known social networking site.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
socialise	16	v	'səʊʃəlaɪz	Kontakte knüpfen	fréquenter	socializzare	Do you socialise much with your colleagues?
solar	42	adj	'səʊlə	solar	solaire	solare	In the future, everyone will drive solar-powered cars.
solar power	56	n	'səʊlə 'paʊə	Solarstrom	énergie solaire	energia solare	Some people think that solar power is the future.
solar system	162	n	'səʊlə 'sɪstɪm	Solarsystem	système solaire	sistema solare	How many planets are there in our solar system?
solidarity	24	n	ˌsɒlə 'dærəti	Solidarität	solidarité	solidarietà	We are striking to show solidarity with the nurses.
solution	64	n	sə 'lu:ʃən	Lösung	solution	soluzione	The new railway system is the perfect solution to all our transport problems.
sort of	48	quantifier	sɔ:t əv	eine Art von	à peu près	una specie	I've sort of finished the report; I just need to print it out, then I'm done.
sort out	62	phr v	sɔ:t aʊt	aussortieren	régler	risolvere	She went to a psychiatrist to try to sort out her problems.
space travel	56	n	speɪs 'trævəl	Raumfahrt	voyage dans l'espace	viaggio spaziale	As a child I always dreamed of space travel in my rocket ship.
special offer	121	n	'speʃəl 'ɒfə	spezielles Angebot	offre spéciale	offerta speciale	The hotel has a special offer of five nights for the price of three.
specialisation	10	n	ˌspeʃəlaɪ 'zeɪʃən	Spezialgebiet	spécialisation	specializzazione	My specialisation is in zoology.
specialise	51	v	'speʃəlaɪz	spezialisieren	être spécialisé	specializzarsi	Our restaurant specialises in American-style food.
speciality	121	n	ˌspeʃi 'æləti	Spezialität	spécialité	specialità	Grilled fish is our speciality.
species	49	n	'spi:ʃi:z	Spezies	espèces	specie	There are millions of different species of insects in the world.
specific	46	adj	spə 'sɪfɪk	speziell	spécifique	specifico/a	You need a specific type of flour to bake bread.
specify	21	v	'spesɪfaɪ	angeben	préciser	specificare	The rules specify that competitors must be under 18 years of age.
speech	48	n	spi:tʃ	Ansprache	discours	discorso	The President will give a speech to Congress later today.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
speed	57	n	spi:d	Geschwindigkeit	vitesse	velocità	He was driving along at a speed of 60 mph.
split up	74	phr v	splɪt ʌp	aufteilen	se séparer	dividersi	My parents split up when I was three.
spoon	61	n	spu:n	Löffel	cuillère	cucchiaino	Do you use a spoon to eat spaghetti?
sports centre	93	n	spo:ts 'sentə	Sportzentrum	complexe sportif	centro sportivo	I've just enrolled in yoga classes at the sports centre.
spot	27	n	spot	Fleck	bouton	chiazza	The poor girls was <i>covered</i> in spots!
spread	61	v	spred	verteilt	se propager	distribuire	Fire spread quickly through the building.
spread	104	n	spred	Verteilung	propagation	diffusione	The biggest problem after a natural disaster is the spread of disease.
spy	40	v	spaɪ	spionieren	espionner	spiare	My boss asked me to spy on Terry to see if he was stealing company money.
staff	121	n	sta:f	Personal	personnel	squadra	Lisa's the only female member of staff at the hotel where she works.
staffroom	90	n	'sta:fru:m	Aufenthaltsraum	salle des professeurs	sala professori	Were you ever sent to the staffroom when you were naughty at school?
stall	71	n	sto:l	Stand	étal	bancarella	He has a market stall selling fresh fruit and veg.
star	30	v	sta:	Star	jouer le rôle principal	star	I love any film starring Arnold Schwarzenegger!
starve	124	v	sta:v	verhungern	mourir de faim	morire di fame	Thousands of people could starve to death if no emergency help can get to them.
statistics	72	n	stə 'tɪstɪks	Statistik	statistiques	statistica	According to statistics, women are safer drivers than men.
