



Wordlist Gold Preliminary (A-Z)

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
(do) gymnastics	110	n	dʒɪmˈnæstɪks	Gymnastik machen	faire de la gymnastique	(fare) ginnastica	a sport involving physical exercises and movements that need skill, strength, and control, and that are often performed in competitions	We don't do gymnastics at school.
(do) karate	110	n	kəˈrɑːti	Karate machen	faire du karaté	(fare) karate	a Japanese fighting sport, in which you use your feet and hands to hit and kick	My brother is a karate champion.
(do) yoga	110	n	ˈjəʊgə	Yoga machen	faire du yoga	(fare) yoga	a system of exercises that help you control your mind and body in order to relax	The village hall holds yoga classes three times a week.
(go) cycling	111	n	ˈsaɪklɪŋ	Radfahren	faire du vélo	andare in bicicletta	the activity of riding a bicycle	Cycling is very healthy and also good for the environment.
(go) dancing	110	n	ˈdɑːnsɪŋ	Tanzen gehen	aller danser	(andare a) ballare	the activity of moving your feet and body in a way that matches the style and speed of music	We're going dancing tonight, do you want to come?
(go) fishing	110	n	ˈfɪʃɪŋ	Fischen gehen	aller pêcher	(andare a) pesca	the sport or business of catching fish	Fishing is one of his hobbies.
(go) horse-riding	110	n	ˈhɔːsˌraɪdɪŋ	Reiten	faire du cheval	(fare) equitazione	the activity of riding horses	She used to go horse-riding when she was younger.
(go) jogging	110	n	ˈdʒɒɡɪŋ	Joggen	faire du jogging	(fare) jogging	the activity of running slowly and steadily as a way of exercising	He goes jogging every morning before work.
(go) sailing	110	n	ˈseɪlɪŋ	Segeln	faire de la voile	(fare) vela	the sport or activity of travelling in or directing a small boat with sails	Bud has invited us to go sailing this weekend.
(play) baseball	110	n	ˈbeɪsbɔːl	Baseball spielen	jouer au baseball	(giocare a) baseball	an outdoor game between two teams of nine players, in which players try to get points by hitting a ball and running around four bases	He loves playing baseball.
(play) basketball	110	n	ˈbɑːskɛtbɔːl	Basketball spielen	jouer au basket-ball	(giocare a) basket	a game played indoors between two teams of five players, in which each team tries to win points by throwing a ball through a net	Basketball is very popular in the USA.
(play) golf	110	n	ɡɒlf	Golf spielen	jouer au golf	(giocare a) golf	a game in which the players hit a small white ball into holes in the ground with a set of golf clubs, using as few hits as possible	He always plays golf on Sundays.
(play) hockey	110	n	ˈhɒki	Hockey spielen	jouer au hockey	(giocare a) hockey	a game played on grass by two teams of 11 players, with sticks and a ball	Did you play hockey at school?
(play) rugby	110	n	ˈrʌɡbi	Rugby spielen	jouer au rugby	(giocare a) rugby	an outdoor game played by two teams with an oval (=egg-shaped) ball that you kick or carry	We always watch the rugby matches on TV.
(play) squash	110	n	skwɒʃ	Squash spielen	jouer au squash	(giocare a) squash	a game played by two people who use rackets to hit a small rubber ball against the walls of a square court	He usually plays squash with his brother at the weekend.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
(play) table tennis	110	n	'teɪbəl, tenəs	Tischtennis spielen	jouer au tennis de table	(giocare a) ping pong	an indoor game played on a table by two or four players who hit a small plastic ball to each other across a net	The Chinese are very good at table tennis.
(row / go) rowing	111	n	'rəʊɪŋ	Rudern	faire de l'aviron	(fare) canottaggio	the sport or activity of making a boat move through water with oars	He was in the Olympic rowing team.
a load of rubbish	30	n	ləʊd	viel Unsinn	un tas d'absurdités	un mucchio di stupidaggini	bad, untrue or stupid	What you're saying is a load of rubbish.
ability	11	n	ə'bi:ləti	Fähigkeit	aptitude, capacité	abilità, capacità	someone's level of skill at doing something	This photo says that you think your many creative and athletic abilities are important.
ability	50	n	ə'bi:ləti,	Fähigkeit	capacité, possibilité	capacità	the state of being able to do something	The health centre serves all patients, regardless of their ability to pay.
abroad	48	adv	ə'brɔ:d	im Ausland	à l'étranger	all'estero	in or to a foreign country	I've never lived abroad before.
absence	98	n	'æbsəns	Abwesenheit	absence	assenza	when you are not in the place where people expect you to be, or the time that you are away	Ms Leighton will be in charge during my absence
accept	31	v	ək'sept	annehmen, akzeptieren	accepter	accettare	to take something that someone offers you, or to agree to do something that someone asks you to do	Rick accepted her offer of coffee.
acceptable	16	adj	ək'septəbəl	akzeptabel	acceptable	accettabile, sufficiente	good enough to be used for a particular purpose or to be considered satisfactory	Students who achieve an acceptable standard will receive a certificate.
access	47	n	'ækses	Zugang	entrée, accès	accesso	the way you enter a building or get to a place, or how easy this is	Access to the restrooms is through the foyer.
accommodation	65	n	ək'kɒmə'deɪʃən	Unterkunft	logement	alloggio	a place for someone to stay, live, or work	The price for the holiday includes flights and accommodation.
according to	16	prep	ək'kɔ:diŋ tu	gemäß, zufolge	selon	secondo	as shown by something or stated by someone	According to the police, his attackers beat him with a blunt instrument.
account	92	n	ə'kaʊnt	Konto	compte	conto	an arrangement that you have with a shop or company, which allows you to buy goods or use a service	You have to open an account to use the service.
accurate	67	n	'ækjərət	akkurat, genau	précis	accurato	correct and true in every detail	The brochure tries to give a fair and accurate description of each hotel.
achieve	56	v	ə'tʃi:v	erreichen, erzielen	atteindre	raggiungere	to succeed in getting a good result or in doing something you want	Wilson has achieved great success as an artist.
active	10	adj	'æktɪv	aktiv	actif	attivo	always busy doing things, especially physical or mental activities	She's over 80, but is still very active.
actually	69	adv	'æktʃuəli	eigentlich, sogar	en fait	in realtà	used to add new information to what you have just said, to give your opinion, or to start a new conversation	I've known Barbara for years. Since we were babies, actually.
additional	65	adj	ə'dɪʃənəl	zusätzlich	supplémentaire	aggiuntivo	more than what was agreed or expected	An additional charge is made on baggage exceeding the weight allowance.
admire	56	v	əd'maɪə	bewundern	admirer	ammirare	to respect and like someone because they have done something that you think is good	I really admire the way she brings up those kids all on her own.
adult	39	n	'ædʌlt	Erwachsene/r	adulte	adulto/-a	a fully-grown person, or one who is considered to be legally responsible for their actions	Some children find it difficult to talk to adults.
advantage	46	n	əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ	Vorteil	avantage	vantaggio	a good feature which something has, which makes it better than something else	Financial advantages aren't the only reason to do it.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
adventure	9	n	əd'ventʃə	Abenteuer	aventure	avventura	an exciting experience in which dangerous or unusual things happen	He's always looking for adventure wherever he goes.
advertise	16	v	'ædvətɑɪz	Werbung machen für	faire de la publicité pour	pubblicizzare	to tell the public about a product or service in order to persuade them to buy it	They no longer advertise alcohol or cigarettes at sporting events.
advertisement	46	n	əd'vɜ:təsmənt,	Werbung	publicité	pubblicità	something which is intended to persuade people to buy a product or use a service	The Sunday papers are full of advertisements for cars.
advice	61	n	əd'vaɪs	Rat	conseil	consiglio	an opinion you give someone about what they should do	He gave me some good advice.
advise	16	v	əd'vaɪz	beraten, einen Rat geben	conseiller	consigliare	to tell someone what you think they should do, especially when you know more than they do about something	She needed someone to advise her.
affect	7	v	ə'fekt	betreffen, Einfluss haben auf	affecter	riguardare	to do something that produces an effect or change in something or in someone's situation	His decision will affect many people.
afford	30	v	ə'fɔ:d	erschwingen, sich leisten	avoir les moyens de faire qc.	permettersi	to have enough money to buy or pay for something	We can't afford a holiday this year.
agree	24	v	ə'gri:	einverstanden sein	être d'accord avec	essere d'accordo	to have or express the same opinion about something as someone else	We don't agree about everything, of course.
agreeable	9	adj	ə'gri:əbəl	angenehm, umgänglich	agréable	gradevole, piacevole	pleasant	He is an agreeable young man.
aim	82	n	eɪm	Ziel	objectif	scopo	something you hope to achieve by doing something	The aim of the research is to find new food sources.
air-conditioning	47	n	'eə kən,dɪʃənɪŋ	Klimaanlage	climatisation	aria condizionata	a system that makes the air in a room or building cooler and drier	My new car has air-conditioning.
alarm	76	n	ə'lɑ:m	Wecker	réveil	sveglia	a noise that warns people of danger or tells you it's a particular time; or the machine that makes the noise	My flight leaves early tomorrow so I've set my alarm for 4.30am.
album	85	n	'ælbəm	Album	album	album	group of songs or pieces of music on a CD, record etc	The band plan to release their new album next week.
alcohol	14	n	'ælkəhɒl	Alkohol	alcool	alcolici	drinks such as beer or wine that contain a substance which can make you drunk	You shouldn't drive if you've had any alcohol.
alert	106	n	ə'lɜ:t	Alarm	alerte	allarme	a warning to be ready for possible danger	The bomb alert was raised soon after midnight.
allergic	30	adj	ə'lɜ:dʒɪk	allergisch	allergique	allergico	having a medical condition in which you become ill or in which your skin becomes red and painful because you have eaten or touched a particular substance	I am allergic to cats.
alone	11	adv	ə'ləʊn	allein	seul	da solo	having no one else with you	He likes spending time alone.
alternative	76	n	ɔ:l'tɜ:nətɪv	Alternative, Wahl	choix, alternative	alternativa	something you can choose to do or use instead of something else	I had no alternative but to report him to the police.
although	32	conj	ɔ:l'dəʊ	obwohl	bien que	sebbene	linking word used to introduce a statement that makes your main statement seem surprising or unlikely	Although I worked hard, I didn't get the marks I expected.
amazed	17	adj	ə'meɪzd	erstaunt	étonné	sorpreso	very surprised	You'd be amazed how much money you can save.
amazing	18	adj	ə'meɪzɪŋ	verblüffend, erstaunlich	extraordinaire	fantastico	very good, especially in an unexpected way	He's an amazing player to watch.
ambitious	9	adj	æm'bɪʃəs	ehrgeizig	ambitieux	ambizioso	determined to be successful or powerful	Alfred is young and very ambitious and I'm sure he'll be successful.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
amount	14	n	ə'maʊnt	Menge, Betrag	quantité	quantità	a quantity of something such as time, money, or a substance	You should limit the amount of fat you eat.
amused	26	adj	ə'mju:zd	amüsiert	amusé	divertito	if you are amused by something, you think it is funny and you smile or laugh	Ellen seemed amused by the whole situation.
ancient	32	adj	'eɪnfənt	alt, antik	ancien	antico	belonging to a time long ago in history, especially thousands of years ago	They've discovered a new ancient village in the hills.
angry	52	adj	'æŋgri	verärgert	fâché	arrabbiato	feeling strong emotions because you think that a person or situation is unfair, unacceptable etc	I was angry because he hadn't told me his plans.
announce	30	v	ə'naʊns	ankündigen	annoncer	dichiarare, annunciare	to officially tell people about something, especially about a plan or decision	Cordon announced his resignation to staff members on Wednesday.
annoyed	26	adj	ə'nɔɪd	verärgert	ennuyé	infastidito, seccato	slightly angry	I'll be annoyed if we don't finish by eight.
annoying	29	adj	ə'nɔɪ-ɪŋ	ärgerlich	embêtant	fastidioso	making you feel slightly angry	The annoying thing is he's usually right.
annual	44	adj	'ænjuəl	jährlich	annuel	annuale	happening once a year	The school trip became an annual event.
antique	47	adj	,æ'n'ti:k	antik	antique	antico	antique furniture, jewellery etc is old and often valuable	He's got a lot of antique furniture.
anxious	9	adj	'æŋkʃəs	nervös, ängstlich, besorgt	anxieux, nerveux	preoccupato, in ansia	worried about something	He is quite anxious about his job interview next week.
anyway	81	adv	'eniweɪ	jedenfalls, wie auch immer	quoi qu'il en soit	comunque	used when you are changing the subject of a conversation or returning to a previous subject	Anyway, I can't believe I won the prize.
anywhere	38	adv	'eniweə	irgendwo	n'importe où	ovunque	any place	Sit anywhere you like.
apartment	47	n	ə'pɑ:tmənt	Wohnung	appartement	appartamento	a set of rooms on one floor of a large building, where someone lives	She lives in a small apartment.
apologise	31	v	ə'pɒlədʒaɪz	sich entschuldigen	s'excuser	scusarsi	to tell someone that you are sorry (often because you have done something wrong)	I think you should apologise to your brother.
appearance	89	n	ə'piərəns	Äußeres, Aussehen, Erscheinung	apparence	aspetto	the way someone or something looks to other people	He was always criticising his wife's appearance.
appeared	6	v	ə'piə	erschiene, aufgetreten	apparue	comparso	to start to be seen, to arrive, or to exist in a place, especially suddenly	Have unusual names appeared only recently?
application	44	n	,æplɪ'keɪʃən	Bewerbung	candidature	domanda	a formal, usually written request for something such as a job, place at university, or permission to do something	You must fill in the application form.
apply	44	v	ə'plai	sich bewerben	poser sa candidature à	fare domanda	to make a formal request for something such as a job, a place at a university, or permission to do something	He applied to join the tennis club.
approve	33	v	ə'pru:v	gutheißen	approuver	approvare, essere d'accordo	to think that someone or something is good, right, or suitable	I don't approve of cosmetic surgery.
argue	30	v	'ɑ:gju:	streiten	se disputer	discutere	to disagree with someone in words, often in an angry way	We could hear the neighbours arguing.
argument	29	n	'ɑ:gjəmənt	Streit	querelle	discussione, litigio	a situation in which two or more people disagree, often angrily	She had a big argument with her husband.
armful	16	n	'ɑ:mful	ein Armvoll	brassée	bracciata	the amount of something that you can hold in one or both arms	She was carrying an armful of books.
around the corner	47	n	əraʊnd ðə 'kɔ:nə	um die Ecke	tout près, à côté	dietro l'angolo	near	Around the corner you'll find local nightclubs and restaurants serving meals from around the world.
arrange	33	v	ə'reɪndʒ	vereinbaren	fixer	organizzare	to organise or make plans for something such as a meeting, party, or trip	Contact our office to arrange a visit.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
art	16	n	ɑ:t	Kunst	art	arte	the use of painting, drawing, sculpture etc to represent things or express ideas	We got the paint in that new art shop.
art gallery	36	n	'ɑ:t ,gæləri	Kunsthalle, Gemäldegalerie, Kunstgalerie	musée, galerie d'art	museo, galleria d'arte	a building where painting are shown to the public	They're building a new art gallery in town.
artistic	10	adj	a:'tɪstɪk	künstlerisch begabt	artistique	creativo, artistico	good at painting, drawing, or producing beautiful things	John is very artistic.
artwork	82	n	'ɑ:twɜ:k	Kunstwerk	oeuvre	opera d'arte	drawings and photographs that are specially prepared to be in a book, magazine, game etc	He produced some amazing artwork for the project.
at first	50	n	æt fɜ:st	zuerst, anfangs	au début	all'inizio	at first is used to talk about the beginning of a situation, especially when it is different now	At first, Gregory was shy and hardly spoke. Now he's really outgoing!
at least	50	determiner	æt li:st	mindestens	au moins	almeno	not less than a particular number or amount	It will take you at least 20 minutes to get there.
athletic	11	adj	æθ'letɪk	sportlich	athlétique	atletico	physically strong and good at sport	My brother is very athletic and fit.
atmosphere	103	n	'ætməsfrə	Atmosphäre	atmosphère	atmosfera	the feeling that an event or place gives you	The hotel had a lovely relaxed atmosphere.
attend	18	v	ə'tend	teilnehmen an	participer à	partecipare a	to go to an event such as a meeting or a class	Only 12 people attended the meeting.
attic	47	n	'ætrɪk	Dachboden	mansarde	attico	a space or room just below the roof of a house, often used for storing things	The children's playroom is in the attic.
attract	64	v	ə'trækt	anziehen	attirer	attirare	to make someone interested in something, or make them want to take part in something	The story attracted a lot of interest from the media.
attractive	38	adj	ə'træktɪv	attraktiv	intéressant, attirant	allettante	having qualities that make you want to accept something or be involved in it	What sounds attractive about living in Shanghai?
auction	86	n	'ɔ:kʃən	Versteigerung	vente aux enchères	asta	where land, buildings, paintings etc are sold to the person who offers the most money for them	The house was sold at auction.
audience	52	n	'ɔ:diəns	Publikum	public	pubblico	a group of people who come to watch and listen to someone speaking or performing in public	The audience began clapping and cheering.
audition	74	n	ɔ:'dɪʃən	Vorsprechen	audition	audizione	a short recording by an actor, singer etc. to test whether he or she is good enough to perform in a play, concert, etc.	Before she became famous she had been to thousands of auditions.
autobiography	77	n	,ɔ:təbaɪ'ɒgrəfi	Autobiographie	autobiographie	autobiografia	a book in which someone writes about their own life, or books of this type	He wrote his autobiography last year.
available	33	adj	ə'veɪləbəl	erhältlich	disponible	disponibile	something that is available is able to be used or can easily be bought or found	Tickets are available from the box office.
avoid	72	v	ə'vɔɪd	vermeiden	éviter	evitare	to prevent something bad from happening	It's importance to take measure to avoid the risk of fire.
awake	79	adj	ə'weɪk	wach	réveillé	sveglia	not sleeping	I hope he's awake now.
award-winning	65	n	ə'wɔ:d 'wɪnɪŋ	preisgekrönt	primé	pluripremiato	if something is award-winning, it has won something such as a prize or money	We went to an award-winning restaurant.
awful	43	adj	'ɜ:fəl	schrecklich, entsetzlich	affreux	tremendo, terribile	very bad or unpleasant	The weather was awful.
background	56	n	'bækgraʊnd	Hintergrund, Kenntnisse	expérience	formazione, preparazione	someone's family, education, previous work etc	Students with a background in chemistry will probably find the course easier.
badly-behaved	97	adj	bædli bɪ'heɪvd	mit schlechtem Benehmen	malpoli, agité	maleducato	doing things that annoy or offend people	Residents have had enough of badly-behaved visitors.
badly-paid	97	adj	,bædli 'peɪd	schlecht bezahlt	mal payé	mal pagato	not earning much money	My brother has a badly-paid job in a theatre but he loves what he does so he's happy.
baked	17	adj	beɪk	gebacken	fait, cuit, rôti	cotto al forno	cooked using dry heat, in an oven	I love the smell of freshly baked bread.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
balcony	47	n	'bælkəni	Balkon	balcon	balcone	a structure that you can stand on, that is attached to the outside wall of a building, above ground level	Has your flat got a balcony?
bald	9	adj	bɔ:ld	kahl	chauve	calvo	having little or no hair on your head	Dad started going bald when he was in his thirties.
ballet dancer	68	n	'bæleɪ ,dɑ:nseɪ	Balletttänzer/in	danseur/-euse de ballet	ballerino/-a di danza classica	someone who dances ballet	Margot Fonteyn was a famous British ballet dancer.
barbecue	49	n	'bɑ:bɪkjʊ:	Grillen	barbecue	barbecue, grigliata	a meal or party during which food is cooked over a fire and eaten outdoors	We had a barbecue on the beach.
bargain	88	n	'bɑ:gən	Schnäppchen, Sonderangebot	occasion	affare	something you buy cheaply or for less than its usual price	There are no bargains in the clothes shops at the moment.
base on	53	phrasal v	'beɪs ɒn	basieren auf	baser sur	basare su	to use something as the thing from which something else is developed	Their relationship was based upon mutual respect.
basement	47	n	'beɪsmənt	Souterrain	sous-sol	seminterrato, interrato	a room or area in a building that is under the level of the ground	I have a quiet one-bedroom flat in the basement of a house in central London.
basically	53	adv	'beɪsɪkli	im Grunde	en gros	in sostanza	used to emphasize the most important reason or fact about something	Well, basically, it's a matter of filling in a few forms.
bathhouse	65	n	'bɑ:θ ,haʊs	Badehaus	bains publics	terme	(old fashioned) a building with facilities for bathing	The Romans had their bathhouses.
be engaged	31	adj	ɪŋ'geɪdʒd	verlobt sein	être fiancé	essere fidanzato ufficialmente	if two people are engaged, they have agreed to marry	She is engaged to be married.
be familiar with	64	adj	bi: fə'mɪliə wɪθ	sich auskennen mit	bien connaître	intendersene di	someone or something that you are familiar with is well-known to you and easy to recognize	I'm familiar with the main systems I'd need in the new job.
be fond of	64	adj	bi: 'fɒnd əv	mögen	aimer	affezionarsi a	to like something or someone very much	Over the years we've grown very fond of each other.
be keen on	51	phrasal v	bi: ki:n ɒn	versessen sein auf, angetan sein von	aimer	essere desideroso di	to want to do something or wanting something to happen very much	I wasn't keen on going there on my own.
be located	64	v	bi: læʊ'keɪtɪd	liegen, gelegen sein	être situé	trovarsi	to be in a particular position or place	The business is located right in the centre of town.
be responsible for	25	adj	rɪ'spɒnsəbəl	verantwortlich sein für	avoir la charge de	essere responsabile per	if someone is responsible for something or someone, they are in charge of them	He's responsible for the rest of the class.
be worth	85	adj	wɜ:θ	wert sein	valoir	valere la pena	be worth doing is used to say that something is interesting, useful, or helpful	lot of the small towns in the area are definitely worth visiting.
beard	9	n	bɪəd	Bart	barbe	barba	hair that grows around a man's chin and cheeks	Her husband has got a long beard.
beat	21	v	bi:t	schlagen	battre	battere	(heart) when you heart beats, it moves in a regular rhythm as it pumps your blood	Jennifer's heart was beating fast.
beauty salon	88	n	'bjʊ:ti ,sæln	Schönheitssalon	salon de beauté	salone di bellezza	a place where you can receive treatments for your skin, hair, nails etc to make you look more attractive	Shall we go to the beauty salon this afternoon?
beginner	81	n	bɪ'gɪnə	Anfänger	débutant	principiante	someone who has just started to do or learn something	This is a course for beginners.
behave	6	v	bɪ'heɪv	sich verhalten	se comporter	comportarsi	to do things in a particular way	He was a little boy, but he behaved as if he was an adult.
belief	9	n	bə'li:f	Glaube	croyance	fedele, fiducia	an idea or set of ideas that you believe to be true	I have a strong belief in the importance of education.
bell	57	n	bel	Klingel	cloche	campanello	a piece of electrical equipment that makes a ringing sound, used as a signal or to get someone's attention	She walked up the path and rang the door bell.
bend	105	v	bend	biegen	plier	piegare	to change the shape of something so that it is not straight	You need a special tool to bend the steel.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
benefits	14	n	'benəfɪt	Vorteile	avantages	vantaggi	an advantage, improvement, or help that you get from something	What are the health benefits of eating well?
big spender	88	n	bɪg 'spendə	jemand, der viel Geld ausgibt	qui dépense beaucoup d'argent	spendaccione/-a	someone who spends a lot of money	The new casino hopes to attract big spenders
bill	20	n	bɪl	Rechnung	facture	bolletta	a written list showing how much you have to pay for services you have received, work that has been done etc	Have you paid the phone bill?
birthday	56	n	'bɜ:θdeɪ	Geburtstag	anniversaire	compleanno	your birthday is a day that is an exact number of years after the day you were born	My aunt called to wish me a happy birthday.
bite	87	v	bɑɪt	beißen	mordre	mordere	to use your teeth to cut, crush, or chew something	She bit into a croissant and took a sip of coffee.
blame	100	v	bleɪm	verantwortlich machen	blâmer	accusare	to say or think that someone or something is responsible for something bad	The report blames poor safety standards for the accident.
blanket	47	n	'blæŋkət	Decke, Zudecke	couverture	coperta	a cover for a bed, usually made of wool	My grandmother knitted this blanket for me when I was a child.
blind	47	n	blaɪnd	Jalousie	store	tenda, veneziana	a covering that can be rolled up and down to cover a window inside a building	The blinds were drawn to protect the new furniture from the sun.
block of flats	47	n	blɒk ə 'flæts	Apartmenthaus, Mehrfamilienhaus	immeuble	condominio	a block of flats or apartment block is a large building divided into separate parts	She lives in that block of flats over there.
blog	50	n	blɒg	Blog	blog	blog	a web page containing information or opinions from a particular person or about a particular subject, to which new information is added regularly	Have you read her latest blog?
blogging	51	n	'blɒgɪŋ	Bloggen	blogguer	blogging, gestione di un blog	the activity of making a blog	She's always blogging when she's not working.
blood	65	n	blʌd	Blut	sang	sangue	the red liquid that your heart pumps around your body	Blood oozed from a cut on his forehead.
blow	62	v	bləʊ	blasen	souffler	soffiare	if the wind or a current of air blows, it moves	A cold wind was blowing hard.
blow-dry	88	v	bləʊ draɪ	föhnen	se sécher les cheveux	asciugare con il phon	when someone dries hair and give it shape by using an electric hairdryer	I just want a cut and blow-dry.
boil	14	v	bɔɪl	kochen	faire bouillir	far bollire, bollire	to cook something in boiling water	She had boiled rice with her fish.
book	44	v	bʊk	buchen	réserver	prenotare	to make arrangements to stay in a place, eat in restaurant, go to a theatre etc at a particular time in the future	We've booked a rental car for the holiday.
boring	51	adj	'bɔ:ɪŋ	langweilig	ennuyeux	noioso	dull; not interesting in any way	Her husband is about the most boring person I've ever met.
