

Speakout Intermediate Wordlist English / German / French / Italian

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
Lead-in							
6	coincidence	n	kəʊ'ɪnsɪdəns	Zufall	coïncidence	coincidenza	It was pure coincidence that we were on the same train.
6	throughout	adv	θru:'aʊt	durchgehend	partout	dovunque, per tutto	Thanksgiving is celebrated throughout the US.
6	amazingly	adv	ə'meɪzɪŋli	unglaublich	étonnamment	sorprendentemente	He made me an amazingly generous offer.
6	athletics	n	æθ'letɪks, æθ-	Leichtathletik	athlétisme	atletica	My favourite part of the Olympics is the athletics.
6	anarchist	n	'ænəkɪst	Anarchist	anarchiste	anarchico/a	Punk music is very popular with anarchists.
Unit 1							
7	identity	n	aɪ'dentəti	Identität	identité	identità	The identity of the killer is still unknown.
8	ancestor	n	'ænsəstə, -ses-	Vorfahre	ancêtre	antenato/a	His ancestors came from Italy.
8	background	n	'bækgraʊnd	Hintergrund	origine	estrazione, preparazione	All the kids here come from very different backgrounds.
8	celebrity	n	sə'lebrəti	Berühmtheit	célébrité	celebrità	Anyone can become a celebrity nowadays.
8	extended family	adj	ɪk'stendɪd 'fæməli	Großfamilie	famille élargie	famiglia allargata	My girlfriend has a very large extended family.
8	family history	n phr	'fæməli 'hɪstəri	Familiengeschichte	historique de la famille	storia familiare	Mary has a very interesting family history.
8	great-grandparent	n	greɪt 'græn,peərənt	Urgroßeltern	arrière-grand-parent	bisnonni	My great-grandparents moved from Scotland to Canada.
8	immediate family	n phr	ɪ'mi:diət 'fæməli	engste Angehörige	famille proche	famiglia stretta	I'm only inviting my immediate family to my wedding this summer.
8	inherit	v	ɪn'herɪt	erben	hériter	ereditare	He inherited £10,000 from his aunt.
8	related to	adj	rɪ'reɪtɪd tə	verwandt mit	en parenté avec	imparentato con	Danny is related to a very famous professional footballer!
8	relative	n	'relətɪv	Verwandter	parent	parente	He's staying with relatives.

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8	side of the family	n phr	sɑɪd əv ðə 'fæməli	Familienzweig	du côté de	consanguineo	My mother's side of the family originally comes from France.
8	take after	phr v	teɪk 'ɑːftə	jemandem nachschlagen	tenir de	prendere da	She's very good at art – she takes after her father.
8	royal	adj	'rɔɪəl	königlich	royal	reale	The head of the British royal family is Queen Elizabeth II.
8	roots	n	ruːts	Wurzeln	racines	radici	My family's roots are in Wales.
8	include	v	ɪn 'kluːd	enthalten	inclure	includere	The price of the holiday includes flights.
8	genius	n	'dʒiːniəs	Genie	génie	genio	Newton was a mathematical genius.
8	fortune	n	'fɔːtʃən	Vermögen	fortune	fortuna	He made a fortune buying and selling property.
8	medallist	n	'medl-ɪst	Medaillengewinner	médaille	(vincitore di una) medaglia	His uncle was an Olympic silver medallist in rowing.
8	sub-Saharan	adj	sʌb sə 'hɑːrən	Schwarzafrika	sub-saharien	sub sahariano	Cameroon is a sub-Saharan country.
8	arrangement	n	ə'reɪndʒmənt	Anordnung	préparatifs	accordo	Lee's making arrangements for his wedding.
8	punishment	n	'pʌnɪʃmənt	Bestrafung	punition	punizione	The punishment for murder is life in prison.
9	abandon	v	ə'bændən	verlassen	abandonner	abbandono	The baby was abandoned outside a hospital.
9	sentence	v	'sentəns	verurteilen	condamner à	condanna, sentenza	The criminal was sentenced to six years in prison.
9	end up	phr v	end ʌp	ankommen	finir par se retrouver	finire	I fell asleep on the train and ended up in Edinburgh!
10	aim	v	eɪm	anstreben	avoir l'intention de	scopo	We aim to finish the project by Friday.
10	audience	n	'ɔːdiəns	Publikum	public	pubblico	When the play finished, the audience clapped and cheered.
10	draft	n	draːft	Entwurf	brouillon	bozza	I can't go out until I finish the first draft of my CV.
10	version	n	'vɜːʃən	Version	version	versione	This is the old version of my CV – it doesn't include my current job.
10	publishing	adj	'pʌblɪʃɪŋ	verlegen	édition	editoria	Tony wants to get a job in publishing.
10	apply	v	ə'plaɪ	bewerben	postuler	fare domanda	Rob has applied for a job in Canada.

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10	course	n	kɔ:s	Kurs	cours	corso	Andy's doing a computer course.
10	colleague	n	'kɒli:g	Kollege	collègue	collega	I play football with some of my colleagues every Wednesday.
10	specialisation	n	ˌspeʃəlaɪ'zeɪʃən	Spezialgebiet	spécialisation	specializzazione	My specialisation is in zoology.
10	field	n	fi:ld	Fachgebiet	domaine	campo	What field of research do you work in?
11	genetic	adj	dʒə'netɪk	genetisch	génétique	genetica	Jeff's aunt works in genetic research.
11	multi-tasking	adj	'mʌlti 'tɑ:sk ɪŋ	Multitasking	polyvalent	multitasking	They say women are better at multi-tasking than men, but I disagree!
11	gene	n	dʒi:n	Gen	gène	gene	Scientists can learn a lot from studying human genes.
11	stuff	n	stʌf	Material	choses	materiale	I can't believe how much stuff you have in your bag!
11	impress	v	ɪm'pres	beeindrucken	impressionner	impressione	He was trying to impress me.
11	ability	n	ə'biləti	Fähigkeit	capacité	abilità	A manager must have the ability to communicate well.
11	be in charge	v phr	bi ɪn tʃɑ:dʒ	verantwortlich sein	être chargé de	essere in carica	My dad's in charge of the TV remote in our house!
11	refuse	v	rɪ'fju:z	ablehnen	refuser	rifiutare	I asked her to marry me, but she refused.
11	bark	v	bɑ:k	bellen	aboyer	abbaio	The dog always barks at strangers.
11	outfit	n	'aʊtfɪt	Kleidung	ensemble	completo	She was wearing her usual outfit of white blouse and black skirt.
12	documentary	n	ˌdɒkjə'mentəri	Dokumentarfilm	documentaire	documentario	They are making a documentary about volcanoes.
12	male	adj	meɪl	männlich	mâle	maschile	Male lions are bigger than female lions.
12	female	adj	'fi:meɪl	weiblich	femelle	femminile	Is your dog male or female?
12	chain	n	tʃeɪn	Kette	chaîne	catena	Do you know what to do if your bike chain breaks?
12	pedal	n	'pedl	Pedal	pédale	pedale	I need to buy some new pedals for my bike.
12	handlebars	n	'hændlbɑ:z	Lenkstangen	guidon	manubrio	I broke my arm when I crashed my bike and went over the handlebars.

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12	accurate	adj	'ækjərət	exakt	précis	accurato	Patients should be given accurate information about their treatment.
12	boss	n	bɒs	Chef	patron	capo	She asked her boss for the day off.
12	classmate	n	'klɑːsmet	Klassenkamerad	camarade de classe	compagno/a di classe	I haven't seen any of my old classmates for years!
12	employee	n	ɪm'plɔɪ-iː, ,emplɔɪ'iː	Angestellter	employé	impiegato/a	The company I work for has over 10,000 employees worldwide.
12	fiancé	n	fi'ɒnsɛɪ	Verlobter	fiancé	fidanzato	I don't like Sally's fiancé – he's really rude!
12	fiancée	n	fi'ɒnsɛɪ	Verlobte	fiancée	fidanzata	Phil's fiancée is very pretty.
12	godfather	n	'gɒd,fɑːðə	Pate	parrain	padrino	Bella went to live with her godfather after her parents died.
12	godmother	n	'gɒd,mʌðə	Patin	marraine	madrina	Nigel went to live with his godmother after his parents died.
12	member	n	'membə	Mitglied	membre	membro	He's a member of the tennis club.
12	mentor	n	'mentɔː	Mentor	parrain	mentore	I'm going to be a mentor for a new employee in my office.
12	partner	n	'pɑːtnə	Partner	partenaire	partner	She lives with her partner Tom.
12	pupil	n	'pjʊ:pəl	Schüler	élève	pupillo	My primary school only had about 150 pupils.
12	team-mate	n	'ti:m-meɪt	Teamkollege	coéquipier	compagno/a di squadra	I'm good friends with all my team-mates.
13	commission	v	kə'mɪʃən	beauftragen	commander	commissione	The government commissioned the report last year.
13	respond	v	rɪ'spɒnd	reagieren	répondre	rispondere, reagire	How will the government respond to this latest development?
13	challenge	n	'tʃæləndʒ	Herausforderung	challenge	sfida	The race is a tough challenge for any athlete.
13	balance	v	'bæləns	ausbalancieren	tenir en équilibre	equilibrio	Can you balance on one leg?
13	according to	prep	ə'kɔːdɪŋ tə	gemäß	selon	secondo	According to the weather forecast, it's going to rain tomorrow.
13	do exercise	v phr	duː'eksəsaɪz	Sport treiben	faire de l'exercice	allenarsi	My doctor told me to do more exercise.
13	housework	n	'hauswɜːk	Hausarbeit	ménage	lavori domestici	I spent all morning doing the housework.

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13	research	n	ri'sɜ:tʃ, 'ri:sɜ:tʃ	Forschung	recherche	ricerca	My father is doing scientific research into heart disease.
13	do someone a favour	v phr	du: 'sʌmwʌn ei 'feɪvə	jemandem einen Gefallen tun	rendre service à quelqu'un	fare un favore a qualcuno	Can you do me a favour and take the dog for a walk, please?
13	degree	n	di'grɪ:	Grad	diplôme	titolo (di studio)	My cousin's doing a degree in marine biology.
13	get on with someone	phr v	get ɒn wið 'sʌmwʌn	sich mit jemandem vertragen	bien s'entendre avec quelqu'un	andare d'accordo	I get on really well with my boss.
13	go grey	v phr	gəʊ greɪ	grau werden	grisonner	incanutire	My father started going grey when he was in his 20s.
13	go off something	phr v	gəʊ ɒf 'sʌmθɪŋ	von etwas abkommen	ne plus aimer quelque chose	annoiarsi di qc.	I've gone off eating meat since I saw that TV programme about farming.
13	go on a diet	v phr	gəʊ ɒn ei 'daɪət	auf Diät sein	faire régime	mettersi a dieta	Trisha goes on a diet every summer before she goes on holiday.
13	take part in	v phr	teɪk pɑ:t ɪn	teilnehmen	participer	partecipare	This weekend I'm taking part in a bicycle race with my brother.
13	take responsibility for	v phr	teɪk rɪ'spɒnsə'bɪlətɪ fə	Verantwortung für etwas übernehmen	prendre la responsabilité de	prendersi la responsabilità per qc.	I'm taking responsibility for organising my office Christmas party this year.
14	inquiry	n	ɪn'kwɪəri	Verhör	demande de renseignements	indagine	We're getting a lot of inquiries about our new bus service.
14	placement	n	'pleɪsmənt	Einstellung	stage	posto di lavoro	When I was at university, I did a work experience placement in Madrid.
14	appropriately	adv	ə'prəʊp ri_ətli	geeignet	convenablement	appropriatamente	The teacher told the girl she wasn't dressed appropriately.
14	avoid	v	ə'vɔɪd	vermeiden	éviter	evitare	I left my house early this morning to avoid the traffic.
14	briefly	adv	'bri:fli	kurz	brièvement	brevemente	I worked as a waiter briefly when I was at university.
14	enthusiasm	n	ɪn'θju:ziæzəm	Begeisterung	enthousiasme	entusiasmo	She shares your enthusiasm for jazz.
14	eye contact	n phr	aɪ 'kɒntækt	Augenkontakt	échange de regards	contatto visivo	The boy avoided making eye contact with me and I knew he was lying.

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14	firmly	adv	'fɜ:m ʃli	fest	fermement	fermamente	When you have a job interview, you should always shake hands firmly with the interviewer.
14	potential	adj	pə'tenʃəl	potenziell	potentiel	potenziale	The salesmen wanted to impress potential customers.
14	reference	n	'referəns	Zeugnis	référence	referenza	Her writings contain references to members of her family.
14	shake hands	v phr	ʃeɪk hændz	begrüßen	serrer la main	darsi la mano	My grandmother was very excited when she shook hands with the Queen.
14	smartly	adv	'smɑ:t ʃli	elegant	élégamment	elegantemente	You don't have to dress smartly for all job interviews.
14	summer camp	n	'sʌmə kæmp	Ferienlager	camp d'été	campo estivo	Did you go to summer camp as a child?
14	online	adj	ˌɒn 'laɪn	online	en ligne	on line	I'm doing all my Christmas shopping online this year.
14	face-to-face	adj	ˌfeɪs tə 'feɪs	persönlich	face à face	faccia a faccia	Do you prefer telephone or face-to-face interviews?
15	tutor	n	'tju:tə	Tutor	professeur particulier	tutore	My brother has a private tutor to help him improve his maths.
15	query	n	'kwɪəri	Nachfrage	question	quesito	Staff are always available to answer your queries.
15	just to refresh	v phr	dʒʌst tu: rə'frefʃ	nur zur Auffrischung	pour mémoire	per ricordare	Just to refresh, if you have any problems, call this number.
15	aspect	n	'æspekt	Aspekt	aspect	aspetto	What's the most interesting aspect of your work?
16	alter	v	'ɔ:ltə	ändern	modifier	alterare	Would you like to alter anything about your appearance
16	pick	v	pɪk	auswählen	choisir	scegliere	Students have to pick three subjects to study at college.
16	socialise	v	'səʊʃəlaɪz	Kontakte knüpfen	fréquenter	socializzare	Do you socialise much with your colleagues?
16	resident	n	'rezɪdənt	Einwohner	résident	residente	Do you get on well with the other residents in your building?

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16	currency	n	'kʌrənsi	Währung	devise	valuta	What's the currency of Poland?
16	avatar	n	'ævəʊɑ:	Avatar	avatar	avatar	In some online communities, you can customise the appearance of your avatar.
16	turn out	phr v	tʊ:n aʊt	sich herausstellen	se passer	risultare	Joanna wished things had turned out differently.
16	go up to	phr v	gəʊ ʌp tə	auf jemanden zugehen	aller vers	rivolgersi	I went up to her and asked her to dance.
16	chat	v	tʃæt	sich unterhalten	bavarder	chiacchierare	Jo was chatting to Sam.
16	investigate	v	ɪn'vestɪgeɪt	untersuchen	enquêter	investigare	The cause of the fire is being investigated.
16	virtual	adj	'vɜ:ʃjuəl	virtuell	virtuel	virtuale	Second Life is a huge virtual world.
16	community	n	kə'mju:nəti	Gemeinschaft	communauté	comunità	Are you a member of any online communities?
16	get addicted to	v phr	get ə'dɪktɪd tə	süchtig werden nach etwas	être accro à	essere dedito	Magda's addicted to chocolate!
17	reinvent	v	,ri:ɪn'vent	neu erfinden	réinventer	reinventare	Pop stars constantly need to reinvent themselves.
17	image	n	'ɪmɪdʒ	Bild	image	immagine	The political party is trying to improve its image.
17	be based on	v	bi beɪst ɒn	auf etwas basieren	être basé sur	essere basato su	The film is based on a Charles Dickens novel.
18	band	n	bænd	Band	orchestre	complesso	Her boyfriend was in a band.
18	lifestyle	n	'laɪfstɑɪl	Lebensstil	style de vie	stile di vita	Regular exercise is part of a healthy lifestyle.
18	caravan	n	'kærəvæn	Wohnwagen	caravane	caravan	I loved going on caravan holidays when I was a child.
18	cousin	n	'kʌzən	Cousin	cousin	cugino/a	Jane and I are cousins.
18	nephew	n	'nefju:, 'nev-	Neffe	neveu	nipote	I've got one nephew.
18	awake	adj	ə'weɪk	wach	réveillé	sveglio	Are you awake? I can't sleep!
18	court	n	kɔ:t	Gericht	court	corte	Her new house has <i>two</i> tennis courts!
18	qualified	adj	'kwɒlɪfaɪd	qualifiziert	qualifié	qualificato	Sandra is highly qualified for the job.
18	employ	v	ɪm'plɔɪ	einstellen	employer	impiegare	The factory employs 2,000 people.
18	set	v	set	Set	se passer	set	The film is set in ancient Egypt.
18	podcast	n	'pɒdkɑ:st	Podcast	podcast	podcast	Do you prefer listening to podcasts or normal radio?

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Unit 2							
19	tale	n	teɪl	Geschichte	conte	favola	I bought my nephew a book of fairy tales for his birthday.
20	inaccurate	adj	ɪn'ækjərət	ungenau	inexact	scorretto	The architect's drawings were totally inaccurate.
20	captain	n	'ɑ:mi 'kæptɪn	Kapitän	capitaine	capitano	My brother was promoted to captain when he returned from the war.
20	samurai	n	'sæmʊraɪ	Samurai	samourai	samurai	There are no more samurai in Japan.
20	warrior	n	'wɒriə	Krieger	guerrier	guerriero	Warriors were well-respected in all societies.
20	inspire	v	ɪn'spaɪə	inspirieren	inspirer	inspirare	She inspired many young people to take up the sport.
20	real-life	adj	ˌri:əl 'laɪf	Realität	vraie vie	vita reale	The film tells the story of a real-life drama.
20	scene	n	si:n	Szene	scène	scena	The opening scene of the film has spectacular special effects.
20	emperor	n	'empərə	Kaiser	empereur	imperatore	Julius Caesar is probably the most famous Roman emperor.
20	at the hands of	prep phr	ət ðə hændz əv	zu Händen von	de la main de	eseguito da	Julius Carsar died at the hands of his son Brutus.
20	gladiator	n	'glædiətə	Gladiator	gladiateur	gladiatore	Sportsmen are modern-day gladiators.
20	lead	v	li:d	führen	mener	guidare	The captain lead his warriors into battle.
20	action	adj	'ækʃən	Action	d'action	azione	The government must take action to stop the rise in crime.
20	battle	v	'bætl	kämpfen	bataille	battaglia	She battled bravely against cancer.
20	biopic	n	'baɪɔ ,pɪk	Filmbiographie	film biographique	film biografico	Have you seen the new biopic about that New York mafia boss?
20	by mistake	prep phr	baɪ mə 'steɪk	fälschlicherweise	par erreur	per errore	I deleted all my computer files by mistake.
20	character	n	'kærəktə	Figur	personnage	personaggio	Who's your favourite character in <i>The Wizard of Oz</i> ?
20	chase	n	tʃeɪs	Jagd	poursuite	caccia	That new action film is full of car chases!
20	costume	n	'kɒstjʊm	kostümiert	costume	costume	I've thought of a brilliant costume for Halloween this year.

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20	crime	n	kraɪm	Krimi	délit	crimine	There was very little crime when we moved here.
20	criminal	n	'krɪmɪnəl	Verbrecher	criminel	criminale	Police have described the man as a violent and dangerous criminal.
20	disaster	n	dɪ'zɑːstə	Katastrophe	catastrophe	disastro	Last night there was an air disaster in which 329 people died.
20	docudrama	n	'dɒkjʊ, drɑːmə	Dokudrama	docu fiction	film documentario	Tonight on TV there's a docudrama about the life of Queen Victoria.
20	dress up	phr v	dres ʌp	sich verkleiden	se déguiser	mettersi in costume	I went to the party dressed up as a gorilla.
20	fantasy	adj	'fæntəsi	Fantasie	fantastique	fantascienza	I don't really like fantasy films – I prefer period dramas.
20	hero	n	'hɪərəʊ	Held	héros	eroe	In this book, the hero is a police detective.
20	imaginary	adj	ɪ'mædʒənəri	erfunden	imaginaire	immaginario	Children love drawing imaginary animals and places.
20	mystery	adj	'mɪstəri	Krimi	policier	misterio	I love reading mystery novels!
20	period drama	n	'pɪəriəd 'drɑːmə	historisches Drama	drame historique	commedia in costume	My mum's favourite period drama is <i>Pride and Prejudice</i> .
20	psychological thriller	n	ˌsaɪkə'lɒdʒɪkəl 'θrɪlə	Psychothriller	thriller psychologique	giallo psicologico	I watched a psychological thriller on TV last night and it gave me nightmares!
20	romantic comedy	n	rəʊ'mæntɪk 'kɒmədi	romantische Komödie	comédie sentimentale	commedia romantic	My girlfriend <i>loves</i> romantic comedies.
20	science fiction	n	'saɪəns 'fɪkʃən	Science Fiction	science fiction	fantascienza	I don't like science fiction films – I think they're silly.
20	accent	n	'æksənt	Akzent	accent	accento	He's got a strong northern accent.
20	recent	adj	'riːsənt	letztens	récent	recente	This is a recent photo of the criminal.
20	recognise	v	'rekəɡnaɪz	erkennen	reconnaître	riconoscere	I didn't recognise you in your uniform.
21	embarrassing	adj	ɪm'bærəsɪŋ	peinlich	embarrassant	imbarazzante	It was so embarrassing when my mum showed my new boyfriend my baby photos.
21	in public	prep phr	ɪn 'pʌblɪk	öffentlich	en public	pubblicamente	I hate speaking in public.
21	poem	n	'pəʊɪm	Gedicht	poème	poesia	<i>Daffodils</i> is a famous poem by Wordsworth.