stay off	54	phr v	steɪ ɒf	nicht mehr hingehen	ne pas venir	mancare da, non fare	Last week, I stayed off work because I was ill.
steam engine	105	n	sti:m 'endʒɪn	Dampfmaschine	machine à vapeur	macchina a vapore	Life would have been different if we hadn't invented the steam engine.
sting	60	v	stɪŋ	stechen	piquer	pungere	Jamie got stung by a wasp.
sting	123	n	stɪŋ	Stachel	piqûre	puntura, punzecchiatura	Some people are allergic to bee stings.
stingray	123	n	'stɪŋreɪ	Stachelrochen	pastenague	pastinaca comune	If you go scuba diving, watch out for stingrays.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
stockbroker	21	n	'stɒk brəʊkə	Aktienhändler	courtier en Bourse	agente di cambio	She's a stockbroker who works on Wall Street in New York.
stone	112	n	stəʊn	Stein	Pierre	pietra	The car crashed into a stone wall.
stonecutter	112	n	'stəʊn ,kʌtə	Steinmetz	tailleur de pierre	tagliapietre	Being a stonecutter was a very difficult job.
stool	84	n	stu:l	Stuhl	tabouret	sgabello	I've just bought some new stools for the kitchen.
storm	102	n	stɔ:m	Sturm	tempête	bufera	There was a terrible storm last night.
straightforward	35	adj	ˌstreɪt'fɔ:wəd	einfach	simple	semplice	The directions you gave me were very straightforward, thank you.
strategy	85	n	'strætɪdʒi	Strategie	stratégie	strategia	Do you use any special strategies to remember things?
stressed	70	adj	strest ə'baʊt	gestresst	stressé	stressato/a	She's so stressed about her job – she needs a holiday!
strike	24	n	straɪk	Streik	grève	scioperare	The workers have been on strike for two months.
stuff	11	n	stʌf	Material	choses	materiale	I can't believe how much stuff you have in your bag!
stuffed	121	adj	stʌft	gefüllt	farci	farcito/a	Try the stuffed peppers – they're really good!
subheading	85	n	'sʌb'hedɪŋ	Unterüberschrift	sous-titre	sottotitolo	Match the subheadings to the correct paragraph.
submit	49	v	səb'mɪt	einreichen	présenter	proporre	I would like to submit an application for the job you are advertising.
sub-Saharan	8	adj	sʌb sə'hɑ:rən	Schwarzafrika	sub-saharien	sub sahariano	Cameroon is a sub-Saharan country.
subscriber	96	n	səb'skraɪbə	Abonnent	souscripteur	abbonato	How many subscribers do you have to your weekly newsletter?
sub-zero	88	adj	sʌb 'zi:ərəʊ	unter Null	sous zéro	sotto zero	The explorers had to deal with sub-zero temperatures in the Arctic.
success	79	n	sək'ses	Erfolg	succès	successo	Her new business is a huge success.
successful	21	adj	sək'sesfəl	erfolgreich	qui a réussi	con successo	Who's the most successful person you know?
suffer	87	v	'sʌfə	leiden	souffrir	soffrire	She's suffering a lot after her car accident.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
summary	73	n	'sʌməri	Zusammenfassung	résumé	sommario	I've given a brief summary on a separate sheet.
summer camp	14	n	'sʌmə kæmp	Ferienlager	camp d'été	campo estivo	Did you go to summer camp as a child?
sumo	59	n	'su:məʊ	Sumo	sumo	sumo	What would you rather try: sumo wrestling or karate?
sunburn	123	n	'sʌnbɜ:n	Sonnenbrand	coup de soleil	scottatura, eritema solare	There's nothing more painful than having sunburn on the soles of your feet.
supermarket	93	n	'su:pə 'mɑ:kɪt	Supermarkt	supermarché	supermercato	I'm going to the supermarket. Do you need anything?
supposed to	123	v	sə'pəʊzɪd tu:	sollen	être censé	presunto	Our hotel was supposed to cost £200 a night, but we got a great deal so we only paid £100!
