

## New Total English Intermediate A-Z

### Wordlist English / German / French / Italian

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
abandon	68	v	ə' bændən	aufgeben, aussetzen	abandonner	abbandonare	How could she abandon her own child?
abroad	84	adv	ə' brɔ:d	im Ausland	à l'étranger	all'estero	I've never lived abroad before.
absurd	68	adj	əb' sɜ:d	absurd	absurde	assurdo	It seems an absurd idea.
academic	98	adj	ˌækə'demɪk	akademisch	académique	accademico	I'm not interested in the study of art as an academic discipline.
acceptable	106	adj	ək'septəbəl	akzeptabel	acceptable	accettabile	We came to an agreement which is acceptable to all sides.
accessorise	82	v	ək'sesəraɪz	mit Accessoires versehen	garnir d'accessoires	aggiungere accessori	You can accessorise the clothes that you have.
achieve	22	n	ə'tʃi:v	erreichen	accomplir/réaliser	raggiungere	She eventually achieved her goal of becoming a professor.
acquaintance	7	n	ə'kwɛɪntəns	Bekanntschaft, Bekannte(r)	connaissance	conoscente	She was an acquaintance of my family in Vienna.
adapt	66	v	ə'dæpt	sich gewöhnen	s'adapter/se conformer	adattare	The children are finding it hard to adapt to the new school.
adapt	128	v	ə'dæpt	anpassen	adapter	adattare	The car has been adapted to take unleaded gas.
adaptable	42	adj	ə'dæptəbəl	anpassbar	adaptable	adattabile	The American Constitution has proved adaptable in changing political conditions.
add up	53	phr v	æd'ʌp	zusammenrechnen	additionner	sommare	I can add up in my head quite easily.
adhesive	93	n	əd'hi:sɪv	Klebstoff	adhésif	adesivo	He invented a waterproof adhesive.
administrator	50	n	əd'mɪnɪstreɪtə	Verwalter	administrateur	amministratore	I used to work as an administrator.
admire	50	v	əd'maɪə	bewundern	admirer	ammirare	I really admire the way she brings up those kids all on her own.
admire	138	v	əd'maɪə	bewundern	admirer	ammirare	Lewis was much admired for his work on medieval literature.
adore	67	v	ə'dɔ:	mögen	adorer	adorare	I simply adore chocolate.
adventure	77	n	əd'ventʃə	Abenteuer	aventure	avventura	I enjoy going on adventure holidays.
adventurous	84	adj	əd'ventʃərəs	abenteuerlich	aventureux/audacieux	avventuroso	Andy isn't a very adventurous cook.
advise	67	v	əd'vaɪz	beraten	conseiller	consigliare	She needed someone to advise her.

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aerobics	63	n	eə'reʊbɪks	Aerobik	aérobic	aerobica	I like to go to aerobics twice a week.
afford	43	v	ə'fɔ:d	sich leisten	pouvoir payer/pouvoir s'offrir/avoir les moyens de	permettersi	I couldn't afford the rent on my own.
against the law	107	adj phrase	ə'ɡenst ðə lɔ:	gesetzeswidrig	contre la loi/illégal/illicite	contro la legge	The children knew that shoplifting was against the law.
age (across the ages)	26	n	eɪdʒ	Zeitalter	âge/ère	periodo	We are living in the age of technology.
ageing	31	adj	'eɪdʒɪŋ	alternd	vieillir	invecchiamento	Europe's ageing population.
agent	128	n	'eɪdʒənt	Agent	agent	agente	My agent has a new script for me to look at.
aggressive	84	adj	ə'ɡresɪv	aggressiv	agressif	aggressivo	Jim's voice became aggressive.
ago	16	adv	ə'ɡəʊ	vor (...Jahren)	il y a	fa	Her husband died 14 years ago.
agree	67	v	ə'ɡri:	einer Meinung sein	être d'accord	concordare	Teenagers and their parents rarely agree.
aid	109	n	eɪd	zur Unterstützung	au profit de	aiuto	We're collecting money in aid of cancer research.
aim	68	v	eɪm	abzielen	adresser à	puntare	The criticism wasn't aimed at you.
air-conditioning	40	n	'i:ə kən'dɪʃənɪŋ	Klimaanlage	climatiseur	aria condizionata	You need air conditioning in Dubai.
airfield	92	n	'eəfi:ld	Flugplatz	aérodrome/terrain	campo di aviazione	The show is at the airfield not far from here.
album	68	n	'ælbəm	Album	album	album	The band plan to release their new album next week.
allow	67	v	ə'laʊ	erlauben	autoriser/permettre	consentire	My parents wouldn't allow me to go to the party.
already	16	adv	ɔ:l'redi	schon	déjà	già	The performance had already started when we arrived.
alternative	60	adj	ɔ:l'tɜ:nətɪv	alternativ	alternative	alternativa	An alternative route is along the Via Unione.
alternative	112	n	ɔ:l'tɜ:nətɪv	Alternative	alternative	alternativa	Is there a viable alternative to the present system?
amateur	126	adj	'æmətə	Amateur	amateur	dilettante	I play in an amateur orchestra.
ambitious	53	adj	æm'brɪʃəs	ehrgeizig	ambitieux	ambizioso	Alfred was intensely ambitious, obsessed with the idea of becoming rich.
amount	137	v	ə'maʊnt	es zu etwas bringen	compter	ammontare	Jim's never going to amount to much.
ancestor	92	n	'ænsəstə	Vorfahr	ancêtre	antenato	My ancestors were French.

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ancient	64	adj	'eɪnfənt	alt	ancien	antico	I'm interested in the ancient civilizations of Asia.
announcement	81	n	ə'naʊnsmənt	Ankündigung	annonce/avis/faire-part	annuncio	She's making an important announcement later today.
annoying	26	adj	ə'noɪ-ɪŋ	ärgerlich	contrariant	fastidioso	An annoying habit of interrupting.
anticipate	43	v	æn'tɪsəpeɪt	erwarten	anticiper	anticipare	Sales are better than anticipated.
apartment	35	n	ə'pɑ:tment	Wohnung	appartement	appartamento	She lives in a small apartment.
apologise	38	v	ə'pɒlədʒaɪz	sich entschuldigen	s'excuser	scusarsi	I'm so sorry, I do apologize.
apparently	25	adv	ə'pærəntli	offenbar	apparemment	apparentemente	Apparently the company is losing a lot of money.
appeal	56	v	ə'pi:l	ansprechen	attrait/charme	interessare	The programme appeals to young children.
appeal	106	n	ə'pi:l	Aufruf	appel	appello	The police have issued a new appeal for information.
applause	68	n	ə'plɔ:z	Applaus	applaudissements	applausi	She got a round of applause when she finished.
apply	113	v	ə'plai	sich bewerben	déposer une candidature/demande	applicare	I applied to four universities and was accepted by all of them.
appointment	56	n	ə'pɔɪntmənt	Termin	rendez-vous	appuntamento	I'd like to make an appointment to see the doctor.
approve	68	v	ə'pru:v	befürworten	approuver	approvare	I don't approve of cosmetic surgery.
architecture	40	n	'ɑ:kətektʃə	Architektur	architecture	architettura	I love the architecture of Venice.
argument	14	n	'ɑ:gjəmənt	Streit	dispute/querelle	discussione	She had a big argument with her husband.
aroma	56	n	ə'rəʊmə	Duft	arôme	aroma	I love the the aroma of fresh coffee.
around	26	adv	ə'raʊnd	im Umlauf	circule	intorno	That joke's been around for years.
arrest	22	v	ə'rest	festnehmen	arrêter	arrestare	Her father was arrested for fraud.
arrogant	84	adj	'ærəgənt	arrogant	arrogant	arrogante	He was unbearably arrogant.
artistic	88	adj	ɑ:'tɪstɪk	künstlerisch	artistique	artistico	Opinion about the artistic merit of his paintings has been mixed.
ashtray	106	n	'æʃtreɪ	Aschenbecher	cendrier	posacenere	Could I have an ashtray please?
assist	28	v	ə'sɪst	mitwirken	assister/aider	assistere	You will be employed to assist in the development of new equipment.
associate	56	v	ə'səʊʃieɪt	in Verbindung bringen	associer	associare	I don't associate him with energetic sports.

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astronomy	96	n	ə'strɒnəmi	Astronomie	astronomie	astronomia	Jonathan has always been interested in astronomy.
at once	8	adv	æt wʌns	sofort	à la fois/simultanément	subito	Now, go upstairs at once and clean your room!
athletics	63	n	æθ'letɪks	Leichtathletik	athlétisme	atletica	I really want to see the athletics at the next olympics.
attend	92	v	ə'tend	teilnehmen	participer/assister à	partecipare a	Only 12 people attended the meeting.
attic	35	n	'æɪtɪk	Dachboden	attique	soffitta	A small attic room.
attraction	98	n	ə'trækʃən	Attraktion	attraction	attrazione	Being your own boss is one of the attractions of owning your own business.
attractive	60	adj	ə'træktɪv	attraktiv	beau/belle	attraente	Women seem to find him attractive.
audience	68	n	'ɔ:diəns	Publikum	audience/public	pubblico	The audience began clapping and cheering.
audition	126	n	ɔ: 'dɪʃən	Vorsingen,-spielen	audition	audizione	I've got an audition for the Bournemouth Symphony Orchestra on Friday.
autobiography	50	n	ˌɔ:təbaɪ'ɒgrəfi	Autobiographie	autobiographie	autobiografia	He wrote an autobiography towards the end of his life.
autocratic	123	adj	ˌɔ:tə'krætɪk	autokratisch	autocrate	autocratico	He had an autocratic leadership style!
avenue	126	n	'ævənju:	Avenue	avenue	viale	I used to work on Shaftesbury Avenue!
awareness	110	n	ə'weənəs	Bewusstsein	conscience	consapevolezza	Health officials have tried to raise awareness.
back	106	v	bæk	unterstützen	soutenir/aider	indietro	The scheme has been backed by several major companies in the region.
back up	130	phr v	bæk ʌp	unterstützen	soutenir/appuyer/aider	assistere	The police officers are backed up by extra teams of people at the weekend.
background	80	n	'bækgraʊnd	Hintergrund	arrière-plan	fondo	The background looks out of focus.
background	128	n	'bækgraʊnd	Hintergrund	origine	fondo	It's important to understand other people, people from different backgrounds.
bake	70	v	beɪk	backen	cuire au four	informare	I'm baking some bread.
baking	78	adj	'beɪkɪŋ	mit Affenhitze	torride	cottura	It was a baking hot day!
balance	74	v	'bæləns	balancieren	équilibré/égal	stare in equilibrio	He turned around, balancing awkwardly on one foot.
balcony	35	n	'bælkəni	Balkon	balcon	balcone	Has your flat got a balcony?

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bankrupt	60	adj	'bæŋkrʌpt	bankrott	faillite	fallito	The firm went bankrupt before the building work was completed.
banned	106	adj	bænd	verboten	interdit/banni	bandito	Leaders of the banned party were arrested last night.
bar	92	n	bɑː	Takt	mesure	bar	We were only a few bars into the song.
bargain	55	n	'bɑːɡən	Schnäppchen	bonne affaire	affare	There are no bargains in the clothes shops at the moment.
barren	78	adj	'bærən	öde	aride	sterile	Thousands of years ago the surface was barren desert.
base	68	v	beɪs	basieren	base/fondement/point de départ	basare	The film is based on a book.
basically	111	adv	'beɪsɪkli	im Grunde	essentiellement	fondamentalmente	I used to see him every night, basically.
beach	77	n	bi:tʃ	Strand	plage	spiaggia	Corfu is known for its sandy beaches.
beautiful	84	adj	'bjʊ:təfəl	schön	beau/belle/magnifique	bello	She was even more beautiful than I had remembered.
behave	95	v	bɪ'heɪv	sich benehmen	se comporter	comportarsi	I hope Nicholas behaved himself at the party.
behaviour	10	n	bɪ'heɪvjə	sein bestes Benehmen zeigen	comportement	comportamento	I want you both to be on your best behaviour at Grandad's.
bell	36	n	bel	Glocke	sonnerie/cloche	campana	Church bells.
belong to	8	phr v	bɪ'lɒŋ tuː	gehören	appartenir à	appartenere a	The book belongs to Dan.
belt	63	n	belt	Gürtel	ceinture	cintura	He unbuckled his leather belt.
bench	102	n	benʃ	Bank	banc	banco	We sat on a park bench.
benefit	93	v	'benəfɪt	profitieren	bénéfice/avantage	beneficiare	Many thousands have benefited from the new treatment.
besides	82	adv	bɪ'saɪdz	außerdem	par ailleurs/d'ailleurs/du reste	oltre a	I need the money. And besides, when I agree to do something, I do it.
best	112	n	best	es ist das Beste	mieux ainsi/mieux comme ça	migliore	I still don't want him to go, but maybe it's for the best.
best-seller	68	n	'best'selə	Bestseller	à succès/best-seller	best-seller	The game is already a bestseller in Japan.
big ticket	55	adj	'bɪɡ 'tɪkət	kostspielig	coûteux/onéreux	costoso	Are they low value, high volume products, or single, big-ticket items?

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bill	59	n	bɪl	Rechnung	facture	proposta di legge	Have you paid the phone bill?
birdsong	39	n	'bɜːdsɒŋ	Vogelgesang	chant d'oiseau	canto degli uccelli	I love listening to the birdsong.
blended learning	98	n	,blendəd 'lɜːnɪŋ	integriertes Lernen	apprentissage mixte	apprendimento misto	Do you find blended learning useful?
blender	95	n	'blendə	Mixer	mixeur	miscelatore	I made the milkshake in the blender.
blister	109	n	'blɪstə	Blase	ampoule/cloque/boursoufflure	bolla	New shoes always give me blisters.
block	35	n	blɒk	Block	bloc	blocco	A block of flats. Wilson saw she was watching him and blushed.
blush	70	v	blaʃ	erröten	rougir	arrossire	blushed.
board	63	n	bɔːd	Board, Brett	planche	bordo	I've bought a new surf board.
body language	56	n	'bɒdi ,læŋgwɪdʒ	Körpersprache	langage corporel	linguaggio del corpo	It was obvious from Luke's body language that he was nervous.
boil	28	v	bɔɪl	kochen	bouillir	bollire	Boil the rice for 15 minutes.
bombing	26	n	'bɒmɪŋ	Bombardierung	attentat à la bombe	bombardamento	The country suffered an intensive bombing campaign.
bookshop	81	n	'bʊkʃɒp	Buchhandlung	librairie	libreria	I got it at my local bookshop.
bookworm	101	n	'bʊkwɜːm	Bücherwurm	dévoreur de livres	topo di biblioteca	He works in the library because he's a bookworm.
boot	63	n	buːt	Stiefel	boot/botte	stivale	Take your muddy football boots off before you come inside.
bored	64	adj	bɔːd	gelangweilt	Qui s'ennuie/ennuyé	annoiato	After a while, I got bored and left.
boring	26	adj	'bɔːrɪŋ	langweilig	ennuyeux	noioso	The job was dull and boring.
borrow	59	v	'bɒrəʊ	sich borgen	emprunter	prendere in prestito	Can I borrow your pen for a minute?
boss	7	n	bɒs	Chef	chef/employeur	capo	I'll have to ask my boss for a day off.
brain	98	n	breɪn	Gehirn	cerveau	cervello	Messages from the brain are carried by the central nervous system.
branch	98	n	brɑːntʃ	Zweigstelle	filiale/succursale	ramo	The bank has branches all over the country.
brave	84	adj	breɪv	tapfer	brave/courageux	coraggioso	We're impressed by her brave fight against cancer.
break	30	irr v	breɪk	brechen	briser/casser	rompere	She fell downstairs and broke her hip.
break	50	irr v	breɪk	brechen	violier/outrepasser	infrangere	They're breaking the law by employing such young children.

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break the law	107	v phrase	ˌbreɪk ðə ˈlɔː	das Gesetz brechen	violier la loi	infrangere la legge	Is the company breaking the law?
break up	50	phr v	breɪk ʊp	sich trennen	se séparer	lasciarsi, separarsi	The couple broke up last year.
bring out	139	phr v	briŋ ˈaʊt	herausbringen	lancer/mettre sur le marché	mettere in evidenza	He's bringing out a new album next month.
bring up	17	phr v	briŋ ʊp	großziehen	élever/éduquer	educare	He was brought up by his grandparents.
bring up	10	phr v	briŋ ʌp	anschneiden	évoquer/aborder/parler de	educare	Why did you have to bring up the subject of money?
brush	63	n	brʌʃ	Pinsel	brosse/pinceau	spazzola	I painted it with a very small brush.
brush up on	101	phr v	ˌbrʌʃ ʊp ɒn	auffrischen	rafraîchir ses connaissances en	rispolverare	I must brush up on my French before I go to Paris.
budget	128	n	ˈbʌdʒət	Budget	budget	bilancio	The budget for photography has been cut.
bunk-bed	44	n	ˈbʌŋk bed	Hochbett	lit superposé/lit à étage	letto a castello	I slept on the top bunk bed.
business	14	n	ˈbɪznəs	Unternehmen	affaire/entreprise	affari	She now has her own \$25 million home-shopping business.
business	95	n	ˈbɪznəs	Angelegenheit	affaire/entreprise	affari	Tanya found the whole business ridiculous.
bustling	36	adj	ˈbʌsəlɪŋ	wimmeln	agité/animé	vivace	The flower market was bustling with shoppers.
buyer	98	n	ˈbaɪə	Einkäufer	acheteur	acquirente	I'm a buyer for a chain store.
buzz	39	v	bʌz	summen	bourdonnement	ronzare	a loud buzzing noise
cabinet	42	n	ˈkæbənət	Schränkchen	armoire	stanzino	You'll find it in the medicine cabinet.
café	81	n	ˈkæfeɪ	Café	café/bistrot	caffè, bar	The central square was full of outdoor cafés.
call off	141	phr v	kɔːl ɒf	absagen	annuler	disdire	The trip to Italy might be called off.
calm	96	adj	kɑːm	ruhig	calme	calma	I tried to stay calm and just ignore him.
camping	77	n	ˈkæmpɪŋ	campen	faire du camping	campeggio	Last holiday we went camping in Cornwall.
canal	81	n	kəˈnæl	Kanal	canal	canale	We walked along by the side of the canal.
candle	66	n	ˈkændl	Kerze	bougie	candela	She lit a candle in the church.
canvas	63	n	ˈkænvəs	Leinwand	toile	tela	The gallery has a canvas by Paul Cézanne.
capital	84	n	ˈkæpətl	Hauptstadt	capitale	capitale	Hollywood is the capital of the movie industry.

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carbon footprint	60	n	,kɑ:bən 'fʊtprɪnt	CO <sub>2</sub> -Bilanz	empreinte carbonique	impronta al carbonio	He flies so much that his carbon footprint must be huge.
card	63	n	kɑ:d	Karte	carte	scheda	We were having a game of cards.
cardboard	25	n	'kɑ:dbɔ:d	Pappe	carton	cartone	A sheet of cardboard.
career	105	n	kə'riə	Änderung in der beruflichen Entwicklung	carrière	carriera	After ten years in the job, I realized that I needed to make a career change.
carpet	136	n	'kɑ:pət	Teppich	tapis/moquette	tappeto	My bedroom carpet is green.
carry on	17	phr v	,kæri ɒn	fortfahren	continuer	continuare a fare	Sorry, I interrupted you. Please carry on.
cash	59	n	kæʃ	Bargeld	espèces	contanti	Cash was taken during a burglary of the apartment.
castle	81	n	'kɑ:səl	Schloss	château	castello	The king lived in the castle.
cat	14	n	kæt	Wildkatze	chat	gatto	The African wild cat is bigger than ordinary domestic cats.
catch	8	irr v	kæʃ	fangen	captiver/attraper	afferrare	Stephen leapt up and caught the ball in one hand.
catch	78	v	kæʃ	ins Auge fallen	captiver/attraper	afferrare	Out on the freeway, a billboard caught his eye.
catch up	50	phr v	kæʃ ʌp	aufholen	rattraper	raggiungere	Drive faster – they're catching up with us.
cathedral	36	n	kə'θi:drəl	Kathedrale	cathédrale	cattedrale	St Paul's Cathedral.
cause	28	v	kɔ:z	verursachen	causer/provoquer	provocare	The fire caused £15,000 worth of damage.
ceiling	35	n	'si:lɪŋ	Decke	plafond	soffitto	Rooms with high ceilings.
celebrity	139	n	sə'lebrəti	Berühmtheit	célébrité	celebrità	He's a national celebrity.
cell/mobile	129	n	sel/'məʊbaɪl	Handy	portable/cellulaire	telefono cellulare	Call me on my cell/mobile if you're running late.
cellar	35	n	'selə	Keller	cellier	cantina	A coal cellar.
central heating	38	n	,sentrəl 'hi:tɪŋ	Zentralheizung	chauffage central	riscaldamento centralizzato	The central heating boiler.
certainly	25	adv	'sɜ:tnli	sicher	certainement	certamente	I certainly never expected to become a writer.
chain	53	n	tʃeɪn	Kette	chaîne	catena	Peter owns a chain of restaurants.
challenging	125	adj	'tʃæləndʒɪŋ	anspruchsvoll	stimulant	impegnativo	Teaching young children is a challenging and rewarding job.
change	59	n	tʃeɪndʒ	Wechselgeld	reste/la différence	cambiare	Here's your change, sir.



