

## Cutting Edge 3rd Edition Upper Intermediate Wordlist A-Z

Headword	Unit	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
abduction	8	82	n [U, C]	/æb'dʌkʃən/	Entführung	enlèvement	rapimento	There has been no word from Helen since her abduction.
ability	4	37	n [U, C]	/ə'bɪləti/	Fähigkeit, Können	talent, capacité	abilità, capacità	a young girl with great musical ability   A manager must have the ability to communicate well.
absent-minded	4	39	adj	/ˌæbsənt 'maɪndɪd/	geistesabwesend	étourdi, distrait	assente	Grandad's been getting rather absent-minded lately.
absolutely	3	29	adv	/ˌæbsəlu:tli, æbsə'lu:tli/	vollkommen	absolument	assolutamente	Are you absolutely sure?   This is absolutely delicious!
abuse	7	68	n [U, C]	/ə'bjʊ:s/	Missbrauch	abus	abuso	government officials' abuse of power   drug/alcohol abuse (=when people take illegal drugs or drink too much)
abusive	10	100	adj	/ə'bjʊ:sɪv/	beleidigend	injurieux	offensivo	an abusive letter   He became abusive and his wife was injured in the struggle.
academic	1	8	adj	/ˌækə'demɪk/	akademisch	universitaire, académique	academico	students' academic achievements
access	3	33	v [T]	/ˈækses/	Zugang haben zu	accès	avere accesso a	software for accessing the Internet
accompany	8	77	v [T]	/ə'kʌmpəni/	begleiten	accompagner	accompagnare	Depression may be accompanied by fear in some cases.
according to	3	29	prep	/ə'kɔ:diŋ tə , -tʊ/	gemäß, entsprechend	selon	secondo di	According to our records he hasn't paid his bill.
account	3	33	n [C]	/ə'kaʊnt/	Konto	compte	conto	a bank account   an email account
accuse	10	100	v [T]	/ə'kju:z/	beschuldigen	accuser	accusare	Are you accusing me of lying?   He was accused of theft.
achievement	6	60	n [C]	/ə'tʃi:vmənt/	Leistung, Errungenschaft	prouesse	opera, conquista	Putting a man on the moon was one of our greatest achievements.
acquaintance	5	46	n [C]	/ə'kweɪntəns/	Bekannte/r	connaissance	conoscente	Jenny was talking to an acquaintance.
acronym	9	87	n [C]	/ˈækrənɪm/	Akronym, Kurzwort	acronyme	acronimo, sigla	NATO is an acronym for the North Atlantic Treaty Organization.
action	10	101	n [C]	/ˈækjən/	Handlung	activité	azione	You cannot be responsible for other people's actions.
active	2	21	adj	/ˈæktɪv/	aktiv	actif	attivo	She's 80 but still very active.
ad	7	72	n [C]	/æd/	Werbeanzeige	pub, publicité	pubblicità	The organisers of the concert had taken out a full page ad in 'The New York Times'.
adapt	4	42	v [T]	/ə'dæpt/	anpassen, umbauen	aménager	adattare	Our car has been adapted to take unleaded fuel.
addict	8	129	n [C]	/ˈædɪkt/	Süchtige/r, Abhängige/r	drogué	dipendente, essere schiavo di	a heroin addict

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address	7	66	v [T]	/ə'dres , 'ædres/	sich wenden an	s'adresser	rivolgersi a qu	A guest speaker then addressed the audience.
administer	4	142	v [T]	/əd'mɪnɪstə , -ər/	verabreichen	administrer	somministrare	The medicine was administered in regular doses.
admiration	1	15	n [U]	/,ædmə'reɪʃən/	Bewunderung	admiration	ammirazione	I'm full of admiration for the people who built this.
admit	10	100	v [T]	/əd'mɪt/	zugeben, einräumen	confesser	amettere	The chairman of the company admitted that mistakes had been made.   'OK \$ I was scared \$' she admitted.
adore	12	120	v [T]	/ə'dɔː , ə'dɔːr/	verehen, vergöttern	adorer	adorare	Tim absolutely adores his older brother.
advance	4	38	n [C]	/əd'vɑːns , əd'væns/	Fortschritt	progrès	progresso	scientific advances   a major medical advance
advertising	1	7	n [U]	/,ædvətəɪzɪŋ , -ər-/	Werbung	publicité	pubblicità	a career in advertising   advertising executive
affair	3	33	n [C]	/ə'feə , ə'fer/	Affäre	liaison, aventure	relazione amorosa	Ed's having an affair with his boss's wife.
affect	6	57	v [T]	/ə'fekt/	betreffen	affecter	concernere, toccare	Help is being sent to areas affected by the floods.
age	11	111	v [I, T]	/eɪdʒ/	altern	vieillir	invecchiare	He has aged a lot since his wife died.
aggression	2	19	n [U]	/ə'ɡreɪʃən/	Aggression	agression	aggressione	an act of aggression
aggressive	2	134	adj	/ə'ɡresɪv/	aggressiv	agressif	aggressivo	an aggressive attitude
aging			adj	/eɪdʒɪŋ/	alternd	vieillissant	stare invecchiando	an aging rock star
agree	10	98	v [I]	/ə'ɡriː/	einer Meinung sein mit	être d'accord	condividere il parere di, essere d'accordo	I agree with Karen. It's much too expensive.
agreeable	4	38	adj	/ə'ɡriːəbəl/	angenehm, liebenswert	agréable	piacevole	an agreeable man
air	2	21	n [U]	/eə , er/	Luft	air	aria	Let's go outside and get some fresh air.
alarm	5	55	n [C]	/ə'lɑːm , ə'lɑːrm/	Alarmanlage	alarme	impianto d'allarme	Someone's burglar alarm was going off (=making a noise).
alcoholic	5	49	n [C]	/,ælkə'hɒlɪk , -hɒː-/	Alkoholiker/in	alcoolique	alcolizzato	His father was an alcoholic.
alert	3	33	v [T]	/ə'lɜːt , -ɜːrt/	alarmieren	alerter	allarmare	As soon as we suspected it was a bomb, we alerted the police.
alien	8	82	n [C]	/ˈeɪliən/	Außerirdischer	extraterrestre	alieno	aliens from Mars
all right	9	91	spoken	/ɔːl 'raɪt , ɔːl-/	in Ordnung, gut	d'accord	va bene, d'accordo	Shall we go?' 'That's all right by me.'
alleged	8	82	adj	/ə'ledʒd/	mutmaßlich	préssumé	presunto	the group's alleged connections with organised crime
allergic	8	78	adj	/ə'lɜːdʒɪk , -ɜːr-/	allergisch	allergique	allergico	He is allergic to cats.
alley	8	77	n [C]	/ˈæli/	Weg, Gasse	ruelle	via, vicolo	The alley led to the railway bridge.