surf	59	v	sɜ:f	surfen	surfer	navigare su	Matt goes surfing every day.
surface	23	n	'sɜ:fɪs	Oberfläche	surface	superficie	Road surfaces can be very dangerous in cold weather.
surprise	68	n	sə'praɪz	Überraschung	surprise	sorpresa	The news was a complete surprise to me!
surprisingly	44	adv	sə'praɪzɪŋli	überraschend	étonnamment	sorprendente	The test was surprisingly easy.
surroundings	121	n	sə'raʊndɪŋz	Umgebungen	environnement	dintorni	When I first started my new job I felt a bit lost, but I soon got used to my new surroundings.
survey	44	n	'sɜ:veɪ	Umfrage	sondage	indagine	We conducted a survey of people's eating habits.
survive	22	v	sə'vaɪv	überleben	survivre	sopravvivere	She was the only person in her family who survived the disaster.
sushi	119	n	'su:ʃɪ	Sushi	sushi	sushi	Have you ever tried sushi?
suspect	24	v	sə'spekt	verdächtigen	suspecter	sospettare	She is suspected of murder.
sway	102	v	swet	schaukeln	se balancer	vacillare, ondeggiare	The boxer swayed for a few seconds then fell to the floor.
swear	62	phr v	sweə	schwören	jurer	giurare	She doesn't smoke, drink, or swear.
swell up	27	phr v	swel ʌp	anschwellen	enfler	dilatarsi	I can't walk very fast – my ankle is all swollen up!

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
switch off	45	phr v	swɪtʃ ɒf	abschalten	décrocher	disinserire	When I'm on holiday, I find it difficult to switch off.
symbol	56	n	'sɪmbəl	Symbol	symbole	simbolo	Jimi Hendrix is a symbol of rock music.
tablet	123	n	'tæblət	Tablette	comprimé	compresse	She took a couple of sleeping tablets.
take a call	99	v phr	teɪk eɪ kɔ:l	anrufen	prendre un appel	rispondere al telefono	Is it OK to take a personal call during a meeting?
take after	8	phr v	teɪk 'ɑ:fθə	jemandem nachschlagen	tenir de	prendere da	She's very good at art – she takes after her father.
take off	70	phr v	teɪk ɒf	ausziehen	enlever	togliersi	He took off his shoes.
take over	42	phr v	teɪk 'əʊvə	übernehmen	prendre le contrôle	rilevare	His son will take over the business.
take part in	13	v phr	teɪk pɑ:t ɪn	teilnehmen	participer	partecipare	This weekend I'm taking part in a bicycle race with my brother.
take responsibility for	13	v phr	teɪk rɪ, spɒnsə 'bɪlətɪ fə	Verantwortung für etwas übernehmen	prendre la responsabilité de	prendersi la responsabilità per qc.	I'm taking responsibility for organising my office Christmas party this year.
tale	19	n	teɪl	Geschichte	conte	favola	I bought my nephew a book of fairy tales for his birthday.
talented	83	adj	'tæləntɪd	talentiert	talentueux	(dotato/a) di talento	Donna's a talented musician.
task	50	n	tɑ:sk	Aufgabe	tâche	compito	My first task was to paint the whole house.
team	50	n	ti:m	Team	équipe	squadra	How many people work in the sales and marketing team?
team-mate	12	n	'ti:m-meɪt	Teamkollege	coéquipier	compagno/a di squadra	I'm good friends with all my team-mates.
technique	89	n	tek'ni:k	Technik	technique	tecnica	Do you have a special technique for making such delicious cakes?
technology-minded	96	adj	tek'nɒlədʒɪ'maɪndəd	mit Technologieverständnis	fort en technologie	cervello tecnologico	My mum is really technology-minded – she knows more about the internet than I do!
tell a lie	26	v phr	tel ə laɪ	lügen	mentir	dire bugie	Have you ever told a lie to make someone feel better?
tell a story	26	v phr	tel ə 'sto:ri	flunkern	raconter une histoire	raccontare una storia	Yesterday, my boss told us a really funny story about something that happened to her on holiday last year.