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change	105	v	tʃeɪndʒ	ändern	modifier	cambiare	Do you mind if I change our arrangement?
change	105	v	tʃeɪndʒ	sich umziehen	se changer	cambiare	I usually change my clothes as soon as I get home from work.
channel	26	n	ˈtʃænl	Sender, Kanal	canal	canale	The news on Channel 4.
chant	95	v	tʃɑːnt	im Sprechgesang singen	chanter	salmodiare	There was a priest chanting the liturgy.
character	68	n	ˈkærəktə	Figur	personnage	personaggio	Candida is the most interesting character in the play.
charge	98	n	tʃɑːdʒ	Gebühr	facture/frais	carica	There is a charge for the use of the swimming pool.
charity	98	n	ˈtʃærəti	Wohltätigkeitsorganisation	organisation caritative	carità	Several charities sent aid to the flood victims.
charm	50	n	tʃɑːm	Charme	charme	fascino	Joe's boyish charm
charming	36	adj	ˈtʃɑːmɪŋ	bezaubernd	charmant/adorable	affascinante	Harry can be very charming.
charter	85	v	ˈtʃɑːtə	chartern	affréter	noleggiare	We chartered a boat to take us to some of the smaller islands.
chat	21	n	tʃæt	(c. show) Talkshow	talk-show	chiacchierata	I saw him interviewed on a chat show.
cheat	50	v	tʃiːt	betrügen, mogeln	tricher	imbrogliare	He had cheated in the test by using a calculator.
check in	78	phr v	tʃek ɪn	einchecken	s'enregistrer	fare il check in, registrarsi	He checked in at the Europa Hotel.
check on	30	phr v	tʃek	sehen nach	vérifier	controllare	Honey, can you go upstairs and check on the kids?
check/bill	129	n	tʃek/bɪl	Rechnung	contrôler/facture	conto/fattura	The check/bill for the food came to \$100.
checkout	55	n	ˈtʃek-aʊt	Kasse	caisse	cassa	Why can't they have more checkouts open?
cheer up	109	phr v	tʃiə ʌp	bessere Laune bekommen	remonter le moral	rallegrarsi	They cheered up when they saw us coming along.
childcare	126	n	ˈtʃaɪldkeə	Kinderbetreuung	garde des enfants	cura dei figli	People earning low wages will find it difficult to pay for childcare.
childhood	98	n	ˈtʃaɪldhʊd	Kindheit	enfance	infanzia	I had a very happy childhood.
chirrup	95	v	ˈtʃɪrəp	zwitschern	pépier	cinguettare	'Yes, all finished,' he chirruped.
city	120	n	ˈsɪti	City	centre-ville	città	The City is optimistic about the outlook for inflation.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
claim	85	v	kleɪm	Anspruch erheben	prétention	reclamare	No responsible therapist will claim to cure your insomnia.
class	91	n	klɑ:s	Unterricht	classe	classe	He was injured in a science class.
classic	68	adj	'klæsɪk	klassisch	classique	classico	The Coca-Cola bottle is one of the classic designs of the last century.
classmate	7	n	'klɑ:smeɪt	Klassenkamerad	camarade de classe	compagno di classe	I like doing speaking activities with my classmates.
clean	40	adj	kli:n	sauber	propre	pulito	Are your hands clean?
clear	96	adj	klɪə	klar	clair	chiaro	The question wasn't very clear.
clearly	128	adv	'klɪəli	zweifellos	clairement	chiaramente	Clearly, ignoring him had been a mistake.
clever	25	adj	'klevə	gescheit	astucieux/malin/intelligent	intelligente	a clever man
client	56	n	'klaɪənt	Kunde	client	cliente	I have a meeting with an important client.
climate	42	n	'klaɪmət	Klima	climat	clima	I like Los Angeles' warm dry climate.
close to	92	adj	kləʊs	(be c. to) am Nächsten kommen	semblable à	vicino alla	Fitt was the closest thing to a socialist in the party.
coast	110	n	kəʊst	Küste	côte	costa	We drove along the Pacific coast to Seattle.
coastline	77	n	'kəʊstlaɪn	Küste	côte/littoral	costa	They walked along a beautiful stretch of coastline.
coin	59	n	kɔɪn	Münze	pièce de monnaie	moneta	Toss a coin to see who goes first.
collapse	120	v	kə'leɪps	zusammenbrechen	s'effondrer	crollare	He collapsed with a heart attack while he was dancing.
colleague	7	n	'kɒli:ɡ	Kollege/in	collègue	collega	a colleague of mine from the bank.
collect	30	v	kə'lekt	sammeln	collecter/rassembler	raccogliere	The company collects information about consumer trends.
colourful	64	adj	'kɒləfəl	farbenfroh	coloré/pittoresque	colorato	There was a colourful display of flowers.
column	136	n	'kɒləm	Kolumne	rubrique	colonna	He writes a weekly column for 'The Times'.
come back	140	phr v	kʌm ɪbæk	zurückkommen	retour	tornare	My mother was scared that if I left home I'd never come back.
come down	124	phr v	kʌm ɪdaʊn	umfallen	tomber par terre	cadere a terra	A lot of trees came down in the storm.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
come up with	28	phr v	kʌmɪʌp ,wɪð	liefern	avoir une idée/proposer une idée	venire con	We've been asked to come up with some new ideas.
comedian	109	n	kə'mi:diən	Komödiant	comédien	comico	He started as a stand-up comedian.
comedy	21	n	'kɒmədi	Komödie	comédie	commedia	A highly successful TV comedy
commemorate	133	v	kə'meməreɪt	gedenken, feiern	commémorer	commemorare	We're having a parade to commemorate the town's bicentenary.
commercial	26	n	kə'mɜ:ʃəl	Werbung	publicité	commerciale	A soap powder commercial.
commercial district	35	n	kə'mɜ:ʃəl ,dɪstrɪkt	Geschäftsviertel	quartier commercial/zone marchande	quartiere commerciale	I work in the commercial district.
common	7	n	'kɒmən	etwas gemein haben	commun	comune	I found I had a lot in common with these people.
common	130	adj	'kɒmən	gewöhnlich	commun	comune	Heart disease is a common cause of death.
communication skills	128	n	_kə ,mju:nə'keɪʃən ,skɪlz	Kommunikationsfähigkeiten	aptitude à la communication	abilità di comunicazione	I think I have very good communication skills.
community	56	n	kə'mju:nəti	Gemeinde	communauté	comunità	The new arts centre will serve the whole community.
commute	46	v	kə'mju:t	pendeln	faire la navette	fare il pendolare	Jim commutes to Manhattan every day.
compact	44	adj	kəm'pækt	kompakt	compact	compatto	The compact design of the machine allows it to be stored easily.
company	7	n	'kʌmpəni	Gesellschaft	en compagnie	azienda	The two men enjoy each other's company.
comparison	55	n	kəm'pærəsən	Vergleich	comparaison	confronto	I found it on a price comparison website.
comparison	68	n	kəm'pærəsən	Vergleich	comparaison	confronto	in comparison to other recent video games, this one isn't very exciting.
competitor	94	n	kəm'petətə	Wettbewerber	concurrent	concorrente	Last year they sold twice as many computers as their competitors.
compile	97	v	kəm'paɪl	zusammenstellen	compiler	compilare	The document was compiled by the Department of Health.
complain	14	v	kəm'pleɪn	sich beschweren	se plaindre	lamentarsi	She complained that no one had been at the airport to meet her.
complicated	105	adj	'kɒmpləkeɪtəd	kompliziert	compliqué	complicato	For young children, getting dressed is a complicated business.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
compose	94	v	kəm'pəʊz	komponieren	composer	comporre	Barrington has composed the music for the play.
computerise	24	v	kəm'pjʊ:təraɪz	mit Computer steuern	informatiser	computerizzare	A computerized database.
condition	93	n	kən'dɪʃən	Bedingung	condition	condizione	She laid down only one condition: that her name not be revealed.
confident	53	adj	'kɒnfədənt	zuversichtlich	sûr de soi/confiant	fiducioso	He was very confident and spoke without notes.
conflict	110	n	'kɒnflɪkt	Konflikt	conflit	conflitto	Marx points out the potential conflicts below the surface of society.
confused	123	adj	kən'fju:zd	verwirrt	embrouillé/confus/perplexe	confuso	I'm totally confused. Could you explain that again?
confusing	24	adj	kən'fju:zɪŋ	verwirrend	déroutant	confuso	The instructions were really confusing.
congestion	108	n	kən'dʒestʃən	Stau	congestion/encombrement	congestione	There's a lot of traffic congestion on the M25.
constantly	82	adv	'kɒnstəntli	dauernd	constamment/tout le temps	costantemente	He talked constantly about his work.
construction	108	n	kən'strʌkʃən	Bau	construction	costruzione	The hotel is currently under construction.
consultant	50	n	kən'sʌltənt	Berater(in)	consultant	consulente	She works as a management consultant.
consume	92	v	kən'sju:m	sich verzehren	ronger	consumare	He was consumed with guilt after the accident.
contact	138	n	'kɒntækt	Kontakt	contact	contatto	He has a lot of contacts in the media.
context	102	n	'kɒntekst	Kontext	contexte	contesto	To appreciate what these changes will mean, it is necessary to look at them in context.
continent	111	n	'kɒntənənt	Erdteil	continent	continente	I have travelled to the continents of Asia and Africa.
continuous assessment	98	n	kən'tɪnjuəs ə'sesmənt	kontinuierliche Bewertung	évaluation continue	valutazione continua	I prefer continuous assessment to a final exam.
contribute	123	v	kən'trɪbjʊ:t	beitragen	contribuer	contribuire	City employees cannot contribute to political campaigns.
convert	26	v	kən'vɜ:t	umwandeln	convertir	convertire	They converted the spare bedroom into an office.
coordination	53	n	kəʊ'ɔ:də'neɪʃən	Koordination	coordination	coordinazione	Too much alcohol affects your coordination.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
coordinator	98	n	kəʊ'ɔːdɪneɪtə	Koordinator	coordinateur	coordinatore	I work as the coordinator of the group.
coronation	26	n	ˌkɒrə'neɪʃən	Krönung	couronnement	incoronazione	Were you at the Queen's coronation?
costume	63	n	'kɒstjəm	Anzug	maillot de bain/tenue de bain	costume	I need a new swimming costume.
cottage	35	n	'kɒtɪdʒ	Hütte	maisonnette	casetta	We're staying in a holiday cottage in Dorset.
cotton	143	n	'kɒtn	Baumwolle	coton	cotone	Made from 100% cotton.
council	108	n	'kaʊnsəl	Rat	conseil municipal	consiglio	He sent a letter to the council to complain about the noise.
counsellor	98	n	'kaʊnsələ	Berater	conseiller	consigliere	You should talk to a marriage counsellor about your problem.
countryside	37	n	'kʌntrisaɪd	Land	campagne	zona di campagna	The house had lovely views over open countryside.
countryside	80	n	'kʌntrisaɪd	Land	campagne/arrière-pays	campagna	The house had lovely views over open countryside.
course	91	n	kɔːs	Kurs	cours	corso	Andy's doing a one-year journalism course.
cover	88	v	'kʌvə	abhandeln	couvrir	coprire	Are there any areas you feel are not covered adequately in the book?
craft	88	n	kɹɑːft	Handwerk	artisanat/métier artisanal	mestiere	We went to see an exhibition of Indian arts and crafts.
crash	39	v	kræʃ	knallen	faire un fracas	muoversi rumorosamente	Thunder crashed and boomed outside.
crash course	92	n	ˌkræʃ kɔːs	Schnellkurs	cours intensif	corso accelerato	I'm taking a crash course in Spanish for my new job.
crazy	60	adj	'kreɪzi	verrückt	fou/étrange	pazzo	The neighbours must think we're crazy.
creative	128	adj	kri'eɪtɪv	kreativ	créatif	creativo	This job is so boring. I wish I could do something more creative.
creativity	66	n	ˌkriːeɪ'tɪvəti	Kreativität	créativité	creatività	Editors complain about the lack of creativity in the ideas put to them.
creature	28	n	'kriːtʃə	Geschöpf	créature	creatura	All the living creatures in the sea.
credit card	59	n	'kredɪt ˌkɑːd	Kreditkarte	carte de crédit	carta di credito	We accept all major credit cards.
criticise	129	v	'krɪtəsəz	kritisieren	critiquer	criticare	Ron does nothing but criticize and complain all the time.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
cross-legged	136	adv	ˌkrɒs ˈlegəd	im Schneidersitz	jambes croisées	a gambe incrociate	She sat cross-legged on the floor
cruise	77	n	kru:z	Kreuzfahrt machen	croisière	crociera	We were cruising in the Caribbean all winter.
crumb	106	n	kɾʌm	Krümel	miette	briciola	She stood up to brush the crumbs off her uniform.
cultural	84	adj	ˈkʌltʃərəl	kulturell	culturel	culturale	I know a lot about Japan's unique cultural heritage!
culture	38	n	ˈkʌltʃə	Kultur	culture	cultura	I love working abroad and meeting people from different cultures.
culture shock	92	n	ˈkʌltʃə ʃɒk	Kulturschock	choc culturel	shock culturale	India is where I first experienced real culture shock.
cupboard	38	n	ˈkʌbəəd	Schrank	armoire	armadio	It's in the kitchen cupboard.
curator	26	n	kjʊˈreɪtə	Kurator	conservateur	direttore	I'm the curator of a natural history museum.
cure	110	n	kjʊə	Heilmittel	cure/thérapie	curare	There is still no cure for AIDS.
current affairs	21	n	ˌkʌrənt əˈfeəz	Zeitgeschehen	actualité/affaires actuelles	attualità	Do you follow current affairs?
curtain	42	n	ˈkɜ:tɪn	Vorhang	rideau	sipario	Shall I open the curtains?
cut	120	irr v	kʌt	verringern	réduire	tagliare	You need to cut the amount of fat and sugar in your diet.
CV	119	n	ˌsi: ˈvi:	Lebenslauf	CV	CV	Please send a CV and covering letter.
cynical	120	adj	ˈsɪnɪkəl	zynisch	cynique	cinico	I have a very cynical view of human nature!
danger	68	n	ˈdeɪndʒə	Gefahr	danger	pericolo	The refugees believe that their lives are in danger.
date back	26	phr v	deɪt ˌbæk	stammen aus (Zeit)	remonter à	risalire	The church dates from the 13th century.
deal	126	irr v	di:l	kümmern	gérer	trattare	Don't worry, I'll deal with this.
debit card	59	n	ˈdebət ˌkɑ:d	Geldkarte	carte de crédit	carta di debito	I'll pay with my debit card.
debt	60	n	det	Schuld	dette	debito	She had debts of over £100,000.
decide	67	v	dɪˈsaɪd	beschließen	décider	decidere	Tina's decided to go to Rome for her holidays.
decision	91	n	dɪˈsɪʒən	Entscheidung	décision	decisione	Do you ever wonder if you made the right decision?

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
decorate	36	v	'dekəreɪt	dekorieren	décorer	decorare	The bathroom is decorated in green and yellow.
decorate	120	v	'dekəreɪt	schmücken	décorer	decorare	Children's pictures decorated the walls of the classroom.
deep	78	adj	di:p	Tiefschlaf	profond	profondo	He lay down and fell into a deep sleep.
degree	91	n	di'gri:	Abschluss	diplôme	diploma ploma universitario, laurea	Applicants must have a degree in Engineering.
delay	114	v	di'lei	verspäten	retard	ritardare	The flight was badly delayed because of fog.
delegate	128	v	'deləgeɪt	delegieren	déléguer	delegare	A good manager knows when to delegate.
delicious	38	adj	di'liʃəs	köstlich	délicieux(-se)	delizioso	'The meal was absolutely delicious,' she said politely.
delight	82	n	di'laɪt	Freude	plaisir/grande joie	delizia	We got a chance to sample the delights of nearby Vienna.
delight	88	v	di'laɪt	erfreuen	plaisir/grande joie	deliziare	Her fabulous recipes will delight anyone who loves chocolate.
delighted	106	adj	di'laɪtəd	erfreut	heureux	felici	Sandy will be delighted to see you.
deliver	28	v	di'livə	liefern	distribuer/remettre/livrer	consegnare	The morning mail has just been delivered.
deliver	28	v	di'livə	zur Welt bringen	faire naître	consegnare	They rushed her to hospital where doctors delivered her baby.
democratic	123	adj	ˌdemə'krætɪk	demokratisch	démocratique	democratico	She had a democratic management style.
department store	88	n	di'pɑ:tmənt ,stɔ:	Kaufhaus	grande surface	grande magazzino	I need to buy a few things from the department store.
depend on	38	phr v	di'pend ,ɒn	abhängen von	dépendre de	dipendono da	The length of time spent exercising depends on the sport you are training for.
depressed	123	adj	di'prest	deprimiert	déprimé	depresso	She felt lonely and depressed.
depressing	64	adj	di'presɪŋ	deprimierend	déprimant	deprimente	The whole experience was very depressing.
description	68	n	di'skri:pʃən	Beschreibung	description	descrizione	He gave an accurate description of the event.
deserve	24	v	di'zɜ:v	verdienen	mériter	meritare	We didn't deserve to win.
design	138	v	di'zaɪn	entwerfen	conception	progettare	The tower was designed by Gilbert Scott.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
dessert	10	n	dɪ'zɜ:t	Nachtsch	dessert	dessert	What are we having for dessert?
determined	53	adj	dɪ'tɜ:mənd	entschlossen	déterminé/résolu	determinato	Gwen is a very determined woman.
develop	43	v	dɪ'veləp	entwickeln	développer	sviluppare	Scientists are developing new drugs to treat arthritis.
device	25	n	dɪ'vaɪs	Vorrichtung	dispositif/appareil/équipement	dispositivo	A device for separating metal from garbage.
devil	135	n	'deɪvəl	Teufel	diable	diavolo	He's a naughty little devil.
dialogue	68	n	'daɪələg	Dialog	dialogue	dialogo	Students were asked to read simple dialogues out loud.
diary	78	n	'daɪəri	Tagebuch führen	agenda	diario	While I was travelling, I kept a diary every day.
digital	26	adj	'dɪdʒətəl	digital	numérique	digitale	Digital TV.
diplomatic	85	adj	ˌdɪplə'mætrɪk	diplomatisch	diplomatique	diplomatico	Diplomatic efforts to end the fighting began on October 25.
disappointed	38	adj	ˌdɪsə'pɔɪntəd	enttäuscht	déçu(e)	deluso	Dad seemed more disappointed than angry.
disaster	38	n	dɪ'zɑ:stə	Katastrophe	désastre	disastro	One hundred and twenty people died in China's worst air disaster.
discipline	95	n	'dɪsəplən	Disziplin	discipline	disciplina	The book gives parents advice on discipline.
discovery	31	n	dɪs'klʌvəri	Entdeckung	découvrir	scoperta	The Hubble Telescope allowed astronomers to make significant discoveries about our galaxy.
disease	84	n	dɪ'zi:z	Krankheit	maladie	malattia	She suffers from a rare disease of the brain.
dishonest	52	adj	dɪs'ɒnəst	betrügerisch	malhonnête	disonesto	People on welfare are wrongly seen as lazy or dishonest.
dishwasher	42	n	'dɪʃ,wɒʃə	Spülmaschine	lave-vaisselle	lavastoviglie	Put your plate in the dishwasher.
distance learning	98	n	'dɪstəns ˌlɜ:nɪŋ	Fernstudium	enseignement à distance/téléenseignement	formazione a distanza	I did my degree as distance learning.
distinctive	24	adj	dɪ'stɪŋktɪv	unverkennbar	distinctif	distintivo	A rock band with a distinctive sound.



Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
disturbing	64	adj	dɪˈstɜːbɪŋ	beunruhigend	troublant/inquiétant	inquietante	There's been a disturbing increase in the crime rate!
divorcee	28	n	dəˌvɔːˈsiː	geschieden	divorcé	divorziato	I'm a divorcee. We got divorced last year.
docu-drama	21	n	ˈdɒkjʊˌdrɑːmə	Dokumentarspiel	docu-fiction	film documentario	I've just been involved in making a docudrama.
document	22	n	ˈdɒkjəmənt	Dokument	document	documento	It's a top secret document.
documentary	21	n	ˌdɒkjəˈmentəri	Dokumentation	documentaire	documentario	A local film crew is making a documentary about volcanoes.
dodge	88	v	dɒdʒ	ausweichen	esquiver	schivare	He ran across the courtyard, dodging a storm of bullets.
doorway	135	n	ˈdɔːweɪ	Türöffnung	embrasure de porte	soglia	There was Paolo, standing in the doorway.
dough	93	n	dəʊ	Teig	pâte	pasta	Put the dough in the oven for half an hour.
drag	134	v	dræg	schleifen	traîner sur le sol	trascinare	Inge managed to drag the table into the kitchen.
dramatic	77	adj	drəˈmætrɪk	dramatisch	dramatique	drammatico	Some of the most dramatic events in American history happened here.
dress	138	v	dres	anziehen	s'habiller	vestire	I usually have to dress the kids in the mornings.
dribble	60	v	ˈdrɪbəl	tröpfeln	dégouliner	gocciolare	Blood from the wound dribbled down the side of his face.
drill	108	v	drɪl	bohren	forer/percer	trapanare	BP has been licensed to drill for oil in the area.
drive	35	n	draɪv	Auffahrt	allée	vialeto	He parked his car in the drive.
drive	128	n	draɪv	Elan	dynamisme/énergie	drive	Brian has got tremendous drive.
driveway	106	n	ˈdraɪvweɪ	Auffahrt	allée	viale	His car's in the driveway.
drop	135	v	drɒp	fallen lassen	rejeter/abandonner	interrompere	The proposal was dropped after opposition from civil liberties groups.
drop out	50	phr v	drɒp ɪˈaʊt	abbrechen	quitter/abandonner	scomparire	Bill dropped out of college after his first year.
drown	85	v	draʊn	ertrinken	se noyer	annegare	Many people drowned when the boat overturned.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
drum	143	n	dʁʌm	Trommel	tambour	tamburo	1,000 people marched, beating drums and carrying flags.
drunk	78	adj	dʁʌŋk	trunken	ivre/soûl/	ubriaco	When he won he was drunk with happiness!
dub	24	v	dʌb	synchronisieren	doubler/postsynchroniser	doppiare	a British film dubbed into French.
dull	40	adj	dʌl	langweilig	ennuyeux	opaco	Life is never dull when Elizabeth is here.
during	36	prep	'dʒʊərɪŋ	während	durant	durante	Foxes remain hidden during the day.
dusty	134	adj	'dʌsti	staubig	poussièreux	polveroso	Adrian cycled along the dusty road.
dyslexic	53	adj	dɪs'leksɪk	schreib-/leseschwach	dyslexique	dislessico	Two of the children in the class are dyslexic.
earn	49	v	ɜ:n	verdienen	gagner	guadagnare	He earns nearly £20,000 a year.
earthquake	70	n	'ɜ:θkweɪk	Erdbeben	tremblement de terre/séisme	terremoto	An earthquake measuring 6.1 on the Richter scale struck southern California on June 28.
eccentric	11	n	ɪk'sentɪk	exzentrisch	excentrique	eccentrico	Aunt Nussy was always a bit eccentric.
editor	98	n	'edɪtə	Herausgeber	éditeur	editore	He's the editor of the Daily Telegraph!
effective	56	adj	ɪ'fektɪv	effektiv	rentable/efficient/effectif	efficace	The cheaper drugs are just as effective in treating arthritis.
egotistical	50	adj	,i:gə'testɪkəl	egoistisch	égotiste	egoistico	He's a selfish, egotistical individual!
elevate	106	v	'eləveɪt	aufrichten	élever	elevare	Gradually elevate the patient into an upright position.
email	78	n	'i: meɪl	eine E-Mail senden	courriel	e-mail	Can you send me an email with all the details?
embroidery	98	n	ɪm'brɔɪdəri	Stickerei	broderie	ricamo	I used to enjoy embroidery.
emotion	24	n	ɪ'məʊʃən	Gefühl	émotion	emozione	She was good at hiding her emotions.
emotional	56	adj	ɪ'məʊʃənəl	emotional	émotionnel/émotif	emotivo	She provided emotional support at a very distressing time for me.
empire	138	n	'empaɪə	Imperium	empire	impero	He built up a huge fashion empire.
employ	119	v	ɪm'plɔɪ	beschäftigen	employer	impiegare	Kelly is employed as a mechanic.
empty	106	adj	'emptɪ	leer	vide/dessert	vuoto	I hate coming home to an empty house.
encouraging	96	adj	ɪn'kʌrədʒɪŋ	ermutigend	encourageant	incoraggiando	The encouraging news is that typhoid is on the decrease.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
end up	50	phr v	end ʌp	enden	aboutir	finire	I wondered where the pictures would end up after the auction.
endearment	10	n	ɪn' di:əmənt	Koseworte	affection	affetto	Nicknames and other terms of endearment.
endless	40	adj	'endləs	endlos	infini/sans fin/incomptable	senza fine	The possibilities are endless.
enemy	50	n	'enəmi	Feind	ennemie	nemico	She's a dangerous enemy to have.
enforce	106	v	ɪn' fɔ:s	Geltung verschaffen	forcer/contraindre/appliquer/imposer	dare attuazione	Governments make laws and the police enforce them.
engine	39	n	'endʒən	Motor	moteur	motore	The engine won't start.
enjoyable	96	adj	ɪn' dʒɔɪəbəl	angenehm	agréable	divertente	Games can make learning more enjoyable.
enormous	10	adj	ɪ' nɔ:məs	enorm	énorme	enorme	An enormous bunch of flowers.
ensuite	36	adj	ɒn 'swi:t	eigen	attenant	con annesso	Both bedrooms have en suite bathrooms.
enter	137	v	'entə	gehen in	rejoindre	coinvolgersi	He entered the election as the clear favourite.
entertaining	26	adj	,entə'teɪnɪŋ	unterhaltsam	divertissant	divertente	Children's TV nowadays is much more entertaining.
enthusiastic	96	adj	ɪn, θju:zi' æstɪk	enthusiastisch	enthousiaste	entusiasta	All the staff are enthusiastic about the project.
entrepreneur	53	n	,ɒntreɪprə'nɜ:s	Unternehmer(in)	entrepreneur	imprenditore	He makes his money by being an entrepreneur.
equality	120	n	ɪ' kwɒləti	Gleichberechtigung	égalité	uguaglianza	Women have yet to achieve full equality with men in the workplace.
equivalent	26	n	ɪ' kwɪvələnt	Äquivalent	équivalent	equivalente	The word has no equivalent in English.
escape	28	v	ɪ'skeɪp	entkommen	s'échapper	fuga	He broke down the locked door and escaped.
escapee	28	n	ɪ, skeɪ' pi:	Ausbrecher	fugitif	fuggiasco	The escapees of Alcatraz have never been found.
estimate	27	v	'estəmeɪt	schätzen	estimer	stima	The tree is estimated to be at least 700 years old.
evaluate	120	v	ɪ' vælju:et	bewerten	évaluer	valutare	You should be able to evaluate your own work.
everlasting	31	adj	,evə' lɑ:stɪŋ	unvergänglich	éternel	eterno	Everlasting fame.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
evolve	82	v	i'vɒlv	entwickeln	évoluer	evolvere	The school has evolved its own style of teaching.
exam	91	n	ɪg'zæm	Prüfung	examen	esame	At the end of each level, there's an exam.
exchange	36	v	ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ	austauschen	échange	scambiare	We exchange gifts at Christmas.
excited	123	adj	ɪk'saɪtəd	aufgeregt	excité/enthousiasmé	emozionato	Steve flies home tomorrow – we're all really excited.
exciting	26	adj	ɪk'saɪtɪŋ	aufregend	passionnant	emozionante	I've got some very exciting news for you.
exclusive	82	adj	ɪk'sklu:sɪv	exklusiv	exclusif	esclusivo	Bel Air is an exclusive suburb of Los Angeles.
excuse	109	v	ɪk'skju:z	sich entschuldigen	s'excuser	scusare	Richard excused himself and went to his room.
exercise book	95	n	'eksəsəɪz ,bʊk	Übungsheft	cahier d'exercices	quaderno	Can you get your exercise books out please?
ex-girlfriend	7	n	'gɜ:lfrɛnd	Ex-Freundin	ex petite amie	ex-fidanzata	My ex looks after the children on Thursdays.
exhaust	108	n	ɪg'zɔ:st	Abgas	gaz d'échappement	scarico	Be careful not to breathe the exhaust.
exhausted	123	adj	ɪg'zɔ:stəd	erschöpft	extrêmement épuisé	esausto	You look absolutely exhausted.
exhausting	123	adj	g'zɔ:stɪŋ	erschöpfend	épuisant/accablant	estenuante	It had been an exhausting day.
expand	66	v	ɪk'spænd	ausdehnen, erweitern	étendre/grandir/élargir	espandere	I do exercises that expand the chest muscles!
expect	25	v	ɪk'spekt	erwarten	s'attendre à	aspettare	I expect to be back within a week.
expensive	38	adj	ɪk'spensɪv	teuer	cher/coûteux	costoso	Petrol is becoming more and more expensive.
experience	36	v	ɪk'spɪəriəns	erfahren, erleben	faire l'expérience/vivre	sperimentare	Many old people will experience problems as the result of retirement.
experience	119	n	ɪk'spɪəriəns	Erfahrung	expérience	esperienza	You've got a lot of experience of lecturing.
express	28	v	ɪk'spres	ausdrücken	exprimer	esprimere	Bill's not afraid to express his opinions.
extensive	82	adj	ɪk'stensɪv	weitläufig	global/vaste	estensivo	The house stands in extensive grounds.
extravagant	53	adj	ɪk'strævəgənt	extravagant	extravagant	stravagante	Would it be too extravagant to buy both?
extreme	110	adj	ɪk'stri:m	extrem	extrême	estremo	Extreme poverty still exists in many rural areas.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
face	106	v	feɪs	sich gegenüber sehen	faire face/se heurte à	confrontare	McManus is facing the biggest challenge of his career.
factory	70	n	'fæktəri	Fabrik	usine	fabbrica	The company has just opened a new factory in Swindon.
fade	136	v	feɪd	ausbleichen	terne/fade	sbiadire	The sun had faded the curtains.
fail	96	v	feɪl	durchfallen, versagen	rater/échouer	essere bocciato	I failed my driving test the first time I took it.
failure	56	n	'feɪljə	Fehlschlag	échec/défaillance	fallimento	Successful people often aren't very good at dealing with failure.
fair enough	140	adj	ɪ'feə ɪ, nʌf	nichts einzuwenden	d'accord	abbastanza giusto	'I think we should split the bill.' 'Fair enough.'
fair trade	110	n	feə ɪ'treɪd	fairer Handel	commerce équitable	commercio equo	I always buy fair trade bananas
fake	27	adj	feɪk	gefälscht	faux	falso	A fake ID card.
fall off	109	phr v	fɔ:l ɒf	abfallen	se dissocier/se détacher	staccarsi	The door handle keeps falling off.
fall out	7	phr v	fɔ:l 'aʊt	sich verkrachen	avoir une dispute/avoir une querelle	litigare	They fell out over money.
false start	93	n	fɔ:ls stɑ:t	Fehlstart	faux départ	falsa partenza	After several false starts, the concert finally began.
famous	84	adj	'feɪməs	berühmt	célèbre	famoso	The Eiffel Tower is a famous landmark.
fan	68	n	fæn	Fan	fan	ventilatore	Groups of football fans began heading towards the ground.
fantastic	36	adj	fæn 'tæstɪk	fantastisch	fantastique	fantastico	It's a fantastic place, really beautiful!
fare	59	n	feə	Fahrpreis, Flugpreis	tarif	tariffa	Air fares have shot up by 20%.
fascinating	8	adj	'fæsəneɪtɪŋ	faszinierend	fascinant	affascinante	That sounds absolutely fascinating.
fashion	138	n	'fæʃən	Mode	mode	moda	I read a lot of magazines about fashion and beauty
fashionable	21	adj	'fæʃənəbəl	in Mode	à la mode, en vogue	alla moda	Strong colours are very fashionable at the moment.
father-in-law	7	n	'fɑ:ðəɪnlɔ:	Schwiegervater	beau-père	suocero	I don't really get on with my father in law.
fee	38	n	fi:	Gebühr	honoraire/rémunération	tassa	You can use the gym and pool for a fee of £35 a month.
feed	28	irr v	fi:d	füttern	Donner à manger	alimentare	Have you fed the cat?

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
fence	134	n	fens	Zaun	clôture	recinto	The garden was surrounded by an old wooden fence.
fiancée	113	n	fiˈɒnseɪ	Verlobte	fiancée	fidanzata	This is Helen, my fiancée.
fiction	28	n	ˈfɪkʃən	Erzählliteratur	fiction	finzione	Romantic fiction.
field	124	n	fi:ld	Feld	champ	campo	We have a great view of green fields and rolling hills.
filling	70	n	ˈfɪlɪŋ	Füllung	farce	riempimento	I love a pie with cherry filling.
finance	120	n	ˈfaɪnæns	Finanzwesen	finance	finanza	She's involved in leasing and other forms of business finance.
find	126	irr v	faɪnd	finden	trouver/estimer	trovare	She found the work very dull.
find out	140	phr v	faɪnd ɪəʊt	herausfinden	découvrir	scoprire	I found out that my parents had never been married.
fine	59	n	faɪn	Geldbuße	amende	multa	I had to pay a £40 fine.
fireplace	35	n	ˈfaɪəpleɪs	Kamin	cheminée	caminetto	Does your lounge have a fireplace?
first aid	28	n	fɜːst ɪeɪd	Erste Hilfe	premiers secours	pronto soccorso	Being given first aid at the scene of the accident probably saved his life.
fit	128	adj	fɪt	fit	en bonne forme	in forma	You must be very fit if you do so much running.
flashback	22	n	ˈflæʃbæk	Rückblende	retour en arrière	flashback	The hero's childhood are shown as a series of flashbacks.
flashy	43	adj	ˈflæʃi	auffällig	criard/exubérant/tapageur	vizioso	She owns a lot of large flashy cars.
flat	35	n	flæt	Wohnung	appartement	piatto	They have a flat in Crouch End.
flavour	129	n	ˈfleɪvə	Geschmack	saveur	sapore	Which flavour do you want – chocolate or vanilla?
fleet	53	n	fli:t	Flotte	flotte/parc	flotta	He owns a fleet of taxis.
flexible	53	adj	ˈfleksəbəl	flexibel	souple	flessibile	We can be flexible about your starting date.
flexitime	119	n	ˈfleksɪtaɪm	Gleitzeit	horaires variables	orario flessibile	I work flexitime so can start when I want.
flight	114	n	flaɪt	Flug	voyage en avion/vol	volo	He immediately booked a flight to Toulouse.
flooding	42	n	ˈflʌdɪŋ	Überflutung	crues/inondation	inondazione	The heavy rain has led to serious flooding in some areas.
floor	143	n	floː	Fußboden	plancher	pavimento	My house has polished wooden floors.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
flow	133	v	fləʊ	fließen	circuler/couler	scorrere	These gates regulate the amount of water flowing into the canal.
fluent in	8	adj	'flu:əntɪn	fließend sprechen	parler couramment	parlare correntemente	She was fluent in English, French, and German.
fluently	137	adv	'flu:əntli	fließend	couramment	correntemente	He spoke French fluently.
focus	56	v	'fəʊkəs	sich konzentrieren	attention/centre d'attention	focalizzare	He needs to focus more on his career.
fold	42	v	fəʊld	zusammenklappen, sich zusammanklappen lassen	plier	piegare	The chairs fold flat for storage.
for	16	prep	fɔ:r	... lang	pendant/durant	per	Bake the cake for 40 minutes.
forbidden	106	adj	fə'bidn	verboten	interdit	vietato	It is forbidden to smoke at school.
foreground	80	n	'fɔ:graʊnd	Vordergrund	avant-plan	primo piano	There were three figures in the foreground.
forge	22	v	fɔ:dʒ	fälschen	falsifier	forgiare	Someone stole my credit card and forged my signature.
forgetful	45	adj	fə'getfəl	vergesslich	oublieux	immemore	He won't remember! He's so forgetful.
formal	50	adj	'fɔ:məl	formell	formel/officiel	formale	There is no formal structure for negotiating pay increases.
fortunately	105	adv	'fɔ:tfənətli	Zum Glück	heureusement	per fortuna	Fortunately, everything worked out all right in the end.
fortune	36	n	'fɔ:tfən	Vermögen	fortune/richeesse	fortuna	He made a fortune selling property in Spain.
found	14	v	faʊnd	gründen	fonder	trovato	Eton College was founded by Henry VI in 1440.
fountain	81	n	'faʊntən	Brunnen	fontaine	fontana	I'll meet you at the fountain in town.
fraction	26	n	'frækʃən	Bruchteil	fraction	frazione	I got these shoes at a fraction of the original price.
fragrance	139	n	'freɪgræns	Duft	parfum	franganza	What's that fragrance you're wearing?
free	120	adj	fri:	es ist Ihnen überlassen	libre	libero	Remember, you are free to say no.
free	28	v	fri:	freilassen	libérer	liberare	He expects to be freed quite soon.
freelance	119	adv	'fri:lɑ:ns	freiberuflich	en free-lance	indipendente	She works freelance from home.
freeway/motorway	129	n	'fri:weɪ/'məʊtəweɪ	Autobahn	autoroute	superstrada / autostrada	He was driving along the freeway/motorway at a steady sixty miles an hour.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
freezing	38	adj	'fri:zɪŋ	Gefrierpunkt	glacial	congelamento	It was well below freezing last night.
fresh	143	adj	fref	frisch	frais	fresco	The beans are fresh from the garden.
fridge	42	n	fɪdʒ	Kühlschrank	réfrigérateur	frigorifero	Should you keep eggs in the fridge?
friend	7	n	frend	bester Freund	ami(e) préféré(e)	amico	Fiona was her best friend.
friend	7	n	frend	enger Freund	ami(e)	amico	She's a close friend of mine.
friend	7	n	frend	alter Freund	ami(e) de longue date	amico	We went to see some old friends who had moved to Harlow.
friendly	40	adj	'frendli	freundlich	aimable	amichevole	I've found a great pub – good beer and a friendly atmosphere.
fries/chips	129	n	fraɪz/tʃɪps	Pommes	frites/chips	patatine fritte/ patatine	I'd like some fries/chips with my meal please.
frightened	123	adj	'fraɪnd	Angst haben	effrayé	spaventato	Don't be frightened. We're not going to hurt you.
frightening	96	adj	'fraɪnɪŋ	beängstigend	effrayant	spaventoso	It was the most frightening experience of my life.
fuel	25	n	'fju:əl	Brennstoff	carburant/combustible	carburante	Coal is one of the cheapest fuels.
fumes	108	n	fju:mz	Dämpfe	fumée	fumi	The house was full of fumes from the paint.
furious	10	adj	'fjuəriəs	wütend	furieux	furioso	She was absolutely furious.
furniture	42	n	'fɜ:nɪtʃə	Möbilar	meubles/mobilier	arredamento	I helped him choose the furniture for his house.
gadget	25	n	'gædʒɪt	Gerät	gadget	gadget	A neat gadget for sharpening knives.
gallery	81	n	'gæləri	Galerie	galerie	galleria	There's an exhibition of African art at the Hayward Gallery.
garage	35	n	'gærɪdʒ	Garage	garage	garage	I'll just go and put the car in the garage.
garden	35	n	'gɑ:dn	Garten	jardin	giardino	He's outside in the garden.
gas/petrol	129	n	gæs/'petrəl	Benzin	gaz/essence	benzina	She stopped to fill up with gas/petrol.
gate	35	n	geɪt	Tor	portail	cancello	We went through the gate into the orchard.
generally	108	adv	'dʒenərəli	im Großen und Ganzen	généralement	generalmente	It was generally a positive conversation.
generous	53	adj	'dʒenərəs	großzügig	généreux	generoso	She's always very generous to the kids.
gesture	11	n	'dʒestʃə	Gebärde	geste	gesto	Jim raised his hands in a despairing gesture.
get	28	irr v	get	(g. lost.) verirren	devenir	ottenere	You might get lost if you don't take a map.



Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
get	87	irr v	get	bekommen	acheter	acquistare	Where did you get that jacket?
get	87	irr v	get	nehmen	prendre	andare	You can get a bus to the station.
get	87	irr v	get	werden	devenir	andare	Don't get upset.
get	87	irr v	get	bekommen	recevoir	cambiare	We get a lot of junk mail.
get	87	irr v	get	gelangen	arriver à	ricevere	Peter got to the airport late.
get back	87	phr v	get ɪbæk	zurückkommen	revenir/être de retour	ritornare	I'll talk to you when I get back.
get down to	101	phr v	get ɪdaʊn tu:	daran gehen	s'y mettre/passer aux choses sérieuses	venire al punto	It's time we got down to work.
get in	81	phr v	get ɪn	ankommen	arriver	arrivare	What time does the bus get in?
get on	17	phr v	get ɪɒn	zurechtkommen	s'entendre	andare d'accordo	I've always got on well with Henry.
get over	141	phr v	get ɪəʊvə	über etwas hinwegkommen	se remettre de/se rétablir	superare	She never got over the death of her son.
get through	101	phr v	get ɪθru:	durch etw. durchkommen	arriver à/terminer	completare	We got through half the application forms this morning.
ghost	32	n	gəʊst	Geist	fantôme	fantasma	The ghost of Old Tom Morris.
give up	136	phr v	gɪv ɪʌp	aufgeben	arrêter/renoncer/abandonner	rinunciare	Darren has decided to give up football at the end of this season.
glamorous	98	adj	'glæməərəs	glamourös	prestigieux	affascinante	She led an exciting and glamorous life.
glance	78	irr v	glɑ:ns	blicken	jeter un coup d'œil fugitif	gettare uno sguardo	The man glanced nervously at his watch.
global warming	110	n	'gləʊbəl 'wɔ:mɪŋ	globale Erwärmung	réchauffement planétaire	riscaldamento globale	Polar bears are in danger because of global warming.
go ahead	98	phr v	'gəʊ ə 'hed	frtfahren	commencer à faire	avanti	They've decided to go ahead with plans to build 50 new houses on the site.
go for it!	112	exclam	ɪ'gəʊ fə ɪt	greif zu!	vas-y !	forza!	If you really want the job, go for it!
go on	140	phr v	gəʊ ɪɒn	was ist los	arriver/se passer	andare avanti	I don't know what's going on.
go through	95	phr v	gəʊ ɪθru:	durchlaufen	traverser une période	passare	Candidates must go through a process of selection.
goggles	63	n	'gɒgəlz	Schutzbrille	lunette de protection	occhiali di protezione	Have you seen my goggles?
golden	50	adj	'gəʊldən	goldenes Zeitalter	doré	d'oro	Do you remember the golden years of childhood?
good	53	adj	gʊd	geschickt im Umgang mit	bon	bene	He's very good with people.
good-looking	50	adj	'gʊdli:lʊkɪŋ	gutaussehend	beau	di bell'aspetto	I think he's a really good-looking guy.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
goodwill	38	n	ˌɡʊdˈwɪl	guter Wille	bonne volonté	buona volontà	A fund was set up as a goodwill gesture to survivors and their families.
gossip	21	n	ˈɡɒsəp	Klatsch	rumeurs	pettegolezzo	Here's an interesting piece of gossip about Mrs Smith.
governess	137	n	ˈɡʌvənəs	Gouvernante	gouvernante	istitutrice	Marie had to work as a governess to support her sister.
green	77	adj	ɡri:n	grün	vert	verde	Look at the beautiful green fields!
green space	35	n	ɡri:n ˈspi:ɪs	Grünfläche	espace vert	spazio verde	The green spaces in the city are important to maintain your quality of life.
grey	50	v	ɡreɪ	grau werden	gris	diventare grigio	Jim was greying a little at the temples.
grill	70	v	ɡrɪl	grillen	griller/faire du barbecue	cucinare alla griglia	I like swordfish grilled over charcoal!
grin	95	n	ɡrɪn	Grinsen	large sourire	largo sorriso	He came into the room with a friendly grin on his face.
gripping	22	adj	ˈɡrɪpɪŋ	packend	captivant	entusiasmante	Collins' gripping detective novel
grow	113	irr v	ɡrəʊ	erzeugen	cultiver	crescere	Britain grows 6,000,000 tonnes of potatoes a year.
grow up	17	phr v	ɡrəʊ ʌp	erwachsen werden	grandir	crescere	What do you want to be when you grow up?
guarantee	31	v	ˌɡærənˈti:	garantieren	garantie/promesse	garanzia	I guarantee you'll love this film.
habit	58	n	ˈhæbət	Gewohnheit	habitude	abitudine	Thinking negatively can become a habit.
hand	101	n	hænd	zur Hand gehen	(donner un coup de) main	mano	Can you give me a hand?
hand out	95	phr v	hænd ˈaʊt	austeilen	distribuer	distribuire	Could you start handing these books out please?
handlebars	106	n	ˈhændlbɑ:z	Lenker	guidon	manubrio	keep your hands on the handlebars.
hard	73	adj	hɑ:d	hart	dur	difficile	After months without rain, the ground was too hard to plough.
hate	67	v	heɪt	hassen	hair	odiare	He hates his job.
head	22	v	hed	fahren nach	aller vers	testa	The ship was heading for Cuba.
heart throb	68	n	ˈhɑ:tθrɒb	Frauenschwarm	idole	rubacuori	Brad Pitt is such a heart throb.
heatwave	108	n	ˈhi:tweɪv	Hitzewelle	vague de chaleur	ondata di caldo	In the seventies there was a terrible heatwave.
helmet	63	n	ˈhelmət	Helm	casque	casco	Remember to wear your helmet.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
heroic	78	adj	hɪˈrəʊɪk	heroisch	héroïque	eroico	She portrayed him as a heroic figure.
heroine	68	n	ˈherəʊɪn	Heldin	héroïne	eroina	She is a heroine of the French Resistance.
hip hop	14	n	ˈhɪp hɒp	Hip Hop	hip hop	hip hop	He's a producer of hip hop.
historical	108	adj	hɪˈstɔːrɪkəl	historisch	historique	storico	It is important to look at the novel in its historical context.
hit	94	n	hɪt	Hit	succès/tube	colpire	Which band had a hit with 'Bohemian Rhapsody'?
hold back	28	phr v	həʊld ɪbæk	verschweigen	étouffer/retenir	trattenere	Tell me all about it – don't hold anything back!
holiday	85	v	ˈhɒlədi	Urlaub machen	vacances	essere in vacanza	They're holidaying in Majorca.
home	138	n	həʊm	Heim	foyer	casa	I could never put Dad into a home.
homeless	64	adj	ˈhəʊmləs	obdachlos	sans-abri	senza tetto	Thousands of people have been made homeless.
homesick	133	adj	ˈhəʊm,sɪk	heimwehkrank	avoir le mal du pays	nostalgico	I felt quite homesick when I went to university.
honest	52	adj	ˈɒnəst	ehrlich	honnête	onesto	He was a hard-working honest man.
honk	108	v	hɒŋk	hupen	klaxonner	suonare il clacson	Several drivers honked their horns.
honour	70	n	ˈɒnə	Ehre	honneur/distinction honorifique	onore	It is an honor to have you here, sir.
hopefully	111	adv	ˈhəʊpfəli	hoffentlich	avec un peu de chance	si spera	Hopefully, I'll be back home by ten o'clock.
hopeless	53	adj	ˈhəʊpləs	hoffnungslos	nul/voué à l'échec	senza speranza	My brother was always pretty hopeless at ball games.
horn	39	n	hɔːn	Hupe	klaxon	corni	Blow your car horn.
horror	21	n	ˈhɒrə	Horrorfilm	horreur	orrore	I love horror films.
hostel	81	n	ˈhɒstl	Herberge	auberge	ostello	We went from the airport straight to the hostel.
hotel	81	n	həʊˈtel	Hotel	hôtel	albergo	I've booked the flights and the hotel.
hour	53	n	aʊə	lange Arbeitszeit	heure	ora	Many hospital staff have to work long hours.
household	42	n	ˈhaʊshəʊld	Haushalt	famille/ménage	domestico	A growing number of households have at least one computer.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
hum	134	v	hʌm	summen	fredonner	canticchiare	Tony was humming to himself as he drove along.
human nature	56	n	ˌhju:mən ˈneɪtʃə	es gehört einfach zur menschlichen Natur	nature humaine	natura umana	It's human nature to want what you can't have.
humidity	40	n	hju:ˈmɪdətɪ	Feuchtigkeit	humidité	umidità	The room is kept at 72 degrees and 50% relative humidity.
humour	7	n	ˈhju:mə	Sinn für Humor	humour	umorismo	I like Pam – she has a really good sense of humour.
husband	7	n	ˈhʌzbənd	Ehemann	époux	marito	Have you met my husband Roy?
hut	70	n	hʌt	Hütte	cabane/hutte	capanna	The restaurant was really just a wooden hut!
ideal	36	adj	ˌaɪˈdɪəl	ideal	idéa optimal	ideale	he scheme offers an ideal opportunity for youngsters to get training.
identity	106	n	aɪˈdentətɪ	Identität	identité	identità	Our strong sense of national identity has been shaped by our history.
illegal	107	adj	ɪˈli:ɡəl	illegal	illégal/illicite	illegale	They were involved in illegal activities.
illusion	56	n	ɪˈlu:ʒən	Illusion	illusion	illusione	It is an illusion that the Arctic is dark in winter.
image	105	n	ˈɪmɪdʒ	Wechsel des Erscheinungsbildes	image/look	immagine	I fancy an image change I think.
imagination	66	n	ɪˌmædʒəˈneɪʃən	Phantasie	imagination	immaginazione	She's a storyteller with an incredible imagination!
imaginative	96	adj	ɪˌmædʒənətɪv	einfallreich	imaginatif	fantasioso	He has always been an imaginative child!
immediate	56	adj	ɪˈmi:diət	sofortig	immédiat	immediato	They promise immediate action to help the unemployed.
impolite	10	adj	ˌɪmpəˈlaɪt	unhöflich	impoli	scortese	an impolite remark
impress	92	v	ɪmˈpres	beeindrucken	impressionner	impressionare	Steve borrowed his dad's sports car to impress his girlfriend.
impression	22	n	ɪmˈpreʃən	Eindruck	impression	impressione	An artist's impression of the new building.
impulse	55	n	ˈɪmpʌls	Spontankauf	achat impulsif	impulso	Motorcycles are often an impulse buy.
inconvenience	38	n	ˌɪnkənˈvi:niəns	Unannehmlichkeit	désagrément	disagio	We apologise for the delay and any inconvenience caused.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
incorporate	93	v	ɪn'kɔ:pəreɪt	aufnehmen	incorporer/intégrer	incorporare	We've incorporated many environmentally friendly features into the design of the building.
incredible	26	adj	ɪn'kredəbəl	unglaublich	incroyable	incredibile	The view is just incredible.
industry	28	n	'ɪndəstri	Branche, Industrie	industrie	industria	I work in the oil industry.
inflation	60	n	ɪn'fleɪʃən	Inflation, Inflationsrate	inflation	inflazione	Inflation is now at over 16%.
influence	14	n	'ɪnfluəns	Einfluss	influence	influenza	As a scientist, his influence was immense.
influential	138	adj	ɪnflu'entʃəl	einflussreich	influent	influyente	He had influential friends.
inhabitant	106	n	ɪn'hæbətənt	Einwohner	habitant	abitante	The capital is a city of six million inhabitants.
inherit	28	v	ɪn'herɪt	erben	hériter	ereditare	He inherited a fortune from his grandmother.
innocent	120	adj	'ɪnəsənt	unschuldig	innocent	innocente	Nobody would believe that I was innocent.
inoculate	84	v	ɪ'nɒkjələɪt	impfen	inoculer/vacciner	inoculare	All the children had been inoculated against hepatitis.
insist	95	v	ɪn'sɪst	bestehen auf	insister	insistere	We insist on the highest standards of cleanliness in the hotel.
inspiring	22	adj	ɪn'spaɪərɪŋ	inspirierend	inspirant	esaltante	King was a great orator and an inspiring leader.
insulate	42	v	'ɪnsjələɪt	isolieren	isoler	isolare	Pipes may need insulating against the cold.
insult	10	v	ɪn'sʌlt	beleidigen	insulter	insultare	Nobody insults my family and gets away with it!
intelligent	84	adj	ɪn'telədʒənt	intelligent	intelligent	intelligente	Sontag was once famously described as the most intelligent woman in America.
intensive	92	adj	ɪn'tensɪv	intensiv	intensif	intensivo	We had a day of intensive negotiations.
intensive farming	110	n	ɪn'tensɪv'fɑ:mɪŋ	intensive Landwirtschaft	agriculture intensive	agricoltura intensiva	There has been strong consumer reaction to intensive farming.
interesting	96	adj	'ɪntrəstɪŋ	interessant	intéressant	interessante	That's an interesting question.
intriguing	64	adj	ɪn'tri:ɡɪŋ	faszinierend	intrigant/fascinant	intrigante	The magazine carries an intriguing mixture of high fashion, gossip and racing.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
invent	140	v	ɪn'vent	erfinden	inventer	inventare	Alexander Graham Bell invented the telephone in 1876.
invest	49	v	ɪn'vest	anlegen	investir	investire	I've got a few thousand dollars I'm looking to invest.
iron	36	n	'aɪən	Eisen	fer	ferro	The iron and steel industry.
ironic	50	adj	aɪ'rɒnɪk	ironisch	ironique	ironico	Your car was stolen at the police station! How ironic!
irritating	106	adj	'ɪrɪteɪɪŋ	irritierend	irritant	irritante	He's the most irritating man I've ever met.
isolated	70	adj	'aɪsələɪtəd	abgelegen	isolé	isolato	Not many people visit this isolated spot.
job	59	n	dʒɒb	Arbeit	travail	lavoro	Do you enjoy your job?
jogging	63	n	'dʒɒɡɪŋ	Joggen	jogging	jogging	Have you been jogging for the marathon?
junction	80	n	'dʒʌŋkʃən	Anschlussstelle	jonction/intersection	giunzione	You need to take Junction 5 on the M40!
junk food	67	n	ɪdʒʌŋk fu:d	Junk-Food	prêt-à-manger	ccibo spazzatura	He should stop eating so much junk food.
jury	52	n	'dʒʊəri	die Geschworenen	Jurés	giuria	The jury found him not guilty.
just	16	adv	dʒʌst	gerade	juste avant/peu avant	appena	John's just told me that he's getting married.
justification	60	n	,dʒʌstɪfə'keɪʃən	Rechtfertigung	justification	giustificazione	There is no justification for holding her in jail.
keen on	8	adj	ki:n ɒn	mögen	adorer/adorer faire	appassionarsi	I'm not keen on cabbage.
keep	123	irr v	ki:p	weiter etw. tun	continuer à faire/refaire	mantenere	I keep thinking about Joe, all alone in that place.
keep in touch	7	v phr	ki:p ɪn tʌtʃ	in Verbindung bleiben	rester en contact	tenersi in contatto	Anyway, we must stay in touch.
kidney	113	n	'kɪdni	Niere	rein	rene	My sister needs a kidney transplant!
kind-hearted	11	adj	,kaɪnd 'hɑ:təd	gutherzig	au bon cœur	di buon cuore	A kind-hearted gesture.
know	101	v	nəʊ	kennen	connaître comme le fond de sa poche	sapere	I know Puccini's operas inside out.
knowledgeable	96	adj	'nɒlɪdʒəbəl	sachverständig	bien informé	ben informato	Graham's very knowledgeable about wines.
laissez faire	123	n	,leseɪ 'feə	Laissez-Faire	laissez-faire	laissez faire, liberista	The company has a policy of laissez-faire!
lake	81	n	leɪk	See	lac	lago	We went for a swim in the lake.
land	92	v	lænd	landen	atterrir/se poser	atterrare	Flight 846 landed five minutes ago.
land	112	v	lænd	an Land ziehen	décrocher	ottenere	He landed a job with a law firm.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
landmark	26	n	'ləndmɑ:k	Meilenstein	repère	punto di riferimento	The discovery of penicillin was a landmark in medicine.
landmark	82	n	'ləndmɑ:k	Wahrzeichen	repère	punto di riferimento	One of Belfast's most famous landmarks, the Grosvenor Hall, has been demolished.
landscape	78	n	'ləndskeɪp	Landschaft	paysage	paesaggio	I was surprised by the beauty of the New England landscape!
late	98	adj	leɪt	Ende ... (Alter)	tard	in ritardo	Paul's in his late forties.
latitude	124	n	'lətətju:d	Breite (geogr.)	latitude	latitudine	The town lies at latitude 30° North.
launch	126	v	lɔ:ntʃ	Neuherausgabe, Markteinführung	lancer/mettre sur le marché	lanciare	We're planning the launch of a new women's magazine.
lawn	136	n	lɔ:n	Rasen	pelouse	prato	I spent all morning mowing the lawn.
lead	109	v	li:d	führen	provoquer/emmener à faire	condurre	A degree in English could lead to a career in journalism.
leafy	40	adj	'li:fi	mit viel Grün	arboré	frondoso	They live in a leafy suburb.
lean	109	v	li:n	mager	mince	magro	He was lean, tall, and muscular.
leap	85	irr v	li:p	springen	faire un saut/faire un bond	saltare	She leapt over the fence.
learning curve	92	n	'lɜ:nɪŋ ,kɜ:v	Lernkurve	courbe d'apprentissage	curva di apprendimento	Everyone in the centre has been through a very steep learning curve.
leather	139	n	'leðə	Leder	cuir	pelle	The inside of the bag was lined with soft leather.
leave	112	n	li:v	Beurlaubung	congé	lasciare	I've applied for three days' leave.
lecture	50	v	'lektʃə	Vorlesung	cours magistral	fare una conferenza	He regularly gives lectures on modern French literature.
lend	49	irr v	lend	leihen	prêter	prestare	I lent my CD player to Dave and I haven't got it back yet.
library	81	n	'laɪbrəri	Bibliothek	bibliothèque	biblioteca	I need to go to the library to return some books.
lie	52	v	laɪ	lügen	mentir	mentire	I could tell from her face that she was lying.
life expectancy	40	n	'laɪf ɪk ,spektənsɪ	Lebenserwartung	espérance de vie	aspettativa di vita	They don't have a long life expectancy.
life-saving	110	adj	'laɪf ,seɪvɪŋ	lebensrettend	vital	salva-vita	The boy needs a life-saving transplant operation.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
lifespan	40	n	'laɪfspæn	Lebenserwartung	durée de vie	durata della vita	Men have a shorter lifespan than women.
lifestyle	56	n	'laɪfstɑɪl	Lebensführung	style de vie/mode de vie	stile di vita	Regular exercise is part of a healthy lifestyle.
lifetime	38	n	'laɪftaɪm	Leben	le vivant	tutta la vita	During her lifetime she had witnessed two world wars.
lift	35	n	lɪft	Aufzug	ascenseur	ascensore	They took the lift down to the bar.
likely	42	adj	'laɪkli	wahrscheinlich	probablement	probabile	Snow showers are likely tomorrow.
limitation	66	n	ˌlɪmə'teɪʃən	Beschränkung	limitation	limitazione	Any limitation to the king's power could be permanent.
line manager	120	n	ˌlaɪn ˌmænɪdʒə	direkter Vorgesetzter	supérieure hiérarchique	manager di linea	I really can't stand my line manager.
link	102	v	lɪŋk	es besteht eine Verbindung	lien	collegare	Police think the murders are linked.
liquidise	95	v	'lɪkwədəɪz	pürieren	liquéfier	rendere liquido	Liquidise the fruit and pour into a glass.
litter	106	n	'lɪtə	Abfall	déchets	rifiuti	People who drop litter can be fined in some cities.
live	26	adj	laɪv	live	en direct	vivere	There will be live TV coverage of tonight's big match.
live on	28	phr v	ˌlɪv ɒn	leben von	vivre de	in diretta su	They live on bread and potatoes.
lively	40	adj	'laɪvli	lebhaft	vif/animé/agité	vivace	The hotel is situated next to the lively bustling port.
local	84	adj	'ləʊkəl	örtlich	local	locale	It's not popular with local residents.
locate	36	v	ləʊ'keɪt	sich befinden	localiser	individuare	The business is located right in the center of town.
long	130	adv	lɒŋ	lange	longtemps	lungo	This all happened long before you were born.
long distance	112	adj	ˌlɒŋ ˈdɪstəns	Fern-	longue distance	a lunga distanza	We had a long distance relationship for the first year.
longitude	124	n	'lɒndʒə'tjuːd	Länge (geogr.)	longitude	longitudine	The town lies at longitude 12° east.
look after	17	phr v	ˌlʊk ˈɑːftə	aufpassen (auf)	prendre soin de	accudire	Don't worry, I'll look after the kids tomorrow.
look forward to	67	phr v	ˌlʊk ˈfɔːwəd tuː	sich freuen auf	envisager avec plaisir de	aspettare con impazienza	I'm really looking forward to our vacation.
look up to	17	phr v	ˌlʊk ʌp tuː	aufsehen zu	Admirer/avoir de l'admiration pour	rispettare	I've always looked up to Bill for his courage and determination.