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21	specify	v	'spesɪfaɪ	angeben	préciser	specificare	The rules specify that competitors must be under 18 years of age.
21	millionaire	n	ˌmɪljə'neə	Millionär	millionnaire	milionario	His uncle was a millionaire who made his money in oil.
21	at one stage	prep phr	ət wʌn steɪdʒ	irgendwann	à un moment donné	prima o poi	At one stage, the British Empire was the most powerful in the world.
21	stockbroker	n	'stɒk brəʊkə	Aktienhändler	courtier en Bourse	agente di cambio	She's a stockbroker who works on Wall Street in New York.
21	successful	adj	sək'sesfəl	erfolgreich	qui a réussi	con successo	Who's the most successful person you know?
21	homeless	adj	'həʊmləs	obdachlos	sans domicile	senza tetto	Thousands of people were made homeless.
22	survive	v	sə'vaɪv	überleben	survivre	sopravvivere	She was the only person in her family who survived the disaster.
22	by chance	prep phr	bai tʃɑ:ns	zufällig	par hasard	per caso	We met by chance on a train. Six months later, we were married!
22	by hand	prep phr	bai hænd	von Hand	à la main	a mano	She writes all her university work by hand.
22	in a hurry	prep phr	ɪn ei 'hʌri	eilig	pressé	velocemente	Sorry, I can't stop to talk, I'm in a hurry.
22	in a moment	prep phr	ɪn ei 'məʊmənt	in Kürze	dans un moment	in un attimo	I'll be there in a moment, I'm just brushing my teeth.
22	in the end	prep phr	ɪn ðə end	letztlich	finalement	finalmente	What did you decide to do in the end?
22	on business	prep phr	ɒn 'bɪznəs	bei der Arbeit	pour le travail	per affari	I'm going to Greece on business next week.
22	on your own	prep phr	ɒn jɔ: əʊn	selbst	seul	per conto proprio	I'm spending Christmas on my own this year.
22	on purpose	prep phr	ɒn 'pʊ:pəs	absichtlich	exprès	volutamente	I'm sorry. I didn't hurt you on purpose.
22	on time	prep phr	ɒn taɪm	rechtzeitig	à l'heure	puntuale	You must get to work on time.
23	conspiracy	n	kən'spɪrəsi	Verschwörung	conspiration	congiura	There was a conspiracy to take the Prime Minister hostage.
23	theory	n	'θɪəri	Theorie	théorie	teoria	Many people believe in Darwin's theory of evolution.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
23	claim	n	kleɪm	Behauptung	affirmation	pretesa	There have been claims that the competition was unfair.
23	giant	adj	'dʒaɪənt	riesig	géant	gigante	Mike's got a giant TV in his sitting room – it must be at least 60 inches!
23	leap	n	li:p	Sprung	bond	progresso	The new discovery is a leap in scientific research.
23	mankind	n	ˌmæn'kaɪnd	Menschheit	humanité	umanità	The evolution of mankind will never stop.
23	doubt	n	daʊt	Zweifel	doute	dubbio	I have doubts about his ability to do the job.
23	surface	n	'sɜ:fi:s	Oberfläche	surface	superficie	Road surfaces can be very dangerous in cold weather.
23	shadow	n	'ʃædəʊ	Schatten	ombre	ombra	Your shadow is always longer at the end of the day.
23	visible	adj	'vɪzəbəl	sichtbar	visible	visibile	There has been a visible increase in the number of unemployed people this year.
23	wave	v	weɪv	wehen	flotter	ondeggiare	The flag was waving gently in the breeze.
23	lighting	adj	'laɪtɪŋ	Beleuchtung	éclairage	illuminazione	Better street lighting could help prevent crime.
23	complicated	adj	'kɒmplɪkeɪtɪd	kompliziert	compliqué	complicato	The instructions are much too complicated.
23	flutter	v	'flʌtə	flattern	onduler	fluttuare	Flags fluttered in the wind.
23	affair	n	ə'feə	Affäre	affaire	affari	I'm very interested in current affairs.
23	conclude	v	kən'klu:d	beenden	conclure	concludere	The report concluded that the criminal was guilty.
23	evidence	n	'eɪdɪəns	Beweis	preuve	prova	There was not enough evidence to send the man to prison.
23	pregnant	adj	'pregnənt	schwanger	enceinte	gravida	Have you heard the news? I'm pregnant!
23	assassination	n	ə'sæsə'neɪʃən	Attentat	assassinat	assassinio	Can you think of any celebrities who have survived an assassination attempt?
23	gunman	n	'ɡʌnmən	Amokläufer	bandit armé	pistolero	The gunman was instantly arrested by the police.
23	investigation	n	ɪn'vestɪ'geɪʃən	Untersuchung	enquête	indagine, inchiesta	Have you been following the murder investigation on the news?

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
23	criticise	v	'krɪtɪ saɪz	kritisieren	critiquer	criticare	Ron does nothing but criticize and complain all the time.
24	parade	n	pə'reɪd	Parade	parade	parata	I'm going to Rio to see the carnival and the street parades.
24	solidarity	n	ˌsɒlə'dæərɪti	Solidarität	solidarité	solidarietà	We are striking to show solidarity with the nurses.
24	cheer	n	tʃɪə	Beifall	acclamation	grido di incoraggiamento, di plauso	A great cheer went up from the crowd.
24	branch	n	brɑːntʃ	Zweig	branche	ramo	Look at the monkey sitting on that branch!
24	shot	n	ʃɒt	Schuss	coup de feu	colpo	The gunman fired three shots.
24	affect	v	ə'fekt	bewirken	affecter	influire su, incidere su	Everyone was affected by the news.
24	arrest	v	ə'rest	inhaftieren	arrêter	arrestare	The police arrested Eric for shoplifting.
24	attack	v	ə'tæk	angreifen	attaquer	attaccare	She was attacked as she walked home from school.
24	collapse	n	kə'læps	Zusammenbruch	effondrement	crollare	Many banks closed because of the recent economic collapse.
24	commit	v	kə'mɪt	verüben	commettre	commettere	They say that the crime was committed by a young woman.
24	crash	n	kræʃ	Unfall	accident	scontro	Six vehicles were involved in the crash.
24	crop	n	krop	Getreide	culture	raccolto	Our main crops are rice and oats.
24	damage	v	'dæmɪdʒ	beschädigen	endommager	danno	The house has been badly damaged by fire.
24	demonstration	n	ˌdemən'streɪʃən	Demonstration	manifestation	dimostrazione	There was a student demonstration against the government in London last week.
24	destroy	v	dɪ'strɔɪ	zerstören	détruire	distuggere	The building was completely destroyed by floods.
24	earthquake	n	'ɜːθkweɪk	Erdbeben	séisme	terremoto	Japan suffers from a lot of earthquakes.
24	economic crisis	n phr	ˌekə'nɒmɪk 'kraɪsɪs	Wirtschaftskrise	crise économique	crisi economiche	Spain has been very badly affected by the current economic crisis.
24	farmland	n	'fɑːmlænd, -lənd	Ackerland	terre agricole	terreno agricolo	We don't have any neighbours – our house is surrounded by farmland.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
24	flood	n	fɪlɪd	Flut	inondation	inondazione	Their homes were washed away by floods.
24	fugitive	n	'fju:dʒətɪv	Flüchtiger	fugitif	fuggitivo	The fugitive escaped from prison three weeks ago.
24	hostage	n	'hɒstɪdʒ	Geisel	otage	ostaggio	The group are holding two western tourists hostage.
24	legend	n	'ledʒənd	Legende	légende	leggenda	Bob Marley, Elvis Presley and Jimi Hendrix are all music legends.
24	massive	adj	'mæsɪv	massiv	énorme	massiccio	My neighbour has a massive dog – I think it's a Saint Bernard.
24	Prime Minister	n	praɪm 'mɪnɪstə	Ministerpräsident	Premier Ministre	Primo Ministro	The British Prime Minister is travelling to Brussels this week.
24	prisoner	n	'prɪzənə	Gefangener	prisonnier	prigioniero	Last night, three prisoners escaped from a maximum-security jail in the US.
24	protest	v	prə'test	protestieren	protester	protestare	The teachers are protesting against changes to the education system.
24	rebel	n	'rebəl	Rebell	rebelle	ribelle	The rebels have taken the President hostage.
24	release	v	rɪ'li:s	freilassen	relâcher	rilasciare	The hostages were released this morning.
24	shoot	v	ʃu:t	erschießen	abattre	sparare	She pulled out a gun and shot him.
24	strike	n	straɪk	Streik	grève	scioperare	The workers have been on strike for two months.
24	suspect	v	sə'spekt	verdächtigen	suspecter	sospettare	She is suspected of murder.
24	threaten	v	'θreɪn	bedrohen	menacer	minacciare	The rebels threatened to shoot him.
24	violent	adj	'vaɪələnt	gewalttätig	violent	violento	There has been an increase in violent crime recently.
25	as soon as	conj	əz su:n əz	sobald	dès que	immediatamente	I came as soon as I heard the news.
25	during	conj	'dʒʊərɪŋ	während	pendant	durante	During the summer she worked as a waitress.
25	by the time	conj	baɪ ðə taɪm	wenn	lorsque	quando	By the time the police arrived, the criminals had escaped.
25	fraud	n	frɔ:d	Betrug	escroquerie	frode	She was found guilty of fraud.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
25	trap	n	træp	Falle	piège	trappola	You should set a trap to catch mice.
25	reveal	v	rɪ'vi:l	aufdecken	révéler	rivelare	The information was first revealed in a Sunday newspaper.
25	falsely	adv	'fɔ:ls li	fälschlicherweise	faususement	erroneamente	I was falsely accused of stealing a car.
25	obtain	v	əb'teɪn	erhalten	obtenir	ottenere	Maps can be obtained from the tourist office.
25	credit	n	'kredit	Kredit	crédit	credito	The TV and the washing machine were bought on credit.
25	escape	v	ɪ'skeɪp	fliehen	s'échapper	fuggire	He escaped from prison.
25	buddy	n	'bʌdi	Freund	copain	amico	Bill and I are good buddies.
25	attorney	n	ə'tɜ:nɪ	Rechtsanwalt	avocat	avvocato	Sophy's training to be an attorney.
25	definitely	adv	'defɪnətli, 'defənətli	zweifellos	absolument	assolutamente	That's definitely true.
25	befriend	v	bɪ'frend	sich befreunden	se lier d'amitié	diventare amico di	They befriended me when I first arrived in London as a student.
25	former	adj	'fɔ:mə	früher	ancien	precedente	That man over there is my former employer.
25	justice department	n	'dʒʌstɪs dɪ'pɑ:tmənt	Justizministerium	ministère de la justice	Ministero di giustizia	He's hoping to get a job in the justice department.
25	official	n	ə'fɪʃəl	Beamter	officiel	ufficiale	US Administration officials are visiting London this week.
25	social networking site	adj	'səʊʃəl 'netwɜ:kɪŋ saɪt	Website eines sozialen Netzwerks	site de réseau social	sito di social networking	Facebook is the most well-known social networking site.
25	authorities, the	n	ɔ:'θɔ:ɪti:z, ðə	die Behörden	autorités (les)	le autorità	The trap for the criminals was set by the local authorities.
25	currently	adv	'kʌrəntli	momentan	actuellement	attualmente	The criminals are currently being interviewed by police.
25	in custody	prep phr	ɪn 'kʌstədi	in Haft	en détention	sotto custodia	The man is currently in police custody.
26	body language	n	'bɒdi 'læŋgwɪdʒ	Körpersprache	langage du corps	la gestualità	I could tell from his body language that he was nervous.
26	tell a lie	v phr	tel ə laɪ	lügen	mentir	dire bugie	Have you ever told a lie to make someone feel better?

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
26	tell a story	v phr	tɛl ə 'stɔ:ri	flunkern	raconter une histoire	raccontare una storia	Yesterday, my boss told us a really funny story about something that happened to her on holiday last year.
26	tell the truth	v phr	tɛl ðə tru:θ	die Wahrheit sagen	dire la vérité	dire la verità	It's always better to tell the truth.
26	white lie	n phr	waɪt laɪ	Notlüge	pieux mensonge	bugia pietosa	Sometimes it's better to tell a white lie than to tell the truth.
27	joke	v	dʒɔ:k	Spaß machen	blaguer	scherzo	The guys laughed and joked about it later.
27	kid	v	kɪd	scherzen	plaisanter	burla	Don't worry, I was just kidding.
27	tube	n	tju:b	U-Bahn	métro	metropolitana	I get the tube to work every day
27	at the top of your voice	phr	ət ðə tɒp əv jə vɔɪs	mit lauter Stimme	à pleins poumons	a voce altissima	She shouted 'Help!' at the top of her voice.
27	pack	v	pæk	packen	emballer	fare le valigie	Have you finished packing up yet?
27	swell up	phr v	swel ʌp	anschwellen	enfler	dilatarsi	I can't walk very fast – my ankle is all swollen up!
27	blotch	n	blɒtʃ	Fleck	rougeur	macchia	If I eat nuts, my face gets covered in blotches.
27	spot	n	spɒt	Fleck	bouton	chiazza	The poor girls was <i>covered</i> in spots!
27	allergic	adj	ə 'lɜ:dʒɪk	allergisch	allergique	allergico	He's allergic to cats.
27	allergic reaction	n	ə 'lɜ:dʒɪk ri'ækʃən	allergische Reaktion	réaction allergique	reazione allergica	Please excuse my sneezing – it's an allergic reaction to dust!
27	get stuck	v phr	get stʌk	stecken bleiben	être coincé	bloccarsi	Have you ever got stuck in a lift?
27	boutique hotel	n	bu: 'ti:k həʊ 'tel	Boutique-Hotel	petit hôtel de charme	albergo boutique	Have you ever stayed in a boutique hotel?
28	fictional	adj	'fɪkʃənəl	fiktiv	fictif	fittivo	Her story was completely fictional.
28	investigator	n	ɪn'vestɪgeɪtə, ɪn'vestɪgɪtə	Ermittler	enquêteur	investigatore	Police investigators are working on the crime.
28	involve	v	ɪn'vɒlv	beinhalten	impliquer	coinvolgere	The job involves a lot of travelling.
28	feature	n	'fi:tʃə	Funktionsmerkmal	caractéristique	caratteristica	An important feature of his paintings is their colours.
28	illegal	adj	ɪ 'li:gəl	illegal	illégal	illegale	It's illegal to park here.
28	dishonest	adj	dɪs 'ɒnɪst	unehrlich	malhonnête	disonesto	The newspapers are calling him a dishonest politician.
28	burglar	n	'bɜ:glə	Schmuggler	cambrioleur	ladro	The burglar was caught by police.
28	customs	n	'kʌstəmz	Zoll	douanes	dogana	All baggage must go through customs.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
28	valuable	adj	'væljʊəbəl, -jəbəl	wertvoll	de valeur	valutabile	She was wearing a very valuable ring.
28	loaded	adj	'ləʊdɪd	geladen	chargé	carico	Luckily, the gun wasn't loaded.
28	weapon	n	'wepən	Waffe	arme	arma	They were armed with knives and other weapons.
28	ground	n	graʊnd	Boden	sol	superficie	She was lying asleep on the ground.
28	mansion	n	'mænjən	Villa	résidence	palazzo	They live in a beautiful country mansion.
28	break into	phr v	breɪk 'ɪntə	einbrechen	pénétrer par effraction	scassinare	My car was broken into last night.
28	set off	phr v	set ɒf	auslösen	déclencher	far esplodere	The burglar broke into the mansion and set off the alarm.
28	alarm	n	ə 'lɑ:m	Alarm	alarme	allarme	The burglar broke into the mansion and set off the alarm.
28	hustle	v	'hʌsəl	abzocken	arnaquer	imbrogliare	When I was in New York, two men tried to hustle me.
29	locker	n	'lɒkə	Schließfach	casier	armadietto	You have to pay £5 a month for a locker at my gym.
29	dodgy	adj	'dɒdʒi	zweifelhaft	louche	equivoco, dubbio, sospetto	One girl thought the men looked dodgy.
29	reward	n	rɪ 'wɔ:d	Entschädigung	récompense	riconoscimento	She offered a £20 reward to anyone who could find her cat.
29	one-way	adj	,wʌn 'weɪ	einfach	à sens unique	senso unico	Everybody hates the new one-way system in the town centre.
29	under arrest	prep phr	'ʌndə ə 'rest	unter Arrest	en état d'arrestation	agli arresti	The girl is under arrest on suspicion of shoplifting.
30	star	v	stɑ:	Star	jouer le rôle principal	star	I love any film starring Arnold Schwarzenegger!
30	slipper	n	'slɪpə	Pantoffel	pantoufle	pantofola	I've trained my dog to bring me my slippers.
Unit 3							
31	contact	n	'kɒntækt	Kontakt	contact	contatto	There is little contact between the two tribes.
32	cope with	phr v	kəʊp wɪð	zurechtkommen mit	faire face	affrontare	She found it hard to cope with the death of her father.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
32	eager	adj	'i:ge	eifrig	désireux	impaziente	Rosie was eager to leave work as early as possible last Friday.
32	nosy	adj	'nəʊzi	neugierig	curieux	indiscreto	Our neighbours are really nosy.
32	rough	adj	rʌf	ungefähr	approximatif	approssimativo	I've got a rough idea of how much I want to spend on a new car.
32	logic	n	'lɒdʒɪk	Logik	logique	logica	There is no logic in releasing criminals just because prisons are crowded.
32	wheel	n	wi:l	Rad	roue	ruota	Where is the spare wheel in your car?
32	attempt	n	ə'tempt	Versuch	tentative	tentativo	All attempts to resolve the problem have failed.
32	flexible	adj	'fleksəbəl	flexibel	flexible	flessibile	I'm lucky that I have flexible working hours in my job.
32	eldest	adj	'eldɪst	ältester	aîné	maggiore	He is the eldest of six children.
32	communicate	v	kə'mju:nɪkeɪt	kommunizieren	communiquer	comunicare	We communicate by email.
32	tend to	v	tend tə	tendieren	avoir tendance	tendere a	People tend to need less sleep as they get older.
32	behaviour	n	bɪ'heɪvjə	Verhalten	comportement	comportamento	I'm not very pleased with your behaviour.
33	keep up with	phr v	ki:p ʌp wɪð	Schritt halten mit	suivre	non perdere di vista	I find it hard to keep up with the latest music these days.
33	instant	adj	'ɪnstənt	unmittelbar	instantané	istantaneo	The band became an instant success.
33	object	v	əb'dʒekt	Gegenstand	désapprouver	obiettare	If no one objects, I would like to be present.
33	series	n	'sɪəri:z	Reihe	séries	serie	His parents asked him a series of questions about why he arrived home so late.
33	freedom	n	'fri:dəm	Freiheit	liberté	libertà	Kids have too much freedom nowadays.
33	beat	v	bi:t	schlagen	battre	battere	Spain beat the Netherlands 1-0 in the 2010 World Cup final.
33	follow someone's lead	n	'fɒləʊ 'sʌmwʌnz li:d	jemandem nachfolgen	suivre l'exemple de quelqu'un	seguire l'esempio di qc.	Follow my lead and you'll learn the dance in no time!
33	turn up	phr v	tʜ:n ʌp	auftauchen	arriver	comparire	What time did your parents turn up in the end?