tell the truth	26	v phr	tel ðə tru:θ	die Wahrheit sagen	dire la vérité	dire la verità	It's always better to tell the truth.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
temperature	88	n	'tempɹɛʃə	Temperatur	température	temperatura	What's the average water temperature in the Caribbean at this time of year?
tempestuous	112	adj	tem'pestʃuəs	stürmisch	tumultueux	tempestoso/a	He has a tempestuous relationship with his mother.
tend to	32	v	tend tə	tendieren	avoir tendance	tendere a	People tend to need less sleep as they get older.
terminal	122	n	'tɜ:mɪnəl	Terminal	terminal	terminale	They're building a new terminal at the airport.
terraced house	93	n	'terəst haʊs	Haus mit Terrasse	maison mitoyenne	casa terrazzata	Living in a terraced house can be very noisy.
terrorise	93	v	'terərəɪz	terrorisieren	terroriser	terrorizzare	Many people have been terrorised into leaving their homes by the army.
terrorist	114	n	'terərəɪst	Terrorist	terroriste	terrorista	We refuse to talk to terrorists.
that's a shame	75	phr	ðætʃ ə ʃeɪm	es ist eine Schande	c'est dommage	è una vergogna	You didn't get the job? That's a shame.
the general public	42	n phr	ðə 'dʒenərəl 'pʌblɪk	die allgemeine Öffentlichkeit	grand public	il pubblico	Members of the general public have been invited to ask the Prime Minister questions.
the high street	45	n phr	ðə haɪ stri:t	die Hauptstraße	commerce	strada principale	The January sales are a great time to find a bargain on the high street.
theme	51	n	θi:m	Thema	thème	argomento	Love is the main theme of the book.
theoretical physicist	109	n	θiə'retɪkəl 'fɪzɪsɪst	theoretischer Physiker	physicien théoricien	fisico teorico	All theoretical physicists share the same dream: time travel.
theory	23	n	'θiəri	Theorie	théorie	teoria	Many people believe in Darwin's theory of evolution.
therapist	86	n	'θerəpəst, 'θerəpɪst	Thérapeute	thérapeute	terapista	She's been seeing a therapist to help her get over the death of her child.
therapy	69	n	'θerəpi	Thérapie	thérapie	terapia	He's having therapy to help with alcohol addiction.
think outside the box	44	v phr	θɪŋk aʊt' saɪd ðə bɒks	über den Tellerrand hinaussehen	penser différemment	pensare fuori della norma	If we want to solve this problem, we have to think outside the box.
threaten	24	v	'θreɪn	bedrohen	menacer	minacciare	The rebels threatened to shoot him.
throughout	6	adv	θru:'aʊt	durchgehend	partout	dovunque, per tutto	Thanksgiving is celebrated throughout the US.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
thumbprint	35	n	'θʌmpɪnt	Daumenabdruck	empreinte du pouce	impronta digitale	My new laptop's really cool – I have to use my thumbprint as a password to log on.
tidal wave	59	n	'taɪdl weɪv	Riesenwelle	raz-de-marée	onda della marea	Last night the west coast was hit by a huge tidal wave.
tie	161	v	taɪ	binden	attacher	allacciare	Tie this label to your suitcase.
time travel	109	n	taɪm 'trævəl	Zeitreise	voyage dans le temps	tempo di viaggio	Do you think time travel will ever be possible?
tiny	47	adj	'taɪni	winzig	minuscule	minuscolo/a	I'm not going back to that restaurant – the portions were tiny!
tip	98	n	tɪp	Tipp	truc	consiglio	I'm a subscriber to a website which sends me weekly photography tips.
title	98	n	'taɪtl	Titel	titre	titolo	His official title is <i>Doctor</i> Jones, not Mr Jones.
to have what it takes	44	phr	tə hæv wɒt ɪt teɪks	das Zeug zu etwas haben	avoir les capacités requises	avere le carte in regola	Sarah has what it takes to become a great athlete.