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allow	8	78	v [T]	/ə'laʊ/	erlaubt	permettre	permesso	Smoking is not allowed in the library.
alright	5	145	adv	/,ɔ:l'raɪt , ,p:l-/	in Ordnung	bien	a posto	Did everything go alright? (=happen in a satisfactory way)
alternative	6	63	adj	/ɔ:l'tɜ:nətɪv , ,p:l'tɜ:r-, ,æ:l-/	alternativ	alternatif	alternativo	The main road is blocked, so drivers should choose an alternative route.
alternative	7	68	adj	/ɔ:l'tɜ:nətɪv , ,p:l'tɜ:r-, ,æ:l-/	alternativ	alternatif	alternativo	an alternative lifestyle
although	4	39	linking word	/ɔ:l'ðəʊ , ,p:l'ðəʊ/	obwohl	bien que	sebbene	Although the car is old, it still runs well.
amazingly	3	35	adv	/ə'meɪzɪŋli/	erstaunlicherweise	étonnamment	sorprendentement	Amazingly nobody was hurt.   an amazingly generous offer
ambition	9	88	n	/æm'bɪʃən/	Ehrgeiz	ambition	ambizione	Her ambition is to climb Mount Everest.   a young politician with lots of ambition
amnesia	8	77	n [U]	/æm'ni:ziə , -zə/	Gedächtnisverlust	amnésie	amnesia	After the crash she suffered from periods of amnesia.
amused	2	16	adj	/ə'mju:zd/	amüsiert	amusé	divertito	The man looked a little amused.
analyse	4	41	v [T]	/'ænlə-aɪz/	analysieren	analyser	analizzare	We're trying to analyse what went wrong.
ancient	6	58	adj	/'eɪnfənt/	alt, antik	ancien	anziano, antico	ancient Rome
anniversary	7	70	n [C]	/.ænə'vɜ:səri , -ɜ:r-/	Jahrestag, Geburtstag	anniversaire	anniversario, compleanno	Our wedding anniversary is May 3.
announcement	3	137	n [singular]	/ə'naʊnsmənt/	Ankündigung, Bekanntgabe	annonce	annuncio, avviso	the announcement of the election results
annoy	7	173	v [T]	/ə'nɔɪ/	ärgern, auf die Nerven gehen	énerver	irritare, far arrabbiare, dare ai nervi a qu	Jane wouldn't stop complaining and it was beginning to annoy me.
annoyed	2	23	adj	/ə'nɔɪd/	verärgert	énervé, fâché	arrabbiato	Are you annoyed with me just because I'm a bit late?   My sister's annoyed that we didn't call.
annoying	2	22	adj	/ə'nɔɪ-ɪŋ/	ärgerlich, störend	énervant	fastidioso	an annoying habit of interrupting
annual	7	72	adj	/'ænjuəl/	jährlich	annuel	annuale	the annual conference
anonymous	2	18	adj	/ə'nɒnɪməs , ə'nɑ:-/	anonym	anonyme	anonimo	The person concerned wishes to remain anonymous.
anti-social	2	20	adj	/.ænti'səʊʃəl , -'səʊf-/	asozial	antisocial	antisociale	She was finding it hard to cope with her son's increasingly anti-social behaviour.
anxious	5	48	adj	/'æŋkjəs/	besorgt, ängstlich, gespannt	nerveux	preoccupato, ansioso, teso	I'm quite anxious about my exams.
anywhere	1	133	adv	/'eniweə , -wer/	irgendwo	n'importe où	da qualche parte	Sit anywhere you like.   Did you go anywhere last night?   This relationship isn't going anywhere.
apologise	10	101	v [I]	/ə'pɒlədʒaɪz/	sich entschuldigen	s'excuser	scusarsi	He apologised for being late.   Apologise to your sister now!
app	2	16	n [C]	/æp/	App	appli	app	You can get an app on your phone now to do just about anything.