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
33	come over	phr v	kʌm 'əʊvə	vorbeikommen	passer à la maison	venire a trovare	Can I come over to your place tonight?
33	bring round	phr v	briŋ raʊnd	etwas vorbeibringen	apporter	portare	If you bring your homework round to my house later, I'll help you with it.
33	equipment	n	i 'kwɪpmənt	Ausrüstung	équipement	equipaggiamento	I'd really like some new photography equipment for my birthday.
33	make it	phr v	meɪk ɪt	es schaffen	pouvoir arriver	farcela	We made it to the station just in time.
34	asap	conj	ˌeɪ es eɪ 'piː, 'eɪsæp	so schnell wie möglich	aussitôt que possible	il prima possibile	I need that work finished asap.
34	book	v	bʊk	buchen	réserver	prenotare	Have you booked a holiday this year?
34	flatmate	n	'flætmeɪt	Mitbewohner	colocataire	coinquilino	Do you get on well with your flatmates?
34	apologise	v	ə'pɒləgaɪz	sich entschuldigen	s'excuser	scusarsi	I'm so sorry, I do apologise.
34	argue	v	'ɑːɡjuː	diskutieren	se disputer	discutere, litigare	We could hear the neighbours arguing.
34	boast	v	bəʊst	angeben	se vanter	vantarsi	He's always boasting about how much money he has.
34	compliment	n	'kɒmpləmənt	Kompliment	compliment	complimento	I was trying to pay her a compliment.
34	gossip	n	'ɡɒsɪp	Geschwätz	comméragage	pettegolezza, chiacchierata	She told me all the latest gossip.
34	moan	v	məʊn	klagen	se plaindre	lamentarsi	She's always moaning that she doesn't have any money.
34	warn	v	wɔːn	warnen	mettre en garde	avvisare	We tried to warn her, but she wouldn't listen.
34	rugby	n	'rʌɡbi	Rugby	rugby	rugby	Rugby is more popular than football in Wales.
34	borrow	v	'bɒrəʊ	borgen	emprunter	prestare	Can I borrow the car tonight, dad?
34	top	n	tɒp	Oberteil	haut	top	Nice top – where did you buy it?
35	translate	v	træns 'leɪt, trænz-	übersetzen	traduire	tradurre	I am translating the book into English.
35	thumbprint	n	'θʌmpɪnt	Daumenabdruck	empreinte du pouce	impronta digitale	My new laptop's really cool – I have to use my thumbprint as a password to log on.
35	digital	adj	'dɪdʒɪtəl	digital	digital	digitale	Do you have a digital or an analogue camera?
35	signature	n	'sɪɡnətʃə	Unterschrift	signature	firma	Put your signature here, then print your name underneath.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
35	scan	n	skæn	Scan	scan	scansione	They use a scan of your eye as a digital signature.
35	intermediary	n	ˌɪntəˈmiːdiəri	Vermittler	intermédiaire	intermediario	Jackson acted as an intermediary between the two parties.
35	barrier	n	ˈbæriə	Absperrung	barrière	barriera	The most difficult thing about moving to a foreign country is the language barrier.
35	retina scan	n phr	ˈretənə skæn	Retina-Scan	scan rétinien	scansione della retina	To get into the building you have to pass through a retina scan.
35	straightforward	adj	ˌstreɪtˈfɔːwəd	einfach	simple	semplice	The directions you gave me were very straightforward, thank you.
35	on demand	prep phr	ɒn dɪˈmɑːnd	auf Anforderung	sur demande	su richiesta	Do you feed your baby on demand?
35	delivery	n	dɪˈlɪvəri	Bereitstellung	livraison	consegna	There's free delivery on orders over £25.
35	in the long term	prep phr	ɪn ðə lɒŋ tɜːm	langfristig	à long terme	a lunga scadenza	In the long term, I think the government's changes will have a positive effect on the country.
35	in the near future	prep phr	ɪn ðə nɪə ˈfjuːtʃə	in naher Zukunft	dans un futur proche	nel prossimo futuro, presto	The school hopes to open in the near future.
35	in the short term	prep phr	ɪn ðə ʃɔːt tɜːm	kurzfristig	à court terme	a breve scadenza	I think there will be a lot of benefits in the short term.
35	shortly	adv	ˈʃɔːtli	bald	prochainement	tra breve	The report will be published shortly.
35	project	n	ˈprɒdʒekt	Projekt	projet	progetto	The project to build the new opera house will take three years.
36	physicist	n	ˈfɪzɪsɪst	Physiker	physicien	fisico	When he graduates from university, he wants to become a physicist.
36	futurist	n	ˈfjuːtʃərɪst	Futurist	futurologue	futurista	George Orwell was a writer and a futurist.
36	explore	v	ɪkˈsplɔː	erkunden	explorer	esplorare	When I went to Costa Rica, we went exploring in the rainforest.
36	passive	adj	ˈpæsɪv	passiv	passif	passivo/a	Passive smoking is very bad for your health.
36	observer	n	əbˈzɜːvə	Beobachter	observateur	osservatore/osservatrice	Political observers are watching the situation with interest.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
36	designer	n	dɪˈzaɪnə	Designer	créateur	designer	Dave wants to move to Milan and become a fashion designer.
36	artificial intelligence	n	ˌɑːtɪˈfɪʃəl ɪnˈtelədʒəns	künstliche Intelligenz	intelligence artificielle	intelligenza artificiale	More and more technology uses artificial intelligence.
36	revolutionise	v	ˌrev əˈluːʃ ə naɪz	revolutionieren	révolutionner	rivoluzionare	New technology is going to revolutionise everything we do.
36	repair	v	rɪˈpeə	Reparatur	réparer	riparare	How much will it cost to repair the car?
36	transition	n	trænˈzɪʃən, -ˈsɪ-	Übergang	transition	transizione	The transition from work to retirement is not always easy.
36	genetics	n	dʒəˈnetɪks	Genetik	génétique	genetica	She's going to university to study genetics.
36	biotechnology	n	ˌbaɪəʊteknɒlədʒi	Biotechnologie	biotechnologie	biotecnologia	Biotechnology is a huge global industry.
36	virtual reality	n	ˈvɜːtʃuəl rɪˈæləti	virtuelle Realität	réalité virtuelle	realtà virtuale	Have you ever tried one of those virtual reality simulators?
36	remote controlled	adj	rɪˈməʊt kənˈtrəʊld	ferngesteuert	contrôle à distance	controllato a distanza	We bought our son a remote controlled racing car for his birthday.
36	microchip	n	ˈmaɪkrəʊˌtʃɪp	Mikrochip	micropuce	microchip	How many things in your house have microchips?
36	popularity	n	ˌpɒpjəˈlærəti	Popularität	popularité	popolarità	The popularity of the Internet has grown dramatically.
37	competitive	adj	kəmˈpetətɪv	wettbewerbsfähig	qui a l'esprit de compétition	competitivo/a	Boys are more competitive than girls.
37	issue	n	ˈɪʃuː, ˈɪsjuː	Problem	question	argomento	This is a very important political issue.
37	keep an eye on	idiom	ki:p ən aɪ ɒn	etwas beobachten	surveiller	tenere d'occhio	Can you keep an eye on my bike while I go into the shop, please?
37	put your foot in it	idiom	pʊt jə fʊt ɪn ɪt	in ein Fettnäpfchen treten	faire une gaffe	dire qc di imbarazzante	I think I may have put my foot in it – I asked her how her dog was and she told me that he died yesterday!
37	run out of time	idiom	rʌn aʊt əv taɪm	die Zeit ausgehen	manquer de temps	esaurire il tempo	I didn't answer all the questions in the exam because I ran out of time!
37	be on someone's mind	idiom	bi ɒn ˈsʌmwʌnz maɪnd	jemanden auf dem Kieker haben	tracasser quelqu'un	essere nei pensieri di qn.	What's wrong? Tell me what's on your mind.
37	work against the clock	idiom	wɜːk əˈɡenst ðə klɒk	gegen die Zeit arbeiten	travailler contre la montre	lavorare contro il tempo	We're working against the clock to get the project finished on time.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
37	be in hot water	idiom	bi ɪn hɒt 'wɔ:tə	in Schwierigkeiten stecken	être dans le pétrin	essere in difficoltà	If my husband hasn't cleaned the house when I get home, he'll be in hot water!
37	a piece of cake	idiom	eɪ pi:s əv keɪk	eine leichte Übung	c'est du gâteau	semplicissimo	That maths exam was a piece of cake!
37	a dark horse	idiom	ə eɪ dɑ:k hɔ:s	ein Außenseiter	qui cache son jeu	una persona con molti segreti	I didn't know you were so good at football – you're a dark horse, aren't you?!
37	not be someone's cup of tea	idiom	nɒt bi 'sʌmwʌnz kʌp əv ti:	etwas nicht mögen	ne pas être la tasse de thé pour quelqu'un	non mi piace	Cricket's not really my cup of tea!
37	close to someone's heart	idiom	kləʊz tə 'sʌmwʌnz hɑ:t	am Herzen liegen	tenir à cœur à quelqu'un	essere nel cuore di qn.	Animal welfare is an issue that's very close to my heart.
37	get out of the rat race	idiom	get aʊt əv ðə ræt reɪs	der Tretmühle entfliehen	sortir de la routine	sfuggire alla quotidianità	Pete and I want to escape the rat race and move to Hawaii!
37	give someone a hand	idiom	ɡɪv 'sʌmwʌn ə hænd	jemandem helfen	donner un coup de main à quelqu'un	dare una mano	Can you give me a hand with the housework, please?
38	nominate	v	'nɒmɪneɪt	nominieren	nominer	nominare	The film was nominated for an award.
38	award	n	ə'wɔ:d	Preis	prix	premio	She won an award for her book.
38	host	n	həʊst	Gastgeber	hôte	ospite	Our host greeted us at the door.
38	reservation	n	ˌrezə'veɪʃən	Reservierung	réservation	prenotazione	Have you made reservations at the restaurant yet?
38	rent	v	rent	mieten	louer	affittare	I rented a room from friends while I looked for work.
38	catch	v	kæʃ	einfangen	comprendre	afferrare	I'm sorry, I didn't catch any of that. Could you say it again, please?
38	lose someone	phr	lu:z 'sʌmwʌn	jemanden verlieren	embrouiller quelqu'un	confondere	You've lost me. Can you explain that again?
38	get what someone is saying	phr	get wɒt 'sʌmwʌn ɪz 'seɪ-ɪŋ	jemanden verstehen	comprendre ce que quelqu'un veut dire	capire quello che dice qn.	Do you get what I'm saying? It's really not that complicated!
39	fully booked	phr	'fʊli bukt	ausgebucht	complet	esaurito	We tried to book a table at <i>Casa Puga</i> but it was fully booked!
39	reception	n	rɪ'sepʃən	Empfang	réception	reception	You can book a taxi from the hotel reception.
39	misunderstanding	n	ˌmɪsʌndə'stændɪŋ	Missverständnis	malentendu	malinteso	In the end we solved the problem – it was all a misunderstanding.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
40	create	v	kri'ei:t	erstellen	créer	creare	The new factory should create 450 jobs.
40	wealth	n	welθ	Reichtum	fortune	patrimonio	She enjoyed sharing her wealth with her friends.
40	authority	n	ɔ:'θɒrəti, ə-	Behörde	autorité	autorità	Which country has authority over these islands?
40	spy	v	spaɪ	spionieren	espionner	spiare	My boss asked me to spy on Terry to see if he was stealing company money.
40	cancel	v	'sensə	zensieren	censurer	censurare	Songs containing bad language must be censored on the radio.
40	generation	n	ˌdʒene'reɪʃən	Generation	génération	generazione	Three generations of the Lambe family have lived here.
40	addict	n	'ædɪkt	Süchtiger	accro	dipendente	Another word for a chocolate addict is a 'chocoholic'.
40	open up	phr v	'əʊpən ʌp	sich eröffnen	s'ouvrir	aprire, creare	New business opportunities are opening up all the time.
40	realm	n	reɪm	Fachgebiet	domaine	dominio	This year, there have been many new discoveries in the realm of science.
40	knowledge	n	'nɒlɪdʒ	Wissen	connaissance	conoscenze	You don't need to have any special knowledge to do this job.
40	pioneer	n	ˌpaɪə'niə	Pionier	pionnier	pioniere	Alexander Fleming was a pioneer of modern medicine.
40	key player	n	ki:'pleɪə	Spielmacher	personnage-clé	persona chiave	Bill Gates is a key player in the computer industry.
40	powerful	adj	'paʊəfəl	leistungsfähig	puissant	potente	That director is the most powerful man in Hollywood.
40	e-shopping	n	i:'ʃɒpɪŋ	e-Shopping	e-commerce	e-shopping	This Christmas, I'm buying all my presents through e-shopping.
40	revolution	n	ˌrevə'lu:ʃən	Revolution	révolution	rivoluzionare	We are in the middle of a social networking revolution.
40	revolutionary	adj	ˌrevə'lu:ʃənəri	revolutionär	révolutionnaire	rivoluzionario	She's the designer of a revolutionary new product.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
40	impact	n	'ɪmpækt	einflussreich	impact	impatto	Recycling has a huge positive impact on the environment.the environmental impact of car use
40	innovation	n	ˌɪnə'veɪʃən	Innovation	innovation	innovazione	This is the latest innovation in personal computing.
40	commentary	n	'kɒməntəri	Kommentar	commentaire	commentario	One of my favourite things about watching sport on TV is the commentary.
40	blog	n	blɒg	Blog	blog	blog	My friend has a blog about surfing in Bali.
40	billion	number	'bɪljən	Milliarde	milliard	miliardo	Scientists believe the Earth to be about 4.5 billion years old.
40	censorship	n	'sensəʃɪp	Zensur	censure	censura	People will always disagree about how much censorship there should be in the media.
40	shake apart	phr v	ʃeɪk ə'pɑ:t	auseinandernehmen	chambouler	scombussolare	The internet has completely shaken our world apart in the last ten years.
40	empower	v	ɪm'paʊə	bevollmächtigen	rendre autonome	stimolare qcn a fare qcs	Education can empower you.
40	tool	n	tu:l	Werkzeug	outil	attrezzo	The internet is a fantastic tool for learning.
40	potential	n	pə'tenʃəl	Potenzial	potentialité	potenziale	His football coach says he has the potential to become a professional player.
40	astounding	adj	ə'staʊndɪŋ	erstaunlich	stupéfiant	sbalorditivo	The popularity of Facebook is astounding.
41	circumstance	n	'sɜ:kəmstæns, -stəns	Umstand	circonstance	circostanza	I can't imagine a circumstance in which I would steal.
41	convenient	adj	kən'veɪniənt	praktisch	pratique	conveniente	Would 10:30 be a convenient time to meet?
41	appreciate	v	ə'pri:ʃieɪt	schätzen	apprécier	apprezzare	People really appreciate it when you say 'please' and 'thank you'.
41	internal	adj	ɪn'tɜ:nl	intern	interne	interno	Have you received the internal email about our meeting next week?
41	memo	n	'meməʊ	Memo	mémo	nota	Did you get the memo from the manager?
41	external	adj	ɪk'stɜ:nl	extern	externe	esterno	How many external emails do you send every day?
41	reduce	v	rɪ'dju:s	reduzieren	réduire	ridurre	They're trying to reduce the number of students in the college.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
41	additional	adj	ə'dɪʃənəl	zusätzlich	additionnel	supplementare	Additional information can be obtained from the centre.
41	questionnaire	n	ˌkwɛstʃə'neə, ˌkes-	Fragebogen	questionnaire	questionario	Students were asked to fill out a questionnaire (=answer it).
41	initiative	n	ɪ'nɪʃətɪv	Initiative	initiative	iniziativa	There's a new government initiative to promote public transport.
42	retired	adj	rɪ'taɪəd	pensioniert	retraité	pensionato	Are your parents retired?
42	autobiography	n	ˌɔ:təbaɪ'ɒgrəfi	Autobiographie	autobiographie	autobiografia	Do you like reading autobiographies?
42	reunification	n	ri:ˌju:nɪfɪ'keɪʃən	Wiedervereinigung	réunification	riunificazione	The reunification of Germany was a huge political event.
42	democracy	n	dɪ'mɒkrəsi	Demokratie	démocratie	democrazia	The country wants to become a democracy in the long term.
42	power	n	'paʊə	Energie	énergie	potenza	Many people are opposed to the use of nuclear power.
42	atomic	adj	ə'tɒmɪk	atomar	nucléaire	atomico/a	Nuclear power' is another term for atomic power.
42	solar	adj	'səʊlə	solar	solaire	solare	In the future, everyone will drive solar-powered cars.
42	industry	n	'ɪndəstri	Industrie	industrie	industria	Most of these men work in the construction industry.
42	the general public	n phr	ðə'dʒenərəl 'pʌblɪk	die allgemeine Öffentlichkeit	grand public	il pubblico	Members of the general public have been invited to ask the Prime Minister questions.
42	take over	phr v	teɪk 'əʊvə	übernehmen	prendre le contrôle	rilevare	His son will take over the business.
Unit 4							
44	can't afford	v	ka:nt ə'fɔ:d	sich etwas nicht leisten können	ne pas pouvoir se le permettre	non potersi permettere	I love those shoes, but I just <i>can't afford</i> them!
44	creative	adj	kri'eɪtɪv	kreativ	créatif	creativo/a	She's one of Japan's most talented and creative film directors.
44	good communicator	n	ɡʊd kə'mju:nəkeɪtə	kommunikativer Mensch	bon communicateur	buon comunicatore	One of the reasons she got the job is that she's a good communicator.
44	good leader	n	ɡʊd 'li:də	gute Führungskraft	bon dirigeant	buon capo	People listen to him because he's a good leader.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
44	hard-working	adj	ˌhɑːd ˈwɜːkɪŋ	hart arbeitend	travailleur	lavorare duro	Zoe is a very hard-working student.
44	indecisive	adj	ˌɪndɪˈseɪsɪv	unentschlossen	indécis	non decisivo/a	My biggest problem is that I'm so indecisive.
44	motivated	adj	ˌməʊtəveɪtəd, ˌməʊtɪveɪtəd	motiviert	motivé	motivato/a	Many people are motivated by money.
44	resource	n	rɪˈzɔːs, -ˈsɔːs	Ressource	ressource	risorsa	This school has very few teaching resources.
44	risk taker	n	rɪsk ˈteɪkə	Risikoträger	téméraire	spericolato	He became a billionaire because he's a risk taker.
44	think outside the box	v phr	θɪŋk aʊt ˈsaɪd ðə bɒks	über den Tellerrand hinaussehen	penser différemment	pensare fuori della norma	If we want to solve this problem, we have to think outside the box.
44	marriage	n	ˈmæɪrɪdʒ	Heirat	mariage	matrimonio	They have a very happy marriage.
44	designer goods	n	dɪˈzaɪnə ɡʊdz	Designer-Artikel	marchandises griffées	beni griffati	She spends most of her money on designer goods.
44	to have what it takes	phr	tə hæv wɒt ɪt teɪks	das Zeug zu etwas haben	avoir les capacités requises	avere le carte in regola	Sarah has what it takes to become a great athlete.
44	survey	n	ˈsɜːveɪ	Umfrage	sondage	indagine	We conducted a survey of people's eating habits.
44	self-made	adj	ˌself ˈmeɪd	aus eigener Anstrengung erfolgreich sein	qui a réussi tout seul	(che si è) fatto/a da sé	Richard Branson is a self-made billionaire.
44	surprisingly	adv	sə ˈpraɪzɪŋli	überraschend	étonnamment	sorprendente	The test was surprisingly easy.
44	invest	v	ɪnˈvest	investieren	investir	investire	He made a lot of money investing in property.
45	percent	adv	pəˈsent	Prozent	pour cent	per cento	35% of British people own a dog.
45	switch off	phr v	swɪtʃ ɒf	abschalten	décrocher	disinserire	When I'm on holiday, I find it difficult to switch off.
45	moderately	adv	ˈmɒdərətli, ˈmɒdərɪtli	moderat	modérément	moderatamente	a moderately successful film
45	put in the hours	v phr	put ɪn ðiː ˈaʊəz	Zeit investieren	y passer des heures	lavorare duramente	If you want to become good at something, you have to put in the hours.
45	aggressive	adj	əˈɡresɪv	aggressiv	agressif	aggressivo/a	A successful businessman has to be aggressive.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
45	self-confident	adj	self 'kɒnfɪdənt	selbstbewusst	sûr de soi	sicuro/a di sé	Successful businesspeople are always self-confident.
45	rule	n	ru:l	Regel	règle	regola	Are there any rules that you don't like in your office?
45	break the law	v phr	breɪk ðə lɔ:	das Gesetz brechen	violier la loi	violare la legge	The criminal was sent to prison for breaking the law.
45	bargain	n	'bɑ:gɪn	Handel	bonne affaire	affare, occasione	Our new dining table was a real bargain.
45	the high street	n phr	ðə haɪ stri:t	die Hauptstraße	commerce	strada principale	The January sales are a great time to find a bargain on the high street.
45	patient	adj	'peɪʃənt	geduldig	patient	paziente	Nurses should be kind and patient.
45	politician	n	'pɒlə'tɪʃən	Politiker	politicien	politico	Do you trust your local politician.
45	train	v	treɪn	trainieren	suivre une formation	studiare	She trained as a nurse for four years.
46	specific	adj	spə'sɪfɪk	speziell	spécifique	specifico/a	You need a specific type of flour to bake bread.
46	skill	n	skɪl	Kompetenz	aptitude	capacità	Reading and writing are two different skills.
46	resolve	v	rɪ'zɒlv	auflösen	résoudre	risolvere	What do you think is the best way to resolve problems between employees?
46	focus on	v	'fəʊkəs ɒn	sich auf etwas konzentrieren	mettre l'accent sur	concentrarsi	When you are in a job interview, you have to focus on the things you <i>can</i> do, not the things you can't.
46	ignore	v	ɪg'no:	ignorieren	ignorer	ignorare	They can't ignore the fact that he's here.
46	reject	v	rɪ'dʒekt	ablehnen	rejeter	rifiutare	Your application has been rejected.
46	client	n	'klaɪənt	Kunde	client	cliente	I have a meeting with an important client this afternoon.
46	work-related	adj	wɜ:k rɪ'leɪtɪd	arbeitsbezogen	professionnel	relativo/a al lavoro	How many work-related emails do you send a day?
46	finance	n	'faɪnæns, fə'næns	Finanzwesen	finance	finanza	My girlfriend works in the finance department.
46	miserable	adj	'mɪzərəbəl	erbärmlich	mauvais	miserabile	I've got a miserable cold at the moment.
46	help out	phr v	help aʊt	aushelfen	donner un coup de main	dare una mano	Do you need anyone to help out in the shop?

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
46	rush in	phr v	rʌʃ ɪn	hereinplatzen	se ruer à l'intérieur	irrompere	As soon as the shop doors opened, hundreds of people rushed in looking for bargains.
46	shut up	phr v	ʃʌt ʌp	schließen	fermer	chiudere	What time do you shut up shop on Sundays?
46	in stock	prep phr	ɪn stɒk	auf Lager	en stock	in magazzino	Do you have any of those new shoes in stock?
46	remind	v	rɪ'maɪnd	erinnern	rappeler	ricordare	Will you remind me to go to the bank later?
47	work long hours	v phr	lɒŋ 'aʊ_əz	Überstunden machen	travailler de longues heures	fare straordinari	My wife's been working very long hours recently.
47	give up	phr v	ɡɪv ʌp	aufgeben	abandonner	arrendersi	I gave up my job as an accountant and retrained as a teacher.
47	science	n	'saɪəns	Wissenschaft	sciences	scienza	My favourite subject in school was science.
47	enormous	adj	ɪ'nɔ:məs	enorm	énorme	enorme	It cost an enormous amount of money.
47	tiny	adj	'taɪni	winzig	minuscule	minuscolo/a	I'm not going back to that restaurant – the portions were tiny!
47	boiling	adj	'bɔɪlɪŋ	kochend	bouillant	bollente	Can I open a window? It's boiling in here!
48	rocket ship	n	'rɒkɪt ʃɪp	Raketenträger	fusée	astronave	When I was young, I dreamed of having my own rocket ship.
48	join	v	dʒɔɪn	beitreten	rejoindre	associarsi, entrare a fare parte di	Trevor joined the BBC in 1969.
48	crew	n	kru:	Crew	équipage	equipaggio	He joined the crew of a large fishing boat.
48	lie	v	laɪ	liegen	se coucher	mentire	If you don't feel well, you should lie down.
48	countdown	n	'kaʊntdaʊn	Countdown	compte à rebours	conto alla rovescia	The most exciting part of New Year's Eve is the countdown.
48	blast off	phr v	blɑ:st ɒf	Start	décoller	partire	What time did the space shuttle blast off?
48	sort of	quantifier	sɔ:t əv	eine Art von	à peu près	una specie	I've sort of finished the report; I just need to print it out, then I'm done.
48	fascinated	adj	'fæsɪneɪtɪd	faszinierend	fasciné	affascinato/a	I am fascinated by space travel.
48	insect	n	'ɪnsekt	Insekt	insecte	insetto	Are you afraid of insects?
48	field	n	fi:ld	Feld	champ	campo	I live next door to a farmer's field.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
48	butterfly	n	'bʌtəflaɪ	Schmetterling	papillon	farfalla	Look at this beautiful butterfly.
48	fly away	phr v	flaɪ ə 'weɪ	wegfliegen	s'envoler	volare via	When we walked too close, the bird flew away.
48	speech	n	spi:tʃ	Ansprache	discours	discorso	The President will give a speech to Congress later today.
48	instead	adv	ɪn 'sted	stattdessen	au lieu de	invece	If Jane can't go, I'll go instead.
48	go crazy	v phr	gəʊ 'kreɪzi	verrückt werden	devenir fou	ammattire	England scored a goal and the fans went crazy.
48	achieve	v	ə 'tʃi:v	erzielen	atteindre	raggiungere	Most of our students achieve excellent exam results.
49	recipient	n	rɪ 'sɪpiənt	Empfänger	lauréat	recipiente	Who was the recipient of the Nobel Peace Prize this year?
49	caretaker	n	'keə ,teɪkə	Verwalter	concierge	bidello	He used to be the school caretaker before he retired.
49	qualification	n	ˌkwɒlɪfɪ 'keɪʃən	Qualifikation	diplôme	qualifica	He left school without any qualifications.
49	candidate	n	'kændɪdət	Kandidat	candidat	candidato	She's a likely candidate (=likely to be chosen) for the job.
49	snorkel	v	'snɔ:kəl	schnorcheln	nager avec un tuba	fare snorkeling	Have you ever snorkelled before?
49	sail	v	seɪl	segeln	naviguer	navigare	We sailed along the coast of Alaska.
49	applicant	n	'æplɪkənt	Bewerber	candidat	aspirante	He was one of 30 applicants for the manager's job.
49	rent-free	adj	ˌrent 'fri:	mietfrei	exempt de loyer	senza canone	The prize of the competition is to live in a luxury apartment, rent-free, for a year!
49	villa	n	'vɪlə	Villa	villa	villa	My parents want to buy a villa on the Algarve in Portugal.
49	recruit	n	rɪ 'kru:t	neuer Mitarbeiter	recrue	recluta	The army is always looking for new recruits.
49	duty	n	'dju:ti	Pflicht	devoir	dovere	What do the duties of the job include?
49	species	n	'spi:ʃi:z	Spezies	espèces	specie	There are millions of different species of insects in the world.
49	mail	n	meɪl	Post	courrier	posta	What time does the mail come?