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lorry	105	n	'lɒri	LKW	camion	camion	It was delivered by lorry.
lose	59	irr v	lu:z	verlieren	perdre	perdere	I've lost the tickets for tonight's show.
lose	96	irr v	lu:z	verlieren	perdre	perdere	Diana was determined not to lose her temper with him.
lose touch	7	verb phrase	lu:z tʌtʃ	Verbindung verlieren	perdre le contact	perdere il contatto	I lost touch with Julie after we moved.
lull	39	v	lʌl	einlullen	assoupir/bercer	cullare	The hum of the tyres on the road lulled her to sleep.
lush	77	adj	lʌʃ	üppig	abondant	lussureggiante	The fields were lush with grass and flowers.
luxury	27	n	'lʌkʃəri	Luxus	luxe	lusso	She strove to keep her boyfriend in luxury.
lyric	68	n	'lɪrɪk	Liedtext	paroles	lirica	He wrote some great music, but the lyrics weren't that good.
magnetic	50	adj	mæg'netɪk	magnetisch	magnétique	magnetico	He used magnetic ink to change the numbers on the cheque.
mail/post	129	n	meɪl/pəʊst	Post	poste	posta	Your letter must have got lost in the mail/post.
mainland	53	n	'meɪnlənd	Festland	partie continentale	terraferma	There are flights between a Greek island and the mainland.
make	27	irr v	meɪk	hereinbekommen	gagner	fare	The plan could cost you more than you would make.
make up	50	phr v	meɪk ʌp	sich etw. ausdenken	inventer	inventare	Nick made up a song about them.
make-up	98	n	'meɪklʌp	Makeup	maquillage	trucco, make-up	I don't usually wear much make-up.
manage	67	v	'mænɪdʒ	gelingen	parvenir à /arriver à	gestire	I finally managed to push the huge animal away.
manufacture	26	v	'mænjə'fæktʃə	herstellen	fabriquer/produire	produzione	The company that manufactured the drug.
marinate	70	v	'mæreɪnɪt	marinieren	mariner	marinare	You should try fish marinated in olive oil, garlic and vinegar.
mark	91	n	mɑ:k	Note	note	voto	The highest mark was a B+.
market	81	n	'mɑ:kət	Markt	marché	mercato	I usually buy all my vegetables at the market.
marketing	56	n	'mɑ:kətɪŋ	Marketing	marketing	marketing	Company sales improved dramatically following a \$2 million marketing campaign.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
marking	128	n	'mɑ:kɪŋ	Korrektur	correction	votazione	I have to do a lot of marking tonight.
martial art	74	n	'mɑ:ʃəl ɪɑ:t	Kampfsport	art martial	arte marziale	Bruce Lee was a martial arts expert.
massage	60	v	'mæsa:dʒ	massieren	masser	massaggiare	Alex massaged Helena's aching back.
massive	43	adj	'mæsɪv	massiv	massif	massiccio	The bell is massive, weighing over 40 tons.
match	66	n	mætʃ	Streichholz	allumette	fiammifero	Don't let your children play with matches.
material	25	n	mə'tɪəriəl	Material	matériau	materiale	A cape made of a soft material.
mean	11	adj	mi:n	gemein	méchant	vile	That was a mean thing to do.
mean	53	adj	mi:n	gemein	méchant	tirchio	He's too mean to buy a present for his wife.
mean	134	irr v	mi:n	eine Menge bedeuten	méchant	dire	I know your work means a great deal to you.
meanwhile	108	adv	'mi:nwaɪl	unterdessen	entre-temps	nel frattempo	Cook the sauce. Meanwhile start boiling the water for the pasta.
media	126	n	'mi:diə	Medien	média	media	The scandal was widely reported in the national media.
medieval	40	adj	'medi'i:vəl	mittelalterlich	médiéval	medievale	These spices were first brought to Italy from the East in medieval times.
melody	68	n	'melədi	Melodie	mélodie	melodia	They played some lovely melodies.
member of parliament	98	n	'membə əv 'pɑ:ləmənt	Abgeordneter	membre du parlement/député	deputato	He's the member of parliament for my area.
memento	133	n	mə'mentəʊ	Andenken	mémento	ricordo	I kept the bottle as a memento of my time in Spain.
memorable	97	adj	'memərəbəl	unvergesslich	mémorable	memorabile	We want to make this a truly memorable day for the children.
memorial	133	n	mə'mɔ:riəl	Denkmal, zum Gedenken	mémorial	memoriale	The hospital was built as a memorial to King Edward VII.
memory	133	n	'meməri	zur Erinnerung an	à la mémoire de	memoria	She set up a charitable fund in her father's memory.
merchant	85	n	'mɜ:tʃənt	Händler	marchand/commerçant	mercante	He's the son of a wealthy merchant.
mess	38	n	mes	Unordnung	désordre	confusione	When I got home, the house was a complete mess.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
mess around	101	phr v	mes ə 'raʊnd	herumblödeln	faire du désordre/faire l'imbécile	giocherellare	Stop messing around and get ready for school.
methodical	128	adj	mə 'θɒdɪkəl	methodisch	méthodique	metodico	He always checked every detail in a methodical way.
metre	129	n	'mi:tə	Meter	mètre	metro	It's 10 metres long.
millionaire	54	n	'mɪljə 'neə	Millionär	millionnaire	milionario	The owner is a millionaire businessman!
mind	67	v	maɪnd	(I don't m.) es macht mir nichts aus	être dérangé par	essere infastiditi da	I don't mind the heat, in fact I quite like it.
minor	106	adj	'maɪnə	geringfügig	mineur/bénin	minore	We have made some minor changes to the program.
miracle	28	n	'mɪrəkl̩	Wunder	miracle	miracolo	It's a miracle you weren't killed!
miss	59	v	mɪs	auslassen	rater	mancare	I'm absolutely starving – I missed lunch.
mission	53	n	'mɪʃən	Aufgabe	mission	missione	I made it my mission to do as well as I could.
mistake	91	n	mə 'steɪk	Fehler	erreur	errore	We may have made a mistake in our calculations.
mistake	93	n	mə 'steɪk	Fehler	erreur	errore	We may have made a mistake in our calculations.
misunderstanding	93	n	'mɪsʌndə 'stændɪŋ	Missverständnis	malentendu	malinteso	There must have been some misunderstanding.
mix up	8	phr v	mɪks	verwechseln	confondre	scambiare	I always mix him up with his brother. They look so much alike.
modern	40	adj	'mɒdn	modern	moderne	moderno	A lot of progress has been made with the use of modern technology.
monitor	58	v	'mɒnɪtə	beobachten, überwachen	surveiller/suivre/observer	controllare	The government is monitoring the situation closely.
monsoon	80	n	mɒn 'su:n	Monsun	mousson	monsone	The monsoon is late this year.
moral	50	adj	'mɒrəl	moralisch	morale	morale	The book places a high moral value on marriage and the family unit.
morale	120	n	mə 'rɔ:l	Moral	moral	morale	A win is always good for morale.
mortality rate	110	n	mɔ: 'tæləti reɪt	Sterblichkeitsrate	taux de mortalité	tasso di mortalità	There is a high mortality rate there.
motivated	123	adj	'məʊtəveɪtəd	motiviert	motivé	motivati	The students are all highly motivated.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
mounting	60	adj	'maʊntɪŋ	steigend	croissant	montaggio	There was mounting pressure_ on him to resign.
move in	28	phr v	mu:v ɪn	einziehen	emménager	traslocare	Steve's going to move in with her.
move on	125	phr v	mu:v ɒn	weiterziehen	passer à autre chose	andare avanti	I enjoyed my job, but it was time to move on.
moveable	42	adj	'mu:vəbəl	beweglich	mobile	mobile	The teddy bear has movable arms and legs.
movie/film	129	n	'mu:vi/fɪlm	Film	film	film	Have you seen any good movies/films recently?
moving	26	adj	'mu:vɪŋ	ergreifend	émouvant	in movimento	Bayman's book about his illness is deeply moving.
muscular	109	adj	'mʌskjələ	muskulös	musculeux	muscolare	She was fast and strong, with a slender, muscular body.
museum	81	n	mju:'ziəm	Museum	musée	museo	The museum has an extensive collection of early photographs.
mystery	28	n	'mɪstəri	geheimnisvoll	mystère	mistero	Who was the mystery woman spotted on board the yacht with the prince?
nap	85	n	næp	Nickerchen	sieste/petit somme	pisolino	I usually take a nap after lunch.
narrow	36	adj	'nærəʊ	eng	étroit/mince	stretto	The stairs were very narrow.
natural disaster	110	n	ˌnætʃərəl dɪ'zɑ:stə	Naturkatastrophe	catastrophe naturelle	disastro naturale	In recent years there has been an increase in weather-related natural disasters.
naughty	96	adj	'nɔ:ti	ungezogen	vilain	impertinente	You're a very naughty boy! Look what you've done!
nauseating	26	adj	'nɔ:zi:etɪŋ	ekelhaft	dégoûtant/nauséabond	nauseante	His nauseating remarks.
near	112	adj	nɪə	in der nächsten Zeit	proche	vicino	They promised to contact us again in the near future.
needle	98	n	'ni:dl	Nadel	aiguille	ago	I really need a tapestry needle.
negotiation	66	n	nɪˌgəʊʃi'eɪʃən	Verhandlung	négociation	trattativa	The negotiations with the company had reached a crucial stage.
neighbour	129	n	'neɪbə	Nachbar	voisin	vicino	One of the neighbors complained about the noise from the party.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
neighbourhood	35	n	'neɪbəhʊd	Nachbarschaft	voisinage	quartiere	She grew up in a quiet neighborhood of Boston.
net	63	n	net	Netz	filet	rete	Can you pass the fishing net?
nickname	14	n	'nɪkneɪm	Spitzname	surnom/petit nom	soprannome	We had nicknames for all the teachers.
nightlife	108	n	'naɪtlɑːf	Nachtleben	vie nocturne	vita notturna	The hotel is only a five minute walk from both the beach and the nightlife.
nod	10	v	nɔːd	nicken	faire un signe de la tête	fare un cenno col capo	I asked her if she was ready to go, and she nodded.
nonsense	26	n	'nɒnsəns	Unsinn	absurdité	senza senso	'I'm a prisoner in my own home.' 'Nonsense!'
nostalgia	133	n	nɒ'stældʒə	Nostalgie	nostalgie	nostalgia	He looked back on his university days with a certain amount of nostalgia.
note	59	n	nəʊt	Banknote	billet de banque	nota	You gave me a ten-pound note!
note	91	n	nəʊt	Notiz	note	nota	I read the first chapter and took notes.
notion	56	n	'nəʊʃən	Gedanke, Vorstellung	notion/concept	nozione	She had only a vague notion of what she wanted to do.
observation	88	n	ˌɒbzə'veɪʃən	Beobachtung	observation	osservazione	He spent two nights under close observation in hospital.
obviously	111	adv	'ɒbvɪəslɪ	offenbar	évidemment	ovviamente	We're obviously going to need more help.
odd	52	adj	ɒd	gelegentlich	exceptionnel	dispari	I take the odd day off work.
odds	137	n	ɒdz	entgegen allen Erwartungen	contre toute attente	probabilità	Against the odds, he recovered from his illness.
offence	106	n	ə'fens	Vergehen	délit/crime	reato	His solicitor said he committed the offence because he was heavily in debt.
offensive	10	adj	ə'fensɪv	offensiv	offensif	offensivo	I found her remarks deeply offensive.
online	21	adv	'ɒnlaɪn	online	en ligne	in linea	The reports are not available online yet.
open	84	adj	'əʊpən	offen (open to negotiation = verhandelbar)	ouvert	aperto	The new rates of pay are open to negotiation.
open up	92	phr v	ˌəʊpən ʊp	sich eröffnen	s'ouvrir	aprirsi	With a microscope, a whole new world of investigation opens up.
open-minded	84	adj	ˌəʊpən'maɪndəd	unvoreingenommen	à l'esprit large	di larghe vedute	She's quite open-minded about sex.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
operation	113	n	ˌɒpəˈreɪʃən	Operation	opération/intervention chirurgicale	operazione	She's going to need an operation on her ankle.
operational	88	adj	ˌɒpəˈreɪʃənəl	betriebsfähig	opérationnel	operativa	The boat should be operational by this afternoon.
organic	110	adj	ɔːˈɡæɪnɪk	biologisch	biologique	organico	Organic farming is better for the environment.
originate	74	v	əˈrɪdʒəneɪt	stammen von	être originaire de/émaner de	provenire	A lot of our medicines originate from tropical plants.
orphanage	32	n	ˈɔːfənɪdʒ	Waisenhaus	orphelinat	orfanotrofio	He was raised in an orphanage.
outdoors	106	adv	ˌaʊtˈdɔːz	im Freien	à l'extérieur	all'aperto	It's warm enough to eat outdoors tonight.
outskirts	35	n	ˈaʊtskɜːts	Außenbezirke	périphérie	periferia	They live on the outskirts of Paris.
oval	73	adj	ˈəʊvəl	oval	ovale	ovale	I have an oval mirror in my bathroom.
over	92	adv	ˈəʊvə	immer wieder	à maintes reprises	oltre	The way to learn the script is to say it to yourself over and over again.
overboard	85	adv	ˈəʊvəbɔːd	über Bord	par-dessus bord	fuori bordo	One of the crew fell overboard and drowned.
overreact	110	v	ˌəʊvəriˈækt	überreagieren	réagir excessivement	reagire in modo eccessivo	You always overreact to criticism.
overseas	112	adv	ˌəʊvəˈsiːz	in Übersee	outr-mer	oltremare	Chris is going to work overseas.
overtime	119	n	ˈəʊvətɑɪm	Überstunden	heures supplémentaires	straordinario	They're working overtime to get the job finished.
pace	39	v	peɪs	auf und ab gehen	faire les cent pas/faire des allées et venues	camminare su e giù	I found Mark at the hospital, pacing restlessly up and down.
package	77	n	ˈpækɪdʒ	Pauschal-	paquet	pacchetto	Everything is arranged for you on a package holiday.
page-turner	68	n	ˌpeɪtʃɜːˈtʃɜːnə	fesselndes Buch	livre captivant	libro avvincente	It's a real page-turner.
palace	81	n	ˈpæləs	Palast	palais	palazzo	The Queen lives in Buckingham Palace.
pale	70	adj	peɪl	bleich	pâle	pallido	He looked very pale and drawn.
panel	25	n	ˈpænl	Team	commission/comité	pannello	A panel of experts has looked at the proposal.
pantomime	128	n	ˈpæntəmaɪm	Pantomime	pantomime	pantomima	We go to see a pantomime every Christmas.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
parachute	92	n	'pærəʃu:t	Fallschirm	parachute	paracadute	I've always wanted to do a parachute jump!
Paralympics	137	n	,pærə'li:mpɪks	Paralympische Spiele	Jeux Paralympiques	Paraolimpiadi	The Paralympics are held every four years.
park	35	n	pɑ:k	Park	parc	parco	Let's go for a walk in the park.
particularly	21	adv	pə'tɪkjələli	insbesondere	particulièrement	particolarmente	We are hoping to expand our business, particularly in Europe.
partly	14	adv	'pɑ:tlɪ	teilweise	partiellement/en partie	in parte	The poor weather was partly responsible for the crash.
pass	101	v	pɑ:s	mit fliegenden Fahnen bestehen	Passer avec succès	passare	She passed with flying colours.
patient	96	adj	'peɪʃənt	geduldig	patient	paziente	Louise was very patient with me.
pavement	106	n	'peɪvmənt	Gehweg	trottoir	marciapiede	A small group of journalists waited on the pavement outside her house.
pay rise	119	n	ˌpeɪ raɪz	Gehaltserhöhung	augmentation de salaire	aumento	Some company directors have awarded themselves huge pay rises.
peace	110	n	pi:s	Frieden	paix	pace	The country is at peace with its neighbours for the first time in years.
pebbly	77	adj	'pebəlɪ	kieselig	caillouteux	ciottoli	We walked the dogs on a pebbly beach.
pedal	106	n	'pedl	Pedale	pédale	pedale	You have to keep your feet on the pedals.
peer pressure	120	n	ˌpiə ,preʃə	Gruppenzwang	pression de groupe	pressione dei compagni	Teenagers often start smoking because of peer pressure.
penniless	137	adj	'penɪləs	mittellos	sans un sou	senza un soldo	Uncle Charlie was jobless and penniless.
pensioner	98	n	'penʃənə	Pensionär	retraité	pensionato	It's a club for old age pensioners only.
perfume	138	n	'pɜ:fju:m	Parfum	parfum	profumo	She was wearing the perfume that he'd bought her.
perhaps	98	adv	pə'hæps	vielleicht	peut-être	forse	Perhaps she's next door.
perk	119	n	pɜ:k	Vergünstigung	à-côté	vantaggio	I only eat here because it's free – one of the perks of the job.
personally	111	adv	'pɜ:sənəli	persönlich	personnellement	personalmente	Personally, I don't think much of the idea.
persuade	84	v	pə'sweɪd	überzeugen	persuader/convaincre	persuadere	I finally managed to persuade her to go out for a drink with me.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
persuade	128	v	pə'sweɪd	überzeugen	persuader/convaincre	persuadere	I finally managed to persuade her to go out for a drink with me.
pet	85	n	pɛt	Haustier	animal domestique	animale domestico	They have two pets - a cat and a dog.
photo	78	n	'fəʊtəʊ	ein Foto machen	photo	foto	Can you take a photo of me and Rachel?
photocopy	120	v	'fəʊtəʊ,kɒpi	fotokopieren	photocopie	fotocopiare	Leave the papers with me and I'll get them photocopied.
pick up	50	phr v	pɪk ʌp	aufschnappen	apprendre sur le tas	raccogliere	I picked up a few words of Greek when I was there last year.
picnic	106	n	'pɪknɪk	Picknick	pique-nique	picnic	We decided to have a picnic down by the lake.
picturesque	40	adj	ˌpɪktʃə'resk	pittoresk	pittoresque	pittoresco	A quiet fishing village with a picturesque harbour.
piece of cake	101	adj	ˌpi:s əv ʌkeɪk	Kleinigkeit	morceau de gâteau	facilissimo	Landing this type of aircraft is a piece of cake for an experienced pilot.
pile	10	n	pɑɪl	Haufen	pile	mucchio	All that remained of the old house was a pile of rubble.
pipe	70	n	pɑɪp	Pfeife	pipe	tubo	Dad was there, smoking his pipe.
place	113	n	pleɪs	Platz	place	posto	We've been trying to find her a place in a residential home.
planet	8	n	'plænɪt	Planet	planète	pianeta	Mercury is the smallest of all the planets.
plastic surgery	31	n	ˌplæstɪk 'sɜ:dʒəri	plastische Chirurgie	chirurgie esthétique	chirurgia plastica	Would you ever get plastic surgery?
plate	8	n	pleɪt	Teller	assiette	piatto	The plates were piled high with rice.
playground	35	n	'pleɪgraʊnd	Spielplatz	terrain de jeu/cour de récréation	parco giochi	Children shouting and running in the playground.
pleasant	11	adj	'plezənt	angenehm	agréable	piacevole	It had been a pleasant evening.
pleasure	70	n	'pleɪzə	Vergnügen	plaisir	piacere	She sipped her drink with obvious pleasure.
plenty	36	pron	'plenti	sehr viel	beaucoup de	abbondanza	Make sure she gets plenty of fresh air.
plot	68	n	plɒt	Handlung	intrigue	trama	the plot was a little confusing.
plug into	25	phr v	ˌplʌg 'ɪntu:	angeschlossen werden	enficher	innestare	Games consoles plug into the back of the TV.
plunge	112	n	plʌndʒ	den Sprung wagen	se jeter à l'eau	tuffo	So, I quit my job and took the plunge.