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appalling	8	79	adj	/ə'pɔ:lɪŋ , ə'pɔ:-/	entsetzlich, haarsträubend	épouvantable	raccapricciante	children living in appalling conditions
apparently	8	77	adv	/ə'pærəntli/	anscheinend	apparement	apparentemente	the unexplained death of an apparently healthy baby
appearance	11	106	n [U, C]	/ə'pɪərəns , ə'pɪr-/	Erscheinungsbild	appareance	apparizione, aspetto	Annette was always very concerned about her appearance.
applicant	4	38	n [C]	/'æplɪkənt/	Bewerber	candidat	aspirante, concorrente	He was one of 30 applicants for the manager's job.
application	4	170	n [C]	/.æplɪ'keɪʃən/	Antrag	application, demande	domanda	an application for a grant
apply	9	94	v [I]	/ə'plai/	sich bewerben	postuler à	sollecitare	Rob's applied for a job in Canada.
appointment	5	46	n [C]	/ə'pɔɪntmənt/	Verabredung, Termin	rendez-vous	appuntamento	She has an appointment with a client at 10.30.
appreciate	9	176	v [T]	/ə'pri:ʃieɪt/	wertschätzen, dankbar sein für	être reconnaissant pour	apprezzare	Aunt Kate really appreciated the card you sent.
approximately		24	adv	/ə'prɒksəmətli , ə'prɒks-/	ungefähr	environ	circa	The plane will be landing in approximately 20 minutes.
architect	4	37	n [C]	/'ɑ:kɪtekt , 'ɑ:r-/	Architekt	architecte	architetto	An architect needs to have good spatial awareness.
arena	7	74	n [C]	/ə'ri:nə/	Arena	stade	arena	Fans filled the arena.
argumentative	4	41	adj	/'ɑ:gjə'mentətɪv , ɑ:r-/	streitsüchtig	ergoteur	litigioso	He quickly becomes argumentative after a few drinks.
army	6	59	n [C]	/'ɑ:mi , 'ɑ:r-/	Armee	armée	armata	He joined the army when he was 17.
arrangement	7	70	n [C]	/ə'reɪndʒmənt/	Arrangement	arrangement, composition	arrangement	a flower arrangement
arrest	3	30	v [T]	/ə'rest/	verhaften, festnehmen	arrêter	arrestare	The police arrested Eric for shoplifting.
arrogant	4	41	adj	/'ærəgənt/	arrogant	arrogant	arrogante	an arrogant, selfish man
article	10	102	n [C]	/'ɑ:tɪkəl , 'ɑ:r-/	Artikel	article	articolo	an article on teenage pregnancy
artifact	3	170	n [C]	/'ɑ:təfækt , 'ɑ:r-/	Artefakt	objet ancien	artefatto	ancient Egyptian artefacts
arty	7	70	adj	/'ɑ:ti , 'ɑ:rti/	gekünstelt	de style artiste prétentieux	affettato	an arty film
ASAP	9	87	adv	/.eɪ es eɪ 'pi: , 'eɪsæp/	so schnell wie möglich	asap, dès que possible	al più presto	Call me, ASAP!
assessment	4	41	n [C]	/ə'sesmənt/	Bewertung	estimation	valutazione, voto	reading assessment tests
associate	5	46	n [C]	/ə'səʊsɪət , 'səʊ/	Partner, Gesellschafter	associé	socio	business associates
asteroid	11	108	n [C]	/'æstərɔɪd/	Asteriod	astéroïde	asteroide	an asteroid strike (=when an asteroid hits a planet)
astound	1	15	v [T]	/ə'staʊnd/	verwundern, erstaunen	stupéfier	stupire	The result astounded us.   an astounding success   I was absolutely astounded when he told me.

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astronaut	4	41	n [C]	/ˈæstrənɔ:t , -nɔ:t, -nɔ:t/	Astronaut	astronaute	astronauta	The astronauts were on a mission to Mars.
athlete	2	20	n [C]	/ˈæθli:t/	Sportler	athlète	sportivo	a professional athlete
atmosphere	7	74	[C usually singular, U]	/ˈætməsfɪə , fɪr/	Atmosphäre	atmosphère	atmosfera	The atmosphere at home was tense.   a hotel with a relaxed atmosphere
atom	3	33	n [C]	/ˈætəm/	Atom	atome	atomo	carbon atoms
attack	1	8	v [T, I]	/əˈtæk/	angreifen	attaquer	attaccare	She was attacked as she walked home from school.   The soldiers were waiting for the order to attack.
attention	4	41	n [U]	əˈtenʃən	Aufmerksamkeit	attention	attenzione	She waved to attract my attention.   Johnny was an attention-seeking (=always wanting to be noticed) nuisance.
attention	9	87	n [U]	/əˈtenʃən/	Aufmerksamkeit	attention	attenzione	You should pay more attention in class.   My attention really wasn't on the game.   She waved to attract the attention of the waiter.   Johnny enjoyed being the centre of attention (=the person that everyone is interested in).
attract	7	72	v [T]	/əˈtrækt/	anziehen, anlocken	attirer	attirare	The exhibition has attracted a lot of visitors.
audience	1	15	n [C also + plural verb BrE]	/ˈɔ:diəns , ˈɔ:- , ˈɑ:-/	Publikum	public	pubblico	A member of the audience described the show as boring.   The audience were (=each member was) clapping and cheering.
aunt	1	7	n [C]	/ɑ:nt/ , /ænt/	Tante	tante	zia	My dad's sister is my favourite aunt.
authority	3	33	n [C]	/ɔ:ˈθɔrəti, ə- , pˈθɔ:- , əˈθɔ:-/	Behörde	autorités, police	autorità	Write a letter of complaint to the local authority.   the San Diego Water Authority
authority	10	102	n [U]	/ɔ:ˈθɔrəti, ə- , pˈθɔ:- , əˈθɔ:-/	Autorität	autorité	autorità	parental authority (=the authority parents have over their children)
autobiography	1	7	n [C]	/ˌɔ:təbaɪˈɒgrəfi , pˈtəbaɪˈɒ:-/	Autobiographie	autobiographie	autobiografia	You can find out all about her life in her autobiography.
autograph	12	165	n [C]	/ˌɔ:təgrɑ:f , ˈɔ:təgræf/	eigenhändige Unterschrift, Original- handschrift	autographe	signatura autografo, calligrafia originale	Can I have your autograph?
avoid	5	49	v [T]	/əˈvɔɪd/	meiden, vermeiden	éviter	evitare	I have the impression John's trying to avoid us.
award	1	15	n [C]	/əˈwɔ:d , -ɔ:rd/	Preis, Auszeichnung	prix	premio, lode	She won an award for her book.
awful	1	6	adj	/ˈɔ:fəl , ˈɔ:-/	schrecklich	horrible, affreux	terribile	The weather was awful.
awkward	2	16	adj	/ˈɔ:kwəd , ˈɔ:kwərd/	unbehaglich	mal à l'aise	essere a disagio	Geoff looked uneasy and awkward.
back	1	10	n [C]	/bæk/	Rücken	dos	schiena	They're always talking about her behind her back.