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
49	update	n	'ʌpdet	Aktualisierung	mise à jour	aggiornamento	Can you send us regular progress updates while you're away?
49	regarding	prep	rɪ'gɑ:dɪŋ	im Hinblick auf	concernant	concernente	I am writing to you regarding a problem I have with paying my rent.
49	submit	v	səb'mɪt	einreichen	présenter	proporre	I would like to submit an application for the job you are advertising.
49	application	n	ˌæplɪ'keɪʃən	Anwendung	candidature	candidatura	I submitted my application yesterday.
49	post	n	pəʊst	Post	poste	posta	The letter's in the post.
49	attach	v	ə'tætʃ	befestigen	joindre	allegare	Please attach a photograph to your application.
49	meet the requirements	v phr	mi:t ðə rə'kwɪzɪmənts	den Anforderungen entsprechen	satisfaire aux exigences	soddisfare i requisiti	Does my application meet the requirements of the job?
49	broad	adj	brɔ:d	breit	large	vasto/a	He has very broad shoulders.
49	IT	n	ˌaɪ'ti:	IT	TI	IT	My brother works in IT.
49	journal	n	'dʒɜ:nl	Journal	revue	magazine	I buy this scientific journal every month.
49	weblog	n	'weblɒg	Weblog	weblog	weblog	Do you know anyone who writes a blog?
49	up-to-date	adj	ˌʌp tə 'deɪt	aktuell	à jour	aggiornato/a	Is all your computer software up-to-date?
49	conservation	n	ˌkɒnsə'veɪʃən	Erhalt	protection	conservazione	I'm very interested in nature conservation.
49	hands-on	adj	ˌhændz 'ɒn	praktisch	pratique	fare da sé	How can I get some hands-on experience of the job?
49	proven	adj	'pru:vən, 'prəʊvən	bewährt	démontré	comprovato/a	I have proven ability in project management.
49	project management	n	'prɒdʒekt 'mænɪdʒmənt	Projektmanagement	management de projet	management del progetto	A large part of my job is project management in publishing.
49	require	v	rɪ'kwɪə	benötigen	requérir	richiedere	Pets require a lot of care.
49	convenience	n	kən'vi:niəns	Annehmlichkeit	commodité	convenienza	Most people like the convenience of using credit cards.
50	apprentice	n	ə'prentɪs	Lehrling	apprenti	apprendista	She works in the hairdresser's as an apprentice.
50	compete	v	kəm'pi:t	gegeneinander antreten	être en compétition	competere	Ten runners are competing in the race.
50	contestant	n	kən'testənt	Kandidat	concurrent	competitore/competitrice	There are three contestants, all competing to win £10,000.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
50	empire	n	'empaɪə	Imperium	empire	impero	How big was the Roman Empire, exactly?
50	get fired	v	get faɪəd	entlassen werden	être renvoyé	essere licenziato/a	When his boss discovered he was selling company secrets, he got fired instantly.
50	greet	v	gri:t	grüßen	saluer	salutare	The most popular way to greet someone is with a handshake.
50	interview	n	'ɪntəvju:	Interview	interview	intervista	She had an interview for a teaching job.
50	luxury	n	'lʌkʃəri	Luxus	luxe	lusso	They lived a life of luxury.
50	prize	n	praɪz	Preis	prix	prezzo	He won a prize of £3,000.
50	salary	n	'sæləri	Gehalt	salaire	salario	The average salary is \$39,000 a year.
50	figure	adj	'fɪgə	Ziffer	chiffre	cifra	The latest unemployment figures are extremely worrying.
50	task	n	tɑ:sk	Aufgabe	tâche	compito	My first task was to paint the whole house.
50	team	n	ti:m	Team	équipe	squadra	How many people work in the sales and marketing team?
50	treat	n	tri:t	Behandlung	cadeau	ricevimento	Stephen took his son to Disneyland as a treat.
50	vast	adj	vɑ:st	umfangreich	vaste	vasto/a	The Amazon rainforest is absolutely vast.
50	set up	phr v	set ʌp	gründen	monter	costituire	She left the company to set up her own business.
50	catering	adj	'keɪtərɪŋ	Catering	restauration	catering	Sally works in the catering industry.
50	Mediterranean	adj	medɪtə'reɪniən	mediterran	méditerranéen	mediterraneo/a	The Mediterranean diet is very healthy.
50	fine by me	phr	fɑɪn baɪ mi	in Ordnung für mich	ça me va	non dispiacersi di qcs.	If you want to leave a bit later, that's fine by me.
51	theme	n	θi:m	Thema	thème	argomento	Love is the main theme of the book.
51	recap	v	'ri:kæp, ri:'kæp	rekapitulieren	récapituler	ricapitolare	Let me just recap what's been discussed so far.
51	specialise	v	'speʃəlaɪz	spezialisieren	être spécialisé	specializzarsi	Our restaurant specialises in American-style food.
51	review	v	rɪ'vju:	überprüfen	réviser	rinnovare	The school is reviewing its policy on homework.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
51	location	n	ləʊ'keɪʃən	Standort	emplacement	location	The most important thing when buying a house is location.
51	tour	n	tʊə, tuː	Tour	circuit	giro	We went on a 14-day tour of Egypt.
51	promote	v	prə'məʊt	fördern	promouvoir	promuovere	Have you seen those adverts on TV promoting drinking milk?
52	welcome pack	n	'welkəm pæk	Begrüßungspaket	pack de bienvenue	regalo di benvenuto	All the information you need is in your welcome pack.
52	motto	n	'mɒtəʊ	Motto	devise	motto	'Be prepared' is the motto of the Boy Scouts.
52	parcel	n	'pɑːsəl	Paket	paquet	pacchetto	The parcel was delivered last week.
52	disturb	v	dɪ'stɜːb	stören	déranger	disturbare	Sorry to disturb you, but it's urgent.
52	long-distance	adj	ˌlɒŋ 'dɪst ənts	Langstrecke	lointain	lunga distanza	Some people say that long-distance relationships don't work.
52	conduct	v	kən'dʌkt	führen	mener	accompagnare	The pupils are conducting an experiment with two magnets.
52	eventually	adv	ɪ'ventʃʊəli, -tʃəli	irgendwann	finalement	eventualmente	Eventually he got a job.
52	assistant	n	ə'sɪstənt	Assistent	assistant	assistente	Meet Jane, my new assistant.
52	embarrass	v	ɪm'bærəs	in Verlegenheit bringen	embarrasser	imbarazzare	My parents always embarrass me.
53	gym instructor	n	dʒɪm ɪn'strʌktə	Sportlehrer	moniteur de gymnastique	istruttore di ginnastica	Michaela's fallen in love with a gym instructor.
53	function	v	'fʌŋkʃən	funktionieren	fonctionner	funzionare	I can't function in the morning until I've had a cup of tea!
53	machine	n	mə'ʃiːn	Maschine	machine	macchinario	When I go to the gym, I spend most of my time on the weights machines.
53	membership	n	'membəʃɪp	Mitgliedschaft	membre	appartenenza	Greece applied for membership of the EU in 1975.
53	body builder	n	'bɒdi 'bɪldə	Bodybuilder	culturiste	culturista	My dad used to be a champion body builder.
54	limit	n	'lɪmɪt	Grenzwert	limite	limite	There is a limit on the time you have to take the test.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
54	minimum wage	n	'mɪnəməm weɪdʒ	Mindestlohn	salaire minimum	stipendio minimo	Most of the junior office staff are on the minimum wage (=being paid the lowest legal amount).
54	stay off	phr v	steɪ ɒf	nicht mehr hingehen	ne pas venir	mancare da, non fare	Last week, I stayed off work because I was ill.
54	waste time	v phr	weɪst taɪm	Zeit vergeuden	perdre du temps	perdere tempo	I waste so much time using the internet!
54	furious	adj	'fjuəriəs	wütend	furieux	furioso/a	When he saw what his dog had done, he was furious.
54	exhausted	adj	ɪg'zɔ:stɪd	erschöpft	épuisé	esausto/a	After working all week I'm always exhausted.
54	astronomy	n	ə'strɒnəmi	Astronomie	astronomie	astronomia	I've bought my mother-in-law a book on astronomy for Christmas.
54	dish	n	dɪʃ	Teller	assiette	piatto	Can you pass a dish for the potatoes, please?
54	ban	v	bæn	verbieten	interdire	vietare	Smoking is banned inside the building.
54	immigration	n	ˌɪmɪ'ɡreɪʃən	Immigration	immigration	immigrazione	How strict are the immigration laws in your country?
Unit 5							
56	commercial aeroplane	n	kə'mɜ:ʃəl 'eərəpleɪn	Handelsflugzeug	avion de ligne	aereo commerciale	Commercial aeroplanes are very different from military ones.
56	communication satellite	n	kə'mju:nɪ'keɪʃən 'sætələɪt	Kommunikationssatellit	satellite de télécommunication	satellite di comunicazione	Some communications satellites are owned by mobile phone companies.
56	computer network	n	kəm'pjʊ:tə 'netwɜ:k	Computernetzwerk	réseau d'ordinateurs	rete di computer	Do you have a computer network where you work?
56	energy	n	'enədʒɪ	Energie	énergie	energia	Switch off lights to save energy.
56	genetic engineering	n	dʒə'netɪk 'endʒə'niəriŋ	Gentechnik	génie génétique	ingegneria genetica	Not everyone agrees with genetic engineering.
56	medicine	n	'medsən	Medizin	médicament	medicina	Have you taken your medicine?
56	motorbike	n	'məʊtəbaɪk	Motorrad	moto	motocicletta	How fast can your motorbike go?
56	nuclear power	n	'nju:kliə 'paʊə	Kernkraft	énergie nucléaire	energia nucleare	Some people think nuclear power is very dangerous.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
56	solar power	n	'səʊlə 'paʊə	Solarstrom	énergie solaire	energia solare	Some people think that solar power is the future.
56	space travel	n	speɪs 'trævəl	Raumfahrt	voyage dans l'espace	viaggio spaziale	As a child I always dreamed of space travel in my rocket ship.
56	vaccination	n	,vækseɪ 'neɪʃən	Impfung	vaccination	vaccino	You need lots of vaccinations to visit tropical countries.
56	vacuum cleaner	n	'vækjuəm 'kli:nə	Staubsauger	aspirateur	pulitore sotto vuoto	I need a new vacuum cleaner – this one's terrible!
56	washing machine	n	'wɒʃɪŋ mə'ʃi:n	Waschmaschine	lave-vaisselle	lavatrice	Do you know how to use your washing machine?
56	century	n	'sentʃəri	Jahrhundert	siècle	secolo	The church was built in the thirteenth century.
56	influential	adj	,ɪnflu'entʃəl	einflussreich	influent	influyente	He has some very influential friends.
56	advance	n	əd'vɑ:ns	Fortschritt	progrès	progresso	What do you think was the most important medical advance of the twentieth century?
56	military	adj	'mɪlətəri	militärisch	militaire	militare	My grandfather was a military commander in World War II.
56	affordable	adj	ə'fɔ:d əb əl	erschwinglich	abordable	accessibile	There is no affordable housing in the village where I grew up.
56	shrink	v	ʃrɪŋk	schrumpfen	rétrécir	restringersi	Families have been shrinking since the 1970s.
56	via	adv	'vaɪə, 'vi:ə	über	via	via	We're flying to Denver via Chicago.
56	high-rise	adj	'haɪ raɪz	Wolkenkratzer	tour	alto/a	They live in a high rise block of flats on the East Side.
56	urban	adj	'ɜ:bən	städtisch	urbain	urbano	What are the biggest problems in urban areas?
56	head for	phr v	hed fə	ansteuern	se diriger vers	dirigersi a, fare rotta	Head for the town centre and take the last turning on the right.
56	power	v	'paʊə	einschalten	alimenter	alimentare	The camera is powered by a small battery.
56	fabric	n	'fæbrɪk	Stoff	tissu	fabbrica	Your curtains are made of a beautiful fabric.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
56	invention	n	ɪnˈvenʃən	Erfindung	invention	invenzione	The computer was one of the most important inventions of the twentieth century.
56	material	n	məˈtɪəriəl	Material	tissu	materiale	She was wearing a dress made of light cotton material.
56	nylon	n	ˈnaɪlɒn	Nylon	nylon	nylon	Are your tights made of wool or nylon?
56	transport	n	ˈtrænsˌpɔːt	Transport	transport	trasporto	We need better rail transport in the UK.
56	electric guitar	n	ɪˈlektɹɪk ɡɪˈtɑː	Elektrogitarre	guitare électrique	chitarra elettrica	He plays the electric guitar in a rock band.
56	symbol	n	ˈsɪmbəl	Symbol	symbole	simbolo	Jimi Hendrix is a symbol of rock music.
56	amplifier	n	ˈæmplɪfaɪə	Verstärker	amplificateur	amplificatore	I need to buy a new amplifier because my last one exploded!
57	healthy	adj	ˈhelθi	gesund	sain	sano/a	I always try to eat healthy food, even at weekends.
57	record	v	rɪˈkɔːd	aufzeichnen	enregistrer	registrare	All the events were recorded in a diary.
57	speed	n	spiːd	Geschwindigkeit	vitesse	velocità	He was driving along at a speed of 60 mph.
57	consume	v	kənˈsjʊːm	verbrauchen	consommer	consumare	Only 27% of the paper we consume is recycled.
58	advantage	n	ədˈvɑːntɪdʒ	Vorteil	avantage	vantaggio	He has the advantage of a good education.
58	disadvantage	n	ˌdɪsədˈvɑːntɪdʒ	Nachteil	désavantage	svantaggio	What do you think are the disadvantages of living in a city?
58	discovery	n	dɪsˈkʌvəri	Entdeckung	découverte	scoperta	Astronomers have made significant discoveries about our galaxy.
58	efficient	adj	ɪˈfɪjənt	effizient	efficace	efficiente	Filing is an efficient way of organising your work.
58	cause	v	kɔːz	verursachen	causer	causare	Heavy traffic is causing long delays.
58	destruction	n	dɪˈstrʌkʃən	Zerstörung	destruction	distruzione	What can we do to stop the destruction of the rainforest?
58	outweigh	v	aʊtˈweɪ	überwiegen	l'emporter sur	avere più importanza di, avere più peso di	The advantages of using public transport outweigh the disadvantages.
58	benefit	n	ˈbenəfɪt	Vorteil	bénéfice	beneficio	What are the benefits of contact lenses?
58	harmful	adj	ˈhɑːmfəl	schädlich	néfaste	dannoso/a, nocivo/a	There are many harmful effects of smoking.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
58	consequence	n	'kɒnsəkwəns	Konsequenz	conséquence	conseguenza	What are the environmental consequences of road building?
58	relevant	adj	'reləvənt	relevant	approprié	importante	Are your qualifications relevant to the job?
58	essay	n	'eseɪ	Aufsatz	essai	saggio	He wrote an essay on French politics.
58	satellite	n	'sætələɪt	Satellit	satellite	satellite	This broadcast comes live via satellite from New York.
58	whereas	conj	weə'ræz	während	alors que	premesso che	Nowadays the journey takes six hours, whereas then it took several weeks.
58	choice	n	tʃɔɪs	Wahl	choix	scelta	Voters have a choice between three political parties.
59	surf	v	sɜ:f	surfen	surfer	navigare su	Matt goes surfing every day.
59	tidal wave	n	'taɪdl weɪv	Riesenwelle	raz-de-marée	onda della marea	Last night the west coast was hit by a huge tidal wave.
59	nightmare	n	'naɪtmə	Alptraum	cauchemar	incubo	I still have nightmares about the accident.
59	sumo	n	'su:məʊ	Sumo	sumo	sumo	What would you rather try: sumo wrestling or karate?
59	wrestler	n	'reslə	Ringer	lutteur	wrestler	Greg's training to be a professional wrestler.
59	wasp	n	wɒsp	Wespe	guêpe	vespa	Are you allergic to wasp stings?
59	onion	n	'ʌnjən	Zwiebel	oignon	cipolla	Do you want onions in your hotdog?
59	debate	v	dɪ'beɪt	debattieren	débattre	prendere parte a un dibattito	The issue was debated on Monday.
59	discuss	v	dɪ'skʌs	diskutieren	discuter	discutere	We're meeting today to discuss our science project.
59	inquire	v	ɪn'kwɪə	befragen	demander	chiedere	'Why are you doing that?' he inquired.
59	look into	phr v	lʊk 'ɪntə	etwas untersuchen	se renseigner	esaminare a fondo, investigare	I'm looking into how much I could sell my car for.
59	question	v	'kwɛstʃən	fragen	interroger	interrogare	Two men are being questioned by police.
59	reply	v	rɪ'plɑɪ	antworten	répondre	rispondere	Why didn't you reply to my email?
59	research	v	rɪ'sɜ:tʃ	forschen	faire des recherches sur	ricercare	Conner spent eight years researching the history of the Romans.
59	wonder	v	'wʌndə	sich fragen	se demander	meravigliarsi	I wonder where she lives these days.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
59	death penalty	n	deθ 'penlti	Todesstrafe	peine de mort	pena di morte	Three Britons are facing the death penalty for spying.
59	nuclear particle	n	'nju:klie 'pɑ:tkəl	Kernteilchen	particule atomique	particella nucleare	I'm doing research into nuclear particles.
59	social	adj	'səʊʃəl	sozial	social	sociale	What are the most important social issues in your city?
60	sting	v	stɪŋ	stechen	piquer	pungere	Jamie got stung by a wasp.
60	jellyfish	n	'dʒelɪfɪʃ	Qualle	méduse	medusa	If you go swimming, watch out for jellyfish – they can sting you!
60	doughnut	n	'dəʊnʌt	Donut	beignet	krapfen	Sometimes I have a doughnut for breakfast as a treat!
60	monk	n	mɒŋk	Mönch	moine	monaco	Have you seen those Shaolin monks who practice those incredible martial arts?
60	magician	n	mə 'dʒɪʃən	Zauberer	magicien	magò/a	We've hired a magician to perform at our son's birthday party.
60	expert	n	'ekspɜ:t	Fachmann	expert	esperto/a	Tammy is an expert on ancient Egyptian art.
60	break up	phr v	breɪk ʌp	sich auflösen	se séparer	separarsi	Why did the Beatles break up?
60	volcano	n	vɒl 'keɪnəʊ	Vulkan	volcan	vulcano	The island has several active volcanoes.
60	ideology	n	ˌaɪdɪ 'dɪlədʒi	Ideologie	idéologie	ideologia	He has many Marxist ideologies.
60	honour	n	'ɒnə	Ehre	honneur	onore	He was a man of honour.
60	it depends	phr	dɪ 'pend	das kommt darauf an	cela dépend	dipende	'Are you coming to my house later?' 'It depends. I might have to work.'
61	mainly	adv	'meɪnli	hauptsächlich	principalement	principalmente	The weather this weekend will be mainly sunny.
61	hopeless	adj	'həʊpləs	hoffnungslos	sans espoir	senza speranza	I am absolutely <i>hopeless</i> at maths!
61	situation	n	ˌsɪtʃu 'eɪʃən	Situation	situation	situazione	She's in a very difficult situation.
61	profitable	adj	'prɒfətəbəl	rentabel	profitable	redditizio	He says his new business is going to be very profitable.
61	spoon	n	spu:n	Löffel	cuillère	cucchiaino	Do you use a spoon to eat spaghetti?
61	wafer	n	'weɪfə	Scheibe	gaufrette	wafer	Would you like a wafer in your ice cream?
61	vendor	n	'vendə	Anbieter	vendeur	venditore	Be careful about buying food from street vendors.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
61	biological	adj	,baɪə'lɒdʒɪkəl	biologisch	biologique	biologico/a	He wanted to know who his biological father was.
61	effective	adj	ɪ'fektɪv	effektiv	efficace	efficiente	What is the most effective way to kill ants?
61	explosive	adj	ɪk'spləʊsɪv	explosiv	explosif	esplosivo	They used explosives to destroy the old building.
61	hairy	adj	'heəri	haarig	poilu	peloso, villosa	Some people find a man with a hairy chest very attractive.
61	lovable	adj	'lʌvəbəl	liebenswert	adorable	amabile	She really is a lovable child.
61	messy	adj	'mesi	unordentlich	en désordre	disordinato/a, sporco/a	Tidy your room, it's too messy!
61	painful	adj	'peɪnfəl	schmerzhaft	douloureux	doloroso/a, penoso/a	I've got a very painful toothache.
61	peaceful	adj	'pi:sfəl	friedlich	paisible	pacifico/a	The wood was cool and peaceful.
61	poetic	adj	pəʊ'etɪk	poetisch	poétique	poetico/a	She uses lots of poetic language in her stories.
61	responsible	adj	rɪ'spɒnsəbəl	verantwortlich	responsable	responsabile	Police have arrested a man who is responsible for the deaths of fifteen people.
61	useless	adj	'ju:sləs	nutzlos	inutile	inutile	I get sent so much useless information by email.
61	value	n	'vælju:	Wert	valeur	valore	Do you know the value of your house?
61	response	n	rɪ'spɒns	Antwort	réponse	risposta	I knocked on the door but there was no response.
61	majority	n	mə'dʒɔrəti	Vielzahl	majorité	maggioranza	Money is a problem for the majority of students.
61	regulate	v	'regjələɪt	regeln	réguler	regolare	Traffic lights are designed to regulate the flow of traffic.
61	flow	n	fləʊ	Fluss	flux	flusso	The flow of traffic was very slow around London this morning.
61	railway system	n	'reɪlweɪ'sɪstɪm	Schienensystem	réseau ferré	sistema ferroviario	The Spanish railway system is fantastically efficient.
61	spread	v	spred	verteilt	se propager	distribuire	Fire spread quickly through the building.
61	politics	n	'pɒlətɪks	Politik	politique	politica	Are you interested in politics?
62	break down	phr v	breɪk daʊn	kaputt gehen	tomber en panne	guastarsi	My car broke down on the way to work.
62	crash	v	kræʃ	abstürzen	s'écraser	precipitare, scontrarsi	The jet crashed shortly after takeoff.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
62	freeze	v	fri:z	frieren	geler	congelare	The lake had frozen overnight.
62	memory stick	n	'meməri stk	Speicherstick	barrette mémoire	memory stick	I've lost my memory stick – have you seen it?
62	out of order	prep phr	aʊt əv 'ɔ:də	außer Betrieb	en panne	fuori uso	The photocopier is out of order again.
62	print	v	pɪnt	drucken	imprimer	stampare	I'm printing the document now.
62	reception	n	rɪ'sepʃən	Empfang	réception	ricezione	Sorry I didn't call – there was no mobile phone reception on the underground.
62	recharge	v	,ri:'tʃɑ:dʒ	aufladen	recharger	ricaricare	How often do you need to recharge your phone?
62	sort out	phr v	sɔ:t aʊt	aussortieren	régler	risolvere	She went to a psychiatrist to try to sort out her problems.
62	rely	v	rɪ'laɪ	sich verlassen auf	compter sur	fare affidamento, fidarsi	I knew I could rely on you.
62	violence	n	'vaɪələns	Gewalt	violence	violenza	There's too much violence on TV these days.
62	frustrating	adj	frʌ'streɪtɪŋ	frustrierend	frustrant	frustrante	I find waiting in queues incredibly frustrating!
62	physically	adv	'fɪzɪkli	physisch	physiquement	fisicamente	Try to keep physically fit.
62	swear	phr v	sweə	schwören	jurer	giurare	She doesn't smoke, drink, or swear.
63	properly	adv	'prɒpəli	korrekt	correctement	correttamente	I can't see properly without my glasses.
63	hold the line	v phr	həʊld ðə laɪn	am Telefon bleiben	rester en ligne	attendere in linea	Can you hold the line while I ask my manager?
63	refund	n	'ri:fʌnd	Erstattung	remboursement	resto	If you're not completely satisfied, we'll give you a refund.
63	concentrate	v	'kɒnsəntreɪt	konzentrieren	se concentrer	concentrarsi	With all this noise, it's hard to concentrate.
63	repair service	n	rɪ'peə 'sɜ:vɪs	Reparaturservice	service de dépannage	servizio di riparazioni	The repair service for my watch was surprisingly quick.
63	modem	n	'mɒdəm, -dem	Modem	modem	modem	We don't have the internet at home at the moment; we're waiting for our modem to be repaired.
64	international	adj	,ɪntə'næʃənəl	international	international	internazionale	I can't wait for the international rugby match this weekend between Wales and Scotland!