borrow	43	v	'bɒrəʊ	sich ausleihen	emprunter qc. à qn.	prendere in prestito	to use something that belongs to someone else and that you must give back to them later	Can I borrow your dictionary, please?
bottom	75	n	'bɒtəm	Fuß (Berg)	bas, base	fondo	the lowest part of something	I knew there was a town at the bottom of the mountain.
brain	106	n	breɪn	Gehirn	cerveau	cervello	[countable] the organ inside your head that controls how you think, feel, and move	Messages from the brain are carried by the central nervous system.
brand	70	n	brænd	Marke	marque	marchio, marca	a product that a particular company makes	What brand of detergent do you use?
brave	75	adj	breɪv	mutig	courageux	coraggioso	dealing with danger, pain, or difficult situations with courage and confidence	It was brave of you to speak in front of all those people.
break down	28	phrasal v	'breɪk daʊn	kaputt gehen, eine Panne haben	tomber en panne	guastarsi	if a car, machine or signal breaks down, it stops working	If the signal breaks down you should wait for the person to call you back.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
break the bank	46	v phrase	breɪk ðə bæŋk	jmd. finanziell ruinieren	ruiner qn.	prosciugare il conto in banca	to cost a lot of money, or more money than you have	A new hard drive doesn't have to break the bank.
break up with someone	27	phrasal v	'breɪk ʌp wið	sich von jemandem trennen	se séparer de	rompere con qualcuno	to leave a person, especially if you have had a disagreement with them or no longer want to be with them	Her boyfriend broke up with her yesterday.
bright	16	adj	braɪt	hell	brillant	luminoso	shining strongly, or with plenty of light or colour	We want the picture to look brighter.
brightly-lit	97	adj	braɪtli 'lɪt	hell erleuchtet	fortement éclairé	molto luminoso	if something is brightly lit there is a lot of light around it	You can hike through the rainforests and admire the brightly-lit water as the sun rises.
broadly	53	adv	'brɔ:ðli	generell, weitgehend	généralement	in generale	in a general way, relating to the main facts rather than details	Broadly speaking we need to make many changes to the plan.
brochure	64	n	'brəʊʃə	Broschüre, Prospekt	brochure	brochure	a thin book giving information or advertising something	I got a brochure for a new adventure travel company in the post this morning.
brush (something) off	123	phrasal v	brʌʃ ɔf	etwas abbürsten	nettoyer, balayer	togliere qualcosa (con la spazzola)	to remove something with a brush or your hand	She brushed the crumbs off her skirt.
build	53	v	bɪld	bauen	construire	costruire	to make something, especially a building or something large	The road took many years to build.
built-up	97	adj	bɪlt ʌp	stark bebaut	urbanisé	urbano	a built-up area has a lot of buildings and not many open spaces	The council is trying to plant more trees in built-up areas.
bullying	30	n	'buli-ɪŋ	Tyrannisieren, Drangsalieren	aggression, intimidation	bullismo	the action of threatening someone or frightening them, especially someone smaller or weaker	There was a lot of bullying in the playground at school.
burger	49	n	'bɜ:gə	Burger	burger, hamburger	hamburger	a flat round piece of finely cut beef, which is cooked and eaten, or one of these served in a bread bun	Do you fancy a burger tonight?
bury	34	v	'beri	vergraben, eingraben	enfouir	nascondere, seppellire	to put something under the ground, often in order to hide it	Electric cables are buried beneath the streets.
bus stop	47	n	'bʌs stɒp	Bushaltestelle	arrêt de bus	fermata dell'autobus	a place at the side of a road, marked with a sign, where buses stop for passengers	She was waiting at the bus stop for ages.
busy	55	adj	'bɪzi	beschäftigt	occupé	impegnato, occupato	if you are busy, you are working hard and have a lot of things to do	She's busy now – can you phone later?
buy a souvenir	98	v phrase	'baɪ ə su:və'niə	ein Souvenir kaufen	acheter un souvenir	comprare un souvenir	to buy an object to remind yourself of a special occasion or a place you have visited	I bought a model of the Eiffel Tower as a souvenir of Paris.
by airmail	88	n	baɪ 'eəmeɪl	mit Luftpost	par avion	via posta aerea	letters and packages that are sent somewhere using a plane, or the system of doing this	Send the letter by airmail.
cable TV	50	n	'keɪbəl 'ti: vi:	Kabelfernsehen	télévision par câble	TV via cavo	a system of broadcasting television programmes by cable	Have you got cable TV in your home?
cake	15	n	keɪk	Kuchen	gâteau	torta	soft sweet food made by baking a mixture of flour, butter, sugar, and eggs	We had cake and ice-cream.
call	29	n	kɔ:l	Anruf	coup de téléphone	telefonata	when you speak to someone on the telephone	How many calls did you make on my phone?
call someone back	28	phrasal v	'kɔ:l bæk	jdn. zurückrufen	rappeler qn.	richiamare qualcuno	if you call somebody back, you telephone someone again, for example because they were not at home when you telephoned last time	I'll call back later.
caller	29	n	'kɔ:lə	Anrufer/in	celui/celle qui appelle	chi telefona, chiamante	someone making a telephone call	Could you hold on for one moment? he asked the caller.
calm	57	adj	kɑ:m	ruhig	calme	calmo	relaxed and quiet, not angry, nervous, or upset	Sally tried to stay calm and just ignore him.
calorie	111	n	'kæləri	Kalorie	calorie	caloria	a unit for measuring the amount of energy that food will produce	A potato has about 90 calories.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
camera	16	n	'kæməərə	Kamera	caméra	macchina fotografica	a piece of equipment used to take photographs or make films or television programmes	Have you got your camera with you?
cancel	92	v	'kænsəl	stornieren	annuler	cancellare	to decide that something that was officially planned will not happen	Our flight was cancelled.
candidate	24	n	'kændədəɪt	Kandidat/in	candidat/e	candidato/-a	someone who is taking an examination	Candidates are not allowed to use calculator in this exam,
can't believe your eyes	21	v phrase	kɑ:nt bɛ'li:v jər aɪz	seinen Augen nicht trauen	ne pas en croire ses yeux	non credere ai propri occhi	<i>can't believe your eyes</i> is used to say that someone is very surprised by something they see	When the food arrived, we couldn't believe our eyes.
card	88	n	kɑ:d	Karte	carte	biglietto	a piece of folded thick stiff paper with a picture on the front, that you send to people on special occasions	I forgot to send her a birthday card.
care	57	v	keə	sich kümmern	se sentir concerné	interessare	to think that something is important, so that you are interested in it, worried about it etc	I don't care what you say.
care about	9	v	keə	sich interessieren für	se soucier de	interessarsi	to be concerned about or interested in something or someone	The only thing he seems to care about is money.
care for	11	phrasal v	'keə fɔ:	sich kümmern um	prendre soin de	prendersi cura di	to look after something or someone; to be concerned about or interested in someone	She thanked the nurse who had cared for him.
career	54	n	kə'ri:ə	Karriere	carrière	carriera	job or profession that you have been trained for, and which you do for a long period of your life	He realized that his acting career was over.
carefree	11	adj	'keəfri:	sorglos	insouciant	spensierato	having no worries or problems	He thought back to the carefree days of his childhood.
carefully	25	adv	'keəfəli	sorgfältig, gewissenhaft	attentivement, prudemment	attentamente	in a careful way, paying attention to detail	You need to think very carefully about which course you want to do.
carnival	103	n	'kɑ:nəvəl	Karneval	carnaval	carnevale	a public event at which people play music, wear special clothes, and dance in the streets:	The town has a carnival every year.
carpet	47	n	'kɑ:pət,	Teppich	tapis	moquette	(countable) heavy woven material for covering floors or stairs, or a piece of this material	My bedroom carpet is green.
carry on	29	phrasal v	'kæri ɒn	weitermachen mit etwas	continuer	continuare	to continue doing something	And don't carry on mobile phone calls while you are being served in shops etc.
cartoon	50	n	kɑ:'tu:n	Zeichentrick	dessin animé	cartone animato	a short film that is made by animating drawings	My favourite cartoon character used to be Donald Duck.
catch up with	98	phrasal v	kætʃ ,ʌp wɪθ	sich wieder einmal mit Freunden treffen	passer du temps avec, revoir	aggiornarsi	to spend time finding out what has been happening while you have been away or during the time you have not seen someone	It's good to catch up with friends
catwalk	42	n	kætwo:k	Laufsteg	podium	passerella	a long raised structure that models walk along in a fashion show	They watched the models on the catwalk.
cause	90	v	kɔ:z	verursachen	causer	causare	to make something happen, especially something bad	Heavy traffic is causing delays on the motorway.
caviar	61	n	'kæviɑ:	Kaviar	caviar	caviale	the preserved eggs of various large fish, eaten as a special very expensive food	They ate caviar at the reception party.
celebrate	31	v	'seləbreɪt	feiern	fêter	festeggiare	to do something special or enjoyable in order to show that an event or occasion is important	My folks are celebrating their 50th anniversary.
celebrity	68	n	sə'lebrəti	Berühmtheit, Star	célébrité	celebrità	a famous living person	They invited a local celebrity to open the show.
centigrade	62	n	'sentəgreɪd	Grad Celsius	centigrade	centigrado	a scale for measuring temperature	It's 10 degrees centigrade today.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
central heating	47	n	ˌsentrəl ˈhiːtɪŋ	Zentralheizung	chauffage central	riscaldamento centrale	a system of heating buildings in which water or air is heated in one place and then sent around the rest of the building through pipes etc	It's freezing because the central heating isn't working.
century	65	n	ˈsentʃəri	Jahrhundert	siècle	secolo	period of 100 years	The church was built in the 13th century.
certificate	81	n	səˈtɪfɪkət	Zertifikat	diplôme, certificat	certificato	an official paper stating that you have completed a course of study or passed an examination	At the end of the course you will get a certificate.
CFC gases	83	n	ˌsiː ef ˈsiː gæzɪs	Fluorkohlenwasserstoff	gaz CFC	gas CFC	(chlorofluorocarbon) a gas used in fridges and aerosol cans, believed to be responsible for damaging the ozone layer	CFC gases have done a lot of damage to the environment.
chain	105	n	tʃeɪn	Kette	chaîne	catena	a line of metal rings connected together	My bicycle chain has come off.
challenge	30	n	ˈtʃæləndʒ	Herausforderung	défi	sfida	something that tests strength, skill, or ability, especially in a way that is interesting	I look forward to the challenge of setting up my first home.
challenging	16	adj	ˈtʃæləndʒɪŋ	anspruchsvoll, schwierig	exigeant	impegnativo	difficult in an interesting or enjoyable way	Teaching young children is a challenging and rewarding job.
champagne	20	n	sæm ˈpeɪn	Champagner	champagne	champagne	a French white wine with a lot of bubbles, drunk on special occasions	We had champagne at her birthday party.
character	9	n	ˈkærəktə	Charakter	caractère	carattere, indole	the qualities that makes someone a particular type of person	He has a cheerful but quiet character.
characteristic	83	n	ˌkærəktəˈrɪstɪk	typisch	caractéristique	caratteristica	a quality or feature of something or someone that is typical of them and easy to recognize	Violent images are a defining characteristic of his work.
charge	44	n	tʃɑːdʒ	Gebühr, Preis	frais, tarif	tariffa, prezzo	the amount of money you have to pay for goods or services	There is a charge for the use of the swimming pool.
charity	86	n	ˈtʃærəti	Wohltätigkeitsorganisation	charité	beneficenza	an organization that gives money, goods, or help to people who are poor, sick etc	Several charities sent aid to the flood victims.
chat show	68	n	ˈtʃæt ʃəʊ	Talkshow	talk show	talk show	a television or radio show on which people talk about themselves in reply to questions	Did you see Johnny Depp on that chat show last night?
cheap	19	adj	tʃiːp	billig	bon marché	economico	not at all expensive, or lower in price than you expected	The equipment is relatively cheap and simple to use.
check	33	v	tʃek	prüfen, untersuchen	inspecter	controllare	to find out whether something really is correct, true, or in good condition	Check the tiles carefully before you buy them.
cheerful	9	adj	ˈtʃɪəfəl	fröhlich	joyeux	allegro	happy or behaving in a way that shows you are happy	She's feeling more cheerful today.
chef	61	n	ʃef	Chefkoch	chef, cuisinier	cuoco/-a, chef	a skilled cook, especially in a hotel or restaurant	Hans is head chef in that new restaurant.
chemist's	88	n	ˈkeməsts	Apotheke	pharmacie	farmacia	(BrE) a shop where you can buy medicines, beauty products etc (AmE: pharmacy)	You can buy those things at the chemist's.
chess	56	n	tʃes	Schach	échecs	scacchi	a game for two players, who move their playing pieces according to particular rules across a special board to try to trap their opponent's king (=most important piece)	They meet fairly often to play chess.
Chief Executive	83	n	ˌtʃiːf ɪgˈzɛkjətɪv	Geschäftsführer	directeur/-trice général/e	amministratore delegato	the person with the most authority in a large company	The company has been extremely successful since the new Chief Executive started.
childhood	53	n	ˈtʃaɪldhʊd	Kindheit	enfance	infanzia	the period of time when you are a child	I had a very happy childhood.
chimney	47	n	ˈtʃɪmni	Kamin	cheminée	camino	a vertical pipe that allows smoke from a fire to pass out of a building up into the air	We can't light a fire because the chimney hasn't been swept.
chip	14	n	tʃɪp	Pommes frites	pommes frites	patatina fritta	a long thin piece of potato cooked in oil	They eat fish and chips every Friday.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
choice	6	n	tʃɔɪs	Wahl	choix	scelta	if you have a choice, you can choose between several things	You have the choice of a hotel or self-catering accommodation.
choose	6	v	tʃuːz	wählen, aussuchen	choisir	scegliere	to decide which one of a number of things you want	It took us ages to choose a new carpet.
cinema	52	n	ˈsɪnəmə,	Kino	cinéma	cinema	a building in which films are shown	We decided to go to the cinema.
clean up after	25	phrasal v	ˈkliːn ʌp ɑːftə	hinterherräumen hinter	ranger derrière	ripulire	if you clean up after someone or something you make a place clean after it has been used	She always has to clean up after her children.
clear	62	v	klɪə	sich klären, aufklaren	se dissiper	schiarirsi	if the weather, sky, mist etc clears, it becomes better and there is more sun	The haze usually clears by lunchtime.
cliff	57	n	klɪf	Klippe	falaise	rupe	a large area of rock or a mountain with a very steep side, often at the edge of the sea or a river	They were standing on top of the cliffs.
climate	38	n	ˈklaɪmət	Klima	climat	clima	the typical weather conditions in a particular area	Los Angeles has a warm dry climate.
climb	57	v	klaɪm	hinaufgehen, hochsteigen	monter	arrampicarsi, salire	to move up, down, or across something using your feet and hands, especially when this is difficult to do	Harry climbed the stairs.
climbing wall	99	n	ˈklaɪmɪŋ ˌwɔːl	Kletterwand	mur d'escalade	parete da arrampicata	a wall with holes and ledges where people can practice the sport of climbing	I've been training at the climbing wall for months and am nearly ready to try outdoor climbing.
closely	17	adv	ˈkləʊsli	genau	de près	molto attentamente	very carefully	The detective watched him closely, waiting for a reply.
coast	47	n	kəʊst	Küste	côte	costa	the area where the land meets the sea	We drove along the Pacific coast to Seattle.
colleague	9	n	ˈkɒliːg	Kollege	collègue	collega	someone you work with	She discussed the idea with some of her colleagues.
collect	39	v	kəˈlekt	sammeln	ramasser	raccogliere	to get things of the same type from different places and bring them together	The company collects information about consumer trends.
colourful	16	adj	ˈkɒləfəl	bunt	coloré	colorato	having bright colours or a lot of different colours	There was a colourful display of flowers on the table.
comedy	51	n	ˈkɒmədi,	Komödie, Comedy	comédie, comique	commedia	entertainment that is intended to make people laugh	I enjoy going to comedy shows.
comfort	61	n	ˈkɒmfət	Bequemlichkeit, Gemütlichkeit	confort	comodità	a feeling of being physically relaxed and satisfied	
comfortable	47	adj	ˈkɒmfətəbəl	bequem	confortable	comodo	making you feel physically relaxed, without any pain or without being too hot, cold etc	The bed wasn't particularly comfortable.
comment	50	n	ˈkɒment	Kommentar	commentaire	commento	an opinion that you express about someone or something	She left some amusing comments on my Facebook page.
community	34	n	kəˈmjʊːnəti	Gemeinde	communauté	comunità	a group of people who live in the same area, town etc	The new arts centre will serve the whole community.
compare	33	v	kəmˈpeə	vergleichen	comparer	confrontare	to consider two or more things or people, in order to show how they are similar or different	The report compares the different types of home computer available.
compete	83	v	kəmˈpiːt	antreten, am Wettbewerb teilnehmen	participer à	gareggiare	to take part in a competition or sports event	How many runners will be competing in the marathon?
competition	8	n	ˌkɒmpəˈtɪʃən	Wettbewerb	concours	gara, competizione	an organised event in which people or teams compete against each other	She won a competition for a holiday in South America.
complain	51	v	kəmˈpleɪn	sich beschweren, sich beklagen	se plaindre	lamentarsi	to say that you are annoyed, not satisfied, or unhappy about something or someone	Residents are complaining because traffic in the area has increased.
complete	52	v	kəmˈpliːt	absolvieren, beenden, fertigstellen	achever	terminare	to finish doing or making something, especially when it has taken a long time	Students must complete the course.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
complex	56	adj	'kɒmpleks	komplex	complexe	complesso	consisting of many different parts and often difficult to understand	Peter seemed to have an instant understanding of the most complex issues.
computerise	50	v	kəm'pjʊ:təraɪz	digitalisieren	digitaliser	computerizzare	to use a computer to control the way something is done, to store information etc	All the information is computerised nowadays.
concentrate	53	v	'kɒnsəntreɪt	sich konzentrieren	se concentrer	concentrarsi	to think very carefully about something that you are doing	Adrian was finding it difficult to concentrate.
concert	35	n	'kɒnsət	Konzert	concert	concerto	a performance given by musicians or singers	She still does about 100 concerts every year.
condition	28	n	kən'dɪʃən	Umstand, Bedingung	condition	condizione	the situation in which something happens	You can only use your phone in a car under certain conditions.
conference	100	n	'kɒnfərəns	Konferenz	conférence	conferenza	a large formal meeting where a lot of people discuss important matters such as business, politics, or science, especially for several days	Representatives from over 100 countries attended the International Peace Conference in Geneva.
confidence	71	n	kɒnfədəns	Selbstvertrauen, Zutrauen, Zuversicht	confiance	sicurezza di sé	belief in your ability to do things well or be liked by people	I had practiced so much I had confidence that I'd perform well on the day.
confident	11	adj	'kɒnfədənt	selbstsicher, sicher	sûr de soi	sicuro	sure that you have the ability to do things well or deal with situations successfully	I feel much more confident about myself and my abilities these days.
confirm	33	v	kən'fɜ:m	bestätigen	confirmer	confermare	to show something is definitely true	New evidence has confirmed that the risk is higher for women.
confused	53	adj	kən'fju:zd	verwirrt, durcheinander	perdu, désorienté	confuso	unable to understand or think clearly about what someone is saying or what is happening	I'm totally confused. Could you explain that again?
Congratulations!	31	n	kəŋ'grætʃə'leɪʃənz	Glückwunsch!	félicitations	Congratulazioni!, Auguri!	used when you want to tell someone that you are happy because they have achieved something or because something nice has happened to them	Congratulations on your engagement.
connected with	11	adj	kə'nektəd	verbunden sein mit	être lié à	legato a	having some kind of relationship with	Mr Edelson was closely connected with Trinity College.
conscientious	9	adj	'kɒnʃi'enʃəs	gewissenhaft	conscientieux	coscienzioso	careful to do everything that it is your job or duty to do	a conscientious teacher may feel inclined to take work home.
conserve	100	v	kən'sɜ:v	bewahren, erhalten	conserver	preservare, proteggere	to protect something and prevent it from changing or being damaged	We must conserve our woodlands for future generations.
consider	92	v	kən'sɪdə	überlegen	prendre en considération	considerare	to think about something carefully, especially before making a choice or decision	We are considering whether to change our advice to tourists.
considerable	81	adj	kən'sɪdərəbəl	beträchtlich	considérable	considerevole	fairly large, especially large enough to have an effect or be important	We've saved a considerable amount of money.
considerably	53	adv	kən'sɪdərəbli	beträchtlich, erheblich	considérablement	considerevolmente	much or a lot	Conditions have improved considerably over the past few years.
content	81	adj	kən'tent	zufrieden, einverstanden	content, satisfait	contento	happy and satisfied	We'll be content with a draw in tomorrow's match.
contents	87	n	'kɒntents	Inhalt	contenu	contenuto	[plural] the things that are inside a box, bag, room etc	Most of the gallery's contents were damaged in the fire.
continue	25	v	kən'tɪnju:	fortsetzen, weitermachen mit	continuer	continuare	to not stop (happening, existing, or doing something)	Sheila continued to work after she had her baby.
convenient	45	adj	kən'vi:nɪənt	bequem, praktisch	pratique	comodo, conveniente	useful to you because it saves you time, or does not spoil your plans or cause you problems	Online shopping is a convenient way to shop.
cook	15	v	kʊk	kochen	faire la cuisine	cucinare	to prepare for eating by using heat	We always have a cooked meal in the evening.
cool	13	adj	ku:l	cool	cool	forte, fico	very attractive, fashionable, interesting etc in a way that people admire	Everyone thinks my dad is cool.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
cool	60	v	ku:l	kühlen	rafraîchir	rinfrescare	to make something slightly colder, or to become slightly colder	The air conditioning doesn't seem to be cooling the room much.
cool	62	adj	ku:l	kühl	frais	freddo	low in temperature, but not cold, often in a way that feels pleasant	She swam out into the cool water.
cornflakes	87	n	'kɔ:nfleɪk	Cornflakes	cornflakes	cornflakes, cereali	small flat piece of crushed corn, usually eaten at breakfast with milk	I usually have cornflakes for breakfast.
cottage	47	n	'kɒtɪdʒ	Häuschen, Ferienhaus, Hütte	cottage, petite maison	villetta	a small house in the country	We're staying in a holiday cottage in Dorset.
cotton	43	n	'kɒtn	Baumwolle	coton	cotone	cloth or thread made from the white hairs of the cotton plant	His shirt was made from 100% cotton.
cough up	87	phrasal v	'kɒf ʌp	aushusten, husten	cracher	sputare	to push something out of your throat or lungs into your mouth	You must go to the doctor if you're coughing up blood.
countryside	46	n	'kʌntrɪsaɪd	Land, Landschaft	campagne	campagna	land that is outside cities and towns	The house had lovely views over open countryside.
cousin	50	n	kʌzən	Cousin/e	cousin/e	cugino/-a	the child of your uncle or aunt	John is a cousin on my mother's side.
cover	65	v	'kʌvə	bedecken	couvrir	coprire	if something covers a surface, it forms a layer over it	Snow covered the ground.
crazy	87	adj	'kreɪzi	verrückt	fou	pazzo	very strange or not sensible	The neighbours must think we're crazy.
create	83	v	kri:'eɪt	erschaffen	créer	creare	to make something exist that did not exist before	He's created some wonderful characters.
creative	17	adj	kri:'eɪtɪv	kreativ	créatif	creativo	involving the use of imagination to produce new ideas or things	I teach creative writing at the local college.
crew	75	n	kru:	Team	équipe	gruppo, squadra	a group of people working together with special skills	A TV film crew was following around all day.
criticise	56	v	'krɪtəsəɪz	kritisieren	critiquer	criticare	to express your disapproval of someone or something, or to talk about their faults	Ron does nothing but criticize and complain all the time.
cruise ship	60	n	'kru:z ʃɪp	Kreuzfahrtschiff	bateau de croisière	nave da crociera	a large ship with restaurants, bars etc that people have holidays on	The cruise ship we were on was more like a floating city than a ship.
cultural	47	adj	'kʌltʃərəl	kulturell	culturel	culturale	belonging or relating to a particular society and its way of life	There is a very real historical and cultural differences between our two societies.
curious	9	adj	'kjʊəriəs	neugierig	curieux	curioso	wanting to know or learn about something	He was curious about how she would react.
currently	90	adv	'kʌrəntli	aktuell, zur Zeit	actuellement	attualmente	at the present time	He is currently working on his first novel.
curtain	47	n	'kɜ:tɪn	Vorhang	rideau	tenda	piece of hanging cloth that can be pulled across to cover a window, divide a room etc	Ella drew the curtains and switched the light on.
customer	19	n	'kʌstəmə	Kunde/-in	client/e	cliente	someone who buys goods or services from a shop, company etc	We've had several letters from satisfied customers.
daily	44	adj	'deɪli	täglich	journalier	giornaliero	happening or done every day	There are daily flights to Miami.
damage	36	v	'dæmɪdʒ	beschädigen	endommager	danneggiare	to cause physical harm to something	Some paintings were damaged in the fire.
danger	106	n	'deɪndʒə	Gefahr	danger	pericolo	the possibility that someone or something will be harmed, destroyed, or killed	The danger of a fire in the home increases during the holidays.
dangerous	60	adj	'deɪndʒərəs	gefährlich	dangereux	pericoloso	able or likely to harm or kill you	Some of these prisoners are extremely dangerous.
dark	42	n	dɑ:k	Dunkelheit	obscurité	buio	where there is no light, especially because the sun has gone down	I got dressed in the dark this morning.
deal	19	n	di:l	Geschäft, Schnäppchen	affaire	affare	if you have a good or special deal, you buy something at a good price	The company is offering special deals if we buy before the end of the month.
deal with	16	phrasal v	'di:l wɪð	etwas erledigen, sich um etwas kümmern	s'occuper de	occuparsi di	to take the necessary action, especially in order to solve a problem	Don't worry, I'll deal with this.
death	57	n	deθ	Tod	mort	morte	the end of the life of a person or animal	The death of his mother came as a tremendous shock.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
debate	71	n	dɪˈbeɪt	Debatte	débat	dibattito	discussion of a particular subject that often continues for a long time and in which people express different opinions	The new drug has become the subject of heated debate within the medical profession.