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back	3	32	v [T]	/bæk/	unterstützen	soutenir	sussidiare	The bank gave £45,000 to back the programme.   Several witnesses came forward to back him.
bacteria	6	58	n [plural]	/bæk'tɪəriə , - 'tɪr-/	Bakterien	bactéries	batterico	Lots of bacteria live in our bodies.
bad-tempered	2	16	adj	/.bæd 'tempəd/	mürrisch, missmutig	désagréable	imbronciato, brontolone, di malumore	a bad-tempered old man
balloon	6	62	n [C]	/bə'lu:n/	Luftballon	ballon gonflable	palloncino	Can you blow up these balloons?
ban	9	155	v [T]	/bæn/	verbieten, untersagen	bannir	vietare	Smoking is banned inside the building.
bang	3	26	v [T]	/bæŋ/	stoßen	heurter	battere, urtare	I banged my knee on the corner of the bed.
banner	7	66	n [C]	/'bænə , -ər/	Spruchband, Fahne	bannière	striscione, bandiera	The crowds were cheering and waving banners.
bar	3	33	n [C]	/bɑ: , bɑ:r/	Gitterstab	barre	(dietro le) sbarre	He was back behind bars last night.
bar	8	82	n [C]	/'bɑ: , 'bɑ:r/	Gitterstäbe	barre	sbarre	The window was protected with bars.
bar code	6	57	n [C]	/'bɑ: kəʊd/	Strichcode	code barre	codice a sbarre	She scanned the bar code at the checkout.
beam	8	82	n [C]	/'bi:m/	Strahl	rayon	raggio	the beam of a flashlight
beautician	4	40	n [C]	/'bjʊ: 'tʃjə n/	Kosmetiker/in	esthéticienne	estetista	She went to a beautician to have her nails painted.
beautiful	8	79	adj	/'bjʊ:təfəl/	schön	beau	bello	She was described as the most beautiful woman in the world.
become	6	59	linking verb	/'bɪ 'kʌm/	werden	devenir	diventare	Kennedy became the first Catholic president.   Helen was becoming increasingly anxious.
beforehand	7	74	adv	/'bɪfə:hænd , - 'fɔ:r-/	vorher, davor	à l'avance	prima	When you give a speech, it's natural to feel nervous beforehand.
beg	3	30	v [I]	/'beg/	betteln	mendier	mendicare	children begging in the streets
beggar	12	165	n [C]	/'begə , -ər/	Bettler	mendiant, mendiante	mendicante	the beggars on the streets
behaviour	8	79	n [U]	/'bɪ'heɪvjə/	Verhalten	comportement	comportamento	I'm not very pleased with your behaviour.
believe	2	16	v [T]	/'bɛli:v/	glauben	croire	credere	Do you believe his story? I don't believe you!
believe in	12	166	phr v	/'bɛli:v ɪn/	glauben an	croire en	credere a	We believe in democracy.   If you don't believe in yourself \$ who will?
benefit	9	93	n [U, C]	/'benɪft/	Vorteil, Nutzen	avantage	vantaggio	What are the benefits of contact lenses?
beyond	5	48	prep	/'bɪ'jɒnd , -'jɔ:nd/	jenseits	au-delà	al di là di	Such tasks are way beyond the abilities of the average student.
bill	5	172	n [C]	/'bɪl/	Rechnung	facture	conto	Have you paid the gas bill?
biography	1	15	n [C]	/'baɪ'ɒgrəfi , - 'ɑ:g-/	Biographie	biographie	biografia	The information in his biography about his childhood fascinated me.
birth	11	106	n [U, C]	/'bɜ:θ , 'bɜ:rθ/	Geburt	naissance	nascita	She weighed 3 kg at birth.   She's just given birth to twins.
blah	5	50	n [U]	/'blɑ:/	blablabla	baratin, bla-bla	bla bla	She was saying, 'He's great, he's so cool, blah \$ blah \$ blah \$'

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blame	10	101	v [T]	/bleɪm/	jmd. beschuldigen	accuser	incolpare	Don't blame me, it's not my fault.   She blamed the broken computer on me.
blank	4	39	adj	/blæŋk/	frei, leer	vide	libero, vuoto	Leave the last page blank.   My mind went blank \$ and I couldn't remember her name.
bleep	2	16	n [C]	/bli:p/	Piepen	bip	fare bip	the shrill bleep of the alarm clock
blind date	5	46	n [C]	/ˌblaɪnd ˈdeɪt/	Blind Date	blind date	appuntamento con uno sconosciuto, blind date	They met on a blind date.
bloated	12	120	adj	/'bləʊtɪd , 'blou-/	aufgebläht, aufgedunsen	gonflé	stragonfio	I feel bloated after that meal.
blog		124	n [C]	/blɒg , blɑ:g/	Blog	blog	blog	He writes a weekly blog about gardening.
blood pressure	4	40	n [U]	/'blʌd ˌpreʃə , -ər/	Blutdruck	tension (artérielle)	pressione sanguigna	Older people often have high blood pressure.   The nurse took his blood pressure.
bluff	9	86	v [I]	/blʌf/	täuschen, vortäuschen	bluffer	ingannare, fingere	I don't believe you – I think you're bluffing.
boast	1	8	v [I]	/bəʊst/ , /boʊst/	prahlen	se vanter	vantarsi	He's always boasting about how much money he has.
bolt	8	82	n [C]	/bəʊlt , boʊlt/	Riegel	verrou	chiavistello	He had bolts on the doors and windows for security.
bomb	11	108	n [C]	/bɒm , bɑ:m/	Bombe	bombe	bomba	The bomb went off in a crowded street.
booze	5	49	n [U]	/bu:z/	Sauferei, Alkohol	alcool	bere, bevande alcoliche	I should give up the booze.
border	7	69	n [C]	/'bɔ:də , 'bɔ:rdər/	Grenze	frontière	confine, frontiera	the border between England and Wales
bored	2	16	adj	/bɔ:d , bɔ:rd/	gelangweilt	s'ennuyer	annoiato	After an hour people started to get bored.
boss	1	6	n [C]	/bɒs , bɔ:s/	Chef, Chefin	patron	capo	She asked her boss for the day off.
bound	5	47	adj	/baʊnd/	sicher, bestimmt	sûr, certain	obbligato, predestinato	Madeleine's bound to make friends.   Interest rates are bound to go up.
boundary		84	n [C]	/'baʊndəri/	Grenze	frontière	limite, confine	The Ohio River forms a natural boundary between Ohio and Kentucky.
break	3	26	v [I ,T]	/breɪk/	zerbrechen	se casser, casser	rompere	The vase fell off the shelf and broke.   I've broken the plate.
break	6	59	v [T]	/breɪk/	brechen	battre	battere, rompere	an attempt to break the 10,000 metres world record
break	12	120	n [C]	/breɪk/	Durchbruch	bonne fortune	successo	The band's big break came when they sang on a local TV show.
break down	3	26	phr v	/breɪk daʊn/	eine Panne haben, kaputtgehen	tomber en panne	avere una panna, rovinarsi	My car broke down on the way to work.
breath	9	87	n [U, C]	/breθ/	Atem, Atemzug	souffle	respiro	He took a deep breath and dived into the water.   Can you hold your breath under water?
bribe	4	37	v [T]	/braɪb/	bestechen	soudoyer	corrompere	He bribed one of the guards to smuggle out a note.