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
64	award-winning	adj	ə'wɔ:d 'wɪnɪŋ	preisgekrönt	primé	vincitore/trice del premio	She is an award-winning actress.
64	vehicle	n	'vi:ɪkəl	Fahrzeug	véhicule	veicolo	Police are searching for a stolen vehicle in the London area.
64	viewer	n	'vjʊ:ə	Zuschauer	spectateur	spettatore	The series is watched by millions of viewers.
64	worldwide	adv	ˌwɜ:l'd'waɪd	weltweit	mondialement	in tutto il mondo	The company employs 2,000 people worldwide.
64	quirky	adj	'kwɜ:kɪ	verschnörkelt	bizarre	bizzarro/a, stravagante	People say I have a quirky sense of humour.
64	freerunner	n	fri:'rʌnə	Läufer	freerunner	corridore di parkour	My new boyfriend's a freerunner.
64	beat	v	bi:t	Schlag	battre	battere	Spain beat the Netherlands 1–0 in the 2010 World Cup final.
64	route	n	ru:t	Route	route	percorso, itinerario	What's the quickest route to the station?
64	solution	n	sə'lu:ʃən	Lösung	solution	soluzione	The new railway system is the perfect solution to all our transport problems.
64	parkour	n	pɑ:'kuə	Parkour	parkour	parkour	The last international parkour championships were held in Munich.
64	leap	v	li:p	springen	bondir	saltare	The freerunner leapt over cars and park benches in front of a large crowd of people.
64	bench	n	bentʃ	Bank	banc	panca	We sat on a park bench to eat our sandwiches.
64	average	v	'ævərɪdʒ	den Durchschnitt bestimmen	faire en moyenne	fare in media	The train travelled at speeds averaging 125 mph.
64	sign	n	sain	Schild	pancarte	segno	Do you have no-smoking signs in or around your office?
64	combat trousers	n	'kɒmbæt 'traʊzəz	Kampfanzug	pantalon de treillis	pantaloni da combattimento	Combat trousers were the height of fashion in the mid 90s.
65	shower-head	n	'ʃaʊə hed	Duschkopf	pomme de douche	soffione della doccia	Our shower isn't very powerful – maybe we should buy a new shower head.
65	download	v	ˌdaʊn'ləʊd	herunterladen	télécharger	scaricare	How often do you download music from the internet?
65	tune	n	tju:n	einstellen	air	melodia	He started to play a tune on the piano.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
65	automatically	adv	ɔ:tə'mætɪkli	automatisch	automatiquement	automaticamente	My computer downloads new updates automatically.
66	loads of	quantifier	ləʊdz əv	Unmengen von	plein de	gran quantità, gran numero	Wow! You've got loads of music on your computer!
66	humanitarian	adj	hju:ˌmænə'teəriən	humanitär	humanitaire	umanitario	The UN sent humanitarian aid to help the refugees.
66	lose power	v phr	lu:z 'paʊə	die Macht verlieren	perdre le pouvoir	perdere forza	The Labour party lost power to the new coalition government in 2010.
Unit 6							
67	emotion	n	ɪ'məʊʃən	Emotion	émotion	emozione	His songs are always full of emotion.
68	basic	adj	'beɪsɪk	grundlegend	basique	fondamentale, basilare	The basic rule of football is: don't use your hands (unless you're in goal)!
68	facial	adj	'feɪʃəl	im Gesicht	facial	facciale	You can read a lot about a person's emotions from their facial expressions.
68	fear	n	fɪə	Angst	peur	paura	I have a real fear of speaking in public.
68	activate	v	'æktɪveɪt	aktivieren	activer	attivare	This switch activates the alarm.
68	distress	n	dɪ'stres	Leid	détresse	dolore, angoscia	Their divorce caused him great distress.
68	loss	n	lɒs	Verlust	perte	perdita	The loss of their home was a shock to the family.
68	tragedy	n	'trædʒədi	Tragödie	tragédie	tragedia	Have you heard the news about the plane crash tragedy?
68	prompt	v	prɒmpt	Aufforderung	inciter	spingere, indurre	What prompted you to buy that suit?
68	result in	v	rɪ'zʌlt ɪn	zu etwas führen	causer	risolversi	A traffic accident resulted in the death of two drivers.
68	a lump in your throat	phr	ə ɪlmp ɪn jɔ: θrəʊt	ein Knoten im Hals	avoir la gorge serrée	un groppo alla gola	At the end of that romantic film, I felt a lump in my throat.
68	chest	n	tʃest	Brust	poitrine	torace	He had to go to hospital for a chest X-ray.
68	joy	n	dʒɔɪ	Freude	joie	gioia	She cried with joy when she heard the news.
68	induce	v	ɪn'dju:s	veranlassen	inciter	indurre	Nothing would induce me to vote for him again.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
68	motivator	n	'mɔʊtəvɛrtə, 'mɔʊtɪvɛrtə	Motivator	motivation	motivatore	Money is a good motivator.
68	actively	adv	'æktɪvli	aktiv	activement	attivamente	Parents must be actively involved in their children's education.
68	surprise	n	sə'praɪz	Überraschung	surprise	sorpresa	The news was a complete surprise to me!
68	unpredictable	adj	ˌʌnpɪɪ'dɪktəbəl	unvorhersehbar	imprévisible	non prevedibile	The UK has very unpredictable weather.
68	raise	v	reɪz	hochziehen	lever	rialzare	Raise your hand if you know the answer.
68	eyebrow	n	'aɪbrəʊ	Augenbraue	sourcil	ciglio	He raised his eyebrows in surprise.
68	disgust	n	dɪs'gʌst, dɪz-	nicht mögen	dégoût	disgusto	Everybody looked at me with disgust.
68	rotten	adj	'rɒtn	verfault	pourri	marcio	Don't eat those apples, they're rotten!
68	disease	n	dɪ'zi:z	Krankheit	maladie	malattia	She suffers from a rare disease of the blood.
68	protect	v	prə'tekt	schützen	protéger	proteggere	Do you think there should be more laws to protect the environment?
68	confusing	adj	kən'fju:zɪŋ	verwirrend	déroutant	che confonde	The instructions for my new TV are very confusing!
68	frightened	adj	'fraɪnd	ängstlich	effrayé	spaventato/a	Are you frightened of spiders?
68	relaxing	adj	rɪ'læksɪŋ	erholsam	relaxant	rilassato/a	There's nothing better than a relaxing bath after a hard day's work!
68	satisfying	adj	'sætəsfaɪ-ɪŋ	zufriedenstellend	satisfaisant	soddisfatto/a	I find my job very satisfying.
68	shocked	adj	ʃɒkt	chockiert	choqué	scandalizzato/a, indignato/a	John looked shocked when he heard the news.
69	treatment	n	'tri:tmənt	Behandlung	traitement	cura	Two of the boys needed treatment for head injuries.
69	mental	adj	'mentl	mental	mental	mentale	Stress affects physical and mental health.
69	controlled	adj	kən'trəʊld	kontrolliert	contrôlé	controllato/a	They destroyed the building with a number of controlled explosions.
69	laughter	n	'lɑ:ftə	Gelächter	rire	riso	Tom burst into laughter (=started laughing).
69	therapy	n	'θerəpi	Therapie	thérapie	terapia	He's having therapy to help with alcohol addiction.
69	on average	prep phr	ɒn 'ævərɪdʒ	durchschnittlich	en moyenne	in media	On average, men still earn more than women.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
69	hammer	n	'hæmə	Hammer	marteau	martello	He hit his thumb with a hammer when he was doing some DIY.
69	smash to pieces	v phr	smæʃ tə 'pi: s ɪz	in Stücke schlagen	fracasser	ridurre in pezzi	The tidal wave smashed the little fishing boats to pieces.
69	feel down	phr v	fi:l daʊn	sich schlecht fühlen	se sentir démoralisé	essere depresso/a	Whenever I feel down, I always listen to some motivating music.
69	breath	n	breθ	Atem	souffle	respiro	He has bad breath (=his breath smells unpleasant).
70	nervous	adj	'nɜ:vəs	nervös	nerveux	nervoso/a	Sam's very nervous about his driving test.
70	stressed	adj	strest ə 'baʊt	gestresst	stressé	stressato/a	She's so stressed about her job – she needs a holiday!
70	arrow	n	'ærəʊ	Pfeil	flèche	freccia	Follow the arrows to the X-ray department.
70	chat up	phr v	tʃæt ʌp	anquatschen	draguer	chiacchierare	My brother loves trying to chat up girls when we go out on Saturday nights!
70	click on	phr v	klɪk ɒn	auf etwas klicken	cliquer sur	clicare	Click on the arrow and follow the instructions.
70	dress down	phr v	dres daʊn	sich leger kleiden	s'habiller simplement	vestirsi in modo meno elegante del solito	She dressed down in old jeans and a T-shirt.
70	get on well	phr v	get ɒn wel	sich mit jemandem vertragen	bien s'entendre	avere un buon rapporto	I get on really well with my mother and father-in-law.
70	icon	n	'aɪkɒn	Symbol	icône	icona	To send a fax, click on the telephone icon.
70	log off	phr v	lɒg ɒf	abmelden	se déconnecter	scollegarsi	When you've finished using the computer, close the internet and log off.
70	scroll up	phr v	skrɔ:ʊl ʌp	nach oben blättern	faire défiler vers le haut	scorrere	If you scroll up to the top of the page, you'll see the address.
70	settle down	phr v	'setl daʊn	sich etablieren	s'installer	stabilirsi	They'd like to see their daughter settle down, get married, and have kids.
70	shut down	phr v	ʃʌt daʊn	abschalten	fermer	sospensione dell'attività	Hundreds of local post offices have shut down.
70	take off	phr v	teɪk ɒf	ausziehen	enlever	togliersi	He took off his shoes.
70	try on	phr v	traɪ ɒn	anprobieren	essayer	provare	Can I try this dress on in a size 14, please?

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
70	go off	phr v	gəʊ ɒf	offline gehen	ne plus apprécier	smettere di gradire	Since I saw how hamburgers are made, I've gone off them completely!
70	exit	v	'egzɪt, 'eksɪt	verlassen	partir	uscire	The band exited through a side door.
70	website	n	'websaɪt	Website	site web	sito web	For more information, visit our website.
71	persuade	v	pə'sweɪd	überzeugen	persuader	persuadere	John was trying to persuade me to stay at his house.
71	charity	n	'tʃærəti	Wohltätigkeit	charité	carità	I'm running a race to raise money for charity.
71	creatively	adv	kri'eɪtɪvli	kreativ	de façon créative	creativamente, in modo creativo	He got the job because he's able to think so creatively about such boring things.
71	episode	n	'epəsəʊd	Episode	épisode	episodio	He watches every episode of <i>Friends</i> .
71	psychologist	n	sai'kɒlədʒɪst	Psychologe	psychologue	psicologo	She's having therapy with a psychologist.
71	neuroscientist	n	,njɜ:rəʊ'saɪntɪst	Neurowissenschaftler	neuroscientifique	neuroscienziato	My best friends at university studying to be a neuroscientist.
71	crowded	adj	'kraʊdɪd	überlaufen	surpeuplé	affollato/a	The shops are always crowded at Christmas.
71	pretend	v	pri'tend	behaupten	faire semblant	pretendere	He's not really angry – he's just pretending.
71	stall	n	stɔ:l	Stand	étal	bancarella	He has a market stall selling fresh fruit and veg.
71	volunteer	n	,vɒlən'tiə	Freiwilliger	volontaire	volontario/a	I volunteer for a homeless charity at weekends.
71	conclusion	n	kən'klu:ʒən	Fazit	conclusion	conclusione	I've come to the conclusion that she's lying.
71	ordinary	adj	'ɔ:dənəri	gewöhnlich	ordinaire	ordinario/a	My boss thinks she's wonderful, but she's just an ordinary person.
71	experiment	n	ɪk'sperəmənt	Experiment	expérience	esperimento	The scientists do most of their experiments on rats.
71	get a seat	v phr	get ə si:t	sich setzen	trouver une place	trovare un posto a sedere	I was very lucky on the train this morning – I managed to get a seat!
71	hold a sale	v phr	həʊld ə seɪl	einen Ausverkauf durchführen	mettre en solde	svendere	My neighbours are holding a sale in their garden because they're moving house.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
71	jump a queue	v phr	dʒʌmp əɪ kjuː	sich vordrängeln	resquiller	saltare una coda	I hate it when people try to jump the queue in the post office!
71	raise money	v phr	reɪz 'mʌni	Geld sammeln	récolter de l'argent	raccogliere fondi	My sister's running a marathon to raise money for victims of the recent earthquake.
71	scientific	adj	ˌsaɪən'tɪfɪk	wissenschaftlich	scientifique	scientifico/a	What do you think was the most important scientific discovery of the nineteenth century?
72	pick of the	n phr	pɪk əv ðə	aufnehmen	le meilleur	scelta	Russell Crowe's new film is the pick of the month in this magazine.
72	statistics	n	stə'tɪstɪks	Statistik	statistiques	statistica	According to statistics, women are safer drivers than men.
72	overall	adv	ˌəʊvə'ɔ:l	allgemein	total	ovunque	The overall cost of the trip is \$500.
72	light	adj	laɪt	leicht	léger	leggero/a	This is a great holiday book if you want some light entertainment.
72	easy on the eye	phr	'i:zi ɒn ðə aɪ	ein angenehmer Anblick	agréable à regarder	piacevole da vedersi	Cathy's new boyfriend is very easy on the eye!
72	flute	n	flu:t	Flöte	flûte	flauto	I've always wanted to learn how to play jazz flute.
73	reliable	adj	rɪ'laɪəbəl	zuverlässig	fiable	affidabile	Rick is hard-working and very reliable.
73	expertise	n	ˌekspɜ:'ti:z	Erfahrung	expertise	esperienza	This new job is a great opportunity to show people your expertise.
73	in all likelihood	prep phr	ɪn ɔ:l 'laɪklihu:d	sehr wahrscheinlich	très probablement	praticamente certo	The president will, in all likelihood, have to resign.
73	apart from	adv	ə'pɑ:t frəm	neben	sauf	eccetto per	Apart from the ending, it's a really good film.
73	in all probability	prep phr	ɪn ɔ:l 'prɒbə'biləti	aller Wahrscheinlichkeit nach	selon toute vraisemblance	molto probabilmente	In all probability, he's missed the bus.
73	profit	n	'prɒfɪt	Gewinn	bénéfice	profitto	They sold the house at a big profit.
73	summary	n	'sʌməri	Zusammenfassung	résumé	sommario	I've given a brief summary on a separate sheet.
73	obsession	n	əb'seʃən	Besessenheit	obsession	ossessione	She has an obsession with collecting teddy bears.
74	fail	v	feɪl	versagen	échouer	fallire	Have you ever failed an exam?

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
74	get promoted	v	get prə'məʊtɪd	gefördert werden	être promu	essere promosso	We're celebrating tonight because my wife got promoted to Senior Manager!
74	split up	phr v	splɪt ʌp	aufteilen	se séparer	dividersi	My parents split up when I was three.
74	cancel	v	'kænsəl	abbrechen	annuler	cancellare	I had to cancel my trip to Rome.
74	tone of voice	n phr	təʊn əv vɔɪs	Stimmelage	ton de la voix	tono di voce	I know you're angry, but you can't talk to people in that tone of voice!
75	congratulations	n	kən,grætʃə'leɪʃənz	herzlichen Glückwunsch	félicitations	congratulazioni	Congratulations on your new job!
75	that's a shame	phr	ðætʃ ə ʃeɪm	es ist eine Schande	c'est dommage	è una vergogna	You didn't get the job? That's a shame.
75	you lucky thing!	phr	jə 'lʌki θɪŋ	Du Glückspilz!	veinard	fortunato/a te!	You don't have to work over Christmas? You lucky thing!
76	publisher	n	'pʌblɪʃə	Verleger	éditeur	editore	My boyfriend works for a big publisher in New York.
76	desperately	adv	'despərətli, 'despərtɪli	verzweifelt entschlossen	désespérément	disperatamente	The doctors tried desperately to save her life.
76	in-law	n	ɪn lɔ:	angeheiratet	belle-famille	suoceri	I'm not spending Christmas with the in-laws this year.' 'You lucky thing!'
76	turn into	phr v	tɜ:n 'ɪntə	sich verwandeln in	devenir	diventare	Look outside – it's turned into a nice day!
76	burst into tears	v phr	bɜ:st 'ɪntə tɪəz	in Tränen ausbrechen	fondre en larmes	scoppiare in lacrime	When Greg split up with Jenny, she burst into tears.
76	charming	adj	'tʃɑ:mɪŋ	charmant	charmant	affascinante	Have you met her father? He's absolutely <i>charming</i> !
76	pass down	phr v	pɑ:s daʊn	weiterreichen	léguer	tramandare	My wedding ring was passed down from my grandmother.
76	fairy tale	n	'feəri: teɪəl	Märchen	conte de fées	favola	I've always wanted a fairy-tale wedding with loads of flowers and a big, white dress!
76	vicar	n	'vɪkə	Vikar	pasteur	vicario	The new vicar came round earlier to introduce himself.
76	plumber	n	'plʌmə	Installateur	plombier	idraulico	Plumbers can make a lot of money, especially at weekends and over holidays.
77	lighthouse	n	'laɪθaʊs	Leuchtturm	phare	faro	Their new house is an old, converted lighthouse.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
77	course	n	kɔ:s	Kurs	plat	portata	We had a wonderful, five-course meal at the wedding reception.
77	full moon	n	ful mu:n	Vollmond	pleine lune	luna piena	Some people say strange things happen at full moon.
78	cancer	n	'kænsə	Krebs	cancer	cancro	Smoking can cause lung cancer.
Unit 7							
79	success	n	sək'ses	Erfolg	succès	successo	Her new business is a huge success.
80	opportunity	n	,ɒpə'tju:nəti	Gelegenheit	opportunité	opportunità	What's the best opportunity you've ever had?
80	high achiever	v phr	haɪ ə'tʃi:və	Überflieger	battant	una persona molto efficiente	Our son is a very high achiever.
80	believe in yourself	v phr	bə'li:v ɪn jɔ:'self	an sich selbst glauben	ayez confiance en vous	credere in se stesso	The most important thing when you go for a job interview is to believe in yourself.
80	determined	adj	dɪ'tɜ:mɪnd	entschlossen	déterminé	determinato/a	She was determined to start her own business.
80	develop	v	dɪ'veləp	entwickeln	développer	sviluppare	The new prime minister plans to develop the local economy.
80	get better at	v phr	get 'betə ət	sich verbessern	devenir plus compétent	migliorarsi	You won't get better at cooking unless you practise.
80	goal	n	gəʊl	Ziel	but	obiettivo	Their goal is to be the number one team.
80	have a natural talent	v phr	hæv ə 'nætʃərəl 'tælənt	eine natürliche Begabung haben	avoir un don pour	avere un talento naturale	Jane has a natural talent for painting.
80	have the chance	v phr	hæv ðə tʃɑ:ns	die Chance haben	avoir l'occasion	avere l'opportunità	Have you ever had the chance to appear on TV?
80	have the opportunity	v phr	hæv ðə ,ɒpə'tju:nəti:	die Gelegenheit haben	avoir l'opportunité	avere l'opportunità	I'd love to have the opportunity to meet a celebrity!
80	practise	v	'præktɪs	üben	s'entraîner à	esercitarsi	Today in my driving lesson I practised parking.
80	regularly	adv	'regjələli	regelmäßig	régulièrement	regolarmente	Now that he's retired, he plays golf regularly.
80	work hard	v phr	wɜ:k hɑ:d	hart arbeiten	travailler dur	lavorare sodo	Jon really wants to work as cabin crew, so he's working hard at his foreign languages.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
80	improve	v	ɪm'pru:v	verbessern	améliorer	migliorarsi	Her German is improving.
80	objective	n	əb'dʒektɪv	Ziel	objectif	obiettivo	Our main objective is to raise money.
81	factor	n	'fæktə	Faktor	facteur	fattore	Vaccination is an important factor in improving the nation's health.
81	obvious	adj	'ɒbvɪəs	offensichtlich	évident	ovvio	Oh come on – it's obvious she's pregnant!
81	have one thing in common	v phr	v wʌn θɪŋ ɪn 'kɒmən	eines gemeinsam haben	avoir une choses en commun	avere una cosa in comune	We have one thing in common: we both like fishing.
81	master	v	'mɑ:stə	beherrschen	maîtriser	imparare a fondo, alla perfezione	I never mastered the violin.
81	craft	n	kra:ft	Handwerk	artisanat	mestiere	I'd like to try a traditional country craft such as pottery or weaving.
81	fortunate	adj	'fɔ:tfənət	glücklich	chanceux	fortunato/a	We were very fortunate to get tickets for their last show!
81	event	n	ɪ'vent	Ereignis	événement	evento	Have you ever been to a big live music event?
81	programming	v	'prɒɡræmɪŋ	Programmierung	programmer	programmare	I'm thinking of doing a course in computer programming.
81	tuition	n	tʃu'ɪʃən	Unterricht	cours	insegnamento	I had private tuition in English when I lived in the US.
82	have a talent for	v phr	hæv eɪ 'tælənt fə	ein Talent für etwas haben	être doué pour	avere talento per	Peter seems to have a talent for making money!
82	have a lot in common with	v phr	hæv eɪ lɒt ɪn 'kɒmən wɪð	sehr viel gemeinsam haben	avoir beaucoup de choses en commun	avere molte cose in comune con	The reason my girlfriend and I get on so well is that we have a lot in common with each other.
82	have access to	v phr	hæv 'ækses tə	Zugang haben zu	avoir accès à	avere accesso	Do you have access to the internet at home?
82	be world-class at	v phr	bi ,wɜ:l.d 'klɑ:s ət	erstklassig sein	être de classe internationale	essere il/la migliore in	My sister's boyfriend is world-class at rowing – he's competing in the Olympics next year!
82	pick up on	phr v	pɪk ʌp ɒn	sich einsetzen für etwas	montrer	mostrare/notare qcs.	The film picks up on the difficulties people experienced during the war.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
82	put in	phr v	put ɪn	aufwenden	y mettre	investire	If you want to get better, you have to put in a lot of hours of practice.
83	have a lot of ability	v phr	hæv ə lɒt əv ə 'bɪləti	sehr gute Kenntnisse haben	grandes capacités	essere molto abile	She has a lot of ability as a dancer. I think she could become a professional.
83	have an aptitude for	v phr	hæv ən 'æptɪtju:d fə	ein Talent für etwas haben	être doué pour	avere un'attitudine per	He has an aptitude for maths.
83	hopeless	adj	'həʊpləs	hoffnungslos	nul	senza speranza	I'm absolutely hopeless at mental arithmetic.
83	be an expert at	v phr	bi ə 'ekspɜ:t ət	Fachmann sein für	expert en	essere esperto/a in	Mary's an expert at salsa dancing – she's been doing it for years!
83	be gifted at	v phr	bi 'ɡɪftɪd ət	begabt sein in	être doué pour	avere un dono di natura	Terry's very gifted at sculpture.
83	skilful	adj	'skɪlfəl	erfahren	compétent	abile, esperto/a	He's a really skilful photographer.
83	talented	adj	'tæləntɪd	talentiert	talentueux	(dotato/a) di talento	Donna's a talented musician.
83	exhibition	n	ˌeksə'brɪʃən	Messe	exposition	mostra	Would you like to go and see an exhibition of historical photographs this weekend?
83	professional	n	prə'feʃənəl	Fachmann	professionnel	professionista	Would you like to be a tennis professional?
83	formula	n	'fɔ:mju:lə	Formel	formule	formula	I can't remember one mathematical formula I learnt in school – I'm hopeless!
83	sit still	v phr	sɪt stɪl	stillsitzen	se tenir tranquille	stare fermo/a	The children were so excited about the trip that they couldn't sit still for more than a second!
83	diagnose	v	'daɪəgnəʊz	Diagnose	diagnostiquer	diagnosticare	She was diagnosed with breast cancer.
83	autistic	n	ɔ:'tɪstɪk	Autist	autiste	autistico	Shelly's an autistic child.
83	eye for detail	n phr	aɪ fə 'di:teɪl	ein Auge fürs Detail haben	prêter attention aux détails	occhio per i dettagli	Rob's a great architect because he's really got an eye for detail.
83	publish	v	'pʌblɪʃ	veröffentlichen	publier	pubblicare	The book was published in 1968.
83	ride	n	rɪd	reiten, fahren	tour	corsa	We went for a ride in his new car.
83	service	n	'sɜ:vɪs	Service	services	servizio	She works for the health service.
83	outstanding	adj	aʊt'stændɪŋ	hervorragend	exceptionnel	eccezionale, straordinario/a	It was an outstanding performance by both teams.
84	stool	n	stu:l	Stuhl	tabouret	sgabello	I've just bought some new stools for the kitchen.
84	extraordinary	adj	ɪk'strɔ:dənəri	außergewöhnlich	extraordinaire	straordinario/a	It's extraordinary that he didn't tell you.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
84	major	adj	'meɪdʒə	hauptsächlich	majeur	maggiore	Traffic is a major problem.
85	sales rep	n	seɪlz rep	Vertriebsmitarbeiter	représentant de commerce	rappresentante di vendita	I worked as a sales rep for ten years before working here.
85	strategy	n	'strætɪdʒi	Strategie	stratégie	strategia	Do you use any special strategies to remember things?
85	abbreviation	n	əˌbrɪːviː'eɪʃən	Abkürzung	abréviation	abbreviazione	'Dr' is the written abbreviation for 'Doctor'.
85	represent	v	ˌreprɪˈzɛnt	vertreten	représenter	rappresentare	Craig hired a lawyer to represent him.
85	heading	n	'hedɪŋ	Überschrift	titre	titolo, intestazione	Read the heading and tell me what you think the article is about.
85	subheading	n	'sʌbˌhedɪŋ	Unterüberschrift	sous-titre	sottotitolo	Match the subheadings to the correct paragraph.
85	highlighted	adj	'haɪlaɪtɪd	hervorgehoben	souligner	evidenziato/a	I've highlighted the bits I need to remember for the exam.
161	calculate	v	'kælkjəleɪt	berechnen	calculer	calcolare	I'm trying to calculate how much paint we need to decorate the kitchen.
161	tie	v	taɪ	binden	attacher	allacciare	Tie this label to your suitcase.
161	shoe lace	n	ʃuːleɪs	Schnürsenkel	lacet de chaussure	stringhe delle scarpe	At what age did you learn to tie your shoe laces?
161	incredible	adj	ɪn'kredəbəl	unglaublich	formidable	incredibile	The view from our hotel room was incredible.
161	shape	n	ʃeɪp	Form	forme	forma	What shape is that table?
161	extremely	adv	ɪk'striːmli	extrem	extrêmement	estremamente	I'm extremely sorry.
161	calculation	n	ˌkælkjəˈleɪʃən	Berechnung	calcul	calcolo	Try and solve this simple mathematical calculation.
161	recite	v	rɪ'saɪt	rezitieren	réciter	recitare	She recited a poem that she had learnt at school.
161	pi	n	paɪ	Pi	pi	pi	The formula to calculate the area of a circle is $\pi \times r \times r$.
161	porridge	n	'pɒrɪdʒ	Porridge	porridge	porridge	I eat porridge for breakfast in the winter to warm me up.
161	pebble	n	'pebəl	Kiesel	galet	ciottolo	The beach was covered with smooth white pebbles.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
86	therapist	n	'θerəpəst, 'θerəpɪst	Therapeut	thérapeute	terapista	She's been seeing a therapist to help her get over the death of her child.
86	hypnotherapy	n	ˌhɪpnəʊ'θerəpi	Hypnotherapie	thérapie par l'hypnose	ipnoterapia	I don't believe in hypnotherapy.
86	CV	n	ˌsi: 'vi:	CV	CV	CV	If you want to apply for this job, please send us your CV, references and a covering letter.
86	backwards	adv	'bækwədz	rückwärts	en arrière	indietro	I don't like sitting backwards on trains – it makes me feel sick.
86	certificate	n	sə'tɪfɪkət	Zertifikat	certificat	certificato	Do you know anyone with a certificate in first aid?
86	driving licence	n	'draɪvɪŋ 'laɪsəns	Führerschein	permis de conduire	patente di guida	Did you know you can use your driving licence as identification in a pub?
86	licence	n	'laɪsəns	Lizenz	licence	licenza, autorizzazione	Do you know anyone with a pilot's licence?
86	distance learning	n	'dɪstəns 'lɜ:nɪŋ	Fernstudium	enseignement à distance	apprendimento a distanza	I'm studying for a distance-learning qualification in creative writing.
86	apprenticeship	n	ə'prentəsɪp	Ausbildung	apprentissage	apprendistato	He's serving an apprenticeship as a printer.
86	training	n	'treɪnɪŋ	Training	formation	allenamento	We all received training in first aid.
86	degree	n	dɪ'ɡri:	Grad	diplôme universitaire	laurea	What did you study for your degree?
86	MA	n	ˌem 'eɪ	MA	maîtrise ès arts	MA	She's studying for an MA in marketing.
86	PhD	n	ˌpi: eɪtʃ 'di:	PhD	doctorat	PhD (dottorato, dottore di ricerca)	Bill's got a PhD in psychiatry.
87	academic	adj	ˌækə'demɪk	akademisch	universitaire	accademico/a	Most artists and musicians don't have many academic qualifications.
87	suffer	v	'sʌfə	leiden	souffrir	soffrire	She's suffering a lot after her car accident.
87	depression	n	dɪ'preʃən	Depression	dépression	depressione	The patient is suffering from depression.
87	having said that	phr	'hævɪŋ sed ðæt	nachdem gesagt wurde	ceci dit	avendo detto che	This isn't really a brilliant movie, but having said that, the kids should enjoy it.
87	guide	n	ɡaɪd	Reiseleiter	guide	guida	Have you ever considered becoming a tour guide?