decade	34	n	ˈdekeɪd	Jahrzehnt	décennie	decade	a period of ten years	They had been hidden for decades.
deep	11	adj	di:p	tief	profond	profondo	a deep feeling, belief etc is very strong and sincere	The letters show her deep affection for him.
definitely	16	adv	ˈdefɪnətli	sicher, bestimmt	assurément	di sicuro	without any doubt	I'll definitely be there by 7.30.
degree	62	n	dɪˈɡri:	Grad	degré	grado	a unit for measuring temperature. It can be shown as a symbol after a number. For example, 70° means 70 degrees	The temperature dropped to five degrees Centigrade.
delighted	106	adj	dɪˈlaɪtəd	erfreut	ravi	contentissimo, felice	very pleased and happy	Sandy will be delighted to see you.
deliver	19	v	dɪˈlɪvə	liefern, bringen	distribuer	consegnare	to take goods, letter, packages etc to a particular place or person	The morning post has just been delivered.
demanding	111	adj	dɪˈmɑ:ndɪŋ	anspruchsvoll, fordernd	exigeant	impegnativo	needing a lot of ability, effort, or skill	He's got a very demanding job.
department	56	n	dɪˈpɑ:tmənt	Abteilung	département	dipartimento	one of the groups of people who work together in a particular part of a large organization such as a hospital, university, company, or government	He works in the planning department.
deposit	88	n	dɪˈpɒzət	Anzahlung	versement	deposito	a part of the cost of something you are buying that you pay some time before you pay the rest of it	A deposit of 10% is required.
depressing	70	adj	dɪˈpresɪŋ	deprimierend	déprimant	deprimente	making you feel very sad	The whole experience was very depressing.
describe	17	v	dɪˈskraɪb	beschreiben	décrire	descrivere	to say what something or someone is like by giving details about them	The police asked her to describe the man.
description	46	n	dɪˈskrɪpʃən	Beschreibung	description	descrizione	a piece of writing or speech that gives details about what someone or something is like	The booklet gives a brief description of each place.
deserve	29	v	dɪˈzɜ:v	verdienen	mériter	meritare	to have earned something by good or bad actions or behaviour	I think we deserve a rest after all that hard work.
design	53	n	dɪˈzaɪn	Entwurf, Planung	conception, design	progettazione	the process of planning something (especially artwork) to show how you will make it or what it will look like	The new plane is in its final design stage.
designer clothes	68	adj	dɪˈzeɪnə kləʊðz	Designerkleidung	vêtements de marque	vestiti firmati	clothes made by a well-known and fashionable designer	She always wears designer clothes.
despite	32	prep	dɪˈspaɪt	trotz	malgré	nonostante	linking word used to say that something happens or is true even though something else might have prevented it	Despite all our efforts to save the school, the authorities decided to close it.
dessert	16	n	dɪˈzɜ:t	Nachtisch	dessert	dolce	sweet food served after the main part of a meal	What are we having for dessert?
destination	98	n	ˌdestəˈneɪʃən	Ziel	destination	destinazione	the place that someone or something is going to	Maui is a popular tourist destination.
destiny	7	n	ˈdestəni	Schicksal	destin	destino	the things that will happen to someone in the future	The country is fighting to control its own destiny.
develop	55	v	dɪˈveləp	sich entwickeln	se développer	svilupparsi, diventare	to grow or change into something bigger, stronger, or more advanced, or to make someone or something do this	These young people have developed into responsible adults.
diamond	93	n	ˈdaɪəmənd	Diamant	diamant	diamante	a clear, very hard valuable stone, used in jewellery and in industry	He bought her a diamond engagement ring.
die	75	v	daɪ	sterben	mourir	morire	to stop living and become dead	He died in 1985 at the age of 76.
die out	100	phrasal v	ˈdaɪ aʊt	aussterben	disparaître	estinguersi	to disappear or stop existing completely	The wild population of koalas is in danger of dying out.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
difficulty	53	n	'dɪfɪkəlti	Problem, Schwierigkeit	difficulté	difficoltà	if you have difficulty doing something, it is hard or difficult for you to do	He got to his feet with difficulty.
digital	81	adj	'dɪdʒətəl	digital	digital	digitale	using a system in which information is recorded or sent out electronically in the form of numbers	All equipment seems to be digital these days.
direction	56	n	də'rekʃən	Richtung	direction	direzione	the general way in which someone or something changes or develops	The company is hoping to extend its operations in new directions.
director	74	n	də'rektə	Regisseur/in	réalisateur/-trice	regista	the person who gives instructions to the actors and other people working on a film or play	The director won an Oscar.
dirt	25	n	dɜ:t	Schmutz	terre, boue, saleté	sporczia, sporco	any substance that makes things dirty, such as mud or dust	His face and hands were black with dirt.
disabled	90	adj	dɪs'eɪbəld	körperbehindert	handicapé	disabile	someone who is disabled cannot use a part of their body properly, or cannot learn easily	Disabled customers can use the lifts.
disagree	84	v	,dɪsə'gri:	nicht einverstanden sein mit	ne pas être d'accord	non essere d'accordo	to have or express a different opinion from someone else	Experts disagree on how much the program will cost.
disappear	54	v	,dɪsə'piə	verschwinden	disparaître	scomparire	to stop existing	All his problems suddenly disappeared.
disappointed	68	adj	,dɪsə'pɔɪntəd	enttäuscht	déçu	deluso	unhappy because something you hoped for did not happen, or because someone or something was not as good as you expected	Local residents were disappointed with the decision.
discomfort	104	n	dɪs'kʌmfət	Unwohlsein	inconfort	disagio	a feeling of slight pain or of being physically uncomfortable:	If the exercise causes discomfort, stop immediately.
discount	73	n	'dɪskaʊnt	Preisnachlass	remise	sconto	a reduction in the usual price of something	Members get a 15% discount.
discover	32	v	dɪs'klʌvə	entdecken	découvrir	scoprire	to find someone or something, either by accident or because you were looking for them	David Kenny has discovered almost 2,000 ancient sites in Saudi Arabia.
discovery	32	n	dɪs'klʌvəri	Entdeckung	découverte	scoperta	a fact or thing that someone finds out about, when it was not known about before	The Hubble Telescope allowed astronomers to make significant discoveries about our galaxy.
disgusted	26	adj	dɪs'glʌstəd	angewidert, empört	dégoûté	indignato	very annoyed or upset by something that is not acceptable	The disgusted onlooker claimed the driver was more concerned about his car than about the victim.
dish	21	n	dɪʃ	Gericht, Essen	plat	piatto, pietanza	food cooked or prepared in a particular way as a meal	He made a wonderful pasta dish.
dishonest	17	adj	dɪs'ɒnəst	unehrlich	malhonnête	disonesto	not honest, and so deceiving or cheating people	Photographers shouldn't be dishonest about their pictures.
disk	50	n	dɪsk	Diskette	disque	disco	a small flat piece of plastic or metal which is used for storing computer or electronic information	We don't use disks anymore to store information.
display	33	v	dɪ'spleɪ	ausstellen, zeigen, präsentieren	afficher	visualizzare	to show something to people, or put it in a place where people can see it easily	All the exam results will be displayed on the noticeboard.
disrespectful	30	adj	,dɪsrɪ'spekʃəl	respektlos	irrespectueux	sgarbato	lacking of respect for someone or something	He was very disrespectful to his parents.
distance	38	n	'dɪstəns	Entfernung	distance	distanza	the amount of space between two places or things	The cottage is some distance from the road.
disturb	29	v	dɪ'stɜ:b	stören	déranger	disturbare	to interrupt someone so that they cannot continue what they are doing	The phone users were disturbing the other passengers.
dive (into)	29	v	daɪv	hineintauchen, tief hineingreifen	plonger dans/fouiller dans	infilare la mano, affondare la mano (in)	if you dive into your bag, you put your hand quickly in your bag in order to get something out	They dived into their bags to get their phones.
do athletics	110	n	æθ'letɪks,	Leichtathletik machen	faire de l'athlétisme	praticare l'atletica	sports such as running and jumping	She hopes to take part in the athletics competition.
do something for a living	12	n phrase	,du: fər ə 'lɪvɪŋ	mit etwas seinen Lebensunterhalt verdienen	faire qc. dans la vie	guadagnarsi da vivere	have a particular job; the way that you earn money or the money that you earn	What do you do for a living?

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
documentary	51	n	ˌdɒkjəˈmentəri	Dokumentarfilm	documentaire	documentario	a film or a television or radio programme that gives detailed information about a particular subject	A local film crew is making a documentary about volcanoes.
don't mind	46	v	dəʊnt maɪnd	nichts dagegen haben, dass ...	ça va que	non dispiacersi	if you don't mind doing something, you are willing to do it	I don't mind driving if you are tired.
double	90	adj	ˈdʌbəl	doppelt	double	doppio	twice as big, twice as much, or twice as many as usual	The city was enclosed by walls of double thickness.
downhill	106	adv	ˌdaʊnˈhɪl	bergab	en descente, en descendant	in discesa	towards the bottom of a hill or towards lower land	I was going downhill and my brakes failed.
download	50	v	ˌdaʊnˈləʊd	herunterladen	télécharger	scaricare	to move information or programs from a computer network to a small computer	Many games can be downloaded free from the internet.
draw	53	v	drɔː	zeichnen	dessiner	disegnare	to produce a picture of something using a pencil, pen	I've never been able to draw very well.
dream job	18	n	dri:m	Traumjob	job de rêve	lavoro dei sogni	your dream job is the job that seems perfect for you	She was lucky enough to find her dream job.
dreamer	11	n	ˈdri:mə	Träumer/in	rêveur/-euse	sognatore/-trice	someone who has ideas or plans that are often not practical	She was always a dreamer.
dress sense	54	n	ˈdres sens	Geschmack bezüglich Kleidung	goût vestimentaire	gusto nel vestire	the ability to choose clothes that make you look attractive	Her mother has very good dress sense.
drive	44	v	draɪv	fahren	conduire	guidare	to make a car, truck, bus etc move along	He drives 12 miles to work.
drop	21	v	drɒp	fallen lassen	faire tomber	far cadere	to stop holding something so that it falls	The waiter dropped the plates.
dry	16	adj	draɪ	trocknen	sec	secco	not wet; (weather) with very little rain	The food goes dry very quickly.
dry cleaner's	88	n	ˌdraɪ ˈkli:nəz	Reinigung	pressing	lavanderia	a shop where you can take clothes etc to be cleaned with chemicals instead of water	Can you take this suit to the dry cleaner's for me, please?
duvet	47	n	ˈdu:veɪ	Federbett	couette	piumino	a large cloth bag filled with feathers or similar material that you use to cover yourself in bed	She pulled the duvet up over her to keep warm.
DVD	90	n	ˌdi:vi:ˈdi:	DVD	DVD	DVD	a film stored on a disc; a type of computer disc that can store a large amount of information, sound, pictures, and video	The film is now out on video and DVD.
earn	12	v	ɜ:n	verdienen	gagner, toucher	guadagnare	to receive an amount of money for the work that you do	You don't earn much money being a nurse.
earring	37	n	ˈiəriŋ	Ohrring	boucle d'oreille	orecchino	a piece of jewellery that you wear in your ear	She was wearing a pair of beautiful diamond earrings.
eco-tourism	97	n	i:kəʊˌtʊərɪzəm	Öko-Tourismus	écotourisme	ecoturismo	the business of organizing holidays in a way that will not hurt the environment	Eco-tourism is a rapidly growing industry.
edit	81	v	ˈedət	bearbeiten	éditer, modifier	modificare	to prepare a book, piece of film etc for printing or broadcasting by removing mistakes or parts that are not acceptable	You'll learn how to use digital technology to edit your photos.
editor	69	n	ˈedətə	Herausgeber/-in	rédacteur/-trice en chef	redattore/redattrice responsabile	the person who decides what should be included in a newspaper, magazine etc	He's the editor of the Sunday Times.
effect	29	n	ɪˈfekt	Auswirkung	répercussion, effet	effetto	a change that is caused by an event, action etc	Most people still continue to use their phones in public without thinking about the effect on others.
efficient	45	adj	ɪˈfɪjənt	effizient	efficace	efficiente, valido	if someone or something is efficient, they work well without wasting time, money, or energy	He was an efficient worker.
efficiently	60	adv	ɪˈfɪjəntli	effizient	de manière efficace	efficientemente	well, without wasting time, money, or energy	The showers on the ship work very efficiently.
effort	53	n	ˈefət	Anstrengung, Bemühen	effort	sforzo	the physical or mental energy that is needed to do something	Frank put a lot of effort into the party.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
else	43	adv	els	sonst, anders	autre	altro	besides or in addition to	What else do you want to do?
embarrassed	13	adj	ɪn 'bærəst	peinlich berührt	gêné, embarrassé	imbarazzato	feeling uncomfortable or nervous and worrying about what people think of you, for example because you have made a silly mistake, or because you have to talk or sing in public	He looked embarrassed when I asked him where he had been.
embarrassing	79	adj	ɪm 'bærəsɪŋ	peinlich	embarrassant	imbarazzante, scomodo	making you feel ashamed, nervous, or uncomfortable	She asked a lot of embarrassing questions.
employ	17	v	ɪm 'plɔɪ	anwenden	employer	impiegare	to use a particular object, method, skill etc in order to achieve something	The report examines teaching methods employed in the classroom.
empty	6	adj	'empti	leer	vide	vuoto	having nothing inside	The fuel tank's almost empty.
encourage	17	v	ɪn 'kʌrɪdʒ	ermutigen	encourager	incoraggiare	to give someone the courage or confidence to do something	My mother always encouraged me to do my best.
encouraged	70	adj	ɪn 'kʌrɪdʒd	ermutigt	encouragé	incoraggiato	getting the courage or confidence to do something (from something or someone else)	She felt encouraged by the amount of support.
end up	98	phrasal v	'end ʌp	schließlich etwas tun	finir par	ritrovarsi, finire	to be in a particular situation, state, or place after a series of events, especially when you did not plan it	Whenever I diet, I always end up putting the wight back on.
energy	9	n	'enədʒi	Energie	énergie	energia	the physical and mental strength that makes you able to do things without getting tired	She's always full of energy.
energy bar	63	n	'enədʒi bɑ:	Energieriegel	barre énergétique	barretta energetica	a rectangular shaped snack designed to give you energy quickly	I like to have those energy bars when I'm feeling tired.
energy-efficient	97	adj	ˌenədʒi ə'fɪʃənt	energiesparend	à basse consommation	a risparmio energetico	power that is used to provide heat, operate machines etc	The water is heated using energy from the sun.
engagement	31	n	ɪn 'geɪdʒmənt	Verlobung	fiançailles	fidanzamento ufficiale	an agreement between two people to marry, or the period or time they are engaged	They're having an engagement party next week.
engineer	9	n	ˌendʒə'nɪə	Ingenieur/in	ingénieur	ingegnere	someone whose job is to design or build roads, bridges, machines etc	He's an engineer at the car factory.
engineering	68	n	ˌendʒə'nɪərɪŋ	Maschinenbau	ingénierie	ingegneria	the work involved in designing and building roads, bridges, machines etc	He wants a career in engineering.
enjoy	46	v	ɪn 'dʒɔɪ	genießen, sich freuen über	apprécier, aimer	piacere, gradire	to get pleasure from something	Sandra enjoys her job in the city.
enjoyable	83	adj	ɪn 'dʒɔɪəbəl	unterhaltsam, amüsan	plaisant	piacevole	something enjoyable gives you pleasure	Games can make learning more enjoyable.
enough	48	determiner	ɪ 'nʌf	genug	assez	abbastanza	as many or as much as is needed or wanted	Have I given you enough money?
enter (a competition)	110	v	'entə	teilnehmen (an einem Wettbewerb)	participer (à un concours)	prendere parte (a una gara)	to arrange to take part in a race, competition, examination etc, or to arrange for someone else to take part	At least 30 schools entered the competition.
entertainment	26	n	ˌentə'teɪnmənt	Unterhaltung	divertissement	intrattenimento	things such as films, television, performances etc that are intended to amuse or interest other people	The town provides a wide choice of entertainment.
environment	38	n	ɪn 'vaɪrənmənt	Umwelt	environnement	ambiente	the air, water, and land on Earth , which is affected by man's activities	Some of these chemicals are very damaging to the environment.
environmentally	60	adv	ɪn ,vaɪrən'mentli	im Hinblick auf die Umwelt	écologique	dal punto di vista ambientale	concerning or affecting the air, land, or water on Earth	Companies need to be responsible environmentally these days.
equipment	16	n	ɪ'kwɪpmənt	Ausrüstung	équipement	attrezzatura	the tools, machines etc that you need to do a particular job or activity	We need to buy some camping equipment.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
escape	57	n	ɪ'skeɪp	fliehen	s'enfuir	scappare	to leave a place when someone is trying to catch you or stop you, or when there is a dangerous situation	He broke down the locked door and escaped.
essential	66	adj	ɪ'senʃəl	unerlässlich	essentiel	essenziale	extremely important and necessary	A good diet is essential for everyone.
even	33	adv	ɪ.vən	sogar	même	perfino	used to emphasise something that is unexpected or surprising in what you are saying	It was quite difficult to see, even with the light on.
eventually	21	adv	ɪ'ventʃuəli	schließlich	finalement	alla fine	after a long time, or after a lot of things have happened	Eventually, she got a job and moved to London.
everyday	83	adj	'evrɪdeɪ	alltäglich	courant, quotidien	ogni giorno	ordinary, usual, or happening every day	Describe it in ordinary everyday language.
exactly	9	adv	ɪg'zæktli	genau	exactement	esattamente	used when emphasising that something is completely correct in every detail	I can't remember exactly what she said.
examine	17	v	ɪg'zæməɪn	untersuchen	examiner	esaminare	to look at something carefully and thoroughly	A team of divers was sent down to examine the wreck.
examiner	24	n	ɪg'zæməɪnə	Prüfer/in	examineur/-trice	esaminatore/-trice	someone from a university, college, or professional institution who tests students' knowledge or ability	The examiners were quite friendly.
exchange	46	n	ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ	Tausch	échange	scambio	the act of giving someone something and receiving something else from them	We're thinking of doing a home exchange for this holiday.
excited	26	adj	ɪk'saɪtəd	aufgeregt	enthousiaste	entusiasta	happy, interested, or hopeful because something good has happened or will happen	Maria's starting to get pretty excited about the wedding.
exciting	9	adj	ɪk'saɪtɪŋ	aufregend, begeisternd	passionnant, génial	entusiasmante	making you feel happy, interested or hopeful because something good has happened or is expected	He was very excited when he heard the news.
exercise	46	v	'eksəsaɪz	Sport machen	faire de l'exercice	allenarsi	to do sports or physical activities in order to stay healthy and become stronger	It's important to exercise regularly.
exhibition	35	n	ˌeksə'bjʃən	Ausstellung	exposition	mostra	a show of paintings, photographs, or other objects that people can go to see	The museum is staging an exhibition of Picasso's work.
existing	91	adj	ɪg'zɪstɪŋ	bestehend	actuel, existant	esistente, attuale	present or being used now	The service is available to all existing customers.
expect	45	v	ɪk'spekt	rechnen mit etwas, erwarten	supposer que	aspettarsi	to think that something will happen because it seems likely or has been planned	I expect to be back within a week.
expensive	39	adj	ɪk'spensɪv	teuer	cher	caro	costing a lot of money	Petrol is becoming more and more expensive.
experience [countable]	15	n	ɪk'spɪəriəns	Erfahrung	expérience	esperienza	something that happens to you	I must say that it was a very interesting experience.
experience [uncountable]	55	n	ɪk'spɪəriəns	Erfahrung (nicht zählbar)	expérience	esperienza	knowledge or skill that you gain from doing a job or activity, or the process of doing this	He had no previous experience of managing a farm.
experienced	110	adj	ɪk'spɪəriənst	erfahren	expérimenté	esperto	possessing skills or knowledge because you have done something often or for a long time	She is experienced and self-assured.
expert	61	adj	'ekspɜ:t	Experte/-in	spécialiste	esperto/-a	someone who has a special skill or special knowledge of a subject	He's a world expert on marine mammals.
explain	46	v	ɪk'spleɪn	erklären	expliquer	spiegare	to tell someone about something in a way that is clear or easy to understand	He carefully explained the procedure.
explanation	50	n	ˌeksplə'neɪʃən	Erklärung	explication	spiegazione	the reasons you give for why something happened or why you did something	Can you think of any explanation for this failure?
exploration	34	n	ˌeksplə'reɪʃən	Erforschung, Erkundung	expédition, exploration	esplorazione	the act of travelling through a place in order to find out about it or find something such as oil or gold in it	You can then used this hut as a base for explorations into the mountains around.
extreme	106	adj	ɪk'stri:m	extrem	extrême	estremo	very unusual and severe or serious	He loves doing extreme sports.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
extroverted	9	adj	'ekstrəv:təd	extrovertiert	extraverti	estroverso	having a confident character and enjoying the company of other people	I think Jake is a very extroverted person.
face-to-face	105	adj	,feɪs tə ,feɪs	persönlich, von Angesicht zu Angesicht	en face à face	faccia a faccia	a face-to-face meeting, conversation etc is one where you are with another person and talking to them	I prefer face-to-face meetings to phone calls.
facility	38	n	fə'sɪləti	Einrichtung, Anlage, Ausstattung	équipement	struttura	rooms, equipment, or services that are provided for a particular purpose	The hotel has excellent business facilities.
factory	18	n	'fæktəri	Fabrik	usine	fabbrica, stabilimento	a building or group of buildings in which goods are produced in large quantities, using machines	The biscuit factory is closing down next month.
fail	57	v	feɪl	scheitern, misslingen	ne pas réussir	non andare a buon fine	to not succeed in achieving something	It looks likely that the peace talks will fail.
failed	56	adj	feɪld	gescheitert	raté	mancato	a failed actor/writer etc is someone who wanted to be an actor etc but was unsuccessful	Is Kim Yong a failed genius?
fame	72	n	feɪm	Ruhm	célébrité	fama	the state of being known about by a lot of people because of your achievements	He claims he's not really interested in fame.
famous	37	adj	'feɪməs	berühmt	fameux	famoso	known about by many people in many places	He's quite a famous actor.
fan [machine]	47	n	fæn	Ventilator	ventilateur	ventilatore	a machine with turning blades that is used to cool the air in a room by moving it around	There was a ceiling fan in the room.
fan [person]	85	n	fæn	Fan, Anhänger	fan, supporteur/-euse	fan	someone who likes a particular sport, performer, art form etc very much	He's a big fan of Elvis Presley.
fantastic	43	adj	fæn'tæstɪk	fantastisch	merveilleux, génial	fantastico	extremely good, attractive, enjoyable etc	It's a fantastic place, really beautiful.
farm	15	n	fɑ:m	Bauernhof	ferme	fattoria	an area of land used for growing crops or keeping animals	Joe had worked on the farm all his life.
fascinated	70	adj	'fæsəneɪtəd	fasziniert	fasciné	affascinato	extremely interested by something or someone	I was fascinated by her voice.
fashion	37	n	'fæʃən	Mode	mode	moda	a style of clothes, hair etc that is popular at a particular time; the business of making or selling new clothes	She's studying fashion at college.
fashionable	43	adj	'fæʃənəbəl	modisch, in Mode	à la mode	di tendenza	popular, especially for a short period of time	Strong colours are very fashionable at the moment.
fatty	14	adj	'fæti	fetthaltig	gras	grasso	containing a lot of fat	It is best to avoid eating fatty foods.
favourite	15	adj	'feɪvərət	Liebblings-	préféré	preferito	the one that you like the most	What's your favourite colour?
feather	47	n	'leðə	Feder	plume	piuma	one of the light soft things that cover a bird's body	The girl found a colourful feather on the ground.
feather boa	13	n	,feðə 'bəʊə	Federboa	boa	boa di piume	a long scarf made of feathers and worn around the neck	She was wearing a bright pink feather boa.
fee	44	n	fi:	Gebühr	frais	tassa, quota	an amount of money that you pay to do something or that you pay to a professional person for their work.	The membership fee is £200 per year.
feed	47	v	fi:d	füttern	nourrir	dar da mangiare, nutrire	to give food to a person or animal	Have you fed the cat?
feel sorry for	30	adj	fi:l sɒri fɔ:	Mitleid haben mit	compatir avec qn.	rammaricarsi per	if you feel sorry for someone, you feel pity or sympathy for someone because something bad has happened to them or because they are in a bad situation	Tina felt sorry for her. She seemed so lonely.
film studio	68	n	'fɪlm ,stju:diəʊ	Filmstudio	studio de cinéma	studio cinematografico	special building where films are made	They're in the film studio now, shooting the new Pirates movie.
finalist	98	n	'faɪnəl-əst	Finalist/in	finaliste	finalista	one of the people or teams that reaches the final game in a competition	She was one of the finalists on the X Factor last year.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
finally	21	adv	'faɪnəl-i	schließlich	enfin	alla fine	after a long time	We finally arrived home.
financial	46	adj	fə' nænʃəl	finanziell	financier	economico	relating to money or the management of money	It was a wonderful film, but not exactly a financial success.
fine	29	n	faɪn	Geldstrafe	amende	multa	money that you have to pay as a punishment	She was ordered to pay £150 in parking fines, plus court costs.
fish	14	n	fɪʃ	Fisch	poisson	pesce	an animal that lives, breathes and swims in water	I eat fish several times a week.
fisherman	66	n	'fɪʃmən	Fischer	pêcheur	pescatore	someone who catches fish as a sport or as a job	They watched the fishermen go out to sea early in the morning.
fit	42	v	fɪt	passen	aller à qn.	andare bene	if a piece of clothing fits you, it is the right size for your body	His clothes did not fit him very well.
fitness	110	n	'fɪtnəs	Fitness	forme physique	buona forma fisica	when you are healthy and strong enough to do hard work or play sports	Running marathons requires a high level of physical fitness.
fix	89	v	fɪks	reparieren	réparer	riparare	to repair something that is broken or not working properly	He's outside fixing the brakes on the car.
flatmate	46	n	'flætmeɪt	Mitbewohner/in	colocataire	coinquilino/-a	someone who shares a flat with other people	My flatmate is out at the moment.
flavours	18	n	'fleɪvə	Geschmacksrichtungen	goût, parfum	gusti	the particular taste of a food or drink	Ice cream comes in many different flavours.
flight	86	n	flaɪt	Flug	vol	volo	[countable] a journey in a plane, or the plane that is making the journey	He immediately booked a flight to Toulouse.
float	65	v	'fləʊt	schwimmen, treiben	flotter	galleggiare	to stay on the surface of a liquid without sinking	I spotted a fly floating in my drink.
floor	47	n	floʊ	Fußboden, Boden	sol	pavimento	the flat surface that you stand on inside a building:	The flat has a polished wooden floor.
flow	65	n	fləʊ	Strömung	courant	corrente	a smooth steady movement of liquid, gas, or electricity	He struggled to swim against the flow of the water.
fog	62	n	fɒg	Nebel	brume	nebbia	cloudy air near the ground which is difficult to see through	We got lost in the thick fog.
for ages	21	n	fər'eɪdʒəz	ewig, jahrelang	une éternité	da una vita	for a long time	I haven't seen him for ages.
foreign	50	adj	'fɔːrən	ausländisch	étranger	straniero	from or relating to a country that is not your own	I thought she sounded foreign.
forest	65	n	'fɔːrɛst	Wald	forêt	foresta	a large area of land that is covered with trees	Much of Scandinavia is covered in dense forest.