Headword	Unit	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
bride	7	70	n [C]	/braɪd/	Braut	mariée	fidanzata, sposa	The bride wore white.
bridegroom	7	70	n [C]	/'braɪdgru:m/	Bräutigam	mari	fidanzato, sposo	The bridegroom was waiting in the church.
brief	11	177	adj	/'bri:f/	kurz	bref	breve	The letter was very brief.   a brief statement
bright	9	88	adj	/'braɪt/	klug, intelligend	brillant, intelligent, doué	intelligente	Vicky is a very bright child.
bring up		44	phr v	/'brɪŋ ʌp/	großziehen	élever	allevare, tirare su	Rachel had been brought up by her grandmother.
broadsheet	10	96	n [C]	/'brɔ:dʃi:t , 'brɔ:d-/	Zeitung (Großformat)	journal (grand format)	giornale	The broadsheets reported the latest news from Wall Street.
brother	1	9	n [C]	/'brʌðə , -ər/	Bruder	frère	fratello	Sam was playing with his little brother.
bulimia	10	100	n [U]	/'bjʊ:'lɪmiə , bu-, -'li:-/	Bulimie	boulimie	bulimia	Many teenage girls suffer from bulimia.
bullet	8	83	n [C]	/'bulɪt/	Kugel (Pistole, Gewehr)	balle	pallottola	He was killed by a single bullet   a bullet wound
bully	12	166	v [T]	/'buli/	drangsalieren, einschüchtern	tyranniser	vessare, intimidire	He had bullied his wife into giving up her career.
call	3	32	n [C]	/kɔ:l , kɔ:l/	Ruf, Aufruf	appel	chiamata	a call for tougher controls
call	5	46	n [C]	/kɔ:l , kɔ:l/	Anruf	coup de téléphone	chiamata	a phone call
calm	4	41	adj	/kɑ:m , kɑ:lm/	ruhig	calme	calmo	Please, everyone, try to keep calm!
calm down	1	14	phr v	/kɑ:m , kɑ:lm daʊn/	sich beruhigen	se calmer	calmarsi, tranquillizzarsi	Calm down and tell me what happened.
campaign	1	7	n [C]	/kæm'peɪn/	Kampagne	campagne	campagna	an election campaign   an advertising campaign   a campaign for equal rights
campaign	7	66	v [I]	/kæm'peɪn/	sich einsetzen, kämpfen	campagne	combattere	They are campaigning against building a new airport.
cancer	11	110	n [U, C]	/'kænsə , -ər/	Krebs	cancer	cancro	lung cancer   He died of cancer.
candidate	9	88	n [C]	/'kændɪdət , -dət/	Kandidat	candidat	candidato	a presidential candidate
cannibalism	11	107	n [U]	/'kænəbəlɪzəm/	Kannibalismus	cannibalisme	cannibalismo	The Aztecs were believed to have practised cannibalism as part of their religious ceremonies.
capture	11	109	v [T]	/'kæptʃə , -ər/	ergreifen, erobern	capturer	catturare, conquistare	The town was captured by enemy troops.   The energy of the sun is captured by photovoltaic cells and converted into electricity.
care	3	30	n [U]	/keə , ker/	Pflege, Versorgung	soins	cura	Your father will need constant medical care.   When their father was sent to prison \$ the kids were taken into care.
career	1	15	n [C]	/'kæ'rɪə , -'rɪr/	Laufbahn	carrière	carriera	a teaching career
careless	8	77	adj	/'keələs , 'ker-/	fahrlässig	irréfléchi	colposo, negligente	a careless mistake
carnival	7	70	n [U, C]	/'kɑ:nɪvəl , 'kɑ:r-/	Karneval	carnaval	carnevale	carnival time in Rio