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
87	eco-tour	n	'i:kəʊ tʊə	Öko-Tour	éco-tour	eco-giro	We're going on an eco-tour when we visit The Gambia next month.
87	cruise ship	n	kru:z ʃɪp	Kreuzfahrtschiff	bateau de croisière	nave da crociera	We get a lot of cruise ships stopping in our port.
87	duration	n	dʒʊ'reɪʃən	Dauer	durée	durata	He slept for the duration of the journey.
87	land management	n	lænd 'mænɪdʒmənt	Landverwaltung	gestion des sols	gestione del terreno	I've got a degree in land management.
87	culture	n	'kʌltʃə	Kultur	culture	cultura	You have to spend time in a country to understand its culture.
87	sailing	n	'seɪlɪŋ	Segeln	voile	navigazione	They've invited us to go sailing this weekend.
87	marine biology	n	mə'ri:n baɪ'ɒlədʒi	Meeresbiologie	biologie marine	biologia marina	Did you enjoy studying marine biology?
87	journal	n	'dʒɜ:nl	Zeitschrift	revue	rivista	My father writes for a scientific journal.
87	fitness	n	'fɪtnəs	Fitness	forme	fitness	With all the junk food you eat, do you ever worry about your physical fitness?
87	scuba diving	n	'sku:bə 'daɪvɪŋ	Sporttauchen	plongée	attività subacquea	I'd love to go scuba diving on the Great Barrier Reef.
88	attempt	v	ə'tempt	versuchen	tenter	tentare	The second question was so difficult I didn't even attempt it.
88	water ski	v	'wɔ:tə ski:	Wasserski fahren	faire du ski nautique	sci d'acqua	This hotel looks great – they have water skiing classes every morning!
88	tough	adj	tʌf	schwierig	dur	duro, arduo	What's the most difficult decision you've ever had to make?
88	crossing	n	'krɒsɪŋ	Kreuzung	traversée	traversata	How long is the ferry crossing from Tarifa to Tangiers?
88	dig in	phr v	dɪg ɪn	auf etwas beharren	s'entêter	impuntarsi	Even though the marathon was extremely difficult, I knew I had to dig in and get to the finish line.
88	freezing	adj	'fri:zɪŋ	eiskalt	glacial	gelido/a	It's freezing in here!
88	remarkable	adj	rɪ'mɑ:kəbəl	bemerkenswert	remarquable	rimarchevole	Landing on the moon was a remarkable achievement for the US astronauts.
88	operate	v	'ɒpəreɪt	arbeiten	faire fonctionner	operare	Do you have experience operating this machinery?

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
88	sub-zero	adj	sʌb 'ziərəʊ	unter Null	sous zéro	sotto zero	The explorers had to deal with sub-zero temperatures in the Arctic.
88	temperature	n	'tempɹətʃə	Temperatur	température	temperatura	What's the average water temperature in the Caribbean at this time of year?
89	technique	n	tek 'ni:k	Technik	technique	tecnica	Do you have a special technique for making such delicious cakes?
89	enrol	v	ɪn 'rəʊl	einschreiben	s'inscrire	iscriversi, arruolarsi	I enrolled on the wine-tasting course starting this Thursday night.
89	treasure	v	'treʒə	sammeln	chérir	tesaurizzare	Completing the Inca Trail to Machu Picchu one of his most treasured memories
90	staffroom	n	'sta:fru:m	Aufenthaltsraum	salle des professeurs	sala professori	Were you ever sent to the staffroom when you were naughty at school?
90	seldom	adv	'seldəm	selten	rarement	raramente	He seldom goes out at weekends.
90	rehearsal	n	rɪ 'hɜ:səl	Probe	répétition	prova	Are you going to the rehearsals for 'Romeo and Juliet'?
90	recipe	n	'resəpi	Rezept	recette	ricetta	You <i>must</i> give me your recipe for chocolate cake!
Unit 8							
92	nuisance	n	'nju:səns	Störung	nuisance	fastidio	Sorry to be a nuisance, but could I use your phone?
92	ask a favour	v phr	ɑ:sk eɪ 'feɪvə	um einen Gefallen bitten	demander un service	chiedere un favore	Can I ask you a favour? Would you help me with my maths homework, please?
92	do a favour	v phr	du: ə 'feɪvə	einen Gefallen tun	rendre un service	fare un favore	I always used to do favours for my grandparents when they were alive.
92	get to know	v phr	get tə nəʊ	kennen lernen	apprendre à connaître	conoscere	My husband seems really grumpy at first, but once you get to know him, he's a very nice man.
92	get on your nerves	v phr	gets ɒn jɔ: nɜ:vz	einem auf die Nerven gehen	vous tape sur les nerfs	andare ai nervi	It really gets on my nerves when people eat noisily!
92	invite over	v phr	ɪn'vaɪt 'əʊvə	zu sich einladen	inviter chez soi	invitare qcn a casa	Mike and Ilene have invited us over for a cup of tea this afternoon.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
92	keep yourself to yourself	v phr	ki:p jə'self tə jə'self	für sich bleiben	restez à l'écart	rimanere sulle sue	I don't know anything about my neighbour – he keeps himself to himself.
92	make friends with	v phr	mɛɪk frendz wɪð	sich befreunden mit	devenir l'ami de	fare amicizia	Have you made friends with many people since you moved here?
92	mind your own business	v phr	maɪnd jɔ: əʊn 'bɪznəs	sich um seine eigenen Angelegenheiten kümmern	occupez-vous de vos affaires	occuparsi dei propri affari	I never listen to people gossiping – I prefer to mind my own business.
92	exchange	v	ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ	austauschen	échanger	scambiare	The two armies exchanged prisoners.
92	regardless of	adv	rɪ'gɑ:dləs əv	unabhängig von	malgré	incurante di	I'm going to do it, regardless of what you say.
92	rural	adj	'ruərəl	ländlich	rural	rurale	What are the advantages and disadvantages of rural life?
92	figure	n	'fɪgə	Ziffer	chiffre	cifra	The latest unemployment figures are extremely worrying.
92	drop	v	drɒp	fallen	baisser	scendere	Car sales this year have dropped to an all-time low.
92	well-off	adj	,wel'ɒf	wohlhabend	riche	benestante	Her family are quite well-off.
93	car park	n	kɑ:pa:k	Parkplatz	parking	posteggio	Do you have to pay to use the car park?
93	car rental	n	kɑ:'rentl	Autovermietung	location de voiture	affitto vetture	Do you know how much car rental from the airport costs?
93	city centre	n	'sɪti'sentə	Stadtzentrum	centre-ville	centro della città	We live just outside the city centre.
93	duty-free shop	n	,dju:tɪ'fri:ʃɒp	Duty-Free-Laden	boutique hors-tax	duty-free shop	Can you buy me a bottle of whisky from the duty-free shop in the airport, please?
93	gift shop	n	gɪftʃɒp	Geschenkeladen	magasin de souvenirs	negozio di regali	I never buy anything from gift shops when I'm on holiday – they're so expensive!
93	high street	n	haɪstri:t	Hauptstraße	rue commerçante	strada principale	A new bookshop has opened on the high street.
93	housing zone	n	'haʊzɪŋzəʊn	Wohngebiet	zone d'habitation	zona edificata	That new housing zone has destroyed a lot of animals' habitats.
93	industrial zone	n	ɪn'dʌstriəlzəʊn	Industriegebiet	zone industrielle	zona industriale	Their new office is in the industrial zone to the west of the city centre.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
93	language school	n	'læŋgwɪdʒ sku:l	Sprachschule	école de langues	scuola di lingue	I've just enrolled for Swahili classes at the language school round the corner from where I work.
93	one-way street	n	ˌwʌn 'wei stri:t	Einbahnstraße	rue à sens unique	strada a senso unico	Be careful the police don't catch you driving down a one-way street!
93	outdoor market	n	ˌaʊt'dɔ: 'mɑ:kɪt	Markt im Freien	marché en plein air	mercato	The outdoor market is every Sunday, and is open from 6a.m. to 2p.m.
93	primary school	n	'praɪməri sku:l	Grundschule	école primaire	scuola elementare	Which primary school did you go to?
93	semi-detached house	n	'semi dɪ 'tæɪft haʊs	Doppelhaus	maison accolée	casa bifamiliare	We used to live in a semi-detached house when I was a child.
93	shopping centre	n	'ʃɒpɪŋ 'sentə	Einkaufszentrum	centre commercial	centro commerciale	What do you think of the new shopping centre they're building next to the industrial zone?
93	shopping mall	n	'ʃɒpɪŋ mɔ:l	Einkaufsstraße	centre commercial	centro commerciale	Does your city have a shopping mall?
93	sports centre	n	spɔ:ts 'sentə	Sportzentrum	complexe sportif	centro sportivo	I've just enrolled in yoga classes at the sports centre.
93	supermarket	n	'su:pə 'mɑ:kɪt	Supermarkt	supermarché	supermercato	I'm going to the supermarket. Do you need anything?
93	terraced house	n	'terəst haʊs	Haus mit Terrasse	maison mitoyenne	casa terrazzata	Living in a terraced house can be very noisy.
93	traffic jam	n	'træfɪk dʒæm	Verkehrsstau	embouteillage	ingorgo del traffico	We were stuck in a traffic jam for hours.
93	traffic lights	n	'træfɪk laɪts	Ampel	feux de signalisation	semafori	My house is just after the traffic lights, on the left.
93	provoke	v	prə 'vəʊk	provozieren	provoquer	provocare	If you provoke my dog, he'll probably bite you.
93	remark	n	rɪ 'mɑ:k	Anmerkung	remarque	osservazione	Carl made an unkind remark about her hair.
93	reassure	v	ˌri:ə'ʃʊə	rückversichern	rassurer	riassicurare	Police have reassured the public that the area is now perfectly safe.
93	block of flats	n	blɒk əv flæts	Wohnblock	immeuble	blocco di appartamenti	What do you think of that new block of flats they're building next to the river?
93	assistance	n	ə 'sɪstəns	Hilfe	aide	assistenza	Can I give you some assistance?

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
93	rescue	v	'reskju:	retten	sauver	salvare, soccorrere	He rescued two people from the fire.
93	terrorise	v	'terərəɪz	terrorisieren	terroriser	terrorizzare	Many people have been terrorised into leaving their homes by the army.
93	goldfish	n	'gəʊld'fɪʃ	Goldfisch	poisson rouge	pesce rosso	When I went to the fair last weekend, I won a goldfish from a stall.
93	chef	n	ʃef	Chef	chef	chef	My brother is training as a chef.
93	grateful	adj	'gretʃfəl	dankbar	reconnaissant	grato/a	Mona was very grateful to Peter for his advice.
93	feed	v	fi:d	füttern	nourrir	alimentare	Have you fed the cats?
93	several	quantifier	'sevərəl	mehrere	plusieurs	alcuni	I called her several times but she didn't answer.
94	essential	adj	ɪ'senʃəl	wesentlich	essentiel	essenziale	A balanced diet is essential for good health.
94	graffiti	n	græ'fi:ti, grə-	Graffiti	graffiti	graffiti	Do you have a problem with graffiti where you live?
94	traffic congestion	n	'træfɪk - 'dʒestʃən	Verkehrsstau	embouteillage	ingorgo del traffico	The bad weather is causing serious traffic congestion.
94	main road	n	meɪn rəʊd	Hauptstraße	rue principale	strada principale	We live just off the main road.
94	public	adj	'pʌblɪk	öffentlich	public	pubblico	Public opinion is in favour of the war.
94	window shopping	n	'wɪndəʊ 'ʃɒpɪŋ	Schaufensterbummel	lèche-vitrine	il guardare le vetrine dei negozi	Window shopping is a cheap alternative to real shopping!
95	factual	adj	'fæktʃʊəl	faktisch	factuel	che si limita ai fatti	What's the best website to get accurate factual information from?
95	colony	n	'kɒləni	Kolonie	colonie	colonia	Algeria was formerly a French colony.
95	loyal	adj	'ləɪəl	treu	loyal	leale	Dogs are very loyal animals.
95	social networking	n	'səʊʃəl 'netwɜ:kɪŋ	soziale Netzwerke	réseau social	networking sociale	Are you a member of any social networking websites?
96	rise	n	raɪz	Entstehung	augmentation	crescita	There has been a rise in the amount of organised crime in the last twelve months.
96	video clip	n	'vɪdiəʊ klɪp	Videoclip	vidéo clip	video clip	Do you ever watch funny video clips on the internet?
96	video sharing platform	n	'vɪdiəʊ 'ʃeərɪŋ 'plætfɔ:m	Plattform für die Veröffentlichung von Videos	site de partage vidéo	piattaforma di condivisione di video	Have you ever put any videos on a video sharing platform?

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
96	development	n	dɪ'veləpmənt	Entwicklung	développement	sviluppo	Vitamins are necessary for a child's growth and development.
96	technology-minded	adj	tek'nɒlədʒi'maɪndəd	mit Technologieverständnis	fort en technologie	cervello tecnologico	My mum is really technology-minded – she knows more about the internet than I do!
96	link	n	lɪŋk	Link	lien	link	the link between drug use and crime
96	function	n	'fʌŋkʃən	Funktion	fonction	funzione	Lighting performs several functions in the home.
96	comment on	v	'kɒment ɒn	komentieren	commenter	commentare	The politician said he was unable to comment on the situation.
96	sense	n	sens	Gefühl	sentiment	senso	There was a great sense of sadness when they heard the news.
96	post	v	pəʊst	veröffentlichen	poster	postare	Have you seen the photos from New Year's Eve? I posted them on my blog yesterday.
96	LOL (laugh out loud)	phr v	'el əʊ 'el (lɑ:f aʊt laʊd)	LOL (laugh out loud)	LOL	sto ridendo a crepapelle	LOL those pictures are so funny!
96	launch	n	lɔ:ntʃ	Starten	lancer	lancio	The new women's magazine will be launched tomorrow.
96	phone application	n	fəʊn ,æplɪ'keɪʃən	telefonische Anmeldung	application pour téléphone	applicazione telefonica	I've got a brilliant app for my phone that lets me read e-books.
96	subscriber	n	səb'skraɪbə	Abonnet	souscripteur	abbonato	How many subscribers do you have to your weekly newsletter?
96	resource	n	rɪ'zɔ:s, -'sɔ:s	Ressource	ressource	risorsa	The internet is a fantastic information resource for students.
96	dating site	n	'deɪtɪŋ saɪt	Dating-Seite	site de rencontres	sito di appuntamenti	My sister met her partner on a dating site.
97	animation	n	,æne'meɪʃən	Animation	animation	animazione	The site has too much animation which makes it very slow.
97	upload	v	ʌp'ləʊd	hochladen	mettre en ligne	caricare	Does this website allow you to upload photos?
97	content	n	'kɒntent	Inhalt	contenu	contenuto	The website's content comes from its users who upload photos and videos.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
97	user profile area	n	'ju:zə 'prəʊfaɪl 'eəriə	Benutzerprofilbereich	zone Profil utilisateur	area del profilo utente	The site has user profile areas, where users can say who they are and what their interests are.
97	find out	phr v	faɪnd aʊt	nachlesen	apprendre	scoprire	When I want to find something out quickly, I Google it on my phone.
97	look up	phr v	lʊk ʌp	nachschlagen	chercher	cercare	When I find a new word, I look it up in a dictionary to get the definition.
97	recommend	v	ˌrekeɪ'mend	empfehlen	recommander	raccomandare	Everyone I speak to recommends that I read this book!
97	range	n	reɪndʒ	Bereich	gamme	gamma	Our shop has a new range of clothes for the spring/summer season.
97	menu	n	'menju:	Menü	menu	menu	You can chose from a range of different links on the menu.
97	category	n	'kætəgəri	Kategorie	catégorie	categoria	Our local library has every category of book that you could imagine.
97	search engine	n	sɜ:ʃ 'endʒɪn	Suchmaschine	moteur de recherche	motore di ricerca	Which search engine do you use the most?
97	try out	phr v	traɪ aʊt	probieren	essayer	tentare, provare	My brother-in-law lent me his camera to try it out.
98	be my guest	phr	bɪ maɪ gest	sei mein Gast	je vous en prie	si accomodi	'Could I use your phone?' 'Be my guest!'
98	excuse the mess	phr	ɪk 'skju:z ðə mes	die Unordnung entschuldigen	excusez le désordre	scusare il disordine	Come in! Excuse the mess, I haven't finished unpacking from my holiday yet!
98	have a seat	phr	hæv eɪ si:t	Platz nehmen	asseyez-vous	si accomodi	Come in and have a seat. The doctor will call you when he's ready.
98	help yourself	phr	help jɔ: 'self	sich bedienen	servez-vous	servirsi	Please help yourself to more tea and biscuits.
98	make yourself at home	phr	meɪk jɔ: 'self ət həʊm	es sich gemütlich machen	faites comme chez vous	faccia come a casa sua	Sit down and make yourself at home.
98	put your feet up	phr	pʊt jə fi:t ʌp	die FüÙe hochlegen	reposez-vous	rilassarsi	You've had a hard day – go and put your feet up!
98	permission	n	pə'mɪʃən	Erlaubnis	permission	permesso	Did your father give you permission to use his car?