Formula 1	9	n	'fɔ:mjələ'wʌn	Formel 1	Formule 1	Formula 1	the highest level of international car racing	He wants to be a Formula 1 engineer one day.
fortunate	30	adj	'fɔ:tʃənət	glücklich, vom Glück begünstigt	chanceux	fortunato	someone who is fortunate has something good happen to them, or is in a good situation	I've been fortunate to find a career that I love.
forum	51	n	'fɔ:rəm	Forum	forum	forum	an online discussion site where people have conversations by posting messages	He often joins internet forums about sport.
freeze	48	v	fri:z	frieren	geler	congelare	of a liquid: to be so cold it turns solid; of a person: to feel very cold	We froze when we went out last night.
frequency	18	n	'fri:kwənsi	Häufigkeit	fréquence	frequenza	the number of times that something happens within a particular period of time	The frequency of serious road accidents is increasing.
fresh	14	adj	frefʃ	frisch	frais	fresco	new and different; (food) recently picked or prepared	The beans are fresh from the garden.
friendly	38	adj	'frendli	nett, freundlich	gentil, aimable	amichevole, gentile	behaving towards someone in a way that shows you like them and are ready to talk to them or help them	Betty's very friendly with the Jacksons.
friendship	27	n	'frendʃɪp	Freundschaft	amitié	amicizia	a relationship between friends	The friendship between the father and son has improved.
frighten	100	v	'fraɪtn	erschrecken, Angst machen	faire peur à	spaventare	to make someone feel afraid	Computers used to frighten me, but not now.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
frightening	70	adj	'fraɪtn-ɪŋ	furchteinflößend	effrayant	spaventoso, terribile	making you feel afraid or nervous	Going into hospital can be very frightening for a child.
frost	62	n	froʊst	Frost	givre	brina	very cold weather, when water freezes	The grass and trees were white with frost.
frozen	15	adj	'frəʊzən	tiefgefroren	congelé	surgelato, congelato	frozen food has been stored at a very low temperature in order to preserve it	You can use fresh or frozen fish.
fruit	14	n	fru:t	Obst	fruit	frutta	something that grows on a plant, tree, or bush, contains seeds or a stone and is usually sweet	Try to eat plenty of fresh fruit.
function	29	n	'fʌŋkʃən	Funktion	fonction	funzione	the purpose that something has	You should use the silent function on your phone when you are in a meeting.
funny	42	adj	fʌni	lustig	drôle	divertente	making you laugh	I've got a lot of funny stories to tell you.
furniture	47	n	'fɜ:nɪtʃə	Möbel	meubles	mobili, arredo	large objects such as chairs, tables, beds, and cupboards	I helped him choose the furniture for the house.
gale	62	n	geɪl	Sturm, Starkwind	tempête	burrasca	a very strong wind	It was blowing a gale outside.
game	56	n	geɪm	Spiel	jeu	gioco	an activity or sport in which people compete with each other according to agreed rules	We used to love playing games like chess or backgammon.
gamer	82	n	'geɪmə	Spieler/in, Gamer/in	joueur/-euse	giocatore/giocatrice	someone who plays computer games	All his friends are gamers.
garage	6	n	'gærɪdʒ	Garage	garage	garage	a building for keeping a car in, usually next to or attached to a house	I'll just go and put the car in the garage.
garden	62	n	'gɑ:dn	Garten	jardin	giardino	the area of land next to a house, where there are flowers, grass, etc	He's outside in the garden.
gardener	89	n	'gɑ:dnə	Gärtner/-in	jardinier/-ière	giardiniera/-a	someone whose job is to work in gardens	Mr Jessop employs a full-time gardener.
generous	9	adj	'dʒenərəs	großzügig	généreux	generoso	willing to give money, time etc in order to help people or give them pleasure	She's always very generous to the kids.
genius	56	n	'dʒi:niəs	Genie	génie	genio	a very high level of intelligence, mental skill, or ability, which only a few people have	Freud was a genius.
get a good exchange rate	98	v phrase	get ə ˌɡʊd ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ reɪt	einen guten Wechselkurs bekommen	obtenir un bon taux de change	ottenere un buon tasso di cambio	to get good value when changing the money of one country to the money of another country	I got a really good exchange rate so I can afford a slightly nicer hotel!
get along (with)	25	phrasal v	'get ə ˌlɒŋ (wɪð)	zurechtkommen (mit)	(bien) s'entendre avec	andare d'accordo (con)	if two or more people get along (with each other), they have a friendly relationship	They seem to be getting along with each other.
get involved	32	phrasal v	ɪn'vɒlvd	hineingezogen werden in	s'impliquer dans	prendere parte, essere coinvolto	if you get involved in something, you take part in an activity or event, or are connected with it in some way	I don't want to get involved in some lengthy argument about who is to blame.
get married	10	adj	'mæɪrɪd	heiraten	se marier	sposarsi	become husband and wife	They got married last year.
get ready	89	v phrase	get 'redi	sich fertig machen	être prêt à	prepararsi	prepare for what you are going to do	Why does it take you so long to get ready to go out?
get results	64	n	get rɪ'zʌltz	Ergebnisse erzielen	obtenir des résultats	ottenere risultati	achieve a lot	With our new 30-minute workout, you'll get amazing results, guaranteed!
get rid of	98	phrasal v	get 'rɪd əv	loswerden	se débarrasser de qn.	disfarsi di	if you get rid of something you throw it away or destroy it because you do not want it anymore	It's time we got rid of all these old toys.
get what someone means	24	v	get wɒt (ju:) ˌmi:n	verstehen, was jemand meint	comprendre	capire cosa qualcuno intende	to understand something that someone says	I don't get what you mean.
gift	92	n	ɡɪft	Geschenk	cadeau	regalo	something that you give someone, for example to thank them or because you like them, especially on a special occasion	The earrings were a gift from my aunt.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
girlfriend	12	n	'gɜ:lfrɛnd	Freundin	copine	fidanzata, ragazza	a girl or woman that you having a romantic relationship with	He lives in Chicago with his girlfriend.
give something back	27	phrasal v	'gɪv sʌmθɪŋ ,bæk	etwas zurückgeben	redonner qc.	restituire qualcosa	to return something to the person it belongs to	He picked up the book and gave it back to her.
give up	25	phrasal v	'gɪv ʌp	aufgeben	abandonner qc.	rinunciare	to stop trying to do something	You shouldn't give up so easily.
glasses	37	n	glɑ:səs	Brille	lunettes	occhiali	two pieces of specially cut glass or plastic in a frame, which you wear in order to see more clearly	Cynthia is the one wearing glasses.
go ahead	24	adv	gəʊ ə'hed	nur zu	y aller	fare pure	<i>go ahead</i> is used to tell someone they can do something	Can I borrow your pen? Yeah, go ahead.
go clubbing	108	n	'klʌbɪŋ	in Nachtclubs gehen	sortir dans les clubs	andare in discoteca	the activity of going to nightclubs	She always goes clubbing when she's in New York.
go with	42	phrasal v	gəʊ wɪθ	passen zu	aller avec	stare bene con	if colours, tastes, styles etc go with each other, they look, taste etc good together	Do you think this shirt will go with the skirt I bought?
gold	93	adj	gəʊld	golden	en or	oro	a valuable soft yellow metal that is used to make coins, jewellery etc. It is a chemical element: symbol Au	He always wore a gold ring on his little finger.
good-looking	9	adj	'gʊd 'lʊkɪŋ	gutausschend	beau, joli	di bell'aspetto, avvenente	attractive to look at	He's good-looking, but he's rather boring.
gorgeous	16	adj	'gɔ:dʒəs	wunderschön	magnifique	stupendo, bellissimo	extremely beautiful or attractive	You look gorgeous, Maria.
government	39	n	'gʌvənmənt	Regierung	gouvernement	governo	the group of people who govern a country or state	The government are planning further cuts in public spending.
grade	53	n	greɪd	Note	note	voto	a mark that a student is given for their work or for an examination	Tim worked hard and got good grades.
graduate	56	v	'grædʒueɪt	einen Abschluss machen	obtenir une licence	laurearsi	to obtain a degree, especially a first degree, from a college or university	Kate graduated from medical school last year.
grandmaster	56	n	'grænd 'mɑ:stə	Großmeister	grand maître	grande maestro	a chess player of a very high standard	He became an international chess grandmaster.
grass	89	n	grɑ:s	Gras	herbe	erba, prato	a very common plant with thin leaves that covers the ground in fields and gardens and is often eaten by animals	Shall we have our picnic on the grass here?
grateful	29	adj	'gretfəl	dankbar	reconnaissant	grato	feeling that you want to thank someone	I'm so grateful for all your help.
growth	38	n	grəʊθ	Wachstum	croissance	crescita	an increase in amount, number, or size	There has been a rapid growth in world population.
guide	18	n	gaɪd	Führer, Reiseführer	guide	guida	something that provides information and helps you to form an opinion or make a decision	The guide book tells you which places to visit.
guidebook	98	n	'gaɪdbʊk	Reiseführer	guide touristique	guida turistica	a book about a city, country etc	I've bought a guidebook so we know the best things to see in Australia.
guy	27	n	gaɪ	Kerl, Typ	mec, type	ragazzo	a man (informal)	Dave's a nice guy when you get to know him.
gym	47	n	dʒɪm	Fitnessstudio	club de gym	palestra	a special building or room that has equipment for doing physical exercise	I try and work out at the local gym once a week.
habit	14	n	'hæbət	Gewohnheit, Angewohnheit	habitude	abitudine	something that you do regularly or usually, often without thinking about it because you have done it so many times before	Regular exercise is a good habit.
habit	88	n	'hæbət	Gewohnheit	habitude	abitudine	something that you do regularly or usually, often without thinking about it because you have done it so many times before	Regular exercise is a good habit.
haircut	37	n	'heəkʌt	Haarschnitt	coupe de cheveux	taglio di capelli	when you have a haircut, someone cuts your hair for you	I haven't had a haircut for months.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
hairdresser	72	n	'heə,dresə	Friseur/in	coiffeur/-euse	parrucchiere/-a	a person who cuts, washes, and arranges people's hair in particular styles	Her daughter's a really good hair dresser.
hairspray	16	n	'heəsprɛɪ	Haarspray	laque (à cheveux)	lacca per capelli	a sticky liquid that you spray on your hair to keep it in place	She carefully pinned her hair up then added hairspray to keep it in place.
hairstyle	34	n	'heəstaɪl	Frisur	coupe de cheveux	acconciatura, taglio	the style in which someone's hair has been cut or shaped	Do you like my new hairstyle?
hamburger	26	n	'hæmbɜ:gə	Hamburger	hamburger	hamburger	a flat round piece of finely cut beef which is cooked and eaten in a bread bun	The kids had hamburgers an chips for lunch.
hand in	25	phrasal v	'hænd ɪn	abgeben, einreichen	rendre	consegnare	to give something to someone in authority	We've already handed in our homework to the teacher.
hand-made	97	adj	hænd 'meɪd	handgemacht	fait main	fatto a mano	made by a person and not a machine	The bookshop sells beautiful handmade cards.
hands-free	29	adj	'hændzfrɪ:	Freisprech-	mains-libres	a mani libere, in vivavoce	a hands-free machine is one that you can use without using your hands	You can only use a hands-free phone while you are driving.
hang out (with)	25	phrasal v	'hæŋ aʊt (wɪð)	herumhängen (mit)	traîner avec	uscire (con)	to spend a lot of time in a particular place or with particular people	He likes to hang out with his friends at the weekend.
hang up	29	phrasal v	'hæŋ ʊp	auflegen	raccrocher	riagganciare, riattaccare	to finish a telephone conversation	I said goodbye and hung up.
hardly	76	adv	'hɑ:dli	kaum	à peine	a malapena	almost not	The children were so excited they could hardly speak.
have a go	34	v phrase	hæv ə 'gəʊ	probieren	essayer	provarci	to try to do something	I had a good go at cleaning the silver.
have in common	8	n	hæv ɪn 'kɒmən	teilen, gemeinsam haben	avoir en commun		if objects or ideas have something in common, they share the same features	I found I had a lot in common with these people.
having fun	10	n	fʌn	Spaß haben	s'amuser	divertirsi	an experience or activity that is very enjoyable and exciting	The children were having so much fun, I hated to call them inside.
health	14	n	helθ	Gesundheit	santé	salute	the general condition of your body and how healthy you are	I'm worried about my father's health.
healthcare	68	n	helθkeə	Gesundheitswesen	services de santé	assistenza sanitaria	the service that is responsible for looking after the health of all the people in a country or an area	There are many different career paths available in the healthcare industry.
healthy	45	adj	'helθi	gesund	en bonne santé	salutare, sano	good for your body	Cycling will make you healthy.
heart attack	77	n	'hɑ:t ə,tæk	Herzinfarkt	crise cardiaque	infarto	a sudden serious medical condition in which someone's heart stops working normally	He suffered a heart attack while performing on stage.
heartbeat	111	n	'hɑ:tbɪ:t	Puls	battement de coeur	battito cardiaco	the action or sound of your heart as it pumps blood through your body	His heartbeat was only 28 beats a minute.
heavy rain	62	adj	'hevi 'reɪn	starker Regen	fortes pluies	pioggia battente	a lot of water falling	There was heavy rain all week so we stayed inside most days.
helicopter	83	n	'heləkɒptə	Hubschrauber	hélicoptère	elicottero	a type of aircraft with large metal blades on top which turn around very quickly to make it fly	The helicopter was launched to rescue the swimmers who were in trouble.
hidden	105	adj	'hɪdn	verborgen	dissimulé	nascosto	difficult to see or find	There are cameras hidden in the bushes so the animals can't see them.
high temperature	62	adj	haɪ 'temprətʃə,	hohe Temperatur, Fieber	température, fièvre	alta temperatura, febbre	If something has a high temperature, it is hot	I had a high temperature so I went to the doctor.
historical	32	adj	hɪ'stɔ:ɪkəl	historisch	historique	storico	relating to the past, or connected to the study of history	It's interesting to look at historical records.
history	32	n	'hɪstəri	Geschichte	histoire	storia	all the things that happened in the past, especially the political, social, or economic development of a nation	We have a museum devoted to local history.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
hit	30	n	hɪt	großer Erfolg	succès	hit, successo	something such as a film, play, song etc that is very popular and successful	It's hoped the new museum will be a big hit with families.
hole	42	n	həʊl	Loch	trou	buco	a space in something solid that allows light or things to pass through	These socks are full of holes.
holidaymaker	46	n	'hɒlədi, meɪkə,	Urlauber/in	vacancier/-ière	turista	someone who has travelled to a place on holiday	There were thousands of holidaymakers on the beach.
home	46	n	həʊm	Haus, Zuhause	maison	casa	the house, apartment, or place where you live	They have a beautiful home in California.
homeless	86	adj	'həʊmləs	obdachlos	sans domicile fixe	senzatetto	without a home	Thousands of people have been made homeless.
homepage	46	n	'həʊmpetɪdʒ	Startseite	page d'accueil	pagina iniziale, homepage	the first page of a website, which often contains links to other pages on that website	If you go back to the homepage, you can link to their other product ranges.
honest	9	adj	'ɒnəst	ehrlich	honnête	onesto	someone who is honest always tells the truth and does not cheat or steal	He was a hard-working honest man.
hopefully	79	adv	'həʊpfəli	hoffentlich	espérer que	se tutto va bene	used when you're saying what you hope will happen	Hopefully, I'll be back home by ten o'clock.
horrible	87	adj	hɒrəbəl	schrecklich	horrible	terribile	very bad – used, for example, about things you see, taste, or smell, or about the weather	The food looked horrible, but it tasted OK.
hotdog	20	n	'hɒt dɒg	Hotdog	hot dog	hot dog	a cooked sausage in a long piece of bread	She had a hotdog for lunch.
huge	27	adj	hju:dʒ	riesig	énorme	enorme	extremely large in size, amount or degree	Your room's huge compared to mine.
human	100	n	'hju:mən	Mensch	homme	uomo	a person	Many animals have died out because of humans.
humour	51	n	'hju:mə	Humor	humour	umorismo	the quality in something that makes it funny and makes people laugh	He didn't see the humour of the situation.
hungry	17	adj	'hʌŋgri	hungrig	avoir faim	affamato	wanting to eat something	Do you still feel hungry?
hunt	88	v	hʌnt	jagen	chercher, faire la chasse à	inseguire, dare la caccia a	to look for someone or something very carefully	Detectives are busy hunting for clues.
hurry up	25	phrasal v	'hʌrɪ ʌp	sich beeilen	se dépêcher	sbrigarsi	to (make someone) do something more quickly	Hurry up! We're going to be late!
hydrotherapy	64	n	haɪdrəʊ'θerəpi	Hydrotherapie	hydrothérapie	idroterapia	the use of water to treat certain diseases, for example with exercises in a pool	One of our most popular facilities is the Hydrotherapy Bath.
I couldn't agree more	92	v phrase	aɪ 'kʊdənt ə'gri: mɔ:	Ich stimme vollkommen zu.	Je suis tout à fait d'accord	Sono completamente d'accordo!	if you couldn't agree more, you agree completely	That's right. I couldn't agree more.
I guess	55	phrase	aɪ ges	ich vermute	je suppose	credo che	used to say that you think something is true or likely, although you are not sure	His light's on, so I guess he's still up.
ice	62	n	aɪs	Eis	glace	ghiaccio	water that has frozen into a solid state	Would you like some ice in your drink?
ice cream	18	n	,aɪs 'kri:m	Eis	glace	gelato	a frozen sweet food made of milk, cream, and sugar, with fruit, nuts, chocolate etc sometimes added	Mummy, can I have an ice cream?
identity	7	n	aɪ'dentəti	Identität	identité	identità	the qualities and attitudes that a person or group of people have, that make them different from other people	What kind of things give you a sense of identity?
I'm afraid	31	adj	ə'freɪd	ich fürchte ..., besorgt	j'ai bien peur que	temo che...	phrase used to politely tell someone something that may annoy, upset, or disappoint them	I'm afraid you've come to the wrong address.
image	11	n	'ɪmɪdʒ	Bild	image	immagine	a picture or photograph	The image on this page shows people having fun.
imagination	10	n	ɪ,mædʒə'neɪʃən	Fantasie	imagination	immaginazione	the ability to form pictures or ideas in your mind	He's got an incredible imagination.
imagine	45	v	ɪ'mædʒən,	vermuten, annehmen, sich vorstellen	imaginer	immaginare	to form a picture in your mind about what something could be like	It was better than I imagined.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
impatient	84	adj	ɪmˈpeɪʃənt	ungeduldig	impatient	impaziente	not able to wait calmly for a long time; not able to accept difficulties, people's annoying behaviour etc without becoming angry	My friend Sarah is so impatient she leaves if I'm 5 minutes late!
impolite	29	adj	ˌɪmpələɪt	unhöflich	impoli	scortese	rude; not correct for the social situation you are in	He was most impolite when we met him.
impossible	84	adj	ɪmˈpɒsəbəl	unmöglich	impossible	impossibile	something that is impossible cannot happen or be done	It's impossible to be accurate about these things.
improve	65	v	ɪmˈpruːv	verbessern	améliorer	migliorare, perfezionare	to make something better, or to become better	You could use the money for improving your home.
in a hurry	17	n phrase	ɪn ə ˈhʌrɪ	in Eile	pressé	di fretta	doing things more quickly than usual	Sorry, I can't stop. I'm in a hurry.
in advance	28	n	ədˈvɑːns	im Voraus	à l'avance	in anticipo	before something happens or is expected to happen	You need to buy the tickets in advance.
in book form	50	n	ɪn ˈbʊk fɔːm	in Buchform	sous forme de livre	in forma cartacea	presented as a printed book, rather than electronically	I rarely read novels in book form any more. I buy them on my e-reader instead.
in fact	50	n	ɪn fækt	tatsächlich	en fait	infatti	used when you are adding something, especially something surprising, to emphasize what you have just said	I know the mayor really well. In fact, I had dinner with her last week.
in his 20s	9	n phrase	ɪn hɪz ˈtwentiːz	in seinen Zwanzigern	âgé d'une vingtaine d'années	sui vent'anni	between the age of 20 and 29	Jane and Lukas are in their twenties.
in progress	52	n	ɪn ˈprɒʊgres	im Gange, in Bearbeitung	en cours	in corso	in progress means that something is happening now, and isn't finished yet	finished: A lecture was in progress in the main hall.
in public	28	n	ˈpʌblɪk	in der Öffentlichkeit	en public	in pubblico	if you do something in public, you do it where anyone can see you	Her husband is always nice to her in public
in the background	69	n	ɪn ðə ˈbækgraʊnd	im Hintergrund	en arrière-plan	sullo sfondo	in the area that is behind the main thing that you are looking at, especially in a picture	In the background you can just see my grandparents.
in the end	50	n	ˌɪn ðɪːj ˈend	schließlich	à la fin	alla fine	after a period of time, or after everything has been done	What did you decide in the end?
in the public eye	72	adj	ɪn ðə ˈpʌblɪk aɪ	ins Rampenlicht	sur le devant de la scène	sotto i riflettori	seen a lot on television, written about in newspapers etc	It is a job that brings him constantly into the public eye.
include	31	v	ɪn ˈkluːd	mit einschließen	comprendre	includere	if one thing includes another, the second thing is part of the first	Does the price include postage?
incredible	77	adj	ɪn ˈkredəbəl	unglaublich	incroyable	incredibile	extremely good, large, or great	The view is just incredible.
independent	11	adj	ˌɪndəˈpendənt	unabhängig	indépendent	indipendente	confident and able to do things by yourself in your own way, without needing help or advice	Now that my sons are more independent, I have more time for myself.
individual	39	adj	ˌɪndəˈvɪdʒʊəl	einzel, individuell	individuel	individuale	considered separately from other people or things in the same group	No information about individual people is shown to the public.
industry	68	n	ˈɪndəstri	Industrie, Branche	industrie, secteur	industria	businesses that produce a particular type of thing or provide a particular service	There will always be local jobs in the healthcare industry.
infection	77	n	ɪn ˈfekʃən	Entzündung, Infektion	infection	infezione	a disease that affects a particular part of your body and is caused by bacteria or a virus	The baby had an ear infection.
ingredients	14	n	ɪn ˈɡriːdiənt	Zutaten	ingrédients	ingredienti	the different foods that you use to make a particular food or dish	Combine the ingredients in a large bowl.
injury	110	n	ˈɪndʒəri	Verletzung	blesure	ferita	damage to part of your body that you get in an accident or attack	She was taken to hospital with serious head injuries
in-laws	30	n	ˌɪn lɔːz	Schwiegereltern	beaux-parents	i suoceri	your relatives by marriage, especially the father and mother of your husband or wife	We have to spend the holidays with the in-laws.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
insect	26	n	'ɪnsekt	Insekt	insecte	insetto	a small creature such as a fly or ant, that has six legs and sometimes wings	Look at all these insects by the river.
insist	91	v	ɪn'sɪst	beharren, bestehen auf	insister, persister	insistere	to demand that something should happen	He insisted I should take a taxi.
instead	33	adv	ɪn'sted	statt, anstatt	à la place de	invece	used to say that something is done, used etc when something else is not done or used	You probably picked up my keys instead of yours.
instructor	110	n	ɪn'strʌktə	Lehrer, Trainer	instructeur/-trice	istruttore/istruttrice	someone who teaches a sport or practical skill	My father is a driving instructor.
insure	45	v	ɪn'ʃʊə	versichern	assurer	assicurare	to buy insurance so that you will receive money if something bad happens to you, your family, your possessions etc	Have you insured the contents of your home?
intelligent	78	adj	ɪn'telədʒənt	intelligent	intelligent	intelligente	with a high level of mental ability, good at understanding ideas and thinking clearly	He's a very intelligent person.
interact	24	v	ˌɪntər'ækt	interagieren	interagir	interagire	if people interact with each other, they talk to each other, work together etc	Lucy interacts well with the other children in the class.
interesting	70	adj	'ɪnrəstɪŋ	interessant	intéressant	interessante	if something is interesting, you give it your attention because it seems unusual or exciting or provides information that you did not know about	That's an interesting question.
international	56	adj	ˌɪntə'næʃənəl	international	international	internazionale	relating to or involving more than one nation	I work for a very international company - we have offices all over the world!
internet	15	n	'ɪntənət	Internet	internet	Internet	a computer system that allows millions of computer users around the world to exchange information	Do you have access to the internet?
interview	29	v	ˌɪntəvjʊː	interviewen, befragen	interviewer	intervistare, sottoporre a un colloquio	to ask someone questions during a formal meeting, e.g. for a job	Most people interviewed said other people's manners were terrible.
invention	35	n	ɪn'venʃən	Erfindung	invention	invenzione	a useful machine, tool, instrument etc that someone has made, designed or thought of	The dishwasher is a wonderful invention.