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pocket	110	n	'pɒkət	Tasche	poche	tasca	Luke came in with his hands in his pockets.
poignant	22	adj	'pɔɪnjənt	ergreifend	poignant	commovente	a poignant reminder of our nation's great sacrifices
point	8	n	pɔɪnt	der springende Punkt	point essentiel	punto	Nobody knows exactly how it works. That's the whole point.
point of view	66	n	,pɔɪnt əv ɪvjuː	Gesichtspunkt	point de vue	punto di vista	From my point of view, there is no way they can win.
pole	63	n	pəʊl	Stab	perche	polo	His pole snapped in the competition.
polite	84	adj	pə'laɪt	höflich	poli	gentile	She's always very polite.
political	105	adj	pə'ɪtɪkəl	politischer Wechsel	politique	politico	This country needs political change.
politics	112	n	'pɒlətɪks	Büroinrigen	politique interne	politica	I'm tired of dealing with all of the office politics.
polluted	40	adj	pə'luːtəd	verschmutzt	pollué	inquinati	The lake is seriously polluted.
pollution	110	n	pə'luːʃən	Verschmutzung	pollution	inquinamento	The costs of pollution control must be considered.
pool	133	n	pu:l	Lache	étang/bassin	pozza	Mosquitoes breed in stagnant pools of water.
poor	53	adj	pɔː	arm	pauvre/démuni	povero	Her family were so poor they couldn't afford to buy her new clothes.
pop-up	58	n	ɒpəp	Pop-Up-Fenster	fenêtre contextuelle	pop-up	I hate these pop ups. They're so annoying.
positive	128	adj	'pɒzətɪv	positiv	positif	positivo	You've got to be more positive about your work.
possibility	66	n	,pɒsə'bɪləti	Möglichkeit	possibilité	possibilità	Archer began to explore the possibilities of opening a club in the city.
pour	80	v	pɔː	gießen	se déverser	versare	It was pouring down with rain at three o'clock.
poverty	110	n	'pɒvəti	Armut	pauvreté	povertà	Millions of elderly people live in poverty.
powered	25	adj	'paʊəd	angetrieben	alimenté/commandé/propulsé	alimentato	A nuclear-powered submarine.
prefer	67	v	prɪ'fɜː	vorziehen	préférer	preferire	This type of owl prefers a desert habitat.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
premium	81	adj	'pri:miəm	Spitzen-	haut de gamme	premio	I can't taste the difference between premium ice cream and normal.▯
prepare	128	v	prɪ'peə	vorbereiten	préparer/apprêter	preparare	Coulthard's team were up all night preparing the car for the race.
presence	95	n	'prezəns	Gegenwart	présence	presenza	I asked you not to smoke in my presence.
presenter	26	n	prɪ'zɛntə	Moderator	présentateur	presentatore	The presenter of BBC 2's 'Newsnight'.
preserve	40	v	prɪ'zɜ:v	bewahren	préserv	preservare	We must preserve our existing woodlands.
pretend	24	v	prɪ'tend	vorgeben	prétendre/faire semblant de	fingere	Let's pretend we're on the moon.
prioritise	128	v	praɪ'brɪtaɪz	Schwerpunkte setzen	classer selon la priorité	fissare priorità	You need to prioritize your tasks.
prison	50	n	'prɪzən	Gefängnis	prison	carcere	He visits his dad in prison every week.
procession	26	n	prə'seʃən	Prozession	cortège	processione	They marched in procession to the Capitol building.
producer	26	n	prə'dju:sə	Produzent	producteur/metteur en scène	produttore	Hollywood producers
profession	119	n	prə'feʃən	Beruf	profession	professione	Some students enter other professions such as arts administration.
profit	31	n	'prɒft	Gewinn	Profit/bénéfice	profitto	The shop's daily profit is usually around \$500.
programme	26	n	'prəʊgræm	Sendung	émission	programma	What's your favourite television programme?
progress	91	n	'prəʊgrɛs	Fortschritt	progresser	progresso	We are making steady progress towards a peaceful settlement.
promote	112	v	prə'məʊt	befördern	promouvoir	promuovere	Helen was promoted to senior manager.
propeller	25	n	prə'pelə	Propeller	hélice	elica	The propeller fell off and the helicopter crashed.
proper	67	adj	'prɒpə	richtig	approprié	corretto	Try to eat proper meals instead of fast-food takeaways.
protect	84	v	prə'tekt	schützen	protéger	proteggere	Are we doing enough to protect the environment?
proud	70	adj	praʊd	stolz	fier	orgoglioso	Her parents are very proud of her.
prove	109	v	pru:v	beweisen	prouver	dimostrare	Tests have proved that the system works.
psychological	56	adj	ˌsaɪkə'lɒdʒɪkəl	psychologisch	psychologique	psicologico	Sleep disorders are a serious psychological problem.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
pub	81	n	pʌb	Pub, Kneipe	pub/bar	pub	Do you fancy going to the pub?
public	106	n	'pʌblɪk	in der Öffentlichkeit	en public	pubblico	Her husband was always nice to her in public.
publish	98	v	'pʌblɪʃ	veröffentlichen	publier	pubblicare	The first edition was published in 1765.
punctual	130	adj	'pʌŋktʃʊəl	pünktlich	ponctuel	puntuale	She's always very punctual for appointments.
punish	96	v	'pʌnɪʃ	bestrafen	punir	punire	Smacking is not an acceptable way of punishing a child.
puppet	68	n	'pʌpət	Marionette	guignol/marionnette	marionetta	We went to see a 20-minute puppet show.
purr	134	v	pɜ:	schnurren	ronronner	fare le fusa	The cat sat on my lap and purred all afternoon.
put	133	irr v	pʊt	etwas so ausdrücken	exprimer/formuler	mettere	Let me put it this way - she's not as young as she was.
put up with	141	phr v	pʊt ʊp ,wɪð	zurechtkommen mit	supporter/subir	sopportare	She put up with his violent temper.
pyjamas	82	n	pə'dʒɑ:məz	Pyjama	pyjama	pigiama	He's the boy in the striped pyjamas.
qualification	119	n	'kwɒləfə'keɪʃən	Abschluss	qualification	qualificazione	He left school without any qualifications.
quiet	40	adj	'kwaɪət	ruhig	silencieux/calme/tranquille	tranquillo	Our hotel room was comfortable and quiet.
quit	112	v	kwaɪt	kündigen	abandonner/quitter/démissionner	smettere	He quit his job after an argument with a colleague.
race	78	v	reɪs	wettrennen	faire la course	correre in una gara	I'll race you to the end of the road.
racquet	63	n	'rækət	Schläger	raquette	racchetta	Can I borrow a racquet please?
raise	28	v	reɪz	aufbringen	soulever une question	aumentare	I'd like to raise the issue of publicity.
raise	98	v	reɪz	aufbringen	lever des fonds	aumentare	The Trust hopes to raise \$1 million to buy land.
ramble	136	v	'ræmbəl	faseln	divaguer	divagare	She's getting old and she tends to ramble a bit.
rate	106	n	reɪt	Rate	taux	tasso	Australia's unemployment rate rose to 6.5% in February.
rather	25	adv	'rɑ:ðə	ziemlich	plutôt	piuttosto	He was limping rather badly.
real	112	adj	riəl	wirklich	réel/vrai	reale	I remember my first real job.
realise	129	v	'riələɪz	begreifen, feststellen	réaliser/se rendre compte/comprendre	diventare consapevole	I suddenly realised that the boy was crying.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
realistic	24	adj	rɪə'lɪstɪk	realistisch	réaliste	realistico	A realistic portrayal of life in Victorian Britain.
reality	66	n	rɪ'æləti	Wirklichkeit	réalité	realtà	TV is used as an escape from reality.
reality show	21	n	rɪ'æləti ˌʃəʊ	Realityshow	télé réalité	reality show	There are too many reality shows these days.
reasonable	52	adj	'ri:zənəbəl	vernünftig	raisonnable	ragionevole	I thought it was a perfectly reasonable question.
receipt	55	n	rɪ'si:t	Quittung	reçu	ricevuta	Keep your receipt in case you want to bring it back.
receptionist	120	n	rɪ'sepʃjənɪst	Empfangschef/-dame	réceptionniste	receptionist	Could you speak to my receptionist?
recipe	64	n	'resəpi	Rezept	recette	ricetta	I know a recipe for tomato soup.
recommend	68	v	ˌrekə'mend	empfehlen	recommander	raccomandare	I recommend this book to anyone with an interest in chemistry.
recover	140	v	rɪ'kʌvə	sich erholen	guérir	recuperare	After a few days of fever, she began to recover.
rectangular	73	adj	rek'tæŋgʊlə	rechteckig	rectangulaire	rettangolare	Just design a simple rectangular building!
recycle	25	v	ˌri:'saɪkl	wiederverwerten	recycler	riciclare	Packaging made of recycled paper.
recycling	42	n	ri:'saɪklɪŋ	Wiederverwertung	recyclage	riciclaggio	Recycling is important to help protect our environment.
reduction	59	n	rɪ'dʌkʃən	Reduktion	réduction	riduzione	There has recently been a slight reduction in the price of oil.
reference	119	n	'refərəns	Referenzen	référence/lettre de motivation	riferimento	We will need references from your former employers.
reflect	28	v	rɪ'flekt	widerspiegeln	réfléter	riflettere	The drop in consumer spending reflects concern about the economy.
reflect	80	v	rɪ'flekt	reflektieren	réfléter	riflettere	She could see her face reflected in the lake.
refugee	28	n	ˌrefʊdʒi:	Flüchtling	réfugié	profugo	Refugees were streaming across the border.
refund	38	n	'ri:fʌnd	Erstattung	remboursement	rimborso	They refused to give me a refund.
refurbish	36	v	ˌri:'fɜ:bɪʃ	überholen	réover/restaurer	rinnovare	The Grand Hotel has been completely refurbished.

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refuse	38	v	rɪ'fju:z	sich weigern	refuser	rifiutare	She asked him to leave, but he refused.
regret	112	v	rɪ'gret	bedauern	regretter	rammarcarsi	Don't do anything you might regret.
regularly	8	adv	'regjələli	regelmäßig	régulièrement	regolarmente	It's important to exercise regularly.
related	92	adj	rɪ'leɪtəd	in Verbindung stehen	en rapport l'un avec l'autre	correlati	Police now believe that the three crimes could be related.
relationship	112	n	rɪ'leɪʃənʃɪp	Beziehung	relation	rapporto	I have quite a good relationship with my parents.
relative	138	n	'reləɪv	Verwandte(r)	un parent	parente	Her boyfriend is a distant relative of mine.
relativity	137	n	,relə'tɪvəti	Relativität	relativité	relatività	I learnt about the theory of relativity on my course.
relaxed	123	adj	rɪ'læksɪd	entspannt	relaxé/détendu	rilassato	Gail was lying in the sun looking very relaxed and happy.
relaxing	96	adj	rɪ'læksɪŋ	entspannend	détendant/relaxant	rilassante	I just want a relaxing evening at home!
relaxing	123	adj	rɪ'læksɪŋ	entspannend	détendant/relaxant	rilassante	I want a relaxing evening at home!
release	98	v	rɪ'li:s	herausbringen	publier	rilascio	A version of the game for Mac computers will be released in February.
relevant	125	adj	'reləvənt	einschlägig	pertinent	pertinente	Relevant documents were presented in court.
relocate	14	v	,ri:ləʊ'keɪt	umziehen	relocaliser/transférer	trasferirsi	A lot of firms are relocating to the North of England.
rely on	42	phr v	rɪ'laɪ ,ɒn	sich verlassen auf	se fier à/compter sur	contare su	Many people now rely on the Internet for news.
remember	59	v	rɪ'membə	sich erinnern	se souvenir	ricordare	I can't remember her exact words.
remember	133	v	rɪ'membə	gedenken	se souvenir	ricordare	On this day we remember the dead of two world wars.
remind	59	v	rɪ'maɪnd	erinnern	rappeler	ricordare	Yes, I'll be there. Thanks for reminding me.
remote	70	adj	rɪ'məʊt	abgelegen	distant/éloigné	a distanza	The house was in a remote border town!
remote control	58	n	rɪ ,məʊt kən'trəʊl	Fernbedienung	télécommande	telecomando	Can you pass me the remote control please?
reorganise	120	v	ri:'ɔ:gənaɪz	umorganisieren	réorganiser	riorganizzare	Our office is being completely reorganized.
report	28	v	rɪ'pɔ:t	berichten	rendre compte/faire rapport	rapporto	Witnesses reported seeing three people flee the scene.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
republic	94	n	ˌrɪˈpʌblɪk	Republik	république	repubblica	Nine republics took part in the referendum.
reputation	40	n	ˌreɪpəˈteɪʃən	Ruf	réputation/image	reputazione	Judge Kelso has a reputation for being strict but fair.
research	91	n	ˌriːsɜːtʃ	Nachforschungen	recherche	ricerca	It's a good idea to do some research before you buy a house.
residential	35	adj	ˌrezəˈdenʃəl	Wohn-	résidentiel	residenziale	A quiet residential neighbourhood.
resort	82	n	ˌrɪːzɔːt	Urlaubs-	lieu de vacances	località	Lagoon Reef is one of the best resort hotels.
respond	56	v	ˌrɪˈspɒnd	reagieren	répondre/réagir	rispondere	Dave didn't respond to any of her emails.
respond	124	v	ˌrɪˈspɒnd	reagieren	répondre/réagir	rispondere	Responding to the news, Mr Watt appealed for calm.
responsibility	92	n	ˌrɪˌspɒnsəˈbɪləti	Verantwortlichkeit	responsabilité	responsabilità	Kelly's promotion means more money and more responsibility.
restroom/toilet	129	n	ˌrestruːm/ˈtɔɪlət	Toilette	toilette	bagno / WC	Mummy, I need to go to the restroom/toilet!
resume/CV	129	n	ˌrezʊˈmeɪ/ˌsiːˈviː	Lebenslauf	CV	curriculum / CV	Could you send us your resume/CV so we can consider you?
retain	140	v	ˌriːteɪn	behalten	retenir	conservare	You have the right to retain possession of the goods.
retire	98	v	ˌriːtaɪə	in Ruhestand gehen	prendre la retraite	andare in pensione	Most people retire at 65.
retirement	98	n	ˌriːtaɪəmənt	Eintritt in den Ruhestand	retraite	ritiro	He became a keen golfer after his retirement from politics.
return	28	v	ˌriːtʊːn	zurückgeben	renvoyer/remettre à sa place	ritornare	I returned the books to the library unread.
revenue	120	n	ˈrevənjuː	Einnahmen	recettes/revenu	reddito	Strikes have cost £20 million in lost revenues.
review	55	n	ˌriːvjʊː	Bericht	examen/analyse	esame	She sent us her review of the research.
revolve around	126	phr v	ˌriːvɒlv əˈraʊnd	sich drehen um	tourner autour	ruotare attorno	Jane's life revolves around her children.
rich	37	adj	rɪtʃ	bedeutend	riche	ricco	The area has a very rich history.
ring	123	irr v	rɪŋ	anrufen	téléphoner/appeler au téléphone	chiamare al telefono	I was going to ring you but I don't have your number.
ring	133	n	rɪŋ	Ring	anneau/bague	anello	There was a fountain in a ring shape.
riot	140	n	ˈraɪət	Unruhe	émeute	sommossa	His murder triggered vicious race riots.
risk	60	n	rɪsk	Risiko	risque	rischio	It was a risk, sending a letter to my house.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
river	81	n	'rɪvə	Fluss	rivière	fiume	There were several boats on the river.
roadside	70	adj	'rəʊdsaɪd	am Straßentrand	bord de la route/bas-côté	ciglio della strada	We stopped by a roadside snack bar.
roaring	78	adj	'rɔ:ɪŋ	brausen	rugir/gronder	ruggente	Can you hear the roaring wind and waves?
rob	59	v	rɒb	rauben, ausrauben	dévaliser/dérober	rapinare	They killed four policemen while robbing a bank.
robot	42	n	'rəʊbɒt	Roboter	robot	robot	Most cars are built by robots.
rocky	77	adj	'rɒki	felsig	rocheux	roccioso	They hurried over the rough rocky ground.
role	68	n	rəʊl	Rolle	rôle	ruolo	Matthews plays the role of a young doctor suspected of murder.
roof	70	n	ru:f	Dach	toit/toiture	tetto	They finally found the cat up on the roof.
rope	63	n	rəʊp	Seil	câble/corde	corda	They tied a rope around my waist and pulled me up.
rough	73	adj	rʌf	rau	rugueux/irrégulier	ruvido	Her hands were rough from hard work.
round	73	adj	rʌʊnd	rund	rond/circulaire	round	Jamie's eyes grew round with delight.
round trip/return	129	n	rʌʊnd (trɪp/rɪ'tɜ:n	Hin- und Rückfahrkarte/- flugticket	aller-retour	viaggio di andata / ritorno	I bought a round trip/return to china.
roundabout	81	n	'rʌʊndəbaʊt	Kreisverkehr	rond-point	rotatoria	Turn left at the first roundabout.
routine	82	n	ru:'ti:n	Routine	routine	routine	John's departure had upset their daily routine.
routinely	66	adv	ru:'ti:nli	routinemäßig	par routine/par habitude	di routine	This vaccine is already routinely used.
row	14	n	rəʊ	Krach	dispute	fila	He had just had a row with his wife.
royalty	126	n	'rɔɪəlti	fürstlich	membre de la famille royale	reali	At school the other children treated them like royalty.
run	92	irr v	rʌn	betreiben	diriger/animer	correre	For a while, she ran a restaurant in Boston.
run out	43	phr v	rʌn ɒʊt	einem ausgehen	épuiser	esaurire	I've got money you can borrow if you run out.
running	111	adj	'rʌnɪŋ	fließendes Wasser	(eau) courante	corsa	Only half the city's houses had running water.
rush hour	38	n	'rʌʃ aʊə	Hauptverkehrszeit	heure de pointe	ora di punta	I got caught in the morning rush hour.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
saddle	63	n	'sædl	Sattel	selle	sella	I need to raise my saddle because this bike is too small.
safari	77	n	sə'fɑ:ri	Safari	safari	safari	They went on safari in Kenya.
salary	12	n	'sæləri	Gehalt	salaire	stipendio	The average salary for a teacher is \$39,000 a year.
sample	82	v	'sɑ:mpəl	ausprobieren	goûter	campionare	We'll give you a chance to sample the local food!
sandy	77	adj	'sændi	sandig	sableux	sabbioso	The soil is quite sandy.
satellite	26	n	'sætələɪt	Satellit	satellite	satellite	This broadcast comes live via satellite from New York.
saucer	134	n	'sɔ:sə	Untertasse	soucoupe	piattino	The kittens all drank milk from my saucer.
save	28	v	seɪv	retten	sauver de	salvare	Emergency aid could save millions threatened with starvation.
save	49	v	seɪv	sparen	économiser	risparmiare	He managed to save enough to buy a small house.
say	59	v	seɪ	sagen	dire	dire	Don't believe anything he says.
scene	68	n	si:n	Szene	scène	scena	Let's rehearse the opening scene!
scenic	77	adj	'si:nɪk	landschaftlich schön	pittoresque	scenico	Let's take the scenic route home.
score	68	n	skɔ:	Filmmusik	musique/partition	spartito	Who wrote the score for the movie?
scream	135	v	skri:m	schreien	hurler/pousser un cri	urlare	After the first few shots, people started screaming.
screen	26	n	skri:n	Bildschirm	écran	schermo	He went on staring at the TV screen.
screen	26	v	skri:n	senden, zeigen	diffuser	schermo	The film is being screened around the country.
scuffle	135	n	'skʌfəl	Handgemenge	échauffourée	baruffa	Scuffles broke out between rival supporters during the match.
scurry	39	v	'skʌri	eilen	se précipiter/se hâter	correre velocemente	People were scurrying off to work.
seagull	28	n	'si:gʌl	Möwe	mouette	gabbiano	I was woken up by the seagulls.
section	21	n	'sekʃən	Teil (Zeitung)	rubrique	sezione	This issue will be discussed further in the arts section.
see red	14	verb phrase	si: ʃred	Rot sehen	voir rouge	infuriarsi	The thought of Pierre with Nicole had made her see red.



Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
seize	136	v	si:z	ergreifen	saisir	impadronirsi	I like to seize every opportunity as it comes.
self-centred	50	adj	ˌself ˈsentəd	egozentrisch	égocentrique	egocentrico	I can't stand how self-centered he is.
self-employed	119	adj	ˌselfɪm ˈplɔɪd	selbstständig	travailleur indépendant	lavoratore autonomo	He works as a self-employed plumber.
selfish	11	adj	ˈselfɪʃ	selbstsüchtig	égoïste	egoista	How can you be so selfish?
self-sufficient	42	adj	ˌself sə ˈfɪʃənt	autark	auto-suffisant	autosufficiente	Australia is 65% self-sufficient in oil.
semi-detached	35	adj	ˌsemɪdɪ ˈtætʃt	Doppelhaushälfte	maison jumelée	semi-indipendente	Her house is semi-detached.
seminar	98	n	ˈsemənɑ:ɪ	Seminar	atelier	seminario	We have a Shakespeare seminar tomorrow.
sensation	68	n	sen ˈseɪʃən	Gefühl	sensation	sensazione	Caroline had the sensation that she was being watched.
sense	109	n	sens	Sinn	sens	senso	This is true in a general sense.
sepia	64	adj	ˈsi:piə	Sepia	sépia	seppia	he uses a sepia photo for his profile picture.
sequel	68	n	ˈsi:kwəl	Fortsetzung	suite	continuazione	She's writing a sequel to her first novel.
series	8	n	ˈsiəri:z	Serie	série	serie	he series of events that led to the outbreak of war.
set	78	v	set	untergehen	se coucher	tramontare	The was setting as we arrived.
set	32	irr v	set	spielen	scène	scenario	The novel is set in France.
set up	98	phr v	set ʌp	gründen	fonder/motrer/créer	impostare	They want to set up their own import-export business.
set up	128	phr v	set ʌp	arrangieren	préparer/organiser	impostare	There was a lot of work involved in setting up the festival.
setting	40	n	ˈsetɪŋ	Umgebung	endroit/cadre	ambiente	He lived in an old farmhouse in a beautiful setting.
several	140	pron	ˈsevərəl	mehrere	plusieurs	parecchi	Several people have volunteered to go.
severely	95	adv	sə ˈviəli	hart	sévèrement	gravemente	Parents don't punish their children so severely these days.
shade	79	n	ʃeɪd	Schatten	ombre	ombra	She was sitting in the shade of a large oak tree.
shake	105	v	ʃeɪk	beben	secouer/agiter	scuotere	The whole house started to shake.
shawl	134	n	ʃɔ:l	Schal	châle	scialle	The old ladies all wore shawls.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
shed	135	n	ʃed	Schuppen	abri	capannone	My father worked in his shed at the end of the garden every night.
sheet	38	n	ʃi:t	Bettuch	drap	lenzuolo	I'll go and find you some clean sheets and blankets.
shimmer	39	v	'ʃɪmə	schimmern	scintiller	scintillare	The lake shimmered in the moonlight.
shoemaker	14	n	'ʃu:meɪkə	Schuhmacher	cordonnier	calzolaio	His father was a shoemaker.
shop	81	n	ʃɒp	Laden	boutique	negozio	Her brother runs a record shop in Chester.
shop around	55	phr v	ˌʃɒp ə 'raʊnd	Preise vergleichen	faire le tour des magasins	fare il giro dei negozi	Take time to shop around for the best deal.
shopkeeper	50	n	'ʃɒp,ki:pə	Ladeninhaber	boutiquier/marchand	negoziante	Scissors are the tools used by hairdressers.
shortage	60	n	'ʃɔ:tɪdʒ	Kürzung	manque/insuffisance/pénurie	carezza	There is no shortage of funds.
sibling	16	n	'sɪblɪŋ	Geschwister	sœur/frère	fratello	Most young people are influenced by their older siblings' habits.
sightseeing	77	n	'saɪt,si:tɪŋ	Besichtigung	faire du tourisme	giro turistico	She swam and sunbathed, went sightseeing, and relaxed.
since	16	adv	sɪns	seit	depuis	fin da quando	We've been waiting here since two o'clock.
sincere	11	adj	sɪn'sɪə	aufrichtig	sincère	sincero	A warm-hearted, sincere man.
siren	39	n	'saɪərən	Sirene	sirène	sirena	I heard police sirens in the distance.
situated	36	adj	'sɪtʃueɪtəd	liegen	situé	situato	The house is situated near the college.
skilful	74	adj	'skɪlfəl	geschickt	doué	abile	Peter's a very skilful footballer.
skill	60	n	skɪl	Geschick	habileté/savoir-faire/aptitude	abilità	He was valued for his skill in raising money for the company.
skincare	98	n	'skɪnkeə	Hautpflege	soins de la peau	cura della pelle	She uses a lot of expensive skincare products.
skylight	44	n	'skaɪlaɪt	Oberlicht	lucarne	lucernario	The skylight lets a lot of light in.
slave	74	n	slɛɪv	Sklave	esclave	schiaivo	The slaves worked in extremely poor conditions.
sleepless	109	adj	'sli:pləs	eine schlaflose Nacht	nuit blanche	insonne	Adrian spent a sleepless night wondering what to do.
smell	106	v	smel	riechen	odeur	odorare	My clothes smelt of smoke.
smooth	73	adj	smu:ð	glatt	lisse	liscio	Her skin felt smooth and cool.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
soap	21	n	səʊp	Seifenoper	feuilleton	sapone	I can't stand watching soaps.
soccer/football	129	n	'sɒkə/'fʊtbɔ:l	Fußball	football	calcio / calcio	Which soccer/football team do you support?
sofa	136	n	'səʊfə	Sofa	canapé	divano	He spends all day lying on the sofa.
sofabed	44	n	'səʊfə ,bed	Schalfcouch	canapé-lit	divano letto	You can sleep on my sofabed if you like.
soft	73	adj	sɒft	weich	mou/tendre	morbido	My feet sank into the soft ground.
solar	25	n	'səʊlə	Solarkollektor	panneau solaire	solare	All of the power for the house comes from solar panels.
solar power	110	n	'səʊlə ,paʊə	Solarenergie	énergie solaire	energia solare	Many people promote the use of nuclear power.
solve	22	v	sɒlv	lösen	résoudre	risolvere	Charlie thinks money will solve all his problems.
solve	124	v	sɒlv	lösen	résoudre	risolvere	Charlie thinks money will solve all his problems.
somehow	98	adv	'sʌmhaʊ	irgendwie	d'une certaine manière	in qualche modo	Don't worry, we'll get the money back somehow.
sound effects	68	n	['saʊnd ɪ ,fekts	Toneffekte	effets sonores	effetti sonori	There are a lot of sound effects used in the film.
sound wave	42	n	['saʊnd weɪv	Schallwelle	onde acoustique	onda sonora	I study soundwaves as part of my job.
soundtrack	68	n	'saʊndtræk	Soundtrack, Filmmusik	bande sonore	colonna sonora	I love the soundtrack to 'Top Gun'.
souvenir	37	n	,'su:və 'niə	Souvenir	souvenir	souvenir	I bought a model of the Eiffel Tower as a souvenir of Paris.
spare	49	v	speə	übrig	temps libre	risparmiare	Anyone who has time to spare and would like to help can contact Moira.
speaker	25	n	'spi:kə	Lautsprecher	haut-parleur	altoparlante	The speakers for his radio are huge.
special effect	24	n	,'speʃəl ɪ 'fekt	Special-Effect	effet spécial	effetto speciale	I don't like modern special effects.
specialise	72	v	'speʃəlaɪz	spezialisieren	se spécialiser	specializzarsi	Simmons specialised in contract law.
spectacle	68	n	'spektəkəl	Spektakel	spectacle	spettacolo	He produced a multimedia dance and opera spectacle.
speech	98	n	spi:tʃ	Rede	discours/allocation	discorso	Each child had to give a short speech to the rest of the class.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
spend	49	irr v	spend	ausgeben	dépenser	spendere	I can't afford to spend any more money this week.
spend	30	irr v	spend	verbringen	passer le temps	spendere	I want to spend more time with my family.
spicy	73	adj	'spaisi	würzig	épicé	piccante	It's cooked in a spicy tomato sauce!
spill	120	v	spɪl	verschütten	déverser	versare	Katie almost spilled her milk.
split up	141	phr v	splɪt ʊp	sich trennen	se séparer de quelqu'un	separarsi	Steve's parents split up when he was four.
spoil	32	v	spɔɪl	verderben	gâter/abîmer	rovinare	We didn't let the incident spoil our day.
spooky	32	adj	'spu:ki	gespenstisch	sinistre	sinistro	A spooky old house.
spring	120	irr v	sprɪŋ	in Aktion treten	passer à l'action	attivarsi	They were prepared and ready to spring into action.
sputter	39	n	'spʌtə	stottern	crépitemment	farfugliare	The car sputtered before it stopped
square	73	adj	skweə	quadratisch	carré	piazza	It's a square bedroom.
square	81	n	skweə	Platz	place	piazza	The hotel is just off the main square of Sorrento.
squash	63	n	skwɒʃ	Squash	squash	squash	Do you fancy a game of squash this Friday?
stain	136	n	steɪn	Fleck	tache	macchia	There was a dark red stain on the carpet.
stair	35	n	steə	Treppe	escalier	scala	Jerry ran up the stairs.
staircase	44	n	'steəkeɪs	Treppe	cage d'escalier	scala	He fell down the staircase.
stamina	128	n	'stæməne	Ausdauer	endurance	resistenza	You need stamina to be a long-distance runner.
stand	67	v	stænd	ausstehen	supporter	sopportare	I can't stand bad manners.
standard	81	adj	'stændəd	Standard-	standard/normal	standard	We paid them the standard rate.
standard of living	110	n	'stændəd əv 'lɪvɪŋ	Lebensstandard	niveau de vie	tenore di vita	It is a nation with a high standard of living!
star	8	n	stɑ:	Stern	étoile	stella	I lay on my back and looked up at the stars.
star	68	v	stɑ:	Hauptrolle spielen	jouer	avere ruolo protagonista	Eastwood starred in 'The Good, the Bad, and the Ugly'.
start	112	v	stɑ:t	eine Familie gründen	créer	iniziare	We're not ready to start a family yet.
start off	125	phr v	stɑ:t ɒf	beginnen	faire ses débuts	cominciare	The theater company started off their new season with a Shakespeare play.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
starter	10	n	'stɑ:tə	Vorspeise	entrée	iniziatore	We had soup as a starter, followed by steak.
starvation	60	n	stɑ:'veɪʃən	Hungertod	famine	fame	There are people dying of starvation.
stationery	52	n	'steɪʃənəri	Schreibwaren	fournitures de bureau	cartoleria	I need to buy some stationery for school.
stay on	98	phr v	steɪ ɒn	verbleiben	rester	rimanere	He resigned as chairman, but stayed on as an instructor.
stay up	126	phr v	steɪ ʌp	aufbleiben	rester éveillé	stare alzato	We stayed up all night talking.
steal	49	irr v	sti:l	stehlen	voler	rubare	Boys broke into a shop and stole £45 in cash.
steal	68	irr v	sti:l	die Schau stehlen	ravir la vedette	rubare	Elwood stole the show with a marvellous performance.
steep	92	adj	sti:p	steil	raide/abrupte	ripido	The road became rocky and steep.
steer	92	v	stiə	lenken	diriger	indirizzare	He was steering with only one hand.
stepmother	7	n	'stepmʌðə	Stiefmutter	marâtre	matrigna	I'm visiting my dad and stepmother.
sticky	73	adj	'stɪki	klebrig	collant/adhésif	appiccicoso	There's some sticky stuff in your hair.
stone	143	n	stəʊn	Stein	pierre	pietra	The floors are made of stone.
storm	28	n	stɔ:m	Unwetter	tempête	tempesta	The weather forecast is for severe storms tonight.
stranger	7	n	'streɪndʒə	Fremder	étranger	sconosciuto	Children must not talk to strangers.
stream	143	n	stri:m	Bach	cours d'eau	ruscello	I caught a fish in the stream.
strength	53	n	streŋθ	Stärke	force/atout	forza	Her main strength is her critical thinking ability.
stressful	46	adj	'stresfəl	stressig	stressant	stressante	Moving to a new house is a very stressful experience.
strict	95	adj	strikt	strikt	Strict	rigido	There are strict limits on presidential campaign contributions.
striking	64	adj	'straɪkɪŋ	eklatant	saisissant	impressionante	There is a striking contrast between wealth and poverty.
strong	135	adj	strɒŋ	stark	fort	forte	This cheese has a very strong flavour.
struggle	74	v	'strʌgləl	kämpfen	se battre/avoir du mal	lottare	She's struggling to bring up a family alone.
studio	35	n	'stju:diəʊ	Einzimmerwohnung	studio	studio	He lives in a tiny studio.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
stumble upon	80	phr v	'stʌmbəl ə'pɒn	stoßen auf	trébucher sur/trouver par hasard	imbattersi	Researchers have stumbled across a drug that may help patients with Parkinson's disease.
subject	10	n	'sʌbdʒɪkt	das Thema wechseln	sujet/thème	soggetto	She tried to change the subject.
subject	91	n	'sʌbdʒɪkt	Fach	sujet/thème	soggetto	My favorite subject is maths.
submit	97	v	səb'mɪt	einreichen	soumettre	presentare	All applications must be submitted by Monday.
subtitle	24	n	'sʌb.taɪtl	Untertitel	sous-titre	sottotitolo	A French film with English subtitles.
suburb	35	n	'sʌbɜ:b	Vorstadt	banlieue	sobborgo	Don't you get bored living out here in the suburbs?
subway	106	n	'sʌbweɪ	U-Bahn	ligne de métro	metropolitana	Boston has the oldest subway system in the US.
successful	45	adj	sək'sesfəl	erfolgreich	de succès	di successo	The operation was successful.
suggestion	91	n	sə'dʒestʃən	Vorschlag	suggestion	suggerimento	Any suggestions would be welcome.
suicide	31	n	'su:ɪsaɪd	Selbstmord	suicide	suicidio	More people commit suicide at Christmas than at any other time.
sulky	11	adj	'sʌlki	mürrisch	boudeur	imbronciato	A sulky child.
sum up	122	phr v	sʌm ʌp	zusammenfassen	récapituler/résumer	riassumere	Gerald will open the debate and I will sum up.
summarise	129	v	'sʌməraɪz	zusammenfassen	résumer	riassumere	The authors summarize their views in the introduction.
sunshine	143	n	'sʌnʃaɪn	Sonnenschein	soleil	luce del sole	We had three days of spring sunshine.
suntan	38	n	'sʌntæn	Sonnenbräune	bronzage	abbronzatura	He has a horrible suntan.
supply	14	v	sə'plaɪ	liefern	alimenter/approvisionner	fornire	Paint for the project was supplied by the city.
surgeon	110	n	'sɜ:dʒən	Chirurg	chirurgien	chirurgo	He's a brilliant surgeon.
surgery	137	n	'sɜ:dʒəri	Operation	chirurgie	chirurgia	She required surgery on her right knee.
surprisingly	111	adv	sə'praɪzɪŋli	überraschend	curieusement	sorprendentemente	The exam was surprisingly easy.
survey	21	v	sə'veɪ	befragen	enquête/sondage	sondaggio	Of the companies surveyed, 10% had a turnover of £50 m.
survive	28	v	sə'vaɪv	überleben	survivre	sopravvivere	Only 12 of the 140 passengers survived.
swap	37	v	swɒp	tauschen	échanger/troquer	scambiare	Do you want to swap umbrellas?