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carriage	8	80	n [C]	/ˈkærɪdʒ/	Kutsche	calèche	carrozza	The Queen only rides in a carriage on very special occasions.
cartoon	9	88	n [C]	/kɑːˈtuːn , kɑːr-/	Comic	dessin animé	fumetto, comic	cartoon characters such as Donald Duck
catastrophe	11	108	n [C]	/kəˈtæstrəfi/	Katastrophe	désastre	catastrofe	a natural catastrophe   the catastrophic effects of the floods
catching	2	134	adj	/ˈkætʃɪŋ/	ansteckend	contagieux	contagioso	Julia's enthusiasm was catching.
category	6	60	n [C]	/ˈkætəɡəri , -gɔːri/	Kategorie	catégorie	categoria	There are several categories of patients.
catwalk	1	7	n [C]	/ˈkætʃwɔːk , -wɔːk/	Laufsteg	podium	passerella	You can see all the latest fashions on the London catwalks.
cause	6	56	v [T]	/kɔːz , kɔːz/	verursachen	causer	causare	Heavy traffic is causing delays.
celebrate	7	66	v [I, T]	/ˈseləbreɪt/	feiern	célébrer	celebrare	Sam's passed his driving test! Let's celebrate!   How do you want to celebrate your birthday?
celebration	5	46	n [U, C]	/ˌselɪˈbreɪʃən/	Feier	fête	celebrazione, festa	We're having a party as a celebration of her 80th birthday.
celebrity	5	50	n [C]	/ˈsɛləbrəti/	Prominente/r	célébrité	celebre	TV celebrities
cemetery	1	9	n [C]	/ˈsemətəri , -teri/	Friedhof	cimetière	cimitero	My father is buried in the cemetery in our home town.
century	6	56	n [C]	/ˈsentʃəri/	Jahrhundert	siècle	secolo	The church was built in the 13th century.
ceremony	7	70	n [C]	/ˈserəməni , -məni/	Zeremonie	cérémonie	ceremonia	the opening ceremony of the Olympic Games
certain	3	29	adj	/ˈsɜːtn , ˈsɜːr-/	sicher	certain	sicuro	I'm absolutely certain I left the keys here.
challenge	4	39	v [T]	/ˈtʃæləndʒ/	herausfordern	défier	sfidare	Environmentalists challenge the views held by the oil companies.
change	4	39	v [T]	/tʃeɪndʒ/	ändern	changer	cambiare	I've changed my mind about leaving school.
change	12	121	n [U]	/tʃeɪndʒ/	Wechselgeld	monnaie	spiccioli, moneta	Here's your change, sir.
charge	3	33	n [C]	/tʃɑːdʒ , tʃɑːrdʒ/	Anklage	charge, accusation	accusa	He appeared in court on a charge of murder.
charge	5	49	v [T]	/tʃɑːdʒ , tʃɑːrdʒ/	aufladen	charge	caricare	I had to charge my phone because it had run out of battery.
charge	3	30	v [T]	/tʃɑːdʒ , tʃɑːrdʒ/	anklagen	accuser	accusare	Soames was charged with murder.
charge	7	72	v [T]	/tʃɑːdʒ , tʃɑːrdʒ/	berechnen	facturer, faire payer	calcolare	We were charged £80.   The museum charges an entrance fee.
charity	1	7	n [C, U]	/ˈtʃærəti/	Wohltätigkeit, Wohltätigkeitsveranstaltung	(acte de) charité	beneficio, manifestazione di beneficenza	a charity for the homeless   The money raised will go to charity (= be given to a charity).
chat	11	107	n [C]	/tʃæt /	lockere Unterhaltung	chat, tchat	chiacchierata, chat	Jo was having a chat with Sam.
chatter	5	49	v [I]	/ˈtʃætə , -ər/	plappern	chatter	chiacchierare	She chattered away happily until she noticed that I wasn't listening.
cheap	6	57	adj	/tʃiːp/	billig	bon marché	economico	The jacket was quite cheap.
cheat	4	140	v [I]	/tʃiːt/	schummeln, betrügen	tricher	barare	He always cheats at cards.   She was caught cheating in a maths test.

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cheer	7	66	v [I]	/tʃɪə , tʃɪr/	jubeln	acclamer	giubilare	When the President arrived, everyone started to cheer.
cheer up	1	14	phr v	/tʃɪə , tʃɪr ʌp/	Kopf hoch	courage!	su con la vita!	Cheer up! The worst is over.
cheerful	2	16	adj	/tʃɪəfəl , tʃɪr-/	fröhlich	joyeux	allegro	He is feeling more cheerful than before.
chemical	8	174	n [C]	/'kemɪkəl/	Chemikalie	produit chimique	prodotto chimico	We make lots of chemicals in our bodies.
chew	9	155	v [I, T]	/tʃu:/	kauen	mâcher	masticare	The meat's so tough it is hard to chew.   She chewed her lip and said nothing.
childhood	1	6	n [C, U]	/'tʃaɪldhʊd/	Kindheit	enfance	infanzia	Sara had a very happy childhood.
chill	5	49	v [I]	/tʃɪl/	sich entspannen	se détendre	rilassarsi	Chill out, Dave, it doesn't matter.
choice	2	16	n [U, C]	/tʃɔɪs/	Wahl, Auswahl	choix	scelta	Voters have a choice between three political parties.
circulation	10	96	n [singular]	/'sɜ:kjʊ'leɪʃən/	Auflage	diffusion	tiratura	a magazine with a circulation of 400,000
circumstance	4	171	n [C]	/'sɜ:kəmstæns , -stæns , 'sɜ:r/	Umstand	circonstance	circostanza	Under normal circumstances she would never have left her child with a stranger.
civil service	2	136	n	/'sɪvəl 'sɜ:vɪs , -'sɜ:r-/	öffentlicher Dienst	haute administration	servizio pubblico	Governments change, the civil service remains the same.
civil war	1	7	n [U, C]	/'sɪvəl 'wɔ: , -'wɔ:r/	Bürgerkrieg	guerre civile	guerra civile	the Spanish Civil War
clap	7	66	v [I]	/klæp/	in die Hände klatschen	applaudir	battere le mani	The audience was clapping and cheering.
clash	7	66	v [I]	/klæʃ/	aneinander prallen	se battre	scontrarsi	Demonstrators clashed with police.
classic	9	93	adj	/'klæsɪk/	klassisch	classique	classico	Many students make the classic mistake of not reading the question properly.
classical	7	72	adj	/'klæsɪkəl/	klassisch	classique	classico	classical music
classmate	5	46	n [C]	/'klɑ:smet , 'klæs-/	Klassenkamerad/- in	camarade de classe	compagno di classe	Her classmates were already at the lecture.
client	5	46	n [C]	/'klaɪənt/	Kunde, Kundin	client, cliente	cliente	an important client
climate change	11	108	n [U]	/'klaɪmət 'tʃeɪndʒ/	Klimawechsel	changement climatique	cambiamento climatico	the effects of climate change on agriculture
clinic	12	117	n [C]	/'klɪnɪk/	Klinik	clinique	clinica	a special clinic for people with drug and alcohol problems
close	1	9	adj	/kləʊs , klɔ:ʊs/	nah, nahestehend	bon	vicino	We were very close friends.
close	1	9	adv	/kləʊs , klɔ:ʊs/	innig	proche	cordiale, intimo	Are you close to your sister?
coffin	7	70	n [C]	/'kɒfɪn , 'kɔ:-/	Sarg	cercueil	bara	The coffin was a simple wooden box.
coincidence	1	6	n [C, U]	/'kəʊɪnsɪdəns , kɔ:-/	Zufall	coïncidence	caso	By coincidence, he was in London on the same day.