tone of voice	74	n phr	təʊn əv vɔɪs	Stimmlage	ton de la voix	tono di voce	I know you're angry, but you can't talk to people in that tone of voice!
tool	40	n	tu:l	Werkzeug	outil	attrezzo	The internet is a fantastic tool for learning.
top	34	n	tɒp	Oberteil	haut	top	Nice top – where did you buy it?
tough	88	adj	tʌf	schwierig	dur	duro, arduo	What's the most difficult decision you've ever had to make?
tour	51	n	tʊə, tɔ:	Tour	circuit	giro	We went on a 14-day tour of Egypt.
trade	106	n	treɪd	Handel	commerce	commercio	They hope to increase trade with China.
tradition	100	n	trə'dɪʃən	Tradition	tradition	tradizione	The people are very proud of their traditions.
traditional	100	adj	trə'dɪʃənəl	traditionell	traditionnel	tradizionale	My wife is a master of traditional Italian cooking.
traffic congestion	94	n	'træfɪk -'dʒestʃən	Verkehrsstau	embouteillage	ingorgo del traffico	The bad weather is causing serious traffic congestion.
traffic jam	93	n	'træfɪk dʒæm	Verkehrsstau	embouteillage	ingorgo del traffico	We were stuck in a traffic jam for hours.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
traffic lights	93	n	'træfɪk laɪts	Ampel	feux de signalisation	semafori	My house is just after the traffic lights, on the left.
tragedy	68	n	'trædʒədi	Tragödie	tragédie	tragedia	Have you heard the news about the plane crash tragedy?
train	45	v	treɪn	trainieren	suivre une formation	studiare	She trained as a nurse for four years.
training	86	n	'treɪnɪŋ	Training	formation	allenamento	We all received training in first aid.
transition	36	n	træn'zɪʃən, -'sɪ-	Übergang	transition	transizione	The transition from work to retirement is not always easy.
translate	35	v	træns'leɪt, trænz-	übersetzen	traduire	tradurre	I am translating the book into English.
transport	56	n	'trænspɔ:t	Transport	transport	trasporto	We need better rail transport in the UK.
trap	25	n	træp	Falle	piège	trappola	You should set a trap to catch mice.
tray	122	n	treɪ	Ablage	plateau	armadietto	Put all your metal items in a tray and collect it from the other side of the X-ray machine.
treasure	89	v	'treɪʒə	sammeln	chérir	tesaurizzare	Completing the Inca Trail to Machu Picchu one of his most treasured memories
treat	50	n	tri:t	Behandlung	cadeau	ricevimento	Stephen took his son to Disneyland as a treat.
treat	121	n	tri:t	Gaumenfreude	friandise	festa, trattenimento	The cafe serves a range of cakes and other treats.
treatment	69	n	'tri:tmənt	Behandlung	traitement	cura	Two of the boys needed treatment for head injuries.
trend	108	v	trend	Trend	tendance	tendenza	It's my job to analyse the shopping trends of the British population.
tribe	100	n	traɪb	Stamm	tribu	tribù	One of the most famous tribes is the Masai of Kenya.
try on	70	phr v	traɪ ɒn	anprobieren	essayer	provare	Can I try this dress on in a size 14, please?
try out	97	phr v	traɪ aʊt	probieren	essayer	tentare, provare	My brother-in-law lent me his camera to try it out.
tube	27	n	tju:b	U-Bahn	métro	metropolitana	I get the tube to work every day

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
tuition	81	n	tʃuˈɪʃən	Unterricht	cours	insegnamento	I had private tuition in English when I lived in the US.
tune	65	n	tjuːn	einstellen	air	melodia	He started to play a tune on the piano.
turn into	76	phr v	tɜːn ˈɪntə	sich verwandeln in	devenir	diventare	Look outside – it's turned into a nice day!
turn out	16	phr v	tɜːn aʊt	sich herausstellen	se passer	risultare	Joanna wished things had turned out differently.
turn up	33	phr v	tɜːn ʌp	auftauchen	arriver	comparire	What time did your parents turn up in the end?