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
swash	39	n	swɒʃ	plätschern	clapotement	swash	There was a swash as the water leaked out.
swell	109	v	swel	schwellen	grossir	gonfiarsi	Her ankle was already starting to swell.
swish	39	n	swɪʃ	zischen	sifflement	fruscio	The stick made a swish as it flew through the air.
switch	52	v	swɪtʃ	ersetzen	échanger/remplacer	scambiare	Tim may switch his BMW for something else.
switch on	38	phr v	swɪtʃ ɪn	einschalten	mettre en marche/allumer	accendere	He switched the torch on.
swoosh	39	v	swu:ʃ	rauschen	siffler	frusciare	The electric car swooshed past at a good speed.
tablecloth	70	n	'teɪbəlklɒθ	Tischtuch	nappe de table	tovaglia	Can you put a tablecloth on the table please?
take	28	irr v	teɪk	nehmen	prendre/emprunter	prendere	Sorry I'm late. I took a wrong turn.
take after	17	phr v	'teɪk 'ɑ:ftə	geraten nach	ressembler à/être le portrait craché de	assomigliare	Jenni really takes after her mother.
take in	82	phr v	teɪk ɪn	mitnehmen	visiter	comprendere	They continued a few miles further to take in Hinton House.
take over	105	phr v	teɪk 'əʊvə	übernehmen	prendre les commandes	rilevare	Ruth moved into our apartment and promptly took over.
talent show	126	n	'tælənt ʃəʊ	Talentshow	concours de jeunes talents	talent show	Don't assume winning a talent contest is a passport to success.
taste	82	n	teɪst	Geschmack	goût	gusto	He asked about my taste in music.
teacher's pet	101	n	'ti:tʃəz ,pet	Lieblingsschüler	chouchou du professeur	cocco della maestra	John is teacher's pet.
team-mate	7	n	'ti:m-meɪt	Teamkamerad	coéquipier	compagno di squadra	He finished just ahead of his Ferrari team-mate.
tease	135	v	ti:z	auf den Arm nehmen	taquiner	stuzzicare	Don't get upset. I was only teasing.
technically	124	adv	'teknɪkli	technisch	techniquement	tecnicamente	Technically, the two countries are still at war, as a peace treaty was never signed.
technique	56	n	tek'ni:k	Technik	technique/méthode	tecnica	There are various techniques for dealing with industrial pollution.
television set	26	n	'telə,vɪʒən set	Fernseher	téléviseur	televisore	A colour television set.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
tell	59	irr v	tel	mitteilen	dire	dire	I wish someone had told me the meeting was cancelled.
tell off	17	phr v	tel ɒf	tadeln	engueuler/faire des reproches	sgridare	Shelley was always getting told off at school.
telly	58	n	'teli	Fernsehen	télé	televisione	Is there anything good on telly tonight?
temper	10	n	'tempə	die Beherrschung verlieren	humeurs	indole	I've never seen Vic lose his temper.
temple	40	n	'tempəl	Tempel	temple	tempio	He goes to temple on Saturday.
tend	12	v	tend	neigen zu	avoir tendance à	curare	People tend to need less sleep as they get older.
tent	44	n	tent	Zelt	Tente	tenda	We looked for a flat spot where we could pitch our tent
terraced	35	adj	'terəst	Reihenhaus	maison mitoyenne	terrazzati	I live in a terraced house.
terrified	135	adj	'terəfaɪd	Angst haben	terrifié	terrorizzato	Sid is terrified of heights.
terrifying	8	adj	'terəfaɪ-ɪŋ	schrecklich	terrifiant	terrificante	He told her of his terrifying experience.
text-message	140	v	ɪ'tekst, mə'sɪdʒ	per SMS senden	texto	inviare un messaggio di testo	Text-message me the details.
that	23	pronoun	ðæt	der, die, das	que/qui	che	There are lots of things that I need to buy before the trip.
theatre	129	n	'θiətre	Theater	théâtre	teatro	I saw it at an open-air theatre.
theory	12	n	'θiəri	Theorie	théorie	teoria	Different theories about how the brain works.
thriller	22	n	'θrɪlə	Thriller	roman/pièce à suspens	thriller	'The Birds' is a classic Hitchcock thriller.
throw	8	irr v	θrəʊ	werfen	lancer	buttare	He threw his shirt to someone in the crowd.
throw away	111	phr v	θrəʊ ə'weɪ	wegwerfen	jeter	buttar via	I never throw clothes away.
throw up	10	phr v	θrəʊ ʌp	sich übergeben	vomir	vomitare	Georgia was bent over the basin, throwing up.
tidy	64	adj	'taɪdi	aufgeräumt	ordonné	ordine	I try to keep the garden tidy.
time	136	n	taɪm	von Zeit zu Zeit	de temps en temps	tempo	These food safety scares happen from time to time.
tiny	38	adj	'taɪni	winzig	minuscule	piccolo	She always felt a tiny bit sad.
tired	123	adj	taɪəd	müde	fatigué	stanco	I'm so tired I could sleep for a week.
tiring	123	adj	'taɪərɪŋ	ermüdend	épuisant/fatigant	faticoso	We've all had a long tiring day.



Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
together	112	adv	tə'geðə	zusammen	ensemble	insieme	Mark and I have been together eight years now.
tolerant	53	adj	'tɒləərənt	tolerant	tolérant	tollerante	Luckily, my parents were tolerant of my choice of music.
tolerant	96	adj	'tɒləərənt	tolerant	tolérant	tollerante	Luckily, my parents were tolerant of my choice of music.
tolerate	140	v	'tɒləreɪt	ertragen	tolérer	tollerare	I couldn't tolerate the long hours.
tool	50	n	tu:l	Werkzeug	outil	strumento	Television is an important tool for the modern teacher.
top	28	adj	tɒp	Spitzen-	meilleur	top	Our top tennis players.
tour	28	n	tʊə	Rundfahrt	visite	giro	A 10-day tour of China.
tour	77	n	tʊə	Rundfahrt	visite	giro	We met on a coach tour in Italy.
touristy	40	adj	'tʊərəstɪ	touristisch	touristique	turistico	Benidorm is too touristy for me.
towel	38	n	'taʊəl	Handtuch	serviette	asciugamano	Have you got a clean towel I could use?
tower block	108	n	'taʊə ,blɒk	Hochhausblock	tour	blocco	I grew up living in a tower block.
traditional	36	adj	trə'dɪʃənəl	traditionell	traditionnel	tradizionale	Traditional Italian cooking.
traffic jam	108	n	'træfɪk ,dʒæm	Verkehrsstau	embouteillage/bouchon	ingorgo stradale	We were stuck in a traffic jam for two hours.
trainer	74	n	'treɪnə	Trainer	entraîneur	allenatore	I need to get a personal trainer.
trainers	63	n	'treɪnə	Sportschuhe	chaussures de sport	formatori	You must wear trainers in the sports hall.
tram	80	n	træm	Straßenbahn	tramway	tram	We waited at the stop for the tram.
transform	126	v	træns'fɔ:m	verwandeln	transformer/métamorphoser	trasformare	Increased population has transformed the landscape.
translate	85	v	træns'leɪt	übersetzen	traduire	tradurre	Translate the text from Italian into English.
translation	24	n	træns'leɪʃən	Übersetzung	traduction	traduzione	A new translation of the Bible.
travel	59	v	'trævəl	reisen	voyager	viaggiare	Someday I'd like to travel abroad.
travelling	128	adj	'trævəlɪŋ	Reise-	itinérant	itinerante	I work for a travelling circus.
treat	72	v	tri:t	spendieren	traiter	trattare	We treated Mom to lunch at the Savoy.
treat	126	v	tri:t	behandeln	traiter/se comporter vis-à-vis de	trattare	She treats me like one of the family.
treehouse	42	n	'tri:haus	Baumhaus	cabane dans les branches	casa sull'albero	They were hiding in the treehouse.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
tremble	92	v	'trembəl	zittern	trembler	tremare	His lip started to tremble and then he started to cry.
trial	52	n	'traɪəl	Verfahren	procès	prova	The trial is due to start next week.
trick	28	n	trɪk	Streich	astuce	trucco	The girls were playing tricks on their teacher.
trick	50	v	trɪk	austricksen	duper/rouler	ingannare	She knew she'd been tricked, but it was too late.
trickster	50	n	'trɪkstə	Schwindler	escroc	imbroglione	John is such a trickster.
tricky	66	adj	'trɪki	knifflig	astucieux/difficile	difficile	I can get you tickets for the show but it'll be tricky.
trip	59	n	trɪp	Ausflug	tour/voyage	viaggio	Did you enjoy your trip to Disneyland?
trolley	56	n	'trɒli	Handkarren	caddie/chariot	carrello	I need a shopping trolley when I do a big shop.
tropical	77	adj	'trɒpɪkəl	tropisch	tropical	tropicale	I carried out research in the tropical rain forests of South America.
truly	10	adv	'tru:li	wahrhaftig	sincèrement/véritablement	veramente	I am truly sorry.
turn down	106	phr v	tɜ:n 'daʊn	ablehnen	rejeter/repousser	rifiutare	They offered her the job but she turned it down.
turn into	106	phr v	tɜ:n 'ɪntu:	werden zu	changer en/transformer en	trasformarsi	A few weeks later, winter had turned into spring.
turn on	28	phr v	tɜ:n 'ɒn	aufdrehen	mettre en marche/allumer/ouvrir	accendere	'I'm thirsty,' she said, turning on the tap.
turn out	135	phr v	tɜ:n 'aʊt	sich herausstellen	se révéler/se dévoiler/s'avérer	rivelarsi	It was a difficult time, but eventually things turned out all right.
turn up	98	phr v	tɜ:n 'ʌp	auftauchen	apparaître/débarquer	presentarsi	You can't just turn up and expect a meal.
tutor	98	n	'tju:tə	Tutor	directeur d'études	precettore	She was my tutor at Durham.
typical	70	adj	'tɪpɪkəl	typisch	typique	tipico	This is typical British weather.
ugly	40	adj	'ʌgli	hässlich	affreux	brutto	It's the ugliest building in town.
understanding	96	adj	ˌʌndə'stændɪŋ	verständnisvoll	compréhensif	comprensivo	Luckily, I have a very understanding boss.
unexpected	93	adj	ˌʌnɪk'spektəd	unerwartet	inattendu	inaspettato	The experiment produced some unexpected results.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
unfair	45	adj	ˌʌnˈfeə	unfair	injuste	sleale	Many employers have recognized that age discrimination is unfair.
unfold	68	v	ʌnˈfəʊld	sich entwickeln	dévoiler	svolgere, evolvere	As the story unfolds, we learn more about Max's childhood.
unforeseen	22	adj	ˌʌnfɔːˈsiːn	unvorhergesehen	imprévu	imprevisto	Due to unforeseen circumstances, the play has been cancelled.
unforgettable	84	adj	ˌʌnfəˈgetəbəl	unvergesslich	inoubliable	indimenticabile	A visit to Morocco is a truly unforgettable experience.
unhurt	85	adj	ʌnˈhɜːt	unverletzt	indemne	illeso	The driver escaped unhurt from the accident.
uniform	50	n	ˈjuːnəfɔːm	Uniform	uniforme	uniforme	He was still wearing his school uniform.
unimaginable	43	adj	ˌʌnɪˈmædʒənəbəl	unvorstellbar	inimaginable	inimmaginabile	She has unimaginable wealth.
university	91	n	ˌjuːnəˈvɜːsəti	Universität	université	università	She's at Cambridge University.
unjustifiable	60	adj	ʌnˈdʒʌstəfəɪəbəl	unvertretbar	injustifiable	ingiustificabili	Poisoning the earth's atmosphere is ecologically and morally unjustifiable.
unknown	139	adj	ˌʌnˈnəʊn	unbekannt	inconnu	sconosciuto	The murderer's identity remains unknown.
unlikely	93	adj	ʌnˈlaɪkli	unwahrscheinlich	peu probable	improbabile	Donna might be able to come tomorrow, but it's very unlikely.
unnecessary	120	adj	ʌnˈnesəsəri	unnötig	inutile	inutile	There's no point in taking unnecessary risks.
unpaid	112	adj	ˌʌnˈpeɪd	unbezahlt	non payé	non pagato	I am taking unpaid leave.
unreal	70	adj	ˌʌnˈriəl	unwirklich	irréel	irreale	It seemed unreal to be sitting and talking to someone so famous.
unrealistic	26	adj	ˌʌnrɪəˈlɪstɪk	unrealistisch	irréaliste	non realistico	It is unrealistic to expect these changes to happen overnight.
unrelated	66	adj	ˌʌnrɪˈleɪtəd	ohne Beziehung	sans rapport l'un avec l'autre	estraneo	The police think that the two incidents are unrelated.
unspoilt	40	adj	ˌʌnˈspɔɪlt	unverdorben	authentique/épargné(e)	incontaminata	The area is completely unspoilt.
unusual	64	adj	ʌnˈjuːʒuəl	ungewöhnlich	inhabituel/hors du commun	insolito	This picture is very unusual.
unwelcoming	40	adj	ˌʌnˈwelkəmɪŋ	abweisend	peu accueillant	non accogliente	The atmosphere in the restaurant was very unwelcoming.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
up to	25	adv	ʌp tu:	bis zu	jusqu'à	fino a	The Olympic Stadium will hold up to 80,000 spectators.
upbeat	11	adj	'ʌpbɪ:t	optimistisch	optimiste	levare	An upbeat message.
urgent	50	adj	'ɜ:dʒənt	dringend	urgent/pressant	urgente	He was in urgent need of medical attention.
username	98	n	'ju:zəneɪm	Benutzername	nom d'utilisateur	nome utente	Please enter your user name and password and click 'OK'.
vacancy	119	n	'veɪkənsɪ	offene Stelle	vacance	posto vacante	There are still two vacancies on the school board.
vacation/holiday	129	n	və'keɪʃən/'hɒlədi	Urlaub	vacances	vacanze / vacanze	I'm away on vacation/holiday until the 1st of June.
valley	77	n	'væli	Tal	vallée	valle	The route passes through beautiful wooded river valleys.
value	49	n	'væljʊ:	günstig	valeur	valore	At only £45 a night, the hotel is great value for money.
vampire	68	n	'væmpaɪə	Vampir	vampire	vampiro	The film is about a vampire.
variety	82	n	və'raɪəti	Vielfalt	variété	varietà	The girls come from a variety of different backgrounds.
vase	28	n	vɑ:z	Vase	vase	vaso	Put the flowers in that vase.
vast	60	adj	vɑ:st	riesig	vaste	vasto	The government will have to borrow vast amounts of money.
vegetarian	72	adj	'vedʒə'teəriən	Vegetarier	végétarien	vegetariano	There's a good a vegetarian restaurant in town.
version	24	n	'vɜ:ʃən	Version	version	versione	The original version of the text.
vibrant	82	adj	'vaɪbrənt	lebhaft	vibrant	vibrante	Hong Kong is a vibrant, fascinating city.
vibrant	108	adj	'vaɪbrənt	lebhaft	vibrant	vibrante	Hong Kong is a vibrant, fascinating city.
Victorian	36	adj	vɪk'tɔ:riən	viktorianisch	victorien	Vittoriano	A big Victorian house.
view	35	n	vju:	Aussicht	vue	vista	The house has wonderful views over the valley.
viewer	26	n	'vju:ə	Zuschauer	téléspectateur	spettatore	The new series has gone down well with viewers.
village	37	n	'vɪlɪdʒ	Dorf	village	villaggio	A little fishing village.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
vineyard	82	n	'vɪnjəd	Weinberg	vignoble	vigneto	The wine is from one of Germany's most famous vineyards.
vivid	64	adj	'vɪvɪd	lebhaft	vivace/pénétrant	vivido	He had vivid blue eyes!
volunteer	112	n	'vɒlən'tɪə	Freiwilliger	volontaire/bénévole	volontario	Most of the relief work was done by volunteers.
wage	120	n	wedʒ	Lohn	salair	salario	The wage increases will come into effect in June.
wake	109	irr v	wɛɪk	erwachen	se réveiller	svegliarsi	When she woke, the sun was streaming through the windows.
wander	85	v	'wɒndə	spazieren	se promener/faire une balade	vagare	I'll wander around the mall for half an hour.
war	110	n	wɔː	Krieg	guerre	guerra	He served as a pilot during the war.
washing machine	42	n	'wɒʃɪŋ mə'ʃiːn	Waschmaschine	lave-linge	lavatrice	Can you get the clothes out of the washing machine?
waste	42	n	wɛɪst	Abfall	déchets	rifiuto	The emphasis now is on recycling waste.
waste	49	v	wɛɪst	verschwenden	gaspiller	sprecare	Don't waste your money on that junk!
watchable	26	adj	'wɒtʃəbəl	sehenswert	qui vaut la peine d'être regardé/intéressant	guardabile	A highly watchable film.
waterfall	77	n	'wɔːtəfɔːl	Wasserfall	chutes (d'eau)	cascata	We washed in the waterfall.
wave	39	n	wɛɪv	Welle	vague	onda	Dee watched the waves breaking on the shore.
wavelength	7	n	'weɪvlɛŋθ	auf derselben/einer anderen Wellenlänge sein	longueur d'onde	lunghezza d'onda	Dad is just on a different wavelength from me.
wax	66	n	wæks	Wachs	cire	cera	It's difficult to remove wax from material.
way	109	n	wɛɪ	Weise	méthode	modo	There are several different ways we can tackle this problem.
weakness	53	n	'wiːknəs	Schwäche	faiblesse/point faible	debolezza	The plan has strengths and weaknesses.
wealth	110	n	welθ	Wohlstand	fortune/richezza	ricchezza	The country's wealth comes from its oil.
wealthy	85	adj	'welθi	wohlhabend	fortuné/riche	ricco	He left as a poor, working class boy and returned as a wealthy man.
website	21	n	'websaɪt	Website	site Internet	sito web	For more information on weight loss, visit our website.
weird	25	adj	wɪəd	merkwürdig	bizarre/mystérieux	strano	A really weird thing happened last night.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
well-off	84	adj	welɒf	wohlhabend	aisé/fortuné	benestante	Many pensioners are less well-off than they used to be.
well-paid	112	adj	welpeɪd	gut bezahlt	bien payé	ben pagato	He has a well-paid job.
well-rounded	68	adj	ˌwelˈraʊndəd	Allround-	personne complète	tutto tondo	The university seems to produce well-rounded graduates.
werewolf	68	n	ˈweəwʊlf	Werwolf	loup-garou	lupo mannaro	Beware the werewolf when there is a full moon.
when	23	pronoun	wen	als, wenn	quand/au moment où	quando	Leonard was nine when his father died.
where	23	pronoun	weə	wo	où	dove	This is the place where I hid the key.
whereupon	124	conj	ˌweərəˈpɒn	woraufhin	sur quoi/à la suite de quoi	dopo di che	She refused to hand over her money, whereupon there was a fight.
which	23	pronoun	wɪtʃ	der, die, das	quel/quelle	che	Did you see the letter which came today?
who	23	pronoun	huː	der, die	qui	chi	She was the one who did most of the talking.
whose	23	pronoun	huːz	dessen, deren	qui	di chi	That's the man whose house has burned down.
wild guess	101	n	wɑɪld ges	wilde Vermutung	supposition au hasard	congettura azzardata	I made a wild guess and I got the answer right first time.
willing	128	adj	ˈwɪlɪŋ	bereit	consentant	disposto	How much are they willing to pay?
wind	143	n	wɪnd	Wind	vent	vento	The wind blew from the northeast.
wind up	25	phr v	ˌwaɪnd ʌp	aufziehen	remonter	caricare	Wind it up and it will work.
wire	22	n	waɪə	Draht	fil métallique	filo	copper wire
wise	95	adj	wɑɪz	vernünftig	sage	saggio	I think you were wise to leave when you did.
wisely	49	adv	ˈwaɪzli	vernünftig	sagement	saggiamente	Invest the money wisely.
withhold	28	irr v	wɪðˈhəʊld	vorenthalten	refuser	trattenere	Ian was accused of withholding vital information from the police.
wooden	35	adj	ˈwʊdn	hölzern	boisé/en bois	di legno	A wooden bench.
work	59	v	wɜ:k	arbeiten	travailler	lavorare	Where do you work?
work out	50	phr v	wɜ:k ʌʊt	aufstellen	arriver à comprendre/calculer	risolvere	See if you can work this bill out.
workforce	120	n	ˈwɜ:kfɔ:s	Erwerbstätige	population active/main d'œuvre	forza lavoro	Women now represent almost 50% of the workforce.

Headword	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example Sentence
workplace	120	n	'wɜ:kpleɪs	Arbeitsplatz	lieu de travail	sul posto di lavoro	I am interested in health and safety in the workplace!
world	113	n	wɜ:ld	Welt	monde	mondo	The diary gives us an insight into Hemingway's world.
worry about	8	phr v	'wɜ:ri ə'baʊt	Sorgen machen um	se faire du souci/s'inquiéter	preoccuparsi	I worry about my daughter.
worth	49	adj	wɜ:θ	wert sein	valoir	valore	The house must be worth quite a lot of money now.
worthwhile	60	adj	'wɜ:θ'waɪl	lohnend	salutaire/louable	utile	He wanted to do a worthwhile job.
worthy	28	adj	'wɜ:ði	wert	digne de	degnò	A couple of other books are worthy of mention.
wrinkly	10	adj	'rɪŋkli	faltig	ridé	rugoso	Her thin, wrinkly face.
yet	16	adv	jet	noch (nicht)	pas encore	ancora	I haven't asked him yet (= but I will).