iron	42	v	'aɪən	bügeln	repasser	stirare	to make clothes smooth using an iron	Have you ironed my shirt?
irregular	84	adj	ɪ'regjələ	unregelmäßig	irrégulier	irregolare	not happening at times that are an equal distance from each other	I have to work irregular hours.
it's a pity	53	phrase	ɪtsə 'pɪti	es ist schade	c'est dommage	è un peccato	<i>it's a pity</i> is used to show that you are disappointed about something and you wish things could happen differently	It's a pity that he didn't accept the job.
jacket	43	n	'dʒækət,	Jacke	veste	giacca	a short light coat	He was wearing a leather jacket.
jeans	42	n	dʒi:nz	Jeans	jean	jeans	trousers made of denim (a strong, usually blue, cotton cloth)	Are you wearing jeans tonight?
join	44	v	dʒɔɪn	sich anmelden bei	rejoindre	iscriversi	to become a member of an organisation, society, or group	He joined a car share scheme.
join in	110	phrasal v	'dʒɔɪn ɪn	teilnehmen an	participer à	partecipare a	to take part in something that a group of people are doing or that someone else does	In the evening there was a barbecue, with the whole village joining in the fun.
joke	52	n	dʒəʊk	Witz	blague	scherzo	something that you say or do to make people laugh, especially a funny story	He told me a very funny joke.
juice	14	n	dʒu:s	Saft	jus	succo	the liquid that comes from fruit and vegetables, or a drink that is made from this	I'd like an orange juice, please.
jumper	43	n	'dʒʌmpə	Pullover	pull-over	pullover, maglione	a piece of clothing made of wool that covers the upper part of your body and arms	He's the man in the blue jumper.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
keep on	25	phrasal v	'ki:p ɒn	weitermachen	continuer à faire qc.	continuare	to continue doing something, or to do something many times	You just have to keep on trying.
kid	55	n	kɪd	Kind	enfant	bambino/-a	child	She'd always loved animals since she was a little kid.
kilogramme	61	n	'kɪləgræm	Kilogramm	kilogramme	chilogrammo	a unit for measuring weight, equal to 1,000 grams	The suitcase weighs 15 kilogrammes.
kilometre	61	n	'kɪlə.mi:tə,	Kilometer	kilomètre	chilometro	a unit for measuring distance, equal to 1,000 metres	The town is 100 kilometres away from the capital city.
knife	17	n	naɪf	Messer	couteau	coltello	a metal blade fixed into a handle, used for cutting or as a weapon	This knife won't cut anything.
knock (something) down	53	phrasal v	'nɒk daʊn	etwas abreißen	démolir	demolire (qualcosa)	to destroy a building or part of a building	They want to knock the house down and rebuild it.
label	90	n	'leɪbəl	Etikett	étiquette	etichetta	a piece of paper or another material that is attached to something and gives information about it, for example the ingredients, the designer or the washing instructions	It says 'Dry clean' on the label.
lack	38	n	læk	Mangel	manque	mancanza	not enough of something	Too many teachers are treated with a lack of respect.
lake	47	n	leɪk	See	lac	lago	a large area of water surrounded by land:	They went fishing the lake.
landscape	80	n	'lændskeɪp	Landschaft	paysage	paesaggio	a picture showing an area of countryside or land	He wanted to do landscape photography.
laptop	43	n	'læptɒp	Laptop	portable	portatile, laptop	a small computer that you can carry with you	He left his laptop on the train.
lasagne	26	n	lə'sænjə	Lasagne	lasagne	lasagne	a type of Italian food made with flat pieces of pasta, meat, or vegetables, and cheese	She made a wonderful lasagne for dinner.
laser pointer	87	n	'leɪzə ,pɔɪntə	Laserpointer	pointeur laser	pulsatore laser	a small piece of equipment that produces a laser beam, used by teachers and people who are giving talks in order to point at things on a map, board etc	The speaker used the laser pointer to show us the section of the chart.
lately	27	adv	'leɪtli	in letzter Zeit	ces derniers temps	ultimamente	recently	What have you been doing lately?
lawyer	6	n	'lɔ:jə	Rechtsanwalt/-anwältin	avocat/-e	avvocato/-a e -essa	someone whose job is to advise people about laws, write formal agreements, or represent people in court	You'll need to get a lawyer to help you with this problem.
lead	83	n	led	Blei	plomb	piombo	a soft heavy grey metal that melts easily and is poisonous, used to cover roofs, or in the past, for water pipes. It is a chemical element: symbol Pb	The factory has been leaking lead into the river for years.
leader	37	n	'li:də	Vorreiter, Anführer	leader	leader, capo	someone who is usually the first to do something	I would describe her as a leader of fashion.
leather	13	n	'leðə	Leder	en cuir	pelle	animal skin used for making shoes, bags etc	She was wearing elegant leather boots.
legal	29	adj	'li:gəl	legal, erlaubt	légal	legale	permitted or necessary, by law	What the company has done is perfectly legal.
leisure centre	47	n	'leɪzə ,sentə	Freizeitzentrum	centre sportif	centro ricreativo	a place where people can do many different sports activities, exercise classes etc	We can meet at the leisure centre tomorrow afternoon.
lemon	20	n	'lemən	Zitrone	citron	limone	fruit with a hard yellow skin and sour juice	Just add a few drops of lemon juice.
library	53	n	'laɪbrəri	Bücherei	bibliothèque	biblioteca	a room or building containing books that can be looked at or borrowed	They're building a new library at the university.
lifestyle	38	n	'laɪfstɑɪl	Lebensstil	style de vie	stile di vita	the way a person or group of people live, including the place they live in, the things they own, the kind of job they do, and the activities they enjoy	They lead an extremely luxurious lifestyle.
lifestyle	54	n	'laɪfstɑɪl	Lebensstil	style de vie, mode de vie	stile di vita	the way a person or group of people live, including the place they live in, the things they own, the kind of job they do, and the activities they enjoy	Regular exercise is part of a healthy lifestyle.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
lightning	62	n	'laɪnɪŋ	Blitz	éclair	fulmine, lampo	powerful flash of light in the sky caused by electricity and usually followed by thunder	Two farmworkers were struck by lightning.
literature	34	n	'lɪtərətʃə	Literatur	littérature	letteratura	books, plays, poems etc that people think are important and good	He has read many of the major works of literature.
litre	61	n	'li:tə	Liter	litre	litro	the basic unit for measuring liquid in the metric system	They had ten litres of water in the car.
lively	11	adj	'laɪvli	lebhaft	gai, vivant	vivace	someone who is lively has a lot of energy and is very active	Her son is a very lively child.
living conditions	97	n	'lɪvɪŋ kən,dɪʃənz	Lebensbedingungen	conditions de vie	condizioni di vita	the environment in which people live	The living conditions in the 1600s were appalling.
loads	13	n	ləʊd	viel, eine Menge	plein, des tas	un mucchio, un sacco	a lot of something	There's loads to see in Paris.
local	97	adj	'ləʊkəl	vor Ort, lokal	du coin, local	del posto, locale	connected to the place where you are or the place that you are talking about	The hotel was fantastic and there were lots of local attractions.
local	108	n	'ləʊkəl	Einheimische/r	qn. du coin	persona del luogo	someone who lives in the place where you are or the place that you are talking about	about: We asked one of the locals to recommend a restaurant.
local speciality	14	n	'ləʊkəl ,speʃɪ'æləti	lokale Spezialität	spécialité locale	specialità del luogo	a type of food that an area is well known for	The local speciality is a cheese made from goat's milk.
location	28	n	ləʊ'keɪʃən	Lage	endroit, site	posizione, luogo	a particular place, especially in relation to other areas, building etc	His apartment is in a really good location.
lock (someone) out	105	phrasal v	lɒk aʊt	jmd. aussperren	enfermer (qn.) dehors	chiudere fuori (qualcuno)	to prevent someone from entering a place by locking the door.	I left my keys on the table and locked my self out of my house!
long weekend	46	n	lɒŋ ,wi:k'end	langes Wochenende	week-end prolongé	ponte, week-end lungo	a long weekend is Saturday and Sunday, and also Friday or Monday or both	We're going to Paris for a long weekend.
look after	25	phrasal v	'lʊk ,ɑ:ftə	sich kümmern um	s'occuper de	badare a	to take care of someone by helping the, giving them what they need, or keeping them safe	Don't worry I'll look after the kids tomorrow.
look for	98	phrasal v	'lʊk fə	suchen	chercher	cercare	to try to find a particular kind of thing or person	We are looking for the best place to go shopping.
look sth up	25	phrasal v	'lʊk ʌp	nachsehen	chercher	cercare, controllare qualcosa	if you look up information in a book, on a computer etc, you try to find it there	I'll just look up the train times.
lorry	52	n	'lɒri	Lastwagen	camion	autocarro, camion	a large vehicle for carrying heavy goods	The lorry driver shouted something at me.
lovely	43	adj	lʌvli	wunderbar, zauberhaft	adorable	bello, carino	beautiful and attractive	What a lovely house!
low temperature	62	adj	ləʊ 'tempɪrətʃə,	niedrige Temperatur	température basse	bassa temperatura	if something has a low temperature, it is cold	The temperature is much colder this week than it has been all winter.
lucky	57	adj	'lʌki	vom Glück begünstigt, glücklich	avoir de la chance	fortunato	having good luck	We've been very lucky with the weather.
lunchtime	62	n	'lʌntʃtaɪm	mittags, Mittagszeit	midi	ora di pranzo	the time in the middle of the day when people usually eat their lunch	Some people prefer to eat their main meal at lunchtime.
luxurious	77	adj	lʌg'zjuəriəs	luxuriös	somptueux	lussuoso	very expensive, beautiful, and comfortable	The room was very luxurious.
luxury	47	n	'lʌkfəri	Luxus	luxe	lusso	very great comfort and pleasure, such as you get from expensive food, beautiful houses, cars etc	He was leading a life of luxury in Australia.
machinery	106	n	mə'ʃi:nəri	Maschinen	machinerie	macchinari	machines, especially large ones	The use of heavy machinery has damaged the site.
made my day	27	n	meɪd maɪ deɪ	machte mich glücklich	m'a fait plaisir	rallegrare la giornata	if you make someone's day, you make them very happy	Hearing her voice on the phone really made my day.
magazine	16	n	,mægəzi:n	Magazin	revue	rivista	a large thin book with a paper cover that contains news stories, articles, photographs etc, and is sold weekly or monthly	She's the editor of a popular women's magazine.
magazine cover	68	n	mægə'zi:n 'kʌvə	Magazincover	couverture de magazine	copertina di rivista	a magazine cover is the outer front or back part of the magazine	Instead, they might be posing for magazine covers.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
magnet	104	n	'mægnət	Magnet	aimant, magnet	magnete	a piece of iron or steel that can stick to metal or make other metal objects move towards itself	Liew Thow Lin is a human magnet.
make (good) progress	53	n	meɪk (gʊd) 'prəʊɡres	(gute) Fortschritte machen	(bien) progresser dans	fare progressi	the process of getting better at doing something, or getting closer to finishing or achieving something	He's made good progress this year.
make a reservation	98	v phrase	'rezə'veɪʃən	reservieren	réservé	fare una prenotazione	to make an arrangement so that a place in a hotel, restaurant, plane etc is kept for you at a particular time in the future	Customers are advised to make seat reservations well in advance.
make an appointment	88	n	maɪk ən ə'pɔɪntmənt	einen Termin vereinbaren	prendre rendez-vous	fissare un appuntamento	arrange a meeting at an agreed time and place, for a particular purpose	I've made an appointment with the doctor for this afternoon.
makeup	13	n	'meɪkʌp	Make-up, Schminke	maquillage	trucco	coloured substances that are put on your face to improve or change your appearance	I don't usually wear much makeup.
manbag	43	n	'mæn bæɡ	Herrenhandtasche	sacoché	borsa da uomo	a man's handbag	He was carrying a manbag.
manners	28	n	'mæn əz	Manieren	manières	maniere	polite ways of behaving in social situations	It's bad manners to talk with your mouth full.
marathon	63	n	'mæ rəθən	Marathon	marathon	maratona	a long running race of about 26 miles or 42 kilometres	Garcia ran the marathon in just under four hours.
market	18	n	'mɑ:kət	Markt	marché	mercato	a time when people buy and sell goods, food etc, or the place, usually outside or in a large building, where this happens	I usually buy my vegetables at the market.
marks	6	n	mɑ:ks	Noten, Schulnoten	note	voti	a letter or number given by a teacher to show how good a student's work is	He got top marks in the English test.
match	46	n	mætʃ	die perfekte Lösung, Ebenbild	trouver la solution idéale	abbinamento, accoppiamento	a situation in which something is suitable for something else, so that the two things work together successfully	Explain where you'd like to stay and find your perfect match.
match sth up with sth	26	phrasal v	'mætʃ ʌp (wɪð)	etwas mit etwas Passendem zusammentun	mettre deux par deux	accoppiare, abbinare qualcosa a qualcos'altro	to put two people or things together that are related to or suitable for each other	At the dance class, I was matched up with a partner the same height as me.
material [cloth]	43	n	mə'tɪəriəl	Material	tissu	materiale	cloth used for making clothes, curtains etc	I used the old material from the curtains to make her a new dress.
material [substance]	51	n	mə'tɪəriəl	Material	matière	materiale	the things that are used for making or doing something	Videos often make good teaching material.
matter	57	v	mætə	eine Rolle spielen, wichtig sein	importer	importare	to be important, especially to be important to you, or to have an effect on what happens	It doesn't matter what you wear, as long as you look neat and tidy.
measure	33	v	'meʒə	messen	mesurer	misurare	to judge the size, importance or value of something	Doctors say it is too early to measure the effectiveness of the drug.
measurement	61	n	'meʒəmənt	Maß, Messen	mesures, dimensions	misura	the length, height etc of something	Take measurements of the room before you buy any new furniture.
meat	14	n	mi:t	Fleisch	viande	carne	the flesh of animals and birds eaten as food	I gave up eating meat a few months ago.
media	56	n	'mi:diə	Medien	média	media	television, radio, newspapers and magazines	The scandal was widely reported in the national media.
medicine	88	n	'medsən	Medikamente	médecine	medicinale	a substance used for treating illness, especially a liquid you drink	Medicines should be kept out of the reach of children.
medium-height	9	adj	'mi:diəm 'haɪt	mittelgroß	de hauteur moyenne	di media altezza	is quite tall but not very tall	The man who ran away was medium-height.
melt	16	v	melt	schmelzen	faire fondre	sciogliere	if something solid melts or if heat melts it, it becomes liquid	Melt the butter in a saucepan.
member	44	n	'membə	Mitglied	membre	membro/-a	a person that belongs to a group or organisation	He is a member of the local tennis club.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
membership	44	n	'membəʃɪp	Mitgliedschaft	appartenance	iscrizione	when someone is a member of a club, group, or organisation	I forgot to renew my membership in the sailing club.
memorable	21	adj	'memərəbəl	unvergesslich	mémorable	memorabile	very good, enjoyable, or unusual, and worth remembering	We want to make this a truly memorable day for the children.
memory	35	n	'meməri	Gedächtnis	mémoire	memoria	someone's ability to remember things, places, experiences etc	She has a terrible memory for names.
memory	85	n	'meməri	Erinnerung	mémoire	memoria	something that you remember from the past about a person, place, or experience	He has lots of happy memories of his stay in Japan.
mention	21	n	'menʃən	Erwähnung	mention	riferimento, accenno	refer to something or someone in a conversation, piece of writing etc (common phrase: make no mention of = not refer to)	He made no mention of his wife's illness.
metal	104	n	'metl	Metall	métal	metallo	a hard, usually shiny substance such as iron, gold, or steel	The gate is made of metal.
method	38	n	'meθəd	Methode	méthode	metodo	a planned way of doing something, especially one that a lot of people know about and use	I think we should try again using a different method.
metre	61	n	'mi:tə	Meter	mètre	metro	the basic unit for measuring length in the metric system	The room is ten metres long.
microwave	17	n	'maɪkrəweɪv	Mikrowelle	micro-ones	(forno a) microonde	a type of oven that cooks food very quickly by using electric waves instead of heat	I'll heat the food up in the microwave.
mid-conversation	29	adv/adj phrase	mɪd ,kɒnvə'seɪʃən	mitten im Gespräch	pendant la conversation	nel mezzo della conversazione	in the middle of a conversation	Don't look at your phone mid-conversation.
middle name	7	n	ˌmɪdl 'neɪm	zweiter Vorname	deuxième prénom	secondo nome	the name that is between your first name and your family name	My middle name is Sophie.
middle-aged	9	adj	ˌmɪdl 'eɪdʒd	von mittlerem Alter	d'âge mûr	di mezza età	between the ages of about 40 and 60	He is a middle-aged businessman.
midnight	61	n	'mɪdnɑ:t	Mitternacht	minuit	mezzanotte	12 o'clock at night	The train is due in at midnight.
mild	38	adj	maɪld	mild	doux	mite	(weather) fairly warm	We had an exceptionally mild winter last year.
mind	65	n	maɪnd	Geist	esprit	mente	your thoughts or your ability to think, feel, and imagine things	Meditation involves focusing the mind on a single object or word.
mineral	87	n	'mɪnərəl	Mineral	minéral	minerale	a substance that is formed naturally in the earth, such as coal, salt, stone, or gold	The area is very rich in minerals.
mineral water	64	n	'mɪnərəl ,wɔ:tə	Mineralwasser	eau minérale	acqua minerale	water that comes from under the ground and contains a lot of minerals - often sold as drinking water	We bathed in the pool of mineral water.
miss	48	v	mis	verpassen	manquer	lasciarsi sfuggire, perdere	to not go somewhere or do something, especially when you want to but cannot	She was upset at missing all the excitement.
model	53	n	'mɒdl	Modell	modèle	modello	a small copy of a building, vehicle, machine etc	They showed us a model of the building.
modern	47	adj	'mɒdn	modern	moderne	moderno	belonging to the present time or most recent time	Such companies must change if they are to compete in the modern world.
monkey	72	n	'mʌŋki	Affe	singe	scimmia	a small brown animal with a long tail, which uses its hands to climb trees and lives in hot countries	He wanted to have a monkey as a pet.
mother-in-law	30	n	'mʌðə ɪn lɔ:	Schwiegermutter	belle-mère	suocera	the mother of your wife or husband	Sarah doesn't get on very well with her mother-in-law.
motor	17	n	'məʊtə	Motor	moteur	motore	the part of a machine that makes it work or move, by changing power, especially electrical power, into movement	Don't forget to buy the motor oil.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
movie	50	n	'mu:vi	Film, Kinofilm	film	film	a film made to be shown at the cinema or on television	She once played the innocent victim in a horror movie.
museum	36	n	mju:'ziəm	Museum	musée	museo	a building where important cultural, historical, or scientific objects are kept and shown to the public	The museum has an extensive collection of early photographs.
musician	34	n	mju:'ziʃən	Musiker/in	musicien/ne	musicista	someone who plays a musical instrument, especially very well or as a job	My friend John is a talented musician.
nail	89	n	neɪl	Finger-, Fußnagel	ongle	unghia	your nails are the hard smooth layers on the ends of your fingers and toes	She was having her nails done.
NASA	56	N	'næsə	NASA	NASA	NASA	(National Aeronautics and Space Administration) a US government organization that controls space travel and the scientific study of space	He works for NASA now.
nearby	47	adj	'niəbaɪ	in der Nähe	à proximité	nelle vicinanze	not far away	Dan found work on one of the farms nearby.
neighbour	25	n	'neɪbə	Nachbar/in	voisin/e	vicino/-a	someone who lives next door to you or near you	One of the neighbours complained about the noise from the party.
neighbourhood	38	n	'neɪbəhʊd	Nachbarschaft	quartier	vicinato	the area around you or around a particular place and the people who live there	It's a friendly neighbourhood round here.
nervous	9	adj	'nɜ:vəs	nervös, aufgeregt	nerveux	nervoso	worried or frightened about something, and unable to relax	She was so nervous about her exams that she couldn't sleep.
newcomer	110	n	'nju:kʌmə	Neuling	nouveau venu/nouvelle venue	nuovo/-a arrivato/-a	someone who has recently arrived somewhere or recently started doing an activity	I'm still a relative newcomer to teaching.
nightclub	47	n	'naɪtklʌb	Nachtclub	boîte de nuit	discoteca	a place where people go to dance and drink, which is open late at night	We often go to nightclubs at the weekend.
Nobel prize	83	n	nəʊ'bel ,praɪz	Nobelpreis	prix Nobel	premio Nobel	one of the prizes established by Alfred Nobel, given each year to people who have done important work in physics, chemistry, economics, literature, or peace	He won the Nobel prize for literature last year.
non-returnable	91	adj	ˌnɒn-rɪ'tɜ:nəbəl	nicht erstattbar	qui ne peut pas être rendu	non restituibile	a non-returnable amount of money cannot be paid back to you	Please send this form back with a non-returnable deposit of £60.
normal	19	adj	'nɔ:məl	normal	normal	normale	usual, typical, or expected	A normal working week is 40 hours.
normally	90	adv	'nɔ:məli	normalerweise	normalement	normalmente	usually	The journey normally takes about two hours.
object	86	n	'ɒbdʒɪkt	Gegenstand	objet	oggetto	a solid thing that you can hold, touch, or see but that is not alive	What objects are valuable to you?
obligation	30	n	ˌɒblə'geɪʃən	Verpflichtung	obligation	obbligo	a moral or legal duty to do something	Employers have an obligation to treat all employees equally.
obvious	102	adj	'ɒbvɪəs	offensichtlich	évident	ovvio	easy to notice or understand	It was obvious that Gina was lying.
offer	31	v	'ɒfə	anbieten	offrir qc. à qn.	offrire, offrirsi di	to say that you are willing to do something	My dad has offered to pick us up.
oil	102	n	ɔɪl	Öl	pétrole	petrolio	a thick dark liquid from under the ground, used to make petrol	Texas was built on money from the oil industry.
old-fashioned	13	adj	ˌəʊld 'fæʃənd	altmodisch	démodé	fuori moda	not considered to be modern or fashionable any more	She wears really old-fashioned clothes.
on a diet	14	n	ɒn ə 'daɪət	auf Diät	au régime	a dieta	someone who is on a diet is only eating certain foods, in order to lose weight, or to improve their health	She always seems to be on a diet.
on foot	47	n	ɒn 'fʊt	zu Fuß	à pied	a piedi	if you go somewhere on foot, you walk there	It takes about 30 minutes on foot, or 10 minutes by car.
on request	65	n	ɒn rɪ'kwest	auf Nachfrage	sur demande	su richiesta	if you ask (a polite or formal)	Further details will be sent on request.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
on the right-hand side	69	adj	ɒn ðə ˌraɪt ˈhænd saɪd	auf der rechten Seite	à droite, du côté droit de	sulla destra	on the right side of something	There is a map on the right-hand side of the page.
on the watch	49	n	ɒn G844ə wɒtʃ	auf der Hut sein	à l'affût de	attento a	to be looking and waiting for something that might happen or someone you might see	Be on the watch for anything suspicious.
one-way	97	adj	wʌn ˈweɪ	einfach	aller simple	a senso unico	street: where cars can travel in only one direction; ticket: for travelling to a place, but not for coming back.	I bought a one-way ticket into town today because I'd like to walk home.
online	19	adj	ˈɒnlaɪn	online, auf dem Internet	en ligne, sur internet	online	connected to other computers through the internet or available through the internet	I usually buy my food online.
open	17	adj	ˈəʊpən	offen	franc	aperto	(person) honest and not wanting to hide any facts from other people	She was quite open about her ambitions.
opinion	38	n	əˈpɪnjən	Ansicht, Meinung	avis	opinione	a person's ideas or beliefs about a particular subject	What's your opinion of Cathy?
opportunity	38	n	ˌɒpəˈtjuːnəti	Gelegenheit	occasion	opportunità	a chance to do something or an occasion when it is easy for you to do something	This is a rare opportunity to see inside this historic building.
opposite	47	prep	ˈɒpəzət,	gegenüber	en face de	di fronte	one thing or person is opposite another, they are facing each other	The people sitting opposite us looked very familiar.
option	17	n	ˈɒpʃən	Wahlmöglichkeit, Option	option, choix	opzione	a choice you can make in a particular situation	There are a number of options available.
order	20	v	ˈɔːdə	bestellen	commander	ordinare	to ask for food or a drink in a restaurant, bar etc	Anne ordered another glass of wine.
ordinary	32	adj	ˈɔːdənəri	normal, gewöhnlich	ordinaire	comune	average, common, or usual, not different or special	It's just an ordinary camera.
organised	9	adj	ˈɔːɡənəzɪd	organisiert	organisé	organizzato	good at planning the things you have to do and doing them at the right time	Martha is always well organised.
original	92	adj	əˈrɪdʒɪnəl	ursprünglich	original	originale	existing or happening first, before other people or things	The land was returned to its original owner.
originally	53	adv	əˈrɪdʒɪnəli	ursprünglich	à l'origine	originariamente	in the beginning, before other things happened or before things changed	The family originally came from France.
outdoor	81	adj	aʊtˈdɔː	im Freien	de plein air	all'aperto	existing, happening, or used outside, not inside a building	We often visit the outdoor market.
outsider	108	n	aʊtˈsaɪdə	Außenseiter/in	étranger/-ère, outsider	estraneo/-a	someone who is not from a particular area or accepted as a member of a particular social group	I'm an outsider, the only foreign woman in the group.
overweight	9	adj	ˌəʊvəweɪt	übergewichtig	en surpoids	sovrappeso	too heavy or too fat	Sally was 20 kilos overweight.
owner	25	n	ˈəʊnə	Inhaber/in, Eigentümer/in	propriétaire	proprietario/-a	the person to whom something belongs	I met the owner of the local hotel.
panda	100	n	pændə	Pandabär	panda	panda	a large black and white animal that looks like a bear and lives in the mountains of China	They went to see the pandas in the zoo.
panic	57	v	ˈpæɪnɪk	Panik bekommen	paniquer	lasciarsi prendere dal panico	to suddenly feel so frightened that you cannot think clearly or behave sensibly	He started to panic when he saw the gun.
pants	13	n	pants	Hose	pantalon	pantaloni	(Am E) a piece of clothing that covers you from you waist to your feet and has a separate part for each leg (Br E = trousers)	My dad was wearing leather pants.