turning point	104	n	ˈtɜːnɪŋ pɔɪnt	Wendepunkt	tournant	svolta decisiva	Meeting my husband was the biggest turning point in my life.
tutor	15	n	ˈtjuːtə	Tutor	professeur particulier	tutore	My brother has a private tutor to help him improve his maths.
two-for-one	121	adj	tuː fə wʌn	zwei zum Preis von einem	deux pour le prix d'un	due per uno	Our local Italian restaurant has a two-for-one deal on pizzas at the moment.
uncover	124	v	ʌnˈkʌvə	aufdecken	découvrir	scoprire	I only uncover my swimming pool in the summer.
under arrest	29	prep phr	ˈʌndə əˈrest	unter Arrest	en état d'arrestation	agli arresti	The girl is under arrest on suspicion of shoplifting.
underestimate	118	v	ˌʌndəˈestɪmeɪt	unterschätzen	sous-estimer	sottostimare	They underestimated the size of the problem.
underwater	123	adj	ˌʌndəˈwɔːtə	unter Wasser	sous-marin	subacqueo/a	I really want to practice my underwater photography when we go to Mexico next month.
underweight	118	adj	ˌʌndəˈweɪt	Untergewicht	en sous-poids	sottopeso	Being underweight can be just as dangerous as being overweight.
unique	112	adj	juːˈniːk	einzigartig	unique	unico	Every person is unique.
unlike	106	prep	ʌnˈlaɪk	anders	contrairement	diverso, ineguale	Unlike me, she's very intelligent.
unlined	109	adj	ʌnˈlaɪnd	faltenfrei	lisse	senza rughe, liscio/a	She had a beautiful, unlined face.
unpredictable	68	adj	ˌʌnpɪrɪˈdɪktəbəl	unvorhersehbar	imprévisible	non prevedibile	The UK has very unpredictable weather.
update	49	n	ˈʌpdeɪt	Aktualisierung	mise à jour	aggiornamento	Can you send us regular progress updates while you're away?

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
upload	97	v	ʌp'ləʊd	hochladen	mettre en ligne	caricare	Does this website allow you to upload photos?
up-to-date	49	adj	ˌʌp tə 'deɪt	aktuell	à jour	aggiornato/a	Is all your computer software up-to-date?
urban	56	adj	'ɜːbən	städtisch	urbain	urbano	What are the biggest problems in urban areas?
useless	61	adj	'juːsləs	nutzlos	inutile	inutile	I get sent so much useless information by email.
user profile area	97	n	'juːzə 'prəʊfaɪl 'eəriə	Benutzerprofilbereich	zone Profil utilisateur	area del profilo utente	The site has user profile areas, where users can say who they are and what their interests are.
vaccination	56	n	ˌvæksə 'neɪʃən	Impfung	vaccination	vaccino	You need lots of vaccinations to visit tropical countries.
vacuum cleaner	56	n	'vækjuəm 'kliːnə	Staubsauger	aspirateur	pulitore sotto vuoto	I need a new vacuum cleaner – this one's terrible!
valuable	28	adj	'væljʊəbəl, -jəbəl	wertvoll	de valeur	valutabile	She was wearing a very valuable ring.
valuables	123	n	'væljʊəbəlz, -jəbəlz	Wertgegenstände	objets de valeur	oggetti di valore, preziosi	Put your valuables in the hotel safe.
value	61	n	'væljʊː	Wert	valeur	valore	Do you know the value of your house?
vampire	107	n	'væmpaɪə	Vampir	vampire	vampiro	Vampire films are very popular at the moment.
vast	50	adj	vɑːst	umfangreich	vaste	vasto/a	The Amazon rainforest is absolutely vast.
vegan	121	adj	'viːgən	vegan	végétalien	vegano/a	Paula is a strict vegan.
vegetarian	121	adj	ˌvedʒə 'teəriən	Vegetarier	végétarien	vegetariano/a	Does your menu have any vegetarian options?
vehicle	64	n	'viːɪkəl	Fahrzeug	véhicule	veicolo	Police are searching for a stolen vehicle in the London area.