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cold turkey	5	49	n [U]	/ˌkəʊld ˈtɜːki/	kalter Entzug	être en manque	crisi d'astinenza, sintomo di disassuefazione,	drug addicts who are made to go cold turkey
collapse	11	108	n [U, C]	/kəˈlæps/	Zusammenbruch	effondrement	collasso	economic collapse
colleague	8	83	n [C]	/ˈkɒliːg , ˈkɑː/	Kollege	collègue	collega	my colleagues at the bank
colony	4	42	n [C]	/ˈkɒləni , ˈkɑː-/	Kolonie	colonie	colonia	Algeria was formerly a French colony.
combat	11	108	v [T]	/ˈkɒmbæt, kəmˈbæt , ˈkɑːmbæt/	bekämpfen	combattre	combattere	new technology to combat crime
comeback	12	116	n [C]	/ˈkʌmbæk/	Rückkehr, Comeback	retour	ritorno, rentrée	Mini-skirts are making a comeback.
commit	4	38	v [T]	/kəˈmɪt/	begehen	commettre	commettere	the gang that committed the crime   She committed suicide (=killed herself deliberately).
commitment	1	15	n [U]	/kəˈmɪtmənt/	Engagement	engagement	impegno	The team showed commitment. The two towns have many things in common.   We may have grown up together \$ but we have nothing in common (=are not similar in any way).   I have a lot in common with him.
common	1	9	adj	/ˈkɒmən , ˈkɑː-/	gemeinsam	commun	comune	
commonplace	8	82	adj	/ˈkɒmənpleɪs , ˈkɑː/	alltäglich	ordinaire, banal	comune, quotidiano	Divorce is commonplace.
communal	6	56	adj	/ˈkɒmjənəl, kəˈmjuːnl , ˈkɑː-/	Gemeinschafts-, gemeinschaftlich	commun	comunale	a communal bathroom
community	1	8	n [C also + plural verb BrE]	/kəˈmjuːnəti/	Gemeinde	quartier, communauté	comune	The library serves the whole community.
community service	3	30	n [U]	/kəˈmjuːnəti ˈsɜːvɪs , - ˈsɜːr-/	gemeinnützige Arbeit	travaux d'intérêt social	servizio sociale (essere) pendolare	Instead of being sent to prison, he was given 200 hours of community service for his crime.
commute	2	17	v [I]	/kəˈmjuːt/	pendeln	faire la navette		He commutes to York.
companionship	2	21	n [U]	/kəmˈpænjənʃɪp/	Gesellschaft, Gemeinschaft	compagnie	compagnia	She joined the club for companionship.
compensation	12	119	n [U]	/ˌkɒmpənˈseɪʃən , ˌkɑːm-/	Entschädigung	dédommagement	compensazione, risarcimento (dei) danni	The holiday company paid the Taylors £150 in compensation.
compete	1	8	v [I]	/kəmˈpiːt/	konkurrieren	disputer	concorrere, competere	We compete with teams from other villages.
complaint	10	102	n [U, C]	/kəmˈpleɪnt/	Beschwerde	plainte	lamentela	I made a complaint to the boss.
complicated	4	39	adj	/ˈkɒmplɪˌkeɪtɪd , ˈkɑːm-/	kompliziert	compliqué	complicato	The instructions are much too complicated.