parcel	88	n	ˈpɑːsəl	Paket	colis	pacchetto	an object that has been wrapped in paper or put in a special envelope, especially so that it can be sent by post	The parcel was delivered last week.
passing through	48	v	pɑːsɪŋ θruː	auf der Durchreise sein	être de passage	essere di passaggio	to be going or travelling along or through a place	We were just passing through and thought we'd drop in to see you.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
patience	16	n	'peɪʃəns	Geduld	patience	pazienza	the ability to continue waiting or doing something for a long time without becoming angry or anxious	I wouldn't have the patience to sit sewing all day.
pattern	101	n	'pætən	Muster	dessin	motivo, fantasia	a regularly repeated arrangement of shapes, colours, or lines on a surface, usually as decoration	I like the patterns on a giraffe has on its skin.
pay attention	11	n phrase	peɪ ə'tenʃən	aufpassen, aufmerksam sein	écouter	prestare attenzione	carefully listen to, look at, or think about	She tried to pay attention to what he was saying.
peaceful	46	adj	'pi:sfəl	friedlich	calme, tranquille	tranquillo, calmo	quiet and calm without any worry or excitement	It's very peaceful out here in the woods.
pedestrian	107	n	pə'destriən	Fußgänger	piéton/ne	pedone	someone who is walking, especially along a street or other place used by cars	The centre of town is now only for pedestrians.
penguin	52	n	'peŋgwən,	Pinguin	manchot	pinguino	a large black and white Antarctic sea bird, which cannot fly but uses its wings for swimming	We saw a lot of penguins at the zoo.
pepper	17	n	'pepə	Paprikaschote	poivron	peperone	a hollow seed, green, or yellow vegetable eaten either raw or cooked with other food	We made stuffed peppers for supper.
percent	34	n	pə'sent	Prozent	pourcent	per cento	two percent is an amount equal to two parts out of a total of 100 parts	In fact, they've examined just two percent.
perform	52	v	pə'fɔ:m	aufführen	jouer	recitare	to do something to entertain people, for example by dancing or or playing a piece of music	The children perform two plays each school year.
performance	52	n	pə'fɔ:məns	Aufführung	représentation	spettacolo	when someone performs a play or a piece of music	This evening's performance will begin at 8.00 pm.
perfume	87	n	'pɜ:fju:m	Parfüm	parfum	profumo	a liquid with a strong pleasant smell that women put on their skin or clothing to make themselves smell nice	She was wearing the perfume that he'd bought her.
permanent	18	adj	'pɜ:mənənt	dauerhaft, fest	permanent	fisso, a tempo indeterminato	continuing to exist for a long time or for all the time in the future	He gave up a permanent job in order to do freelance.
permit	28	v	pə'mɪt	erlauben	permettre	permettere, consentire	to allow something to happen, especially by an official decision, rule or law.	Smoking is only permitted in the garden.
personal	30	adj	'pɜ:sənəl	persönlich	personnel	personale, soggettivo	connected with one particular person, rather than to other people or to people in general	My personal view is that we shouldn't offer him the job.
personal assistant	74	n	,'pɜ:sənəl ə'sɪstənt	persönliche/r Referent/in	assistant/e de direction	assistente personale	someone who works for one person and helps them do their job	She's the producer's personal assistant.
personal grooming	89	n	'pɜ:sənəl 'gru:mɪŋ	persönliche Pflege	hygiène personnelle	cura personale	the process of washing yourself and making yourself look good	The male personal grooming industry is much larger than it was ten years ago.
personality	13	n	,'pɜ:sə nələti	Persönlichkeit	personnalité	personalità	someone's character, especially the way they behave towards other people	Unfortunately, the illness can lead to changes in personality.
pet	46	n	pet	Haustier	animal domestique	animale domestico	an animal such as a cat or a dog which you keep and care for at home	We weren't allowed pets at school.
petrol	83	n	'petrəl	Benzin	essence	benzina	a liquid obtained from petroleum that is used to supply power to the engine of cars and other vehicles	The petrol tank is leaking.
pharmacy	16	n	'fɑ:məsi	Apotheke	pharmacie	farmacia	a shop or a part of a shop where medicines are prepared and sold	We got the oil from a pharmacy.
PhD	56	n	,'pi: eɪtʃ 'di:	Doktorgrad, Promotion	doctorat	dottorato di ricerca	(Doctor of Philosophy) a university degree of a very high level, which involves doing advanced research	He's got a PhD in Biochemistry.
photographer	16	n	fə'tɒgrəfə	Fotograf/in	photographe	fotografo/-a	someone who takes photographs especially as a professional or as an artist	Sam is a photographer for the local newspaper.
photography	16	n	fə'tɒgrəfi	Fotografie	photographie	fotografia	the art, profession, or method of producing photographs or the scenes in films	His hobby is photography.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
physical	63	adj	'fɪzɪkəl	körperlich	physique	fisico	related to someone's body rather than their mind or emotions	He was obsessed with physical fitness.
pick (someone) up	98	phrasal v	'pɪk ʌp	(jmd.) abholen	passer prendre qn.	andare a prendere (qualcuno)	to let someone get into your car, boat etc and take them somewhere	The driver picked me up from the airport.
planet	102	n	'plænət	Planet	planète	pianeta	a very large round object in space that moves around the Sun or another star	Mercury is the smallest of all the planets.
plastic	16	adj	'plæstɪk	Plastik-	en plastique	di plastica	made of a cheap light material which is produced by a chemical process and used for making many different objects	Some people put plastic fruit in their fruit bowls.
plastic surgery	77	n	,plæstɪk 'sɜ:dʒəri	Schönheitsoperation	chirurgie esthétique	chirurgia plastica	the medical practice of changing the appearance of people's faces or bodies, either to improve their appearance or to repair injuries	Do you think she's had plastic surgery?
plateful	49	n	'pleɪtful	Teller voll	assiette de	piatto, porzione	all the food that is on a plate	He ate a huge plateful of spaghetti.
play	46	n	pleɪ	Theaterstück	pièce	opera, spettacolo	a story that is written to be performed by actors, especially in a theatre	This is a major theme of Miller's plays.
play a role in	97	v phrase	pleɪ ə 'roul ɪn	eine Rolle spielen in	jouer un rôle dans	svolgere un ruolo in, contribuire a	to be involved in (an activity or situation)	The company plays a major role in the world's economy.
play around	53	phrasal v	'pleɪj ə raʊnd	Unsinn machen	faire l'imbécile	giocherellare	to behave in a silly way or waste time, when you should be doing something more serious	When the teacher wasn't looking, we used to play about a lot.
playground	38	n	'pleɪgraʊnd	Spielplatz	aire de jeu	parco giochi	an area for children to play that often has special equipment for climbing on, riding etc	The children go in the playground at lunch time.
pleasure	53	n	'pleʒə	Freude, Vergnügen	plaisir	piacere	the feeling of happiness, enjoyment, or satisfaction that you get from an experience	She sipped her drink with obvious pleasure.
poisonous	106	adj	'pɔɪzənəs	giftig	toxique	velenoso	containing poison or producing poison	Some mushrooms are extremely poisonous.
polar bear	49	n	,pəʊlə 'beə	Eisbär	ours polaire	orso polare	a large white bear that lives near the North Pole	I've only seen polar bears in a zoo.
polite	97	adj	pə'laɪt	höflich	poli	educato, cortese	speaking or behaving in a way that shows respect for other people	It is polite to say please and thank you.
pool	47	n	pu:l	Schwimmbecken, Pool	piscine	piscina	a place that has been made for people to swim in	They have a nice pool in their backyard.
popular	6	adj	'pɒpjələ	beliebt	populaire	popolare	liked by a lot of people	Coffee is probably the most popular drink in the world.
population	38	n	,pɒpjə'leɪʃən	Bevölkerung	population	popolazione	the number of people living in a particular area, country etc	India has a population of more than one billion.
pose	68	v	pəʊz	posieren	poser	posare	to sit or stand in a particular position in order to be photographed or painted	We posed for photographs.
post office	88	n	'pəʊst ,ɒfɪs	Post, Postselle	bureau de poste	ufficio postale	a place where you can buy stamps, send letters and packages etc	I took the parcel to the post office.
postage	51	n	'pəʊstɪdʒ	Porto	affranchissement	affrancatura	the money charged for sending a letter, package etc by post	How much is the postage for a postcard?
poster	86	n	'pəʊstə	Plakat	affiche	poster	a large printed notice, picture, or photograph, used to advertise something or as a decoration	A team of volunteers were putting up posters.
potatoes	14	n	pə'tetəʊ	Kartoffel	pomme de terre	patata	a round white vegetable with a brown, red, or pale yellow skin, that grows under ground	Marie stood at the sink, peeling potatoes.
power	104	n	'paʊə	Kraft	force, puissance	forza	a natural or special ability to do something	He uses the power of his mind to control his body.
practical	19	adj	'præktɪkəl	praktisch	pragmatique	pratico	relating to real situations and events rather than ideas, emotions etc	She's a very practical person.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
practice	17	n	'præktəs	Praxis, Praktik, Sitte	pratique, habitude	pratica	something that people do often, especially a social or religious custom	I dislike the practice of putting dangerous chemicals into the sea.
practice	110	n	'præktəs	Üben	répétition	allenamento	the act of doing an activity, often regularly, in order to improve your skill or to prepare for a test	She goes straight to band practice after school every Tuesday.
practise	110	v	'præktəs	üben	travailler	esercitarsi, allenarsi	to do an activity, often regularly, in order to improve your skill or to prepare for a test	They moved the furniture back to practise their dance routine.
predict	44	v	prɪ'dɪkt	vorhersagen	prédire	prevedere	to say that something will happen, before it happens	Sales were lower than predicted.
prediction	16	n	prɪ'dɪkʃən	Vorhersage, Prognose	prédiction	previsione	a statement about what you think is going to happen, or the act of making this statement	The data can be used to make useful economic predictions.
prefer	18	v	prɪ'fɜː	bevorzugen	préférer	preferire	to like someone or something more than someone or something else	She prefers her coffee black.
presenter	75	n	prɪ'zentə	Moderator/in	présentateur/-trice	presentatore/presentatrice	someone who introduces the different parts of a television or radio show	Chris Evans is a famous radio presenter in the UK.
president	57	n	'prezədənt	Präsident	président	Presidente	the official leader of a country that does not have a king or queen	That's the President of France.
pretty much	13	adv	'prɪtɪ mʌtʃ	weitgehend	beaucoup	abbastanza	almost completely	The guard left us pretty much alone.
prevent	65	v	prɪ'vent	verhindern	empêcher	prevenire	to stop something from happening, or stop someone from doing something	The rules are intended to prevent accidents.
preview	99	n	'pri:vjuː	Vorpremiere	avant-première	anteprima	an occasion when you can see a film, play, painting etc before it is shown to the public	We went to a preview of the new Star Wars film.
previous	85	adj	'pri:vɪəs	vorhergehend	précédent	precedente	before the event, time, or thing that you are talking about now	I've met him before on two previous occasions.
primary school	54	n	'praɪmeri 'sku:l	Grundschule	école primaire	scuola primaria	a school for children between 5 and 11 years old	Her children both go to the local primary school.
prize	73	n	praɪz	Preis, Auszeichnung	prix	premio	something that is given to someone who is successful in a competition, race, game of chance etc	The first prize has gone to Dr John Gentle.
problem-solving	84	adj	'prɒbləm sɒlvɪŋ	problemlösungsorientiert	capable à résoudre des problèmes	capacità di risolvere problemi	when you find ways of doing things, or answers to problems	We need to find people with good problem-solving skills.
produce	79	v	prə'djuːs	herstellen, anfertigen	produire, fabriquer	produrre	to make something to be bought, used, or enjoyed by people	How did you manage to produce a meal so quickly?
producer	73	n	prə'djuːsə	Produzent	producteur/-trice	produttore/produttrice	someone whose job is to control the preparation of a play, film, record etc	He's a famous Hollywood producer.
product	15	n	'prɒdʌkt	Produkt	produit	prodotto	something that is grown or made in a factory in large quantities, usually in order to be sold	The London factory assembles the finished product.
professional	17	n	prə'feʃənəl	Profi	professionnel	professionista	someone who earns money by doing a job, sport or activity that many other people do just for fun	He signed a professional in 1987.
professional	81	adj	prə'feʃənəl	beruflich	professionnel	professionale	relating to a job that needs special education and training	What professional qualifications does he have?
professor	32	n	prə'fesə	Professor/in	professeur	professore/professoressa	a teacher of the highest rank in a university department	Professor David Kenny found the new site.
profile	10	n	'prəʊfaɪl	Profil	profil	profilo	a short description that gives important details about a person, a group of people, or a place	He's updated his profile on Facebook with his new job.
programme	35	n	'prəʊgræm	Programm, Programmheft	programme	programma	a small book or piece of paper that gives information about a play, concert etc and who the performers are	We can look in the programme to find out who that actor is.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
project	34	n	'prɒdʒekt	Projekt	projet	progetto	a carefully planned piece of work to get information about something, to build something, to improve something etc	The project aims to provide and analysis of children's emotions.
promise	9	v	'prɒməs	versprechen	promettre	promettere	to tell someone that you will definitely do something, or that something will happen	I promise to finish this by Friday.
protect	100	v	prə'tekt	schützen	protéger	proteggere, salvaguardare	to keep someone or something safe from harm, damage, or illness	Are we doing enough to protect the environment?
proud	10	adj	praʊd	stolz	fier	orgoglioso	feeling pleased about something that you have done or own, or about someone you know	Her parents are very proud of her.
public transport	28	n	ˌpʌblɪk 'trænsɒ:t	öffentlicher Verkehr	transports en commun	trasporto pubblico	buses, trains etc that are available for everyone to use	The public transport in the city is excellent and quite cheap.
publish	28	v	'pʌblɪʃ	veröffentlichen	publier	pubblicare	to arrange for a book, magazine etc to be written, printed, and sold	The first edition was published in 1765.
publish a brochure	98	v phrase	ˌpʌblɪʃ ə 'brɒʃʊə	einen Prospekt veröffentlichen	publier une brochure	pubblicare una brochure	to create and make available a small publication advertising a place, product or service	The hotel we went to last year have just published their new brochure and there are some really good deals.
punctual	9	adj	'pʌŋktʃʊəl	pünktlich	ponctuel	puntuale	arriving, happening, or being done at exactly the time that has been arranged	She's always very punctual for appointments.
purple	43	adj	'pɜ:pəl	violett	violet	viola	having a dark colour that is a mixture of red and blue	She was wearing a purple coat.
purpose (of)	21	n	'pɜ:pəs (əv)	Zweck (von)	raison de, but de	scopo (di)	reason (for)	What's the purpose of your visit?
pyramid	53	n	'pɪrəmɪd	Pyramide	pyramide	piramide	a large stone building with four triangular (=three-sided) walls that slope in to a point at the top, especially in Egypt and Central America	Have you seen the ancient pyramids of Egypt?
quality	19	n	'kwɒləti	Qualität	qualité	qualità	how good or bad something is	Use only high quality ingredients.
quality	55	n	'kwɒləti,	Qualität, Eigenschaft	qualité	qualità	something that people may have as part of their character, for example courage or intelligence	He has many good qualities.
queue	25	v	kju:	Schlange stehen, sich anstellen	faire la queue	essere in fila	to form or join a line of people or vehicles waiting to do something or go somewhere	Some of the people are queuing for tickets had been there since dawn.
quiet	47	adj	'kwaɪət	ruhig	silencieux	silenzioso	not making much noise, or making no noise at all	We'll have to be quiet so as not to wake the baby.
quiz	88	n	kwɪz	Rate-, Quiz	quiz	quiz	a competition or game in which people have to answer questions	I get fed up with television quiz shows.
race	63	n	reɪs	Rennen	course	corsa, gara	a competition in which people or animals compete to run, drive etc fastest and finish first	He will be the youngest runner in the race.
radioactivity	83	n	ˌreɪdɪəʊæk'tɪvəti	Radioaktivität	radioactivité	radioattività	the sending out of radiation (=a form of energy) when the nucleus (=central part) of an atom has broken apart	They found high levels of radioactivity in the ground.
railway	107	n	'reɪlweɪ	Eisenbahn	voie ferrée	ferrovia	a system of tracks along which trains run, or a system of trains	The railway company belongs to the government.
rare	87	adj	reə	selten	rare	raro	not seen or found very often, or not happening very often	This species of plant is becoming increasingly rare.
rather	33	adv	'rɑ:ðə	ziemlich, recht	plutôt	piuttosto	fairly; to some degree	I was rather surprised to see him at the party last night.
raw	14	adj	rɔ:	roh	cru	crudo	not cooked	Cabbage can be eaten raw.
realise	16	v	'ri:əlaɪz	realisieren, bemerken	se rendre compte de	rendersi conto	to know and understand something, or suddenly to begin to understand it	It was only later that I realised my mistake.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
realistic	83	adj	rɪə'lɪstɪk	realistisch	réaliste	realistico	realistic pictures or stories show things as they are in real life	The computer-generated people are very realistic.
reality TV	68	n	rɪ'æləti ti:'vi	Reality-Fernsehen	télé-réalité	reality show	television programmes that feature real people doing real things, filmed continuously over a period of weeks or months	She's always wanted to take part in a reality TV show.
reason	46	n	'ri:zən	Grund	raison, motif	motivo	why something happens, or why someone does something	People give different reasons for wanting to change jobs.
rebuild	84	v	ri:'bɪld	wieder aufbauen	reconstruire	ricostruire	to build something again, after it has been damaged or destroyed	The church was completely rebuilt in the last century.
receipt	91	n	rɪ'si:t	Quittung	reçu	ricevuta, scontrino	a piece of paper that you are given which shows that you have paid for something	Keep your receipt in case you want to bring it back.
receive	42	v	rɪ'si:v	bekommen	obtenir	ricevere	to be given something	She received no support from her parents.
recently	27	adv	'ri:səntli	kürzlich	récemment	recentemente	not long ago	He has recently been promoted to Assistant Manager.
recipe	16	n	'resəpi	Rezept	recette	ricetta	a set of instructions for cooking a particular types of food	Have you got that recipe for red pepper soup?
recommend	21	v	,rekə'mend	empfehlen	recommander	consigliare	to advise someone to do something, especially because you have special knowledge of a situation or subject	I would recommend that restaurant.
record	37	n	'rekɔ:d	Unterlagen, Dokumente, Akte	dossier	documentazione	information about something that is written down or stored on a computer, film etc	According to official records, five people were killed last year near that road junction.
record	68	v	rɪ'kɔ:d	aufnehmen	enregistrer	incidere	to store music, sound, etc so that people can listen to them or watch them again	The group has just recorded a new album.
refund	91	n	'ri:fʌnd	Rückerstattung	remboursement	rimborso	an amount of money that is given back to you if you are not satisfied with the goods or services that you have paid for	They refused to give me a refund.
refuse	17	v	rɪ'fju:z	sich weigern	refuser	rifiutarsi	to say firmly that you will not do something that someone has asked you to do	Mum refused to go back to hospital.
region	15	n	'ri:dʒən	Region	région	regione	a large area of a country, or of the world, usually without exact limits	We live in the mountainous region of the country.
register	53	v	'redʒəstə	sich einschreiben	s'inscrire	iscriversi	to put someone's or something's name on an official list	You should register for extra classes.
regret	30	v	rɪ'gret	bereuen	regretter	rimpiangere	to feel sorry about something you have done and wish you had not done it	Don't do anything you might regret.
regularly	46	adv	'regjələli,	regelmäßig	régulièrement	regolarmente	often; at the same time each day, week, month etc	I see them pretty regularly.
reindeer	49	n	'reɪndɪə	Rentier	renne, caribou	renna	a large deer with long wide antlers	I ate a plateful of reindeer burgers from a barbecue last month
relationship	11	n	rɪ'leɪʃnʃɪp	Beziehung	relation	relazione	a situation in which two people have romantic feelings for each other; the attitude two people or groups have towards each other	When her relationship with Simon ended, she suddenly felt free!
relaxation	65	n	,ri:læk'seɪʃən	Entspannung	relaxation, détente	relax, rilassamento	a way of resting and enjoying yourself	I play the piano for relaxation.
relaxing	10	adj	rɪ'læksɪŋ	entspannend	relaxant	rilassante	making you feel calm	He spends a lot of time thinking about living in a more relaxing place.
reliable	9	adj	rɪ'laɪəbəl	zuverlässig, verlässlich	fiable	affidabile	someone or something that is reliable can be trusted or depended on	Miller was a quiet and reliable man.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
remember	107	v	rɪ'membə	sich erinnern an	se rappeler qc.	ricordare	to have a picture or idea in your mind of people, events, places etc from the past	I can't remember her exact words.
remind	107	v	rɪ'maɪnd	jmd. erinnern an	rappeler qc. à qn.	ricordare (ad altri)	to make someone remember something that they must do:	Remind me to buy some milk tonight.
reminder	49	n	rɪ'maɪndə	Erinnerung	rappel	sollecito	something that makes you notice, remember, or think about something	Just a quick reminder - don't forget to bring a torch.
remove	25	v	rɪ'mu:v	entfernen	enlever, retirer qc.	rimuovere	to take something away from, out of or off the place where it is	Remove the old wallpaper and fill ay holes in the walls.
rent	12	n	rent	Miete	loyer	affitto	the money that you pay regularly to use a room, house etc that belongs to someone else	I pay the rent at the beginning of every month.
rent	44	v	'rent	mieten	louer	noleggiare	to pay money to use something for a period of time	We rented a car for the two week holiday.
rental	99	n	'rentəl	Leihgebühr	location	noleggio	money that you pay to use a car, television etc for a period of time	Ski rental is \$14.
rented	44	adj	'rentəd	Miet-	loué	a noleggio	houses, cars etc that people pay rent for	We can share a rented car.
repair	45	n	rɪ'peə	Reparatur	réparation	riparazione	something that you do to fix a thing that is damaged, broken, or not working	His job is to make minor repairs on all the machines. You have to request permission if you want to take any photographs.
request	81	v	rɪ'kwest	anfragen, einholen	demander, solliciter	richiedere	to ask for something in a polite or formal way	
rescue	63	v	'reskju:	retten	sauver	salvare	to save someone or something from a situation of danger or harm	Survivors of the crash were rescued by helicopter.
research	28	n	rɪ'sɜ:tʃ	Recherche, Nachforschungen	recherche	ricerca	serious study of a subject, in order to discover new facts or test new ideas	It's a good idea to do some research before you buy a house.
respect	30	v	rɪ'spekt	Respekt	respect	rispettare	to have a feeling of admiring someone or what they do	I have the greatest respect for Jane's work.
respectful	29	adj	rɪ'spektfəl	respektvoll	respectueux	rispettoso	feeling or showing respect	He was always respectful of my independence.
result	64	n	rɪ'zʌlt	Ergebnis	résultat	risultato	something that happens because of something else	High unemployment is a direct result of the recession.
review	50	v	rɪ'vju:	überprüfen, begutachten	examiner	esaminare	to examine, consider, and judge a situation or process carefully in order to see if changes are necessary	We will review your situation and decide how we can help you.
revise	53	v	rɪ'vaɪz	lernen	réviser	ripassare	to study facts again, in order to learn them before an examination	She's revising for her history exam.
rewarding	52	adj	rɪ'wɔ:dn̩	lohnend, dankbar	satisfaisant, enrichissant	gratificante	making you feel happy and satisfied because you feel you are doing something useful or important, even if you do not earn much money	Teaching can be a very rewarding career.
rice	14	n	raɪs	Reis	riz	riso	food that consists of small white or brown grains that you cook in water	Serve the vegetables with rice.
ring	93	n	rɪŋ	Ring	bague	anello	a piece of jewellery that you wear on your finger	I love your new diamond ring.
ring up	29	phrasal v	'rɪŋ ʌp	anrufen	appeler	telefonare	to telephone someone	I'll ring the manager up tomorrow.
ringtone	28	n	'rɪŋtəʊn	Klingelton	sonnerie	suoneria	the sound made by a telephone, especially a mobile phone, when someone is calling it	I like your new ringtone.
rise	30	v	raɪz	aufstehen	se lever	alzarsi	to get up (formal)	Everyone rises early in our house.
rise	49	v	raɪz	aufgehen	se lever	sorgere	if the sun rises, it appears in the sky	The sun rises early in the summer.
rock	57	n	rɒk	Fels	rocher	roccia	the hard substance that forms the main surface of the Earth	Most of the country is desert and bare rock.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
rock (music)	13	n	rɒk	Rockmusik	rock	(musica) rock	a type of music with a strong loud beat, played using guitars and drums	Komuro formed a rock band with some friends.
rock artist	61	n	'rɒk ɑ:tɪst	Rockmusiker/in	artiste rock	artista rock	a rock artist is someone who is famous for playing a types of popular modern music with a strong loud beat using guitars and drums	Choose from concerts by top rock artists.
romantic	69	adj	rəʊ'mæntɪk	romantisch	romantique	romantico	a romantic story or film is about love	She enjoys romantic comedies.
rope	110	n	rəʊp	Seil	corde	corda	very strong thick string	He tied the dog to a tree with a long rope.
rubbish	34	n	'rʌbɪʃ	Müll, Abfall	poubelle	spazzatura	food, paper etc that is no longer needed and has been thrown away	We have to put all our rubbish in the black bins.
rude	97	adj	ru:d	unhöflich, frech	impoli	scortese, maleducato	speaking or behaving in a way that is not polite	Don't be so rude to your mother!
rule	10	n	ru:l	Regel	règle	regola	an official instruction that says how things must be done or what is allowed, especially in a game, organisation or job	The rules of the game are very simple.
run out of	102	phrasal v	'rʌn aʊt	etwas nicht mehr haben	ne plus avoir de	finire, esaurire	to use all of something and not have any more left	They ran out of money and had to abandon the project.
sad	9	n	sæd	traurig	triste	triste	not happy, especially because something unpleasant has happened	Lily felt sad that Christmas was over.
safe	46	adj	seɪf	sicher	en sécurité	sicuro	not in danger of being harmed, lost or stolen	She doesn't feel safe in the house on her own.