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
98	guest	n	gest	Gast	invité	ospite	How many guests are coming to your party?
98	sensitive	adj	'sensətɪv	sensibel	sensible	sensibile	The reason she loves him is because he's so sensitive.
98	tip	n	tɪp	Tipp	truc	consiglio	I'm a subscriber to a website which sends me weekly photography tips.
98	formal	adj	'fɔ:məl	formal	officiel	formale	I only wear a suit on formal occasions.
98	empty-handed	adj	ˌempti: 'hændɪd	mit leeren Händen	les mains vides	a mani vuote	You should never go to a party empty-handed; take a gift for the host.
98	greeting	n	gri:tɪŋ	Begrüßung	salutation	saluto	Shaking hands is the typical greeting in the UK.
98	title	n	'taɪtl	Titel	titre	titolo	His official title is <i>Doctor</i> Jones, not Mr Jones.
98	professor	n	prə'fesə	Professor	professeur d'université	professore	My father was a professor of economics before he retired.
98	chairman	n	'tʃeəmən	Direktor	président	presidente	Who is the chairman of British Airways?
99	realise	v	'riələɪz	einsehen	réaliser	realizzare	I suddenly realised that the boy was crying.
99	take a call	v phr	teɪk eɪ kɔ:l	anrufen	prendre un appel	rispondere al telefono	Is it OK to take a personal call during a meeting?
99	dairy	adj	'deəri	Milchprodukt	laitier	latticini	She's allergic to dairy products.
99	accidentally	adv	ˌæksɪ'dentli	versehentlich	accidentellement	accidentalmente	I accidentally set off the fire alarm.
99	rip	v	rɪp	Riss	déchirer	strappare	I ripped this advert out of the local newspaper for you.
99	host family	n	həʊst 'fæməli	Gastfamilie	famille d'accueil	famiglia ospite	My host family were horrible and their house smelled of wet dog!
100	tribe	n	traɪb	Stamm	tribu	tribù	One of the most famous tribes is the Masai of Kenya.
100	isolated	adj	'aɪsələɪtɪd	isoliert	isolé	isolato/a	I grew up an isolated farm in northern England.
100	remote	adj	rɪ'məʊt	Fern-	isolé	remoto/a	The tribe lives in a remote village in the middle of the Amazon rainforest.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
100	tradition	n	trə'dɪʃən	Tradition	tradition	tradizione	The people are very proud of their traditions.
100	custom	n	'kʌstəm	Brauch	coutume	costume	She follows Islamic custom by covering her hair.
100	bind	v	bʌɪnd	verbinden	lier	unire	A tribe's customs help to bind them together.
100	traditional	adj	trə'dɪʃənəl	traditionell	traditionnel	tradizionale	My wife is a master of traditional Italian cooking.
100	race	n	reɪs	Rasse	race	etnia	The school welcomes children of all ages.
100	divide	v	də'vaɪd	teilen	diviser	dividere	The teacher divided the class into groups.
100	amongst	prep	ə'mʌŋst	inmitten	parmi	in mezzo	The decision has caused a lot of anger amongst women.
101	population	n	ˌpɒpjə'leɪʃən	Bevölkerung	population	popolazione	What's the population of Tokyo?
101	global warming	n	'glɔːbəl 'wɔːmɪŋ	Erderwärmung	réchauffement planétaire	riscaldamento globale	Scientists knew about global warming before the rest of the population.
101	remain	v	rɪ'meɪn	bleiben	rester	rimanere	In a few years, there won't be much rainforest remaining.
101	government	n	'gʌvəmənt, 'gʌvənmənt	Regierung	gouvernement	governo	The Government is not doing enough to help the unemployed.
101	combine	v	kəm'baɪn	kombinieren	combiner	combinare	I try not to combine my work and my personal life.
101	environmentally-friendly	adj	ɪn,vaɪərən'mentəli: 'frendli	umweltfreundlich	écologique	rispettoso dell'ambiente	Scientists say that electric cars are more environmentally friendly than petrol-powered ones.
101	construction	n	kən'strʌkʃən	Bau	construction	costruzione	Local residents are against the construction of a new airport.
101	hammock	n	'hæmək	Hängematte	hamac	amaca	Have you ever slept in a hammock?
102	storm	n	stɔ:m	Sturm	tempête	bufera	There was a terrible storm last night.
102	sway	v	swet	schaukeln	se balancer	vacillare, ondeggiare	The boxer swayed for a few seconds then fell to the floor.
102	contribute	v	kən'trɪbjʊ:t	beitragen	donner	contribuire	Everyone should contribute £2 for his birthday present.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
102	vote on	v	vəʊt ɒn	abstimmen	voter	votare per	Let's vote on who's going to discuss the problem with the boss.
102	rush hour	n	rʌʃ aʊə	Hauptgeschäftszeit	heure d'affluence	ora di punta	I got caught in the morning rush hour and was late for work.
102	banker	n	'bæŋkə	Banker	banquier	banchiere	She used to be a banker, but now she's a primary school teacher.
102	national anthem	n	'næʃənəl 'ænthəm	Nationalhymne	hymne national	inno nazionale	What's the national anthem of Scotland?
Unit 9							
104	civil rights	n	'sɪvl ,raɪts	Bürgerrechte	droits civiques	diritti civili	Which do you think are the most important civil rights?
104	foundation	n	faʊn 'deɪʃən	Grundlage	fondement	fondamento, base	The wheel is the foundation of most transport.
104	Industrial Revolution	n	ɪn 'dʌstriəl ,revə 'lu:ʃən	Industrielle Revolution	Révolution industrielle	Rivoluzione industriale	What do you think was the most important invention of the Industrial Revolution?
104	movement	n	'mu:vmənt	Bewegung	mouvement	movimento	Do you remember the civil rights movement of the 1960s?
104	progress	n	'prəʊgres	Fortschritt	progrès	progresso	Nick has made a lot of progress at school.
104	social justice	n	'səʊʃəl 'dʒʌstɪs	soziale Gerechtigkeit	justice sociale	giustizia sociale	People will always campaign for social justice.
104	spread	n	spred	Verteilung	propagation	diffusione	The biggest problem after a natural disaster is the spread of disease.
104	turning point	n	'tɜ:nɪŋ pɔɪnt	Wendepunkt	tournant	svolta decisiva	Meeting my husband was the biggest turning point in my life.
104	human rights	n	'hju:mən raɪts	Menschenrechte	droits de l'homme	diritti umani	Can you think of any famous human rights activists?
104	increase	v	ɪn 'kri:s	steigern	augmenter	crescere	Regular exercise increases your chances of living longer.
104	landing	n	'lændɪŋ	Landung	atterrissage	atterraggio	The pilot had to make an emergency landing.
104	consider	v	kən'sɪdə	in Betracht ziehen	envisager	considerare	We're considering having another baby.
105	human	n	'hju:mən	menschlich	humain	umano	Humans are closely related to chimpanzees.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
105	weak	adj	wi:k	schwach	faible	debole	She's too weak to feed herself.
105	protein	n	'prəʊti:n	Protein	protéine	proteina	Red meat is a good source of protein.
105	hunting	n	'hʌntɪŋ	jagen	chasse	caccia	Do you agree with the sport of fox hunting?
105	imagination	n	ɪ,mædʒə'neɪʃən	Vorstellungskraft	imagination	immaginazione, fantasia	Children tend to have better imaginations than adults.
105	imaginative	adj	ɪ'mædʒənətɪv	ideenreich	imaginatif	immaginoso/a	It's one of the most imaginative books I've ever read.
105	memorise	v	'memərəɪz	merken	mémoriser	memorizzare	Actors have to be very good at memorising their lines.
105	in verse	prep phr	ɪn vɜ:s	in Versen	en vers	in versi, lirico/a	Some complicated ideas are easier to learn if they are written in verse.
105	literacy	n	'lɪtərəsi	Literatur	alphabétisation	letteratura	The level of adult literacy in this country is very high.
105	education	n	ˌedʒʊ'keɪʃən	Bildung	éducation	educazione	The government has promised to spend more on education.
105	defend	v	dɪ'fend	verteidigen	défendre	difendere	This castle was built to defend the island against invaders.
105	steam engine	n	sti:m 'endʒɪn	Dampfmaschine	machine à vapeur	macchina a vapore	Life would have been different if we hadn't invented the steam engine.
105	virus	n	'vaɪərəs	Virus	virus	virus	It's a good idea to have anti-virus software installed on your computer.
105	cloning	n	'kləʊnɪŋ	Klonen	clonage	clonazione	Do you agree with human cloning?
105	gene	n	dʒi:n	Gen	gène	gene	Studying genes is a very exact science.
105	form	v	fɔ:m	bilden	former	formare	The United Nations was formed in 1945.
106	weigh	v	weɪ	wiegen	peser	pesare	The baby weighs 12 pounds.
106	unlike	prep	ʌn'laɪk	anders	contrairement	diverso, ineguale	Unlike me, she's very intelligent.
106	watertight	adj	'wɔ:tətaɪt	wasserdicht	étanche	stagno, a tenuta d'acqua	Chinese ships had rooms which were watertight.
106	proofread	v	'pru:fri:d	korrekturlesen	relire	rileggere	She's just got a proofreading job for a big publisher.
106	error	n	'erə	Fehler	erreur	errore	I made an error in my calculations and failed the test!