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concentration	9	155	n [U]	/ˌkɒnsən'treɪʃən , kɑ:n-/	Konzentration	concentration	concentrazione	They soon get tired and lose their concentration.
concentration camp	1	15	n [C]	/ˌkɒnsə'n'treɪʃən kæmp/	Konzentrationslag er	camp de concentration	campo di concentramento	Jews were held in concentration camps by the Nazis.
concern	3	33	n [U, C]	/kən'sɜ:n , -ɜ:rn/	Besorgnis	souci	preoccupazione	There is growing concern about pollution in our cities.   concern for her children's safety
concert	1	132	n [C]	/'kɒnsət , 'kɑ:nsərt/	Konzert	concert	concerto	The Rolling Stones were giving a concert that night.
conclusion	4	171	n [C]	/kən'klu:ʒən/	Schlussfolgerung	conclusion	conclusione	I've come to the conclusion that she is lying.
conduct		44	v [T]	/kən'dʌkt/	durchführen	faire, réaliser	condurre	The pupils are conducting an experiment with electricity.
conference	5	46	n [C]	/'kɒnfərəns , 'kɑ:n-/	Konferenz	conférence	conferenza	an international conference on the environment
confess	3	33	v [I, T]	/kən'fes/	gestehen	confesser	confessare	He has confessed to the crime.   He confessed that he had sent the money to an overseas account.
confide in (sb)	1	10	phr v	/kən'faɪd ɪn/	jmd. vertrauen	se confier à	fidarsi di	I've never been able to confide in my sister.
confidence	2	136	n [U]	/'kɒnfɪdəns , 'kɑ:n-/	Vertrauen, Selbstvertrauen	assurance	fiducia (in sé)	I didn't have any confidence in myself.
confident	2	16	adj	/'kɒnfɪdənt , 'kɑ:n-/	selbstsicher	sûr, certain	sicuro in sé	I'm much more confident about my ability.
confidential	10	101	adj	/'kɒnfɪ'denʃəl , kɑ:n-/	vertraulich	confidentiel	confidente	confidential information
confiscate	3	170	v [T]	/'kɒnfəsket , 'kɑ:n-/	beschlagnahmen	confisquer	confiscare	Customs officers confiscated his passport.
conformity		44	n [U]	/kən'fɔ:məti , -ɔ:rm/	Fügsamkeit	conformité	acquiescenza	Expecting conformity from children puts them under pressure.
confused	3	26	adj	/kən'fju:zd/	verwirrt	devenir confus	confuso	He was totally confused by the tax form.
conscientious	4	38	adj	/'kɒnʃi'entʃəs , kɑ:n-/	gewissenhaft	conscientious	coscienzioso	a conscientious teacher
consensus	4	39	n [singular, U]	/kən'sensəs/	Einigkeit, Übereinstimmung	consensus	consenso	Ministers failed to reach a consensus on the issue.
consent	3	33	n [U]	/kən'sent/	Einwilligung	accord	consenso	He took the car without the owner's consent.
consequently	7	74	adv	/'kɒnsəkwəntli , 'kɑ:nsəkwəntli/	infolgedessen	ensuite	perciò	He did no work and consequently failed the exam.
conservative	9	93	adj	/kən'sɜ:vətɪv , -ɜ:r-/	konservativ	conservateur, traditionnaliste	conservatore, tradizionalista	a conservative attitude to education
considerate	5	54	adj	/kən'sɪdə rət/	fürsorglich	prévenant	previdenziale, pieno di cure	He was always kind and considerate.
consistent	9	93	adj	/kən'sɪstənt/	beständig, gleichbleibend	constant	continuo, costante	the team's most consistent player   He's consistent in his opposition to the plan.

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consistently	2	18	adv	/kən'sɪstəntli/	durchweg, durchgehend	constamment, régulièrement	continuamente, perpetuamente	She got consistently good marks.
conspire	8	81	v [I]	/kən'spaɪə/	aushecken, ein Komplott schmieden	conspirer	aushecken, complottare	The men admitted to conspiring to steal cars.
constant	5	48	adj	/'kɒnstənt , 'kɑ:n-/	beständig	constant	costante	the constant threat of violence
container	6	57	n [C]	/kən'teɪnə , -ər/	Behälter	réceptier	contenitore	Ice cream is sold in plastic containers.
contender	6	56	n [C]	/kən'tendə , -ər/	Anwärter, Bewerber	concurrent	aspirante, concorrente	a contender for the title
contentment	2	136	n [U]	/kən'tentmənt/	Zufriedenheit, Behagen	contentement	contentezza	He gave a sigh of contentment, and fell asleep.
control	6	57	v [T]	/kən'trəʊl , - 'trɒl/	kontrollieren	contrôler	controllare	a teacher who can't control the kids   The temperature inside is carefully controlled.
controversy	8	82	n [U, C]	/'kɒntɹəvɜ:si, kən'trɒvəsi , kɑ:ntɹəvɜ:rsi/	Auseinandersetzung, Streit	controverse	discussione, contrasto, litigio	There's been some controversy over increasing students' fees.
convenient	4	40	adj	/kən'vi:niənt/	bequem	commode	comodo	Mail order catalogues are a convenient way to shop.
convict	8	77	v [T]	/kɒn'vɪkt/	verurteilen	reconnaître coupable de	condannato	She was convicted of murder.
convict	12	119	n [C]	/'kɒnvɪkt , 'kɑ:n-/	Sträfling, Verurteilter	détenu, prisonnier	detenuto, condannato	an escaped convict
convincing	8	83	adj	/kən'vɪnsɪŋ/	überzeugend	convaincant	convincente	convincing evidence   It was a convincing excuse.
co-ordinate	7	66	v [T]	/kəʊ'ɔ:dɪneɪt , kəʊ'ɔ:r-/	koordinieren	coordonner	coordinare	We need to coordinate our efforts.
correlate	4	142	v [T]	/'kɒrələɪt , 'kɔ:-, 'kɑ:-/	zusammenhängen	être en corrélation	essere in relazione	Poverty and poor housing are correlated with a shorter life expectancy.
correspondent	10	96	n [C]	/'kɒrə'spɒndənt , 'kɔ:rə'spɑ:n- , kɑ:-/	Berichterstatter, Korrespondent	correspondant	corrispondente	Here's our sports correspondent.
corroborate	8	129	v [T]	/kə'rɒbəreɪt , kə'rɑ:-/	bekräftigen, untermauern	corroborer	confermare	We have new evidence to corroborate her story.
cost	1	10	linking verb	/kɒst , kɒ:st/	kosten	coûter	costare	This dress cost \$75.   How much did your computer cost?
costume	7	66	n [U, C]	/'kɒstjəm , 'kɑ:stʊ:m/	Kostüm	déguisement	costume	She wore a rabbit costume.
council		124	n [C]	/'kaʊnsəl/	Rat	conseil	consiglio	local council elections
couple	3	33	n [C]	/'kʌpəl/	Paar	couple	coppia	married couples
courage	6	60	n [U]	/'kʌrɪdʒ , 'kɜ:r-/	Mut	courage	coraggio	It takes a lot of courage to sail around the world alone.
cousin	1	7	n [C]	/'kʌzən/	Cousin, Cousine	cousin, cousine	cugino, cugina	Jane and I are cousins.

Headword	Unit	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
coverage	10	96	n [U]	/ˈkʌvərɪdʒ/	Berichterstattung	couverture	rapporto	Her death attracted widespread media coverage.
craftsman	1	9	n [C]	/ˈkrɑːftsmən , 'kræfts