safety	106	n	'seɪftɪ	Sicherheit	sécurité	sicurezza	when someone or something is safe from danger or harm	We were able to watch the lions in complete safety.
salesperson	26	n	'seɪlz, pɜ:sən	Verkäufer/in	vendeur / vendeuse	commesso/-a	someone whose job is selling things	You could get a job as a salesperson.
salt	14	n	sɔ:lt	Salz	sel	sale	a natural white mineral that is added to food to make it taste better or to preserve it	This might need some salt and pepper.
sand	34	n	sænd	Sand	sable	sabbia	the substance that forms beaches and deserts, which consists of very small pieces of rocks and minerals	I have sand in my shoe.
sandy beaches	108	adj	'sændi be:tʃɪz	Sandstrände	plages de sable	spiagge sabbiose	beaches which are covered with sand, often used to describe beautiful coastlines	The holiday resort was amazing with sandy beaches and palm trees everywhere.
satellite	32	n	'sætələɪt	Satellit	satellite	satellite	a machine that has been sent into space and goes around the Earth, moon etc, used for radio, television, and other electronic communication	They've just launched another weather satellite.
satisfied	26	adj	'sætəsfaɪd	zufrieden	satisfait	soddisfatto	feeling that something is as good as it should be, or that something has happened in the way that you want	They have plenty of satisfied customers.
sauce	15	n	sɔ:s	Sauce	sauce	salsa	a thick cooked liquid that is served with food to give it a particular taste	She loves vanilla ice cream with chocolate sauce.
sausage	14	n	'sɒsɪdʒ	Wurst	saucisse	salsiccia	a small tube of skin filled with a mixture of meat, spices etc, eaten hot or cold after it has been cooked	We had sausage and mash for dinner last night.
save (time)	28	v	seɪv	sparen (Zeit)	gagner (du temps)	risparmiare (tempo)	to use less money, time, energy etc so that you do not waste any	We'll save a lot of time if we go by car.
scan a product	19	v	skæn	scannen, ein Produkt scannen	scanner un produit	scansionare un prodotto	(in a shop) to pass a product over an electrical beam - this sends the product information to a computer which then tells you how much the product is	She took ages to scan all her products by herself.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
scheme	44	n	ski:m	Plan, Maßnahme	plan, procédé	programma	an official plan that is intended to help people in some way, for example by providing education or training.	
science fiction	91	n	ˌsaɪəns ˈfɪkʃən	Science-Fiction	science-fiction	fantascienza	stories about events in the future which are affected by imaginary developments in science, for example about travelling in time or to other planets with life on them	Have you seen that new science fiction movie?
scientist	6	n	ˈsaɪəntɪst	Wissenschaftler/in	scientifique	scenziato/-a	someone who works or is trained in science	My brother is a scientist at the university.
scooter	49	n	ˈsku:tə	Roller	scooter	scooter	a type of small, less powerful motorcycle with small wheels	Did you use the scooters on the snow?
scream	29	v	skri:m	schreien, kreischen	crier, hurler	urlare, gridare	to make a loud high noise with your voice because you are hurt, frightened, excited etc	She jumped to her feet, screaming in terror.
screen	73	n	skri:n	Bildschirm	écran	schermo	the part of a television or computer where the picture or information appears	Her picture appeared on the screen.
scuba diving	61	n	ˈsku:bə ˌdaɪvɪŋ	Tauchen	plongée sous-marine	immersione subacquea	the sport of swimming under water while breathing through a tube that is connected to a container of air on your back	We like to go scuba diving when we are on holiday.
sculpture	88	n	ˈskʌlptʃə	Skulptur	sculpture	scultura	an object made out of stone, wood, clay etc by an artist	He bought a lovely sculpture of an elephant.
search	91	v	sɜ:tʃ	suchen	chercher	cercare	to try to find someone or something by looking very carefully	It was too dark to search further.
season	66	n	ˈsi:zən	Jahreszeit	saison	stagione	period into which a year is divided, with a particular type of weather. The seasons are spring, summer, autumn, and winter	My favourite season is spring.
secondary school	54	n	ˈsekəndəri ˌsku:l	weiterführende Schule, Mittelschule	collège, lycée	scuola secondaria	a school for children between the ages of 11 and 16 or 18	There is a new secondary school on the edge of town.
secure	47	adj	sɪˈkʊə	sicher	sûr	sicuro	a situation that is secure is one that you can depend on because it is not likely to change	There are no secure jobs these days.
security	47	n	sɪˈkjʊərəti	Sicherheit	sécurité	sicurezza	things that are done to keep a person, building, or country safe from danger or crime	The building has excellent security.
select	73	v	səˈlekt	auswählen	sélectionner	selezionare	to choose something or someone by thinking carefully about which is the best, most suitable etc	He had hopes of being selected for the national team.
self-confident	84	adj	ˌself ˈkɒnfədənt	selbstbewusst	sûr de soi	sicuro di sé	sure that you can do things well, that people like you etc	He's been much more self-confident since he got that new job.
self-service	97	adj	self ˈsɜ:vəs	Selbstbedienungs-	libre-service	self-service	a self-service restaurant, shop, garage etc is one where you get food, petrol etc for yourself before paying for it.	This is a self-service restaurant.
sense	7	n	sens	Gefühl	sens	senso	a feeling about something	He looked around the room with a sense of achievement.
sensible	106	adj	ˈsensəbəl	vernünftig	raisonnable	sensibile	reasonable, practical, and showing good judgement	She seems very sensible.
sensitive	9	adj	ˈsensətɪv	sensibel	sensible	sensibile	able to understand other people's feelings and problems	The film has made me much more sensitive to the needs of the disabled.
serious relationship	11	adj	ˈsɪəriəs riˈleɪʃənʃɪp	ernsthafte Beziehung	relation sérieuse	relazione seria	a romantic relationship which is likely to continue for a long time	Heather and Philip are in a serious relationship.
serve	47	v	sɜ:v	servieren	servir	servire	to give someone food or drink, especially as part of a meal or in a restaurant, bar etc:	Meals can be served to you in your room.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
service	38	n	'sɜ:vɪs	Dienst, Dienstleistung	service	servizio	the system for providing something, especially something that everyone in a country needs to have, e.g. water, electricity	There has been a decline in public services in recent years.
session	65	n	'seʃən	Sitzung, Behandlung	séance	sessione	a period of time used for a particular activity, especially by a group of people	However, three 30-minute sessions are recommended for the full benefits to be felt.
set (something) up	98	phrasal v	'set ʌp	(etwas) aufbauen	installer	preparare (qualcosa)	to prepare the equipment that will be needed for an activity so that it is ready to be used	The next band was already setting up on the other stage.
set off	98	phrasal v	set ɔf	aufbrechen	partir	partire	to leave and start going somewhere	We'd better set off before it gets dark.
set off	75	phrasal v	'set ɔf	aufbrechen, losfahren	se mettre en route	partire	to leave and start going somewhere	I'll set off early to avoid the traffic.
set the scene	75	n	'set ðə 'si:n	den Rahmen abstecken, beste Voraussetzungen schaffen	planter le décor	allestire la scena	if you set the scene you provide the conditions in which any event can happen	Before we watched part of the film, the writer set the scene for us.
sex	11	n	seks	Geschlecht	sexe	Sesso	whether a person, plant, animal is male or female	A photo with a friend of the same sex shows that you are a talented storyteller.
shallow	106	adj	'ʃæləʊ	flach	peu profond	basso, poco profondo	not deep; measuring only a short distance from the top to the bottom	The lake is quite shallow.
shampoo	19	n	'ʃæmpu:	Haarwaschmittel	shampooing	shampoo	a liquid soap for washing your hair	What kind of shampoo do you use?
shampoo	67	v	'ʃæm'pu:	sich die Haare waschen	se laver les cheveux	lavarsi i capelli	to wash something (usually your hair) with a special soap	She showered and shampooed her short dark hair.
shape	20	n	'ʃeɪp	Form	forme	forma	the form that something has for example round, square, triangular etc	You can recognise a lemon by its shape and colour.
share	33	v	'ʃeə	sich teilen	partager	condividere	to have or use something with other people	The three of us shared a taxi.
shirt	42	n	ʃɜ:t	Hemd	chemise	camicia	a piece of clothing that covers the upper part of your body and your arms, usually has a collar, and is fastened at the front by buttons	I have to wear a shirt and tie to work.
shoe polish	16	n	'ʃu: 'pɒlɪʃ	Schuhcreme	cirage à chaussures	lucido per scarpe	a liquid, powder etc that you rub into shoes to make them shiny or add colour	I often buy a matching shoe polish when I buy a new pair of shoes.
shoot out of	65	v	'ʃu:t aʊt əv	herausschießen aus	sortir de ... à toute vitesse	schizzare fuori	to move quickly from something in a particular direction	Water shoots out of the bottom and sides of the bath to help you to feel relaxed.
shopping centre	88	n	'ʃɒpɪŋ ,sentə	Einkaufszentrum	centre commercial	centro commerciale	a group of shops together in one area, often in one large building	We can meet in the new cafe in the shopping centre.
shout	29	v	'ʃaʊt	anscheien	crier, hurler	urlare, gridare	to say something very loudly	I wish you'd stop shouting at the children.
show business	68	n	'ʃəʊ ,bɪznəs	Showbusiness	monde du spectacle	mondo dello spettacolo	the entertainment industry, for example television, films, popular theatre etc	So why is show business so attractive?
shower	62	n	'ʃaʊə	Schauer	averse	acquazzone	(weather) a short period of rain	Let's wait for the rain to stop - hopefully it's just a shower.
shy	9	adj	'ʃaɪ	schüchtern	timide	timido	nervous and embarrassed about meeting and speaking to other people, especially people you do not know	He was a quiet, shy man.
sick	65	adj	sɪk	krank	malade	malato	suffering from a disease or illness	Maria can't come in today because she's sick.
sightseeing	98	n	'saɪt,sɪ:ɪŋ	Besichtigung	faire du tourisme	giro turistico	when you visit famous or interesting places, especially as tourists	She swam and sunbathed, went sightseeing, and relaxed.
sign up	26	phrasal v	'saɪn ʌp	sich anmelden zu	s'inscrire à	iscriversi	to put your name down on a list for something because you want to take part in it	I'm thinking of signing up for a yoga class.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
signal	28	n	'sɪgnəl	Signal	signal	segnale	a series of light waves, sound waves etc that carry electronic information , for example in radio or mobile phones	I can't use my phone here - there's no signal.
silent	28	adj	'saɪlənt	stumm	muet	silenzioso	without any sound, or not making any sound	She put her phone on silent when she was at the meeting.
silly	99	adj	'sɪli	dumm	stupide	stupido	stupid in a childish or embarrassing way	I hate their parties – we always end up playing silly games.
similar to	9	adj	'sɪmələ	ähnlich wie	ressembler à	simile a	almost the same	Her ideas are similar to mine.
simple	53	adj	'sɪmpəl	einfach	simple	semplice	not difficult or complicated to do or understand	There is no simple answer to this question.
single	12	adj	'sɪŋɡəl	alleinstehend	célibataire	single	not married, or not involved in a romantic relationship with anyone	John is single at the moment.
site	32	n	sɑɪt	Platz, Standort, Stelle	site	sito, area	a place where something important or interesting happened	The house is built on the site of a medieval prison.
size	43	n	sɑɪz	Größe	taille	dimensione, taglia	how big or small something is	What size shoes do you take?
ski gloves	63	n	'ski: glʌvz	Skihandschuhe	gants de ski	guanti da sci	clothing that you wear on your hands to keep them warm while you are skiing	Have you packed your ski gloves?
skiing	48	n	'ski:ɪŋ	Skifahren	skier	sci	the sport of moving down hills, across land in the snow or on water, wearing skis	We're going to go skiing in Colorado this winter.
skill	17	n	skɪl	Fähigkeit	compétence	abilità, capacità	an ability to do something well, especially because you have learned and practised it	Reading and writing are two different skills.
skilled	66	adj	skɪld	qualifiziert	qualifié	esperto	having the training and experience that is needed to do something well	The company is fortunate to have such highly skilled workers.
skim	50	v	skɪm	überfliegen	parcourir rapidement	leggere rapidamente, scorrere	to read something quickly to find the main facts or ideas in it	Julie skimmed the sports page.
skin	65	n	skɪn	Haut	peau	pelle	the natural outer layer of a person's or animal's body	She had thick black hair and smooth dark skin.
slightly	51	adv	'slɑɪtli	ein wenig	un peu	leggermente	a little	He was someone I already knew slightly.
slim	69	adj	slɪm	schlank	mince	magro	someone who is slim is attractively thin	She's a slim young woman.
slip	21	v	slɪp	rutschen, ausrutschen	glisser	scivolare	to slide short distance accidentally, and fall or lose your balance slightly	He slipped on the ice.
slope	48	n	sləʊp	Piste	piste	pista	(skiing) an area of steep ground covered with snow that people ski down	We got to Tahoe on Friday, and hit the slopes the next day.
smartly dressed	9	adj phrase	'smɑ:tli ,drest	schick angezogen	élégamment vêtu	ben vestito, elegante	wearing clothes that are neat and attractive	My job involves meeting customers so I have to be smartly dressed.
smell	17	n	smel	Geruch	odeur	odore	the quality that people and animals recognise by using their nose	There's a terrible smell in this room.
smell	17	v	smel	riechen	sentir	odorare	to notice or recognise a particular smell	Smell these flowers, they're lovely.
smile	37	n	smɑɪl	Lächeln	sourire	sorriso	an expression in which your mouth curves upwards, when you are being friendly or are happy or amused	He had a big smile on his face.
smoke	61	n	sməʊk	Rauch	fumée	fumo	white, grey, or black gas that is produced by something burning	Smoke from burning fields drifted across nearby roads.
smooth	72	adj	smu:ð	angenehm	charmant	incantevole	happening or operating successfully, without any problems	He is a smooth actor.
snake	13	n	sneɪk	Schlange	serpent	serpente	an animal with a long thin body and no legs, that often has a poisonous bite	The snake was curled up on the chair.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
snow shoes	63	n	'snəʊfu:	Schneeschuhe	raquettes à neige	racchette da neve	special wide flat frames that you attach to your shoes so that you can walk on deep snow	They needed snow shoes to walk across the fields.
snowboarding	99	n	'snəʊbɔ:diŋ	Snowboarden	snowboard	snowboard	the sport of going down snow-covered hills on a snowboard	We usually go snowboarding in winter.
snowfall	62	n	'snəʊfɔ:l	Schneefall	chute de neige	nevicata	when snow falls, or the amount that falls	Heavy snowfalls are forecast.
snowless	98	adj	snəʊləs	schneefrei	sans neige	senza neve	without any snow	You can't go skiing on a snowless mountain.
soap opera	68	n	'səʊp ,ɒpərə	Seifenoper	soap	soap opera	a regular television or radio story about the daily lives and relationships of the same group of people	Coronation Street is the longest-running soap opera on British television.
social activity	62	n	'səʊʃəl æk 'trɪvəti,	soziale Aktivität	activité en groupe	attività sociale	activity where you talk to other people and do things with them for enjoyment. Common terms include 'social life', 'social event'.	The social life at college is brilliant!
social networking	10	n	,səʊʃəl 'netwɜ:kɪŋ	in den sozialen Netzwerken aktiv sein	réseautage social	reti sociali	the use of websites or apps to communicate with people and share information, photos etc	Social networking is the best way to meet people with similar interests.
sofa	47	n	'səʊfə	Sofa	sofa	divano	a comfortable seat with raised arms and a back, that is wide enough for two or three people to sit on	We've just bought a new sofa.
soft drink	14	n	,sɒft drɪŋk	alkoholfreies Getränk, Limonade, Fruchtsaft	soda, boisson gazeuse	bevanda analcolica	a cold drink that does not contain alcohol	The children can have a soft drink once a day.
soft toy	35	n	,sɒft 'tɔɪ	Plüschtier, Kuscheltier	peluche	peluche	a toy for young children that is made of cloth and filled with soft material	She bought some soft toys for her sister's new baby.
solution	102	n	sə'lu:ʃən	Lösung	solution	soluzione	a way of solving a problem or dealing with a difficult situation	There are no simple solutions to the problem of overpopulation.
solve	56	v	sɒlv	lösen	résoudre	risolvere	to find a way of dealing with a problem	Charlie thinks money will solve all his problems.
sore	99	adj	sɔ:	schmerzend	faire mal	dolorante	a part of your body that is sore is painful, because of infection or because you have used a muscle too much	My arms are sore from all the lifting.
sound	19	v	saʊnd	klingen	sembler, résonner	sembrare, suonare	to seem, from what you have heard about something	That sounded really unpleasant.
sound	106	n	saʊnd	Laut, Ton	bruit	suono	something that you hear, or what can be heard	There were strange sounds coming from the next room.
spa	64	n	spɑ:	Kurort, Badeort	station thermale	centro termale	a place where the water has special minerals in it, and where people go to improve their health by drinking the water or swimming in it	Bath is a historic spa town.
space ship	78	n	'speɪs ʃɪp	Raumschiff	vaisseau spatial	astronave	a vehicle for carrying people through space	The space ship will return to Earth next week.
spare	33	adj	speə	übrig, frei	libre	libero, disponibile	not being used or not needed at the present time	I'll go and see if there are any spare seats.
special offer	90	adj	'speʃəl ɒfə	Sonderangebot	promotion	offerta speciale	when something is sold at a lower price than usual	Don't miss our special offer - two t-shirts for the price of one!
speed	51	n	spi:d	Geschwindigkeit, Tempo	vitesse	velocità	the rate at which something moves or travels	The truck was travelling at a speed of 50 mph.
spending time	9	v	'spendɪŋ taɪm	Zeit verbringen	passer du temps	passare il tempo	to use your time doing a particular thing or pass time in a particular place	She loves spending time with her children.
spicy	17	adj	'spaisi	scharf gewürzt	piquant	piccante	with a strong taste, giving you a burning feeling in your mouth	I love spicy food!
spider	106	n	'spaidə	Spinne	araignée	ragno	a small creature with eight legs, which catches insects using a fine network of sticky threads	Jane is frightened of spiders.
spoonful	16	n	'spu:nfʊl	Löffel (Mengenangabe)	cuillette	cucchiata	the amount that a spoon will hold	Two spoonfuls of sugar, please.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
spray tan	88	n	'spreɪ tæn	Bräunungsspray	spray tan	abbronzatura spray	a process in which someone is sprayed with a coloured substance so that their skin looks as if it has been turned brown by the sun	I'm going to have a spray tan before my holiday next week.
square	78	adj	skweə	quadratisch	carré	quadrato	having four straight equal sides and 90° angles at the corners	The kitchen is a large square room.
squeeze	105	v	skwi:z	quetschen, zusammendrücken	serrer	stringere	to press something firmly together with your fingers or hand	She smiled as he squeezed her hand.
stadium concert	68	n	'steɪdiəm 'kɒnsət	Stadionkonzert	concert au stade	concerto allo stadio	very large music event where a band plays to an audience filling a football or olympic stadium	U2 are doing a stadium concert in London next week.
stage actor	68	n	'steɪdʒ æktə	Theaterschauspieler	acteur de théâtre	attore di teatro	someone who acts in a theatre	He is a well-known stage actor.
stand still	123	v phrase	stænd stɪl	stillstehen	ne pas bouger	restare immobile	not move	Stand still while I take your photo.
standard	80	adj	'stændəd	üblich	standard	standard	accepted as normal or usual	We paid them a standard rate.
star	13	n	stɑ:	Star	vedette	star, stella	a famous and successful person, e.g. actor, musician, or sports player	By the age of 20, she was already a big star.
star in	68	v	stɑ: ɪn	eine Hauptrolle spielen in (Film)	jouer dans	avere il ruolo di protagonista (in un film)	if someone stars in a film, television show etc, they are one of the main characters in it	Clint Eastwood starred in 'The Good, the Bad, and the Ugly'.
state	87	n	steɪt	Bundesstaat	état	stato	one of the areas with limited law-making powers that together make up a country controlled by a central government, such as the US and Australia	Queensland is one of the states of Australia.
steak	21	n	steɪk	Steak	steak	bistecca	large thick piece of any good quality red meat	We ordered steaks and salad.
steam	61	n	sti:m	Dampf	vapeur	vapore	hot mist, for example that water produces when it is boiled	Steam rose from the hot tub.
steep	108	adj	sti:p	steil	escarpé	ripido	(mountain) going up or down at a sharp angle	The cottage was at the top of a steep mountain track.
step	57	n	step	Stufe	marche	scalino	a flat narrow piece of wood or stone, especially one in a series, that you put your foot on when you are going up or down, especially outside a building	He climbed the wooden steps and rang the bell.
stick to	104	v	stɪk	kleben an	coller à	attaccare a	to attach something to something else using a substance, or to become attached to a surface	I could feel my shirt sticking to my back.
stir-fry	14	v	'stɜ: fraɪ	pfannenrühren	faire sauter	saltare in padella	to cook small pieces of food quickly by moving them around continuously in very hot oil	I always enjoy stir-fried vegetables.
stomach	87	n	'stʌmək	Magen	estomac	stomaco	the part of your body where food begins to be digested	I was so hungry my stomach hurt.
storm	62	n	stɔ:m	Sturm	orage	tempesta	a period of very bad weather when there is a lot of rain or snow, strong winds, and often lightning:	The weather forecast is for severe storms tonight.
strange	9	adj	streɪndʒ	seltsam	étrange	strano	unusual or surprising, especially in a way that is difficult to explain or understand	It's strange that we've never met before.
street dance	55	n	stri:t dɑ:ns	Streetdance	danse de rue	danza di strada	an informal style of dance which is popular with young people and often takes place in public spaces	The young people love street dance.
stress	65	n	stres	Stress	stress	stress	a feeling of worry that prevents you from relaxing	I've been under a lot of stress lately.
stressed	45	adj	strest	gestresst	stressé	stressato	so worried and tired that you cannot relax	I always eat when I'm stressed.
stressful	10	adj	'stresfəl	anstrengend, stressig	stressant	stressante	a job, experience, or situation that is stressful makes you worry a lot	Moving to a new house is a very stressful experience.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
strict	13	adj	strikt	streng	strict	rigido, severo	expecting people to obey rules or to do what you say	This company is very strict about punctuality.
stuff	99	n	stʌf	Sachen, Zeug	trucs	roba, cose	used when talking about different activities, subjects, or ideas, when you do not say exactly what these are:	I've got so much stuff to do this weekend.
style (hair)	89	v	staɪl	stylen, herrichten	se coiffer	acconciare	to design clothing, furniture, or the shape of someone's hair in a particular way	She has her hair styled by Giorgio.
subject	29	n	'sʌbdʒekt	Thema	sujet	tema, argomento	the thing you are talking about in a conversation, book, film etc	While we're on the subject of money, do you have the £10 you owe me?
suburb	38	n	'sʌbʊ:b	Stadttrand, Vorstadt	banlieue	periferia	an area where people live which is on the edge of a town or city	They live in the suburbs.
successful	71	adj	sək'sesfəl	erfolgreich	prospère, à succès	di successo	achieving what you wanted, or having the effect or result you intended	The operation was successful.
suddenly	57	adv	'sʌdnli	plötzlich	soudainement	improvvisamente	quickly and unexpectedly	I suddenly realized that there was someone following me.
sugar	14	n	'ʃʊgə	Zucker	sucre	zucchero	a sweet white or brown substance that is used to make food and drinks sweet	Do you take sugar in your coffee?
suggest	11	v	sə'dʒest	nahelegen, hindeuten auf	suggérer	suggerire	to make someone think that a particular thing is true	Opinion polls suggest that only 10% of the population trust the government.
suit	89	n	su:t	Kostüm, Anzug	costume, tailleur	completo, tailleur	a set of clothes made of the same material, usually including a jacket with trousers or a skirt	She was wearing a black trouser suit.
suitable	11	adj	'su:təbəl	geeignet	approprié	adatto	having the right qualities for a particular person or situation	The house is not really suitable for a large family.
suitcase	8	n	'su:tkeɪs	Koffer	valise	valigia	a large case with a handle, used for carrying clothes and possessions when you travel	She took two suitcases with her on holiday.
summarise	35	v	'sʌməraɪz	zusammenfassen	résumer	riassumere	to make a short statement giving only the main information and not the details of a plan, event, report etc	The authors summarise their views in the introduction.
sunglasses	63	n	'sʌŋ glɑ:səz,	Sonnenbrille	lunettes de soleil	occhiali da sole	dark glasses that you wear to protect your eyes when the sun is very bright	He always wears his sunglasses, even at night.
sunny	62	adj	'sʌni	sonnig	il y a du soleil	soleggiato	full of light from the sun	I hope it's sunny tomorrow.
sunshine	62	n	'sʌŋʃaɪn	Sonnenschein	soleil	sole, raggi del sole	the light and heat that come from the sun	We had three days of spring sunshine.
superhuman	104	adj	'su:pə'hju:mən	übermenschlich	surhumain	sovrumano	much greater than ordinary human powers or abilities	It seems that the man had superhuman powers.
supermarket	15	n	'su:pəmɑ:kət	Supermarkt	supermarché	supermercato	a very large shop that sells food, drinks, and things that people need regularly in their homes	We'll have to go to the supermarket later.
suppose	33	v	sə'pəʊz	vermuten, annehmen	supposer que	supporre	to think that something is probably true, based on what you know about it	There were many more deaths than we first supposed.
surfer	57	n	'sɜ:fə	Surfer/in	surfeur/surfeuse	surfista	someone who rides on waves while standing on a special board	All the surfers were enjoying the huge waves.
surfing	57	n	'sɜ:fiŋ	Surfen	surf	surf	the activity or sport of riding over the waves on a special board	When we were in Hawaii, we went surfing every day.
surname	7	n	'sɜ:neɪm	Familienname	nom de famille	cognome	family name; the name that you share with your parents, or often with your husband if you are a married woman, and which in English comes at the end of your full name	Smith is a common surname in the UK.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
surprised	70	adj	sə'praɪzd	überrascht	surpris	sorpreso	having a feeling of surprise because something unusual or unexpected has happened	He looked surprised to see Cassie standing by the front door.
surrounding	69	adj	sə'raʊndɪŋ	umliegend, in der Umgebung	environnant	circostante	all around a particular place	We decided to explore the surrounding countryside.