vendor	61	n	'vendə	Anbieter	vendeur	venditore	Be careful about buying food from street vendors.
version	10	n	'vɜːʃən	Version	version	versione	This is the old version of my CV – it doesn't include my current job.
via	56	adv	'vaɪə, 'viːə	über	via	via	We're flying to Denver via Chicago.
vicar	76	n	'vɪkə	Vikar	pasteur	vicario	The new vicar came round earlier to introduce himself.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
video clip	96	n	'vɪdiəʊ klɪp	Videoclip	vidéo clip	video clip	Do you ever watch funny video clips on the internet?
video sharing platform	96	n	'vɪdiəʊ 'ʃeə ɪŋ 'plætfɔ:m	Plattform für die Veröffentlichung von Videos	site de partage vidéo	piattaforma di condivisione di video	Have you ever put any videos on a video sharing platform?
viewer	64	n	'vjʊ:ə	Zuschauer	spectateur	spettatore	The series is watched by millions of viewers.
villa	49	n	'vɪlə	Villa	villa	villa	My parents want to buy a villa on the Algarve in Portugal.
violence	62	n	'vaɪələns	Gewalt	violence	violenza	There's too much violence on TV these days.
violent	24	adj	'vaɪələnt	gewalttätig	violent	violento	There has been an increase in violent crime recently.
virtual	16	adj	'vɜ:tʃuəl	virtuell	virtuel	virtuale	Second Life is a huge virtual world.
virtual reality	36	n	'vɜ:tʃuəl ri 'æləti	virtuelle Realität	réalité virtuelle	realtà virtuale	Have you ever tried one of those virtual reality simulators?
virus	105	n	'vaɪərəs	Virus	virus	virus	It's a good idea to have anti-virus software installed on your computer.
visible	23	adj	'vɪzəbəl	sichtbar	visible	visibile	There has been a visible increase in the number of unemployed people this year.
vision	112	n	'vɪʒən	Vision	vision	visione	Most great artists have a vision which they try to create.
volcano	60	n	vɒl'keɪnəʊ	Vulkan	volcan	vulcano	The island has several active volcanoes.
volunteer	71	n	'vɒlən'tiə	Freiwilliger	volontaire	volontario/a	I volunteer for a homeless charity at weekends.
vote on	102	v	vəʊt ɒn	abstimmen	voter	votare per	Let's vote on who's going to discuss the problem with the boss.
wafer	61	n	'weɪfə	Scheibe	gaufrette	wafer	Would you like a wafer in your ice cream?
war zone	116	n	wɔ: zəʊn	Kriegszone	zone de guerre	zona di guerra	You either have to be very brave or very stupid to be a journalist in a war zone!
warn	34	v	wɔ:n	warnen	mettre en garde	avvisare	We tried to warn her, but she wouldn't listen.

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
warrior	20	n	'wɒriə	Krieger	guerrier	guerriero	Warriors were well-respected in all societies.
wash off	123	phr v	wɒʃ ɒf	abwaschen	s'enlever	scomparire con il lavaggio	Try and buy waterproof sunscreen so it doesn't wash off in the sea.
washing machine	56	n	'wɒʃɪŋ mə'ʃi:n	Waschmaschine	lave-vaisselle	lavatrice	Do you know how to use your washing machine?
wasp	59	n	wɒsp	Wespe	guêpe	vespa	Are you allergic to wasp stings?
waste plastic	118	n	weɪst 'plæstɪk	Abfallkunststoff	plastique de rebut	rifiuti di plastica	This country is one of the biggest producers of waste plastic in the world.
waste time	54	v phr	weɪst taɪm	Zeit vergeuden	perdre du temps	perdere tempo	I waste so much time using the internet!
water ski	88	v	'wɔ:tə ski:	Wasserski fahren	faire du ski nautique	sci d'acqua	This hotel looks great – they have water skiing classes every morning!
waterproof	123	adj	'wɔ:təpru:f	wasserdicht	étanche	impermeabile	My new watch is waterproof to 200 metres.