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
106	analyse	v	'ænləʒ	analysieren	analyser	analizzare	We're trying to analyse what went wrong.
106	compare	v	kəm'peə	vergleichen	comparer	comparare	We went to different shops to compare prices.
106	argue	v	'ɑ:ɡju:	diskutieren	se disputer	argomentare	We could hear the neighbours arguing.
106	section	n	'sekfən	Abschnitt	partie	sezione	Some sections of the motorway are very busy.
106	brainstorm	v	'breɪnstɔ:m	überlegen	se creuser les méninges	sviscerare il problema, fare del brainstorming	With your partner, brainstorm everything you know about the Industrial Revolution.
106	printing	n	'prɪntɪŋ	Drucken	imprimerie	stampa	The invention of printing was a turning point in how humans communicated with each other.
106	gunpowder	n	'ɡʌn,pəʊdə	Schwarzpulver	poudre à canon	polvere da sparo	You should always be very careful when handling gunpowder.
106	compass	n	'kʌmpəs	Kompass	boussole	compasso	I've got a compass app on my mobile phone.
106	navigate	v	'nævɪɡeɪt	navigieren	guider	navigare	I'll drive – you take the map and navigate.
106	exploration	n	ˌeksplə'reɪʃən	Erkundung	exploration	esplorazione	I'm absolutely facinated by space exploration.
106	trade	n	treɪd	Handel	commerce	commercio	They hope to increase trade with China.
106	westward	adv	'westwəd	westwärts	vers l'ouest	diretto a ovest, verso ponente	All westward flights from Atlanta airport have been cancelled.
106	political	adj	pə'ɪtɪkəl	politisch	politique	politico	The 1980s were a time of great political change.
106	riches	n	'rɪtʃɪz	Reiche	richesses	ricchezze	Pirates were always trying to increase their riches by attacking other ships.
107	cosmetics	n	kɒz'metɪks	Kosmetik	cosmétiques	cosmetici	I strongly disagree with testing cosmetics on animals.
107	appeal to	v	ə'pi:l tə	sich an jemanden wenden	plaire	richiamare l'attenzione	The idea of working abroad really appeals to me.
107	influence	v	'ɪnfluəns	Einfluss	influencer	influenzare	His advice strongly influenced my decision.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
107	vampire	n	'væmpaɪə	Vampir	vampire	vampiro	Vampire films are very popular at the moment.
107	prevent from	v	pri'vent frəm	verhindern	empêcher de	preservare da	We were prevented from entering the museum because we arrived too late.
108	age	n	eɪdʒ	Zeitalter	ère	età	We are living in the age of technology.
108	decade	n	'dekeɪd, de'keɪd	Dekade	décade	decade	In which decade were you born?
108	era	n	'ɪərə	Ära	époque	era	The film is set in the post-war era.
108	fortnight	n	'fɔ:tnaɪt	zwei Wochen	quinzaine	quindici giorni, due settimane	The meetings take place once a fortnight.
108	millennium	n	mɪ'lenɪəm	Jahrtausend	millénaire	millennio	How did you celebrate the millennium (=when the year 1999 became 2000)?
108	quarter-century	n	'kwɔ:tə'sentʃəri	Vierteljahrhundert	quart de siècle	quarto di secolo	We started this company a quarter-century ago.
108	icon	n	'aɪkɒn	Idol	idole	icona	Who do you think is the biggest music icon of the 1970s?
108	trend	v	trend	Trend	tendance	tendenza	It's my job to analyse the shopping trends of the British population.
108	memorable	adj	'memərəbəl	unvergesslich	mémorable	memorabile	It was a memorable day for everybody who attended.
109	come back from	phr v	kʌm bæk frəm	zurückkommen von	revenir de	ritornare da	When did you come back from holiday?
109	come naturally	v phr	kʌm 'nætʃərəli	von selbst funktionieren	venir naturellement	venire naturalmente	She comes from a big family, so being a mother herself comes naturally to her.
109	give directions	v phr	gɪv daɪ'rekʃənz	die Richtung weisen	indiquer le chemin	indicare la direzione	Could you give me directions to the post office, please?
109	give instructions	v phr	gɪv ɪn'strʌkʃənz	Anweisungen geben	donner des instructions	dare istruzioni	My dad gave me instructions over the phone about how to prepare the meal.
109	make a mess	v phr	meɪk ə mes	Unordnung machen	salir	fare disordine	The dog came in from the garden and made a mess of our white carpets!
109	time travel	n	tʌɪm 'trævəl	Zeitreise	voyage dans le temps	tempo di viaggio	Do you think time travel will ever be possible?
109	theoretical physicist	n	θɪə'retɪkəl 'fɪzɪsɪst	theoretischer Physiker	physicien théoricien	fisico teorico	All theoretical physicists share the same dream: time travel.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
109	youthful	adj	'ju:θfəl	jugendlich	juvénile	giovane, (proprio) della giovinezza	She looks very youthful for her age.
109	unlined	adj	ʌn'laɪnd	faltenfrei	lisse	senza rughe, liscio/a	She had a beautiful, unlined face.
109	drag	v	dræg	ziehen	traîner	trascinare	Ben dragged his sledge through the snow.
109	conquer	v	'kɒŋkə	kämpfen	conquérir	conquistare	The Normans conquered England in 1066.
109	humanity	n	hju:'mænəti	Humanität	humanité	umanità	How much has humanity <i>really</i> changed in the last 1,000 years?
109	exist	v	ɪg'zɪst	existieren	exister	esistere	Do ghosts really exist?
109	come first	v phr	kʌm fɜ:st	zuerst kommen	arriver premier	arrivare primo/a	I came first in the race and won a £10,000 prize!
109	give a talk	v phr	gɪv eɪ tɔ:k	miteinander sprechen	faire un exposé	fare un discorso	This morning our boss gave us a talk about the company's progress.
109	have a break	v phr	hæv eɪ breɪk	eine Pause machen	faire une pause	fare una pausa	We'll have a one-hour break for lunch after this talk.
109	have a good time	v phr	hæv eɪ gʊd taɪm	das Leben genießen	s'amuser	stare bene	Did you have a good time at the party last night?
109	make a decision	v phr	meɪk eɪ dɪ'sɪʒən	eine Entscheidung treffen	prendre une décision	prendere una decisione	Have you made a decision about whether to sell your house or not?
109	make a profit	v phr	meɪk eɪ 'prɒfɪt	Gewinn machen	faire un bénéfice	fare profitti, guadagnare	Last year our company made a profit of £2.2 billion.
110	brave	adj	breɪv	tapfer	courageux	coraggioso/a	I think firefighters are incredibly brave.
110	charismatic	adj	'kærəz'mætɪk	charismatisch	charismatique	carismatico/a	Martin Luther King was a very charismatic speaker.
110	exemplary	adj	ɪg'zempləri	beispielhaft	exemplaire	esemplare	This is a company with an exemplary record on environmental issues.
110	innovative	adj	'ɪnəvətɪv	innovativ	innovant	innovativo/a	Leonardo da Vinci was an extremely innovative man.
110	inspirational	adj	ˌɪnspə'reɪʃənəl, ˌɪnspɪ'reɪʃənəl	inspirierend	stimulant	ispiratore	Jones is an inspirational figure in Welsh rugby.
110	original	adj	ə'ɪdʒɪnəl, -dʒənəl	ursprünglich	original	originale	MC Escher was an incredibly original artist.
110	highly	adv	'haɪli:	höchst	très	molto	Clive is a highly successful businessman.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
110	kidnap	v	'kɪdnæp	Entführung	kidnapper	rapire	Police appealed for witnesses after a woman was kidnapped at gunpoint.
110	freedom fighter	n	'fri:dəm 'faɪtə	Freiheitskämpfer	combattant de la liberté	combattente per la libertà	Can you think of any famous freedom fighters?
110	road trip	n	rəʊd trɪp	Spritztour	voyage en voiture	viaggio in macchina	This summer, I'm doing a road trip across the US with five of my friends.
110	continent	n	'kɒntɪnənt	Kontinent	continent	continente	What is the world's largest continent by area?
110	I haven't a clue	phr	aɪ 'hævənt eɪ klu:	ich habe keine Ahnung	je n'ai aucune idée	non ho idea	How many emails do you send every day?' 'I haven't a clue. At least twenty.'
111	fairly sure	phr	'feəli ʃʊ:	relativ sicher	presque sûr	abbastanza sicuro	I'm fairly sure I'll be able to finish the project by then.
111	percent certain	phr	pə'sent 'sɜ:tn	Prozent sicher	certain à pour cent	sicuro/a al ..per cento	I'm about seventy-five percent certain that I remembered to lock the door, but I'd better go back and check.
111	sculptor	n	'skʌlpətə	Bildhauer	sculpteur	scultore	Michelangelo was the sculptor who created 'David'.
111	dinosaur	n	'daɪnəsɔ:	Dinosaurier	dinosaure	dinosauro	My son was fascinated by dinosaurs when he was little.
111	apparently	adv	ə'pærəntli	scheinbar	apparemment	apparentemente	Apparently, the best way to clean a red wine stain is with white wine!
111	medical	adj	'medɪkəl	medizinisch	médical	medico	The victims are currently in hospital receiving medical treatment.
111	parachute	n	'pærəʃu:t	Fallschirm	parachute	paracadute	Would you ever do a parachute jump?
112	unique	adj	ju:'ni:k	einzigartig	unique	unico	Every person is unique.
112	similar	adj	'sɪmələ, 'sɪmɪlə	ähnlich	similaire	simile	This new car is very similar to the previous model.
112	divine	adj	də'vaɪn	göttlich	divin	divino/a	Roman emperors used to believe they had divine power.
112	eternal	adj	ɪ'tɜ:nəl	ewig	éternel	eterno/a	Some people use cosmetics to try to give themselves eternal youthfulness.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
112	sculpture	n	'skʌlptʃə	Bildhauerei	sculpture	scultura	Her latest creation is a bronze sculpture of a horse.
112	realistic	adj	rɪə'lɪstɪk	realistisch	réaliste	realistico/a	You need to be realistic about your chances of winning.
112	mortal	adj	'mɔ:tl	tödlich	mortel	mortale	All men are mortal.
112	awe-inspiring	adj	'ɔ:rɪn_spaɪ_əɪŋ	beeindruckend	impressionnant	imponente, maestoso/a	The pyramids of Egypt are awe-inspiring achievements
112	feat	n	fi:t	Leistung	prouesse	impresa	The Eiffel Tower was an amazing feat of engineering for its time.
112	stone	n	stəʊn	Stein	pierre	pietra	The car crashed into a stone wall.
112	far from ordinary	phr	fɑ: frəm 'ɔ:dənəri	alles andere als normal	extraordinaire	straordinario/a, incredibile	Michelangelo's talents were far from ordinary.
112	aspiration	n	ˌæspə'reɪʃən	Hoffnung	aspiration	aspirazione	Sarah has aspirations of becoming a vet.
112	quest	n	kwest	Bestreben	quête	ricerca	The book's about a hero on his quest to rescue the princess from a dragon.
112	chapel	n	'tʃæpəl	Kapelle	chapelle	cappella	Bethan goes to chapel every Sunday.
112	dome	n	dəʊm	Dom	dôme	cupola	St Paul's Cathedral in London has a huge dome as part of its roof.
112	jewel	n	'dʒu:əl	Juwelen	joyau	gioiello	She loved dressing up and wearing priceless jewels.
112	crown	n	kraʊn	Krone	couronne	corona	This crown belonged to a Viking king.
112	skyline	n	'skaɪlaɪn	Skyline	ligne des toits	profilo, orizzonte	I sent my parents a postcard of the famous New York skyline.
112	tempestuous	adj	tem'pestʃuəs	stürmisch	tumultueux	tempestoso/a	He has a tempestuous relationship with his mother.
112	rival	n	'raɪvəl	Rivale	rival	rivale	The two teams had always been rivals.
112	demon	n	'di:mən	Dämon	démon	demonio	She struggled with her husband's demons of addiction and alcoholism.
112	imperfect	adj	ɪm'pɜ:fɪkt	unvollkommen	imparfait	imperfetto/a	He gave a talk about the imperfect world that we live in.
112	labourer	n	'leɪbərə	Arbeiter	ouvrier	lavoratore/trice	When I was at university, I had a summer job as a farm labourer.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
112	honest	adj	'ɒnɪst	ehrlich	honnête	onesto/a	He seems a good, honest man.
112	stonecutter	n	'stəʊn ,kʌtə	Steinmetz	tailleur de pierre	tagliapietre	Being a stonecutter was a very difficult job.
112	lowly-paid	adj	'ləʊli peɪd	schlecht bezahlt	peu payé	sottopagato/a	He likes being a tour guide, but it's very lowly-paid.
112	persevere	v	,pɜːsə'veɪə	durchhalten	persévérer	perseverare	I'm not enjoying the course, but I'll persevere with it.
112	vision	n	'vɪʒən	Vision	vision	visione	Most great artists have a vision which they try to create.
112	heaven	n	'hevən	Himmel	paradis	paradiso	Eating chocolate all day, every day is my idea of heaven!
113	novel	n	'nɒvəl	Roman	roman	romanzo	The novels of Jane Austen are classics of English literature.
113	make your mark on	v phr	meɪk jə mə:k ɒn	Eindruck hinterlassen	marquer	lasciare il segno	That book was fantastic – it really made its mark on me.
113	compile	v	kəm'paɪl	zusammenstellen	établir	compilare	The document was compiled by the Department of Health.
113	wiki	n	'wɪki	Wiki	wiki	wiki	My friend and I are going to set up a wiki for fans of alternative music.
113	entry	n	'entri	Beitrag	œuvre	entrata	All competition entries must be received by the 15th October.
113	sitar	n	'sɪtɑː	Sitar	cithare	sitar	Do you know anyone who can play the sitar?
113	composer	n	kəm'pəʊzə	Komponist	compositeur	compositore	Who's your favourite composer of classical music?
113	performer	n	pə'fɔːmə	Künstler	artiste	esecutore	Believe it or not, she used to be a circus performer!
113	collaboration	n	kə,læbə'reɪʃən	Zusammenarbeit	collaboration	collaborazione	The company is building the centre in collaboration with the Institute of Offshore Engineering.
113	full time	adv	fu:l taɪm	Vollzeit	à plein temps	tempo pieno	Dennis has decided to focus full time on his photography.
113	master	n	'mɑːstə	Meister	maître	maestro	Bruce Lee was a kung fu master.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
113	film score	n	fɪlm skɔː	Filmmusik	musique de film	colonna sonora	She made her money writing film scores in Hollywood.
113	numerous	adj	'nju:mərəs	zahlreiche	nombreux	numeroso/a	We've discussed this before on numerous occasions.
113	committed	v	kə'mɪtɪd	verpflichtet	s'engager	impegnato/a	The new president is committed to improving human rights in his country.
114	assassinate	v	ə'sæsəneɪt	ermorden	assassiner	assassinare	How many American presidents have been assassinated?
114	declare	v	dɪ'kleə	erklären	déclarer	dichiarare	She declared her intention to stand for president.
114	elect	v	ɪ'lekt	wählen	élire	eleggere	She was elected President.
114	iceberg	n	'aɪsbɜːg	Eisberg	iceberg	iceberg	The Titanic sank after hitting an iceberg in 1912.
114	terrorist	n	'terərɪst	Terrorist	terroriste	terrorista	We refuse to talk to terrorists.
Unit 10							
116	heat	v	hi:t	Hitze	chauffer	scaldare	What's the most environmentally-friendly way to heat your house?
116	give away	phr v	gɪv ə'weɪ	weggeben	donner	dare via	I gave most of my books away when I left college.
116	double-glazed	adj	'dʌbəl gleɪzd	doppelt verglast	à double vitrage	a doppio vetro	Have you got double-glazed windows in your house?
116	energy-saving	adj	'enədʒɪ 'seɪvɪŋ	energiesparend	à basse consommation	a basso consumo energetico	Installing energy-saving light bulbs in your house will dramatically cut your electricity bills.
116	insulated	adj	'ɪnsjələɪtɪd	isoliert	isolé	isolato/a	The better insulated your house, the lower your electricity bills will be.
116	light bulb	n	laɪt bʌlb	Glühbirne	ampoule	lampadina	Do you use energy-saving lightbulbs in your house?
116	on standby	prep phr	ɒn 'stændbaɪ	im Standby-Betrieb	en stand by	in standby	Leaving your TV on standby may be more convenient, but less environmentally-friendly.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
116	organic	adj	ɔ:ˈgæɪnɪk	organisch	bio	organico/a	Do you mind paying extra for organic food?
116	packaging	n	ˈpækɪdʒɪŋ	Verpackung	emballage	imballaggio	We need to try and reduce how much packaging we buy and throw away.
116	pre-prepared	adj	pri pɪˈpeəd	vorgekocht	pré cuisiné	precotto	Scientists say that pre-prepared food is less healthy than organic food.
116	processed	adj	ˈprəʊsest	verarbeitet	transformé	trattato/a	Processed food is often more fattening than organic food.
116	recycle	v	ˌri:ˈsaɪkl̩	recyceln	recycler	riciclare	How much of your rubbish do you recycle?
116	rubbish	n	ˈrʌbɪʃ	Abfall	déchets	rifiuti	How many tonnes of rubbish does the average family generate each year?
116	secondhand item	n phr	ˌsekəndˈhænd ˈaɪtəm	Secondhand-Ware	article d'occasion	oggetto di seconda mano, usato	There's a fantastic shop in town which sells all sorts of secondhand items.
116	living ethically	v phr	ˈlɪvɪŋ ˈeθɪkli	moralisch leben	vivre de façon éthique	vivere in modo etico	Living ethically is not as difficult as you might think.
116	editor	n	ˈedɪtə	Herausgeber	rédacteur	editore	After being a teacher for five years, he became an editor of educational textbooks.
116	get rid of	phr v	get rɪd əv	loswerden	se débarrasser de	liberarsi da, sbarazzarsi di	We got rid of our car and tried to live ethically for six months.
116	give birth	v phr	ɡɪv bɜ:θ	gebären	donner naissance à	partorire	She's just given birth to twins.
116	heatwave	n	ˈhi:tweɪv	Hitzewelle	vague de chaleur	ondata di caldo	Australia is experiencing its biggest heatwave for a decade.
116	war zone	n	wɔ: zəʊn	Kriegszone	zone de guerre	zona di guerra	You either have to be very brave or very stupid to be a journalist in a war zone!
116	complex	adj	ˈkɒmpleks	komplex	complexe	complesso	Photosynthesis is a highly complex process.
116	data	n	ˈdeɪtə, ˈdɑ:tə	Daten	donnée	dati	He's collecting data for his report.
116	gang	n	ɡæŋ	Gruppe	bande	banda	Is there a problem with gangs in your city?
116	put through hell	v phr	put θru: hel	durch die Hölle gehen	faire vivre un enfer	fare vedere l'inferno	When they got divorced, her husband's lawyer put her through hell.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
116	row	n	rəʊ	Reihe	dispute	bisticcio, alterco	He had a row with his wife about how much she was spending on his credit card.
116	argument	n	ˈɑːɡjəmənt	Argument	querelle	discussione	There are always arguments in my house at Christmas time.
116	carbon footprint	n	ˈkɑːbən ˈfʊt ˈprɪnt	CO2-Fußabdruck	empreinte carbone	impronta di carbonio	There are lots of ways you can reduce your carbon footprint.
116	force	v	fɔːs	zwingen	forcer	obbligare	Many companies have been forced to close.
116	compel	v	kəmˈpel	erzwingen	obliger	obbligare	The bad weather compelled me to stay at home.
116	give a go	v phr	ɡɪv eɪ ɡəʊ	ausprobieren	faire un essai	tentare	I'd never tried aerobics before, so I thought I'd give it a go.
116	regret	v	rɪˈɡret	bedauern	regretter	dispiacere	We've always regretted selling that car.
118	garbage	n	ˈɡɑːbɪdʒ	Müll	ordures	ciarpame	Can you take out the garbage?
118	patch	n	pætʃ	Halde	coin	un pezzetto	We've got a vegetable patch in our garden, so we never need to buy vegetables from the shops.
118	waste plastic	n	weɪst ˈplæstɪk	Abfallkunststoff	plastique de rebut	rifiuti di plastica	This country is one of the biggest producers of waste plastic in the world.
118	marine	adj	məˈriːn	Meer	marin	marino/a	When I was younger, I wanted to be a marine biologist.
118	desert	n	ˈdezət	Wüste	désert	deserto	The Sahara is the biggest desert on Earth.
118	disintegrate	v	dɪsˈɪntɪɡreɪt	sich auflösen	désintégrer	disintegrare	The whole plane just disintegrated in mid-air.
118	law	n	lɔː	Gesetz	loi	legge	People are punished for breaking the law.
118	scheme	n	ski:m	Plan	programme	schema	She's involved in a government training scheme for young people.
118	disobey	v	ˌdɪsəˈbeɪ, ˌdɪsəʊ-	nicht gehorchen	désobéir	disobbedire	She would never disobey her parents.
118	mispronounce	v	ˌmɪsprəˈnaʊns	falsch aussprechen	écorcher	pronunciare male	So many people mispronounce my name and it really annoys me!
118	misunderstand	v	ˌmɪsʌndəˈstænd	missverstehen	mal comprendre	comprendere male, fraintendere	I think you misunderstood my question.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
118	reusable	adj	(,ri:'ju:zəbəl	wiederverwendbar	réutilisable	riutilizzabile	I try to take my own reusable shopping bags to the supermarket.
118	underweight	adj	,ʌndə'weɪt	Untergewicht	en sous-poids	sottopeso	Being underweight can be just as dangerous as being overweight.
118	aluminium can	n	,ælə'mɪniəm kən	Aludose	cannette en aluminium	barattolo di alluminio	I think all drinks cans should be made from aluminium.
118	policy	n	'pɒləsi	Richtlinie	politique	politica	Prime Minister, what is your policy on immigration?
118	despite	conj	dɪ'spaɪt	trotz	malgré	nonostante	She loved him despite the way he treated her.
118	mistrust	v	mɪs'trʌst	misstrauen	ne pas faire confiance	diffidare	Many animals mistrust people.
118	renew	v	rɪ'nju:	erneuern	renouveler	rinnovare	You can renew your library books on the internet.
118	overestimate	v	,əʊvər'estɪmeɪt	überschätzen	surestimer	sovrastimare	The company overestimated demand for their new product.
118	underestimate	v	,ʌndər'estɪmeɪt	unterschätzen	sous-estimer	sottostimare	They underestimated the size of the problem.
118	disapprove	v	,dɪsə'pru:v	missbilligen	désapprouver	disapprovare	Her parents strongly disapprove of her lifestyle.
162	household	n	'haʊshəʊld	Haushalt	ménage	famiglia	Many households have at least one computer.
162	lighting	n	'laɪtɪŋ	Beleuchtung	éclairage	illuminazione	Better street lighting might help prevent crime.
162	appliance	n	ə'plaɪəns	Gerät	appareil	elettrodomestici	What do you think is the most useful kitchen appliance?
162	pollution	n	pə'lju:ʃən	Verschmutzung	pollution	inquinamento	Pollution is one of the biggest threat to marine life.
162	solar system	n	'səʊlə 'sɪstɪm	Solarsystem	système solaire	sistema solare	How many planets are there in our solar system?
162	nation	n	'neɪʃən	Staat	nation	nazione	The world's most important industrial nations are meeting in Tokyo this weekend.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
119	food hall	n	fu:d hɔ:l	Lebensmittelabteilung	rayon alimentation	negozio di alimentari	I'm going shopping. Do you need anything from the food hall?
119	exclusive	adj	ɪk'sklu:sɪv	exklusiv	exclusif	esclusivo/a	On today's show, we have an exclusive interview with Nelson Mandela.
119	bursting	v	bɜ:st	berstend voll	être plein à craquer	sul punto di scoppiare	On the first day of the sales, our shop was bursting with shoppers!
119	sushi	n	'su:ʃi	Sushi	sushi	sushi	Have you ever tried sushi?
119	instant noodles	n	'ɪnstənt 'nu:dlz	Fertignudeln	nouilles instantanées	tagliatelle istantanee	When I was a student, I lived on instant noodles and toast!
119	bankrupt	adj	'bæŋkrʌpt	pleite	en faillite	bancarotta	Many small businesses went bankrupt last year.
119	culinary	adj	'kʌlənəri	kulinarisch	culinaire	culinario	People from the north of Spain are known for their culinary skills.
119	seafood	n	'si:fu:d	Meeresfrüchte	fruits de mer	frutti di mare	We're taking our parents to a seafood restaurant for their anniversary.
119	a cross between	phr	eɪ krɒs bi'twi:n	eine Mischung aus	un mélange de	un incrocio tra	The duck-billed platypus of Australia looks like a cross between a duck and a beaver.
119	pancake	n	'pæŋkeɪk	Pfannkuchen	crêpe	frittella	Did you eat pancakes for breakfast when you went to the US?
119	a bite to eat	phr	eɪ baɪt tə i:t	ein Happen zu essen	manger un morceau	un boccone da mangiare	We had a bite to eat and a couple of drinks before the flight.
119	grilled	adj	grɪld	gegrillt	grillé	grigliato/a	Do you prefer grilled or roasted meats?
119	prawn	n	prɔ:n	Garnele	crevette	scampo	I'm sorry but I can't eat that – I'm allergic to prawns.
119	deep fry	v	di:p fraɪ	frittieren	frire	fritto	In many chip shops in Scotland, they will deep fry any food you ask for, even pizzas!
119	fluffy	adj	'flʌfi	locker	aéré	soffice	Tempura is prawns and vegetables, deep fried in a light, fluffy batter.
119	batter	n	'bætə	Teig	pâte	pastella	Fry the fish in batter.
119	on and off	prep phr	ɒn ənd ɒf	ein und aus	de temps à autre	acceso e spento	He's been smoking on and off for ten years now.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
119	pastry	n	'peɪstri	Gebäck	pâtisserie	impasto	Homemade pastry is quite difficult to make.
120	good value for money	phr	ɡʊd 'vælju: fə 'mʌni	preiswert	bon rapport qualité-prix	roba buona a buon prezzo	When I go to the supermarket, I always look for products which are good value for money.
120	show around	phr v	ʃəʊ ə 'raʊnd	herumführen	faire visiter	mostrare in giro	Would you like me to show you around the office?
120	chilli	n	'tʃɪli	Chili	chili	chili	Some people can't stand chillies, but I love them!
120	would rather	phr	wʊd 'rɑ:ðə	möchte lieber	préférer	preferire	I hate sitting doing nothing – I'd rather be working.
120	passion	n	'pæʃən	Leidenschaft	passion	passione	Cooking is my passion.
120	a waste of money	n phr	eɪ weɪst əv 'mʌni	Geldverschwendung	de l'argent jeté par les fenêtres	sprecare denaro	That exercise bike was a complete waste of money – you never use it!
121	décor	n	'deɪkɔ:	Deko	décoration	decorazione	The décor is a cross between antique and modern.
121	child-friendly	adj	tʃaɪld 'frendli	kinderfreundlich	adapté aux enfants	a misura di bambino	The restaurant is very child-friendly – it even has a play area.
121	speciality	n	ˌspeʃi 'æləti	Spezialität	spécialité	specialità	Grilled fish is our speciality.
121	vegetarian	adj	ˌvedʒə 'teəriən	Vegetarier	végétarien	vegetariano/a	Does your menu have any vegetarian options?
121	staff	n	stɑ:f	Personal	personnel	squadra	Lisa's the only female member of staff at the hotel where she works.
121	special offer	n	'speʃəl 'ɒfə	spezielles Angebot	offre spéciale	offerta speciale	The hotel has a special offer of five nights for the price of three.
121	diner	n	'daɪnə	Imbiss	diner	ristorante economico	When we went to the States this summer, we only ate in diners.
121	curry	n	'kʌri	Curry	curry	curry	Curry is seen as a national dish in the UK.
121	go against	phr v	ɡəʊ ə 'genst	widerstreben	aller à l'encontre	andare contro	Eating meat goes against everything my parents taught me as a child.
121	whilst	conj	wʌɪlst	während	pendant que	mentre	Whilst I was waiting to pick up my brother from the airport, I read a gossip magazine.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
121	surroundings	n	sə'raʊndɪŋz	Umgebungen	environnement	dintorni	When I first started my new job I felt a bit lost, but I soon got used to my new surroundings.
121	reasonably	adv	'ri:zənəbli	angemessen	assez	ragionevolmente	I think I did reasonably well on the test.
121	treat	n	tri:t	Gaumenfreude	friandise	fiesta, trattenimento	The cafe serves a range of cakes and other treats.
121	stuffed	adj	stʌft	gefüllt	farci	farcito/a	Try the stuffed peppers – they're really good!
121	vegan	adj	'vi:gən	vegan	végétalien	vegano/a	Paula is a strict vegan.
121	cosy	adj	'kəʊzi	gemütlich	douillet	confortevole	There's nothing like a big, cosy bed on a cold winter's night!
121	due to	conj	dju: tə	aufgrund	dû à	a causa di	The plane crash was due to pilot error.
121	homemade	adj	ˌhəʊm'meɪd	hausgemacht	fait à la maison	fatto in casa	You can't beat homemade food!
121	cater for	v	'keɪtə fə	verpflegen	préparer des repas pour	approvvigionare	Our restaurant can cater for up to 100 people.
121	authentic	adj	ə:'θentɪk	authentisch	authentique	autentico/a	If you're looking for authentic Indian food, try this restaurant.
121	two-for-one	adj	tu: fə wʌn	zwei zum Preis von einem	deux pour le prix d'un	due per uno	Our local Italian restaurant has a two-for-one deal on pizzas at the moment.
121	deal	n	di:l	Angebot	affaire	affare	Are there any good deals on at your local supermarket?
121	selected	adj	sə'lektɪd	ausgewählt	sélectionné	selezionato/a	We have 50% off on selected sofas this weekend!
121	appalling	adj	ə'pɔ:lɪŋ	fürchterlich	épouvantable	orrendo	The worst thing about visiting a war zone is seeing children living in appalling conditions.
121	review	n	rɪ'vju:	Kritik	critique	critica	This restaurant's had great reviews.
122	aisle seat	n	aɪl si:t	Gangplatz	place côté couloir	posto sul corridoio	Would you prefer the aisle seat or the window seat?
122	boarding card	n	'bɔ:diŋ kɑ:d	Boarding-Karte	carte d'embarquement	carta d'imbarco	Have you printed out our boarding cards?
122	board	v	bɔ:d	einsteigen	embarquer	imbarco	Passengers in rows 15 to 25 may now board.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
122	check in	phr v	tʃek ɪn	einchecken	s'enregistrer	check in	You must check in two hours before your flight.
122	gate	n	geɪt	Gate	porte	gate, cancello	All passengers for the Edinburgh flight go to gate number 4.
122	hand luggage	n	hænd 'lʌɡɪdʒ	Handgepäck	bagage à main	bagaglio a mano	I only take hand luggage if I'm going away for the weekend.
122	passport	n	'pɑ:spɔ:t	Ausweis	pasport	passaporto	My son holds (=has) an American passport.
122	priority boarding	n	praɪ 'bræti 'bɔ:ɔɪŋ	Bevorzugtes Boarding	embarquement prioritaire	imbarco prioritario	If I could afford it, I'd always pay extra for priority boarding.
122	proceed	v	prə'si:d	sich zu etwas hin bewegen	se diriger	procedere	Would all passengers please proceed to gate number 12.
122	X-ray machine	n	'eks reɪ mə'ʃi:n	Röntgengerät	machine à rayons X	macchina a raggi X	Everyone must have their hand luggage checked by the X-ray machine.
122	terminal	n	'tɜ:mɪnəl	Terminal	terminal	terminale	They're building a new terminal at the airport.
122	drop off	phr v	drɒp ɒf	abholen	déposer	fare scendere	Can you drop me off at the shops on your way to work, please?
122	drive away	phr v	draɪv ə'weɪ	wegfahren	partir en voiture	andare via (in macchina, taxi)	The criminals ran out of the bank, got into their car and drove away at top speed.
122	check-in desk	n	'tʃek ɪn desk	Eincheck-Schalter	comptoir d'enregistrement	banco di ricezione	We had to queue for <i>two hours</i> at the check-in desk!
122	get nowhere	v phr	get 'nəʊweə	zu nichts führen	ne pas avancer	non andare da nessuna parte	Getting angry in post office queues will get you nowhere.
122	bomb	n	bɒm	Bombe	bombe	bomba	The bomb went off in a crowded street.
122	drug	n	drʌɡ	Droge	drogue	droga, stupefacenti	The politician admitted taking drugs when she was at university.
122	jail	n	dʒeɪl	Gefängnis	prison	prigione	He was sentenced to six years in jail.
122	liquid	n	'lɪkwɪd	Flüssigkeit	liquide	liquido	You can only take small amounts of liquids in your hand luggage when you fly.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
122	go through	phr v	gəʊ θruː	durchlaufen	passer	passare attraverso	You must remove all metal jewelry and accessories before going through airport security.
122	tray	n	treɪ	Ablage	plateau	armadietto	Put all your metal items in a tray and collect it from the other side of the X-ray machine.
122	departure gate	n	dɪ 'pɑːtʃə geɪt	Abflug-Gate	porte d'embarquement	gate di partenza	Would all remaining passengers please go to departure gate 3 as it is about to close.
122	bother	v	'bɒðə	stören	se donner la peine	preoccuparsi di, per	Don't bother to argue with airport security staff – it's not worth it.
122	budget hotel	n	'bʌdʒɪt həʊ 'tel	Budget-Hotel	hôtel économique	albergo a buon mercato	I'm quite happy staying in a budget hotel if it's only for one night.
123	jungle	n	'dʒʌŋɡəl	Dschungel	jungle	giungla	The Amazon jungle has millions of plants and animals living in it.
123	supposed to	v	sə 'pəʊzɪd tuː	sollen	être censé	presunto	Our hotel was supposed to cost £200 a night, but we got a great deal so we only paid £100!
123	malaria	n	mə 'leəriə	Malaria	paludisme	malaria	If you're going to Central or South America, you should definitely take malaria tablets to stop you getting ill.
123	tablet	n	'tæblət	Tablette	comprimé	compresse	She took a couple of sleeping tablets.
123	waterproof	adj	'wɔːtəpruːf	wasserdicht	étanche	impermeabile	My new watch is waterproof to 200 metres.
123	helmet	n	'helmɪt	Helm	casque	elmetto, casco	Don't rent a motorbike without a helmet.
123	protective	adj	prə 'tektɪv	schützend	protecteur	protettivo/a	You should wear protective clothing if you're going to rent a motorbike.
123	fake	adj	feɪk	Fälschung	faux	falsificazione, falso	Look at the fake Rolex I bought in Asia – it's a Nolex!
123	valuables	n	'væljuəbəlz, -jəbəlz	Wertgegenstände	objets de valeur	oggetti di valore, preziosi	Put your valuables in the hotel safe.
123	have a tendency to	v phr	hæv eɪ 'tendənsi tə	eine Tendenz aufweisen	avoir tendance	avere la tendenza a	I'm sorry, my husband has a tendency to fall asleep after a couple of drinks!

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
123	delay	n	dɪˈleɪ	Verzögerung	retard	ritardo	There are long delays on the motorway due to an accident.
123	mosquito	n	məˈski:təʊ	Moskito	moustique	mosquito	In some countries, mosquitoes can give you malaria.
123	common	adj	ˈkɒmən	allgemein	courant	comune	Delays are common on the London Underground.
123	mosquito net	n	məˈski:təʊ net	Moskitonetz	moustiquaire	rete per mosquito	If I were you, I'd take a mosquito net if you're going to sleep in the jungle.
123	obviously	adv	ˈɒbvɪəsli	offensichtlich	manifestement	ovviamente	From her expression, she obviously didn't want to go to the museum.
123	on the whole	prep phr	ɒn ðə həʊl	insgesamt	dans l'ensemble	generalmente	On the whole, the local people like tourists.
123	sunburn	n	ˈsʌnbɜ:n	Sonnenbrand	coup de soleil	scottatura, eritema solare	There's nothing more painful than having sunburn on the soles of your feet.
123	wash off	phr v	wɒʃ ɒf	abwaschen	s'enlever	scomparire con il lavaggio	Try and buy waterproof suncream so it doesn't wash off in the sea.
123	coral	n	ˈkɒrəl	Koralle	corail	corallo	It's illegal to take coral away from the sea.
123	stingray	n	ˈstɪŋreɪ	Stachelrochen	pastenague	pastinaca comune	If you go scuba diving, watch out for stingrays.
123	nasty	adj	ˈnɑ:sti	unangenehm	désagréable	cattivo, antipatico, dispettoso	Stingrays and jellyfish can give you a nasty sting.
123	sting	n	stɪŋ	Stachel	piqûre	puntura, punzecchiatura	Some people are allergic to bee stings.
123	shore	n	ʃɔ:	Ufer	rivage	spiaggia	We're staying in a hotel right on the sea shore.
123	underwater	adj	ˌʌndəˈwɔ:tə	unter Wasser	sous-marin	subacqueo/a	I really want to practice my underwater photography when we go to Mexico next month.
124	narrate	v	nəˈreɪt	erzählen	raconter	narrare	Let's watch this wildlife film narrated by David Attenborough tonight.
124	melt	v	melt	schmelzen	fondre	scogliere	Why is the melting ice a problem for polar bears?
124	seasonal	adj	ˈsi:zənəl	jahreszeitlich	saisonnier	stagionale	You might be able to get seasonal work in the summer.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
124	plummet	v	'plʌmɪt	fallen	s'effondrer	crollare	House prices have plummeted over the past year.
124	landscape	n	'lændskeɪp	Landschaft	paysage	paesaggio	The landscape of northern Italy is absolutely stunning.
124	flicker	v	'flɪkə	flackern	vaciller	tremolio	The candle flickered when the door opened.
124	rise	v	raɪz	aufgehen	monter	sorgere	The sea level is rising due to global warming.
124	drown	v	draʊn	ertrinken	se noyer	affogare	The boys almost drowned in the river.
124	be in your element	prep phr	bi ɪn jə 'elɪmənt	in Ihrem Element sein	être dans son élément	essere nel proprio elemento	Graham loves red meat and red wine, so when we went to Argentina on holiday he was in his element!
124	seal	n	si:l	Seehund	phoque	foca	Polar bears hunt for seals through holes in the ice.
124	uncover	v	ʌn'kʌvə	aufdecken	découvrir	scoprire	I only uncover my swimming pool in the summer.
124	adolescent	adj	ˌædə'lesənt	erwachsen	adolescent	adolescente	Many adolescents don't get on very well with their parents.
124	cub	n	kʌb	Junges	petit	cucciolo	Polar bears usually have one or two cubs.
124	fragment	n	'frægmənt	Bruchstück	fragment	frammento	He had to go to hospital because he had fragments of glass in his foot.
124	extreme	adj	ɪk'stri:m	extrem	extrême	estremo/a	Millions of people around the world live in extreme poverty.
124	starve	v	stɑ:v	verhungern	mourir de faim	morire di fame	Thousands of people could starve to death if no emergency help can get to them.
125	endangered	adj	ɪn'deɪndʒəd	gefährdet	en danger	in pericolo	The giant panda is classed as an endangered species .
125	cobbled	adj	'kɒbəld	gepflastert	pavé	acciottolato	England has many old towns with cobbled streets.
125	cobble stone	n	'kɒbəl steɪn	Kopfsteinpflaster	pavé	ciottolo	Cobble stones can be very difficult to walk on if you don't have the right shoes on.

Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
125	be under threat	v phr	bi 'ʌndə θret	bedroht sein	être en danger	essere in pericolo	The wildlife of the Amazon rainforest is under threat from deforestation.
125	developer	n	dɪ'veləpə	Entwickler	promoteur	sviluppatore	Greg's dad made his money as a property developer in the 1980s.
125	demolish	v	dɪ'mɒlɪʃ	abreißen	démolir	demolire	The house was demolished in 1968.
125	machinery	n	mə'ʃi:nəri	Maschine	machines	macchinario	Diane owns a company which sells agricultural machinery.
126	cathedral	n	kə'ti:drəl	Kathedrale	cathédrale	cattedrale	Thomas Becket is buried in Canterbury Cathedral.
126	chemical	n	'kemɪkəl	Chemikalie	produit chimique	chimico	A lot of pollution is caused through the disposal of toxic chemicals into rivers and water supplies.
126	concerning	prep	kən'sɜ:nɪŋ	betreffend	au sujet de	riguardo a	Police are asking for information concerning the accident.
126	whatever	pron	wɒt'evə	egal welche	quoi que	qualunque cosa	Whatever you do, don't tell anyone about the surprise party for Claire!
126	oversleep	v	ˌəʊvə'sli:p	verschlafen	se réveiller trop tard	continuare a dormire oltre l'ora stabilita	Sorry I'm late. I overslept.
126	alarm	n	ə'lɑ:m	Wecker	alarme	allarme	What time do you set your alarm for on weekdays?
126	marathon	n	'mærəθən	Marathon	marathon	maratona	Last year I ran the London Marathon.