surroundings	98	n	sə'raʊndɪŋz	Umgebung	environnement	dintorni	the objects, buildings, natural things etc that are around a person or thing at a particular time	I need to work in pleasant surroundings.
survey	68	n	'sɜ:veɪ	Umfrage	enquête	sondaggio, indagine	a set of questions that you ask a large number of people in order to find out about their opinions or behaviour	We conducted a survey of parents in the village.
survival	106	n	sə'vaɪvəl	Überleben	survie	sopravvivenza	the state of continuing to live or exist	The doctors gave him a one in ten chance of survival.
survive	123	v	sə'vaɪv	überleben	survivre	sopravvivere	to continue to live after an accident, war, illness etc	They may not survive the winter.
swap	42	v	swɒp	tauschen	échanger	scambiare	to give something to someone and get something in return	He swapped his watch for a video game.
sweater	42	n	'swetə	Pullover	pull-over	pullover, felpa	a piece of warm wool or cotton clothing with long sleeves, which covers the top half of your body	Do you like my new sweater?
sweet	88	n	swi:t	Süßigkeit	bonbon	dolcetto, caramella	(BrE) a small piece of sweet food made of sugar or chocolate (AmE: candy)	Eating sweets is bad for your teeth.
sweet	37	adj	swi:t	süß	doux	dolce	looking pretty and attractive	Your little boy looks very sweet in his new coat.
swimming costume	63	n	'swɪmɪŋ ,kɒstjʊm	Badeanzug	maillot de bain	costume da bagno	a piece of clothing worn by women for swimming	Have you bought a new swimming costume for your holiday?
swing	99	v	swɪŋ	schwingen, schwungvoll fahren	tourner	girare, curvare	to move smoothly in a curved direction	A car swung into the driveway.
switch off	29	phrasal v	'swɪtʃ ɒf	ausschalten	éteindre	spegnere	to turn off a machine, light, radio etc using a switch	The burglar alarm was switched off.
tailor	89	n	'teɪlə	Schneider	tailleur	sarto/-a	someone whose job is to make men's clothes, that are measured to fit each customer perfectly	I took my trousers to the tailor to be repaired.
take a photo	98	v phrase	'teɪk ə 'fəʊtəʊ	ein Foto machen	prendre une photo	fare una foto	to capture an image of something using a camera	I've taken loads of photos this holiday!
take part in	110	v	pɑ:t	teilnehmen an	prendre part à	prendere parte a	to be involved in an activity, sport, event etc with other people	About 400 students took part in the protest.
take turns	26	n	teɪk tɜ:nz	sich abwechseln mit	faire qc. à tour de rôle	fare a turno	if two or more people take turns to do something, they do it one after the other, for example in order to share the work or play fairly	The students were taking turns reading aloud.
takeaway	88	n	'teɪkəweɪ	Essen zum Mitnehmen	plat à emporter	cibo da asporto	a meal that you buy at a shop or restaurant to eat at home	Let's have a takeaway tonight.
talented	11	adj	'tæləntəd	begabt, talentiert	doué	di talento	having a natural ability to do something well	He was a very talented actor.
talents	10	n	'tælənt	Talent	talent	talento, dote	a natural ability to do something well	He has a lot of talent, and his work is fresh and interesting.
talk rubbish	100	n	tɔ:k 'rʌbɪʃ	Unsinn reden	dire des conneries	dire stupidaggini	an idea, statement, etc that is rubbish is silly or wrong and does not deserve serious attention	You do talk rubbish sometimes.
tap water	76	n	'tæp ,wɔ:tə	Leitungswasser	eau du robinet	acqua del rubinetto	water that comes out of a tap rather than a bottle	Make sure you boil the tap water before you drink it.
taste	18	v	teɪst	probieren, kosten	goûter	assaggiare	to eat or drink a small amount of something to see what it is like	Her dream job is tasting ice cream.
taste	43	n	teɪst	Geschmack	goût	gusto	the kind of things someone likes	I didn't think much of her taste in clothes.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
tax	102	n	tæks	Steuern	impôt	tassa	an amount of money that you must pay to the government according to your income, property, goods etc and that is used to pay for public services	He already pays 40% tax on his income.
technical	53	adj	'teknɪkəl	technisch	technique	tecnico	connected with knowledge of how machines work	Our staff will be available to give you technical support.
technique	17	n	tek'ni:k	Technik	technique	tecnica	a special way of doing something	There are various techniques for dealing with industrial pollution.
technology	19	n	tek'nɒlədʒi	Technik	technologie	tecnologia	new machines, equipment and ways of doing things that are based on modern knowledge about science and computers	Modern technology makes moving money around much easier than it used to be.
teenager	55	n	'ti:neɪdʒə	Jugendliche/r, Teenager	adolescent/e	adolescente	someone who is between 13 and 19 years old	These films really appeal to teenagers.
teens	54	n	ti:nz	Teenageralter	adolescence	adolescenza	the period of life between 13 and 19 years old	She was in her teens when she met him.
television commercial	68	n	telə'vɪʒən kə'mɜ:ʃəl	Fernsehwerbung	spot publicitaire	pubblicità televisiva	a television commercial is an advertisement on television	I find the television commercials really annoying when I'm watching a film.
tell off	57	phrasal v	'tel ɒf	rügen, schelten	gronder	rimproverare, sgridare	if someone in authority tells you off, they speak to you angrily about something wrong that you have done	Shelley was one of those kids who was always getting told off at school.
temperature	62	n	'temprətʃə,	Temperatur	température	temperatura	a measure of how hot or cold a place or thing is	The temperature of the water was just right for swimming.
temporary	18	adj	'tempərəri	vorübergehend	temporaire	temporaneo	continuing for only a limited period of time	I'm living with my parents, but it's only temporary.
terribly	30	adv	'terəbli	sehr, schrecklich	extrêmement	terribilmente, molto	very	I'm terribly sorry to have kept you waiting.
text	29	v	'tekstɪŋ	Textnachrichten schreiben	envoyer un texto	inviare un sms	to send someone a written message on a mobile phone	She's always texting and never speaks to me.
text message	28	n	text 'mesɪdʒ	Textnachricht	texto	sms, messaggio di testo	a written message that is sent or received on a mobile phone	He's just sent me a text message.
thank	31	v	θænk	danken	remercier	ringraziare	to tell someone that you are pleased and grateful for something they have done	I haven't had a chance to thank him yet.
the real thing	16	adj	ðə riəl θɪŋ	das Echte	l'original	autentico, vero	something that is real is actually what it seems to be and not false or artificial	Artificial flowers can sometimes look better than the real thing.
the sales	90	n	ðə seɪlz	der Ausverkauf	soldes	i saldi	(BrE) when all the shops have a sale	I picked up some real bargains in the January sales this year.
theatre	47	n	'θiətə	Theater	théâtre	teatro	a building or place with a stage where plays and shows are performed	We saw a great play at the local theatre last week.
theme	15	n	θi:m	Thema	sujet	tema	the main subject or idea in a piece of writing, film etc	The book's theme is the conflict between love and duty.
themed	31	adj	θi:md	Themen..., thematisch gestaltet	à thème	a tema	designed around one subject to make people feel like they are in a particular place or historical period	They went to themed restaurant called 'Jungle Land'.
theory	83	n	'θiəri	Theorie	théorie	teoria	an idea or set of ideas that is intended to explain something about life or the world	There are many theories about why the dinosaurs became extinct.
thought	11	n	θɔ:t	Gedanke, Gedanken	pensée	pensiero	the act process of thinking	Derek was staring out of the window, lost in thought.
throat	88	n	θrəʊt	Hals, Rachen	gorge	gola	the passage from the back of your mouth to the top of the tubes that go down the inside of your neck	The singer complained of a sore throat after Wednesday's show.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
throughout	52	adv	θru:ˈaʊt	durchwegs, immer	tout au long de	durante	during all of a particular period, from the beginning to the end	We are open every weekend throughout the year.
throw away	102	phrasal v	ˈθrəʊ əˈweɪ	wegwerfen	jeter	buttare via	to get rid of something that you do not want or need	The average household throws away 25% of all the food they buy.
throw out	35	phrasal v	ˈθrəʊ aʊt	wegwerfen	jeter	gettare via	to get rid of something that you do not want or need	We usually throw out all our old magazines.
thunderstorm	62	n	ˈθʌndəstɔ:m	Gewitter	orage	temporale	a storm with thunder and lightning	They sheltered in their tents during the thunderstorm.
ticket	35	n	ˈtɪkət	Karte, Eintrittskarte	billet	biglietto	a printed piece of paper which shows that you have paid to enter a cinema, travel on a bus, plane etc	How much are the tickets for the concert?
time management	54	n	taɪm ˈmænɪdʒmənt	Zeitmanagement	gestion du temps	gestione del tempo	the way that people control and organize different situations that happen in their lives or their work	He isn't very good at time management.
toast	61	n	təʊst	Toastbrot	toast, pain grillé	pane tostato	bread that has been heated so that it is brown on both sides and no longer soft	I had a piece of toast for breakfast.
toilet	38	n	ˈtɔɪlət	Toilette	toilette	toilette, bagno	a large bowl that you sit on to get rid of waste from your body	Where are the toilets?
tool	17	n	tu:l	Werkzeug	outil	attrezzo	something that you hold in your hand and use to do a particular job	We need to buy some garden tools.
top	56	adj	tɒp	Spitzen-, beste/r	supérieur	ottimo	best or most successful	She got top marks.
top floor	47	n	tɒp flo:	oberstes Stockwerk	étage supérieur	ultimo piano	highest levels in a building	Our office is on the top floor.
topic	50	n	ˈtɒpɪk	Thema	sujet	tema	a subject that people talk or write about	The environment is a popular topic these days.
torch	49	n	tɔ:tʃ	Taschenlampe	lampe de poche	torcia	a small electric lamp that you carry in your hand	We shone our torches around the cavern.
touch	87	v	tʌtʃ	berühren	toucher	toccare	to put your hand, finger etc on someone or something	If your house has been burgled, you shouldn't touch anything until the police arrive.
tourist	18	n	ˈtʊərɪst	Tourist	touriste	turista	someone who is visiting a place for pleasure on holiday	Cambridge is always full of tourists in the summer.
towel	60	n	ˈtaʊəl	Handtuch, Tuch	serviette	asciugamano	a piece of cloth that you use for drying your skin or for drying things such as dishes	She dried her hands on the kitchen towel.
track	107	n	træk	Schiene	voie ferrée	binario	the two metal lines along which trains travel	It's dangerous to walk along railway tracks.
tradition	30	n	trəˈdɪʃən	Tradition	tradition	tradizione	a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has existed for a long time	By tradition, it's the bride's parents who pay for the wedding.
traditionally	66	adv	trəˈdɪʃənəli	traditionell	traditionnellement	tradizionalmente	being part of the traditions of a country or group of people	More women are entering traditionally male jobs.
train	110	v	treɪn	eine Ausbildung machen	suivre une formation	formare, preparare	to teach someone the skills of a particular job or activity, or to be taught these skills	She's training to be a doctor.
train station	47	n	ˈtreɪn ˌsteɪʃən	Bahnhof	gare	stazione ferroviaria	a place where trains stop for passengers to get on and off	The train station is in the centre of town.
trainers	43	n	ˈtreɪnə	Sportschuhe, Joggingsschuhe	chaussures de sport	scarpe da ginnastica	a type of strong shoe that you wear for sport	He wants some new trainers.
translate	34	v	trænsˈleɪt	übersetzen	traduire	tradurre	to change written or spoken words into another language	She translated the text from Italian into English.
transport	19	n	ˈtrænspɔ:t	Beförderung	transport	mezzo di trasporto	a system for carrying people or things from one place to another	Improved rail transport is essential for business.
travel	107	v	ˈtrævəl	reisen	voyager	viaggiare	to go from one place to another, or to several places, especially ones that are far away	We're planning to travel across America this summer.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
trick	16	n	trɪk	Trick	blague	scherzo	something you do in order to make someone believe something which is not true (sometimes done for entertainment)	The boys were always playing tricks on their teacher.
trip	45	n	trɪp	Ausflug, Reise	voyage	viaggio	a visit to a place that involves a journey, for pleasure or a particular purpose	Did you enjoy your trip to Disneyland?
trousers	43	n	'trauzəz	Hose	pantalon	pantaloni	a piece of clothing that covers the lower half of your body, with a separate part fitting over each leg	His trousers were slightly too short.
try on	42	phrasal v	'traɪ ɒn	anprobieren	essayer	provare	to put on a piece of clothing to see if it fits you or if it suits you, especially in a shop	Meg was trying on some red sandals.
T-shirt	63	n	'ti:ʃɜ:t	T-Shirt	T-shirt	t-shirt, maglietta	a soft shirt with short sleeves and no collar	She was wearing jeans and a T-shirt.
turn (seven)	56	v	tɜ:n (sevən)	werden (z.B. 7 Jahre alt)	avoir (7 ans)	compiere (sette anni)	to become a particular age, or to reach a particular time	My son's just turned 18.
turn (something) into	98	phrasal v	tɜ:n ɪntə	etwas umbauen / umwandeln zu	se transformer en	diventare, trasformarsi in (qualcosa)	to become something different, or to make someone or something do this	The sofa turns into a bed.
turn (something) on	29	phrasal v	'tɜ:n ɒn	etwas anschalten	allumer	accendere (qualcosa)	to start a piece of equipment such as a television, light etc by pushing a button etc	I haven't turned my phone on yet.
turn (something) up	25	phrasal v	'tɜ:n ʌp	lauter machen	augmenter	aumentare il volume (di qualcosa)	to turn a switch on a machine such as an oven, radio etc so that it produces more heat, sound etc	Can you turn up the radio, please?
twenty-minute	97	adj	twenti 'mɪnət	zwanzigminütig	de vingt minutes	di venti minuti	lasting for twenty minutes	It's just a twenty-minute bus ride to the centre of town.
twist	99	v	twɪst	verstauchen	tordre	storcere	if you twist your ankle/wrist/knee, you hurt your wrist etc by pulling or turning it too suddenly while you are moving	Harriet slipped on the stairs and twisted her ankle.
unavailable	90	adj	ˌʌnə'veɪləbəl	nicht verfügbar, nicht erhältlich	pas disponible	non disponibile	not able to be obtained	Funding for the new school is unavailable.
underground	27	n	ˌʌndəgraʊnd	U-Bahn	métro	metropolitana	a railway system under the ground	Whenever I'm in London I take the underground - it's so much quicker than the buses.
unemployment	84	n	ˌʌnɪm'plɔɪmənt	Arbeitslosigkeit	chômage	disoccupazione	when someone does not have a job or the number of people who do not have jobs	Unemployment has been very high since the beginning of the year.
unexpected	71	adj	ˌʌnɪk'spektəd	unerwartet	imprévu	inaspettato	used to describe something that is surprising because you did not think it would happen	The experiment produced some unexpected results.
unforgettable	98	adj	ˌʌnfə'getəbəl	unvergesslich	inoubliable	indimenticabile	an unforgettable experience, sight etc affects you so strongly that you will never forget it, especially because it is particularly good or beautiful	A visit to Morocco is a truly unforgettable experience.
unfortunately	68	adv	ʌn'fɔ:tʃənətli	leider	malheureusement	sfortunatamente	used when you are mentioning a fact that you wish was not true	Unfortunately, you were out when we called.
unhelpful	50	adj	ʌn'hɛlpfəl	nicht hilfreich, nutzlos, unbehilflich	peu serviable	di nessun aiuto	not helping in a situation and sometimes making it worse	The authorities are being particularly unhelpful.
uninteresting	84	adj	ʌn'ɪntərəstɪŋ	uninteressant	inintéressant	non interessante	not interesting	People sometimes think my job's uninteresting.
unit	61	n	'ju:nət,	Einheit	unité	unità	an amount of something used as a standard of measurement	The watt is a unit of electrical power.
unless	29	conj	ʌn'les	wenn nicht	à moins que, sauf si	a meno che	linking word used to say that something will happen if something else does not happen	Unless some extra money is found, the theatre will close.
unpleasant	19	adj	ʌn'plezənt	unerfreulich	désagréable	spiacevole	not pleasant or enjoyable	It was an extremely unpleasant experience.
unsure	19	adj	ˌʌn'sʊ:	unsicher	pas sûr de qc.	incerto, insicuro	not certain	If you are unsure about anything, just ask.
unusual	6	adj	ʌn'ju:ʒuəl	ungewöhnlich	inhabituel	insolito	different from what is usual or normal	It's unusual for David to be late.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
use-by date	20	n	'ju:z baɪ ,deɪt	Verfallsdatum	date limite de consommation	data di scadenza	the date after which a product should not be used	The use-by date on this cheese is last month.
useful	35	adj	'ju:sfəl	nützlich	utile	utile	helping you to do or get what you want	The space under the desk is useful for storing CDs.
useless	16	adj	'ju:sləs	unnützlich, nicht zu gebrauchen	inutile, qui ne sert à rien	inutile	not useful or effective in any way	This new cooker is useless. It keeps turning itself off.
vacation	7	n	və'keɪʃən	Urlaub	vacances	vacanza	(Am E) a holiday, or time spent not working	We're planning a vacation in Europe.
valuable	34	adj	'væljuəbəl	wertvoll	précieux, de valeur	prezioso	worth a lot of money or something that is very useful	They found some very valuable documents.
value	55	n	'vælju:	Wert	valeur	valore	your values are your ideas about what is right and wrong, or what is important in life	We need to develop traditional values in our young people.
value	87	v	'vælju:	den Wert schätzen	évaluer	valutare, stimare	to decide how much money something is worth, by comparing it with similar things	We decided to get the house valued.
vegetables	14	n	'vedʒtəbəl	Gemüse	légumes	verdure	a plant that is eaten raw or cooked, such as a cabbage, a carrot, or peas	We always buy fresh fruit and vegetables.
vegetarian	20	adj	,vedʒə'teəriən	Vegetarier/in	végétarien/ne	vegetariano	someone who does not eat meat or fish	Our youngest daughter is vegetarian.
venue	81	n	'venju:	Veranstaltungsort	lieu	luogo	a place where an organized meeting, concert etc takes place	The first thing to do is book a venue.
VHS video	50	n	vi: ɛɪtʃ es 'vɪdiəʊ	VHS-Video	VHS	VHS, videocassetta	a plastic box containing special tape for recording video material such as TV programmes	We used to have loads of VHS videos. Now everything is digitally recorded.
vibrate	29	v	vəɪ'breɪt	vibrieren	vibrer	vibrare	to shake quickly and continuously with very small movements	The bass was so loud the walls of the nightclub were vibrating.
videotape	51	n	'vɪdiəʊteɪp	Videokassette	cassette vidéo	videocassetta	special tape for recording video material such as TV programmes	He made a videotape of his trip round Cuba.
view	61	n	vju:	Blick, Sicht	vue	vista	the whole area that you can see from somewhere, especially when it is very beautiful or impressive	From the top you get a panoramic view of the city.
view	87	v	vju:	betrachten	considérer, regarder	considerare	to think about something or someone in a particular way	It's an issue that can be viewed from several perspectives.
view	17	n	vju:	Ansicht	opinion	punto di vista, opinione	opinion; what you think or believe about something	What's your view on the subject?
village	47	n	'vɪlɪdʒ	Dorf	village	villaggio	a very small town in the countryside	He comes from a very small fishing village.
vocabulary	51	n	və'kæbjələri,	Wortschatz	vocabulaire	vocabolario	all the words that someone knows or uses	Teachers were impressed by his vocabulary.
volume	25	n	'vɒlju:m	Lautstärke	volume	volume	the amount of sound produced by a television, radio etc	Can you turn the volume up?
vote for	6	v	vəʊt	wählen	voter pour	votare per	to show which person or party you want, or whether you support a plan, by marking a piece of paper, raising your hand, etc	I voted for the Labour candidate in the last election.
voyage	107	n	'vɔɪɪdʒ	Reise	voyage	viaggio	a journey in a ship or spacecraft	The voyage from England to India used to take six months.
wage	102	n	weɪdʒ	Lohn, Gehalt	salaire	salario	the money that someone receives as payment for working	He earns a good wage.
waitress	54	n	'weɪtrəs,	Kellnerin	serveuse	cameriere/-a	a woman who serves food and drink at the tables in a restaurant	She got a job as waitress at the weekends.
wallet	21	n	'wɒlət	Geldbörse	portefeuille, porte-monnaie	portafoglio	a small flat case, often made of leather, that you carry in your pocket, for holding paper money, bank cards etc	He lost his wallet last night.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
warn	57	v	wɔ:n	warnen	avertir	avvertire	to tell someone that something bad or dangerous may happen, so that they can avoid it or prevent it	I warned you not to walk home alone.
warning	106	n	'wɔ:nɪŋ	Warnung	alerte	allerta	something, especially a statement, that tells you that something bad, dangerous, or annoying might happen so that you can be ready or avoid it	There was a flood warning on the news last night.
wasted	90	adj	'weɪstəd	verschwendet	gaspillé	avanzato, sprecato	wasted food is food which has been left or not used	If food prices were higher, less would be wasted!
wasteful	67	adj	'weɪstfəl	unwirtschaftlich, verschwenderisch	dilapidateur, inefficace	dispendioso	using more of something than you should, especially money, time, or effort	The software is very wasteful of memory.
water	61	v	'wɔ:tə	gießen, wässern	arroser	acqua	to pour water on plants or the ground they are growing in	The garden needs watering daily.
water meter	66	n	wɔ:tə ,mi:tə	Wasseruhr	compteur d'eau	contatore dell'acqua	a piece of equipment that measures how much water is used in a building	The water meter helped us to see how much water we were saving.
wave	57	n	weɪv	Welle	vague	onda	a line of raised water that moves across the surface of the sea	Dee watched the waves breaking on the shore.
wax	89	v	wæks	mit Wachs enthaaren	épiler à la cire	fare la ceretta	if you wax your legs, arms etc, you remove the hair from them using wax	She has her legs waxed every four weeks.
wear out	42	phrasal v	'weə aʊt	sich abnutzen, sich abtragen	abîmer	consumarsi	to become damaged and useless, or to make something like this by using it a lot or for a long time	My boots are beginning to wear out.
webcam	91	n	'webkæm	Internetkamera	webcam	webcam	a video camera that broadcasts what it is filming on a website	There are webcams all around the zoo so you can log in and see the animals at any time.
website	46	n	'websaɪt	Webseite	site internet	sito web	a person, company or group's place on the Internet	For more information on weight loss and healthy eating, visit our website.
wedding	30	n	'wedɪŋ	Hochzeit	mariage	matrimonio	a marriage ceremony	She's busy planning her daughter's wedding.
weigh	12	v	weɪ	wiegen	peser	pesare	to measure how heavy someone or something is	How much do you weigh?
welcome	19	v	'welkəm	begrüßen	apprécier, accueillir	dare il benvenuto, accogliere	(+ something) to be glad that something has happened because you think it is a good idea	Economists have welcomed the decision to raise interest rates.
well-behaved	97	adj	wel bɪ 'heɪvd	brav, artig	bien élevé	ben educato	polite and not causing trouble	My dog was really well-behaved at the vets this morning.
well-built	9	adj	'wel 'bɪlt	stättlich, kräftig gebaut	robuste, costaud	robusto	having a big strong body	Julie's boyfriend is very well-built.
well-controlled	97	adj	wel kən 'trəʊl	gut kontrolliert	bien contrôlé	ben controllato	if something is well controlled it happens in a way that you want and how you want it	They believe that well-controlled tourism can help improve living conditions in the area.
wet	48	adj	wet	nass	mouillé	bagnato	covered in or full of water or another liquid	Take an umbrella or you'll get wet.
whale	87	n	weɪl	Wal	baleine	balena	a very large animal that lives in the sea	Many people are trying to save the whales from extinction.
wheelchair	90	n	'wi:lʃeə	Rollstuhl	fauteuil roulant	sedia a rotelle	a chair with wheels, used by people who cannot walk	He'll be in a wheelchair for the rest of his life.
wielded	13	v	wi:ld	schwingen	brandir	impugnare	to hold a weapon or tool that you are going to use	She had her car windows smashed by a gang wielding baseball bats.
wildlife	97	n	'waɪldlaɪf	Tierwelt in der freien Natur	faune	fauna selvatica	animals and plants growing in natural conditions	
windy	62	adj	'wɪndi	windig	venteux	ventoso	if it is windy, there is a lot of wind	It's too windy for a picnic.
wire	104	n	waɪə	Draht	fil de fer, fil électrique	conduttore, filo	a piece of metal like this, used for carrying electrical currents or signals	Ma Xiangang can create electricity by holding two wires in his hands.
wooden	47	adj	'wʊdn	aus Holz	en bois	di legno	made of wood	They had wooden blinds.

Word or phrase	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
woollen	43	adj	'wʊlən	aus Wolle	en laine	di lana	made of the soft thick hair that sheep, goats etc have on their body	I've bought a new thick woollen jumper.
woolly	63	n	'wʊli	Woll-, aus Wolle	en laine	di lana, lanoso	made of or feeling like wool	He was wearing a woolly hat.
world-famous	97	adj	,wɜ:lɪd'feɪməs	weltberühmt	mondialement reconnu	di fama internazionale	known about by people all over the world	She's a world-famous opera singer.
worried	17	adj	'wʌrɪd	besorgt	inquiet	preoccupato	unhappy because you keep thinking about a problem or about something bad that might happen	I'm really worried about my brother.
worry	11	v	'wʌri	besorgt sein	s'inquiéter pour	preoccuparsi	to be anxious or unhappy about something	She's worried about her driving test.
would you mind	12	v phrast	'wʊdʒjə maɪnd	Hättest du/Hätten Sie etwas dagegen ...?	Ça te/vous dérange ...?	Ti/Le dispiace ...?	phrase used to politely ask someone's permission	Would you mind if I opened the window?
youth club	55	n	ju:θ klʌb	Jugendclub	club de jeunes	associazione giovanile	a meeting place for young people where they can have drinks, play games etc	Let's meet at the youth club later.
zone	29	n	zəʊn	Bereich, Zone	zone	zona	an area that is different from other areas around it in some way	Don't use your phone in 'quiet zones' on trains.