watertight	106	adj	'wɔ:tətait	wasserdicht	étanche	stagno, a tenuta d'acqua	Chinese ships had rooms which were watertight.
wave	23	v	weɪv	wehen	flotter	ondeggiare	The flag was waving gently in the breeze.
weak	105	adj	wi:k	schwach	faible	debole	She's too weak to feed herself.
wealth	40	n	welθ	Reichtum	fortune	patrimonio	She enjoyed sharing her wealth with her friends.
weapon	28	n	'wepən	Waffe	arme	arma	They were armed with knives and other weapons.
weblog	49	n	'weblog	Weblog	weblog	weblog	Do you know anyone who writes a blog?
website	70	n	'websaɪt	Website	site web	sito web	For more information, visit our website.
weigh	106	v	weɪ	wiegen	peser	pesare	The baby weighs 12 pounds.
welcome pack	52	n	'welkəm pæk	Begrüßungspaket	pack de bienvenue	regalo di benvenuto	All the information you need is in your welcome pack.
well-off	92	adj	,wel 'ɒf	wohlhabend	riche	benestante	Her family are quite well-off.
westward	106	adv	'westwəd	westwärts	vers l'ouest	diretto a ovest, verso ponente	All westward flights from Atlanta airport have been cancelled.
whatever	126	pron	wɒt'evə	egal welche	quoi que	qualunque cosa	Whatever you do, don't tell anyone about the surprise party for Claire!

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
wheel	32	n	wi:l	Rad	roue	ruota	Where is the spare wheel in your car?
whereas	58	conj	weər'æz	während	alors que	premeso che	Nowadays the journey takes six hours, whereas then it took several weeks.
whilst	121	conj	waɪlst	während	pendant que	mentre	Whilst I was waiting to pick up my brother from the airport, I read a gossip magazine.
white lie	26	n phr	waɪt laɪ	Notlüge	pieux mensonge	bugia pietosa	Sometimes it's better to tell a white lie than to tell the truth.
wiki	113	n	'wiki	Wiki	wiki	wiki	My friend and I are going to set up a wiki for fans of alternative music.
window shopping	94	n	'wɪndəʊ 'ʃɒpɪŋ	Schaufensterbummel	lèche-vitrine	il guardare le vetrine dei negozi	Window shopping is a cheap alternative to real shopping!
wonder	59	v	'wʌndə	sich fragen	se demander	meravigliarsi	I wonder where she lives these days.
work against the clock	37	idiom	wɜ:k ə'genst ðə klɒk	gegen die Zeit arbeiten	travailler contre la montre	lavorare contro il tempo	We're working against the clock to get the project finished on time.
work hard	80	v phr	wɜ:k hɑ:d	hart arbeiten	travailler dur	lavorare sodo	Jon really wants to work as cabin crew, so he's working hard at his foreign languages.
work long hours	47	v phr	lɒŋ 'aʊ_əz	Überstunden machen	travailler de longues heures	fare straordinari	My wife's been working very long hours recently.
work-related	46	adj	wɜ:k rɪ'leɪtɪd	arbeitsbezogen	professionnel	relativo/a al lavoro	How many work-related emails do you send a day?
worldwide	64	adv	ˌwɜ:ld'waɪd	weltweit	mondialement	in tutto il mondo	The company employs 2,000 people worldwide.
would rather	120	phr	wʊd 'rɑ:ðə	möchte lieber	préférer	preferire	I hate sitting doing nothing – I'd rather be working.
wrestler	59	n	'reslə	Ringer	lutteur	wrestler	Greg's training to be a professional wrestler.
X-ray machine	122	n	'eks reɪ mə'ʃi:n	Röntgengerät	machine à rayons X	macchina a raggi X	Everyone must have their hand luggage checked by the X-ray machine.
you lucky thing!	75	phr	jə 'lʌki θɪŋ	Du Glückspilz!	veinard	fortunato/a te!	You don't have to work over Christmas? You lucky thing!

Headword	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
youthful	109	adj	'ju:θfəl	jugendlich	juvénile	giovane, (proprio) della giovinezza	She looks very youthful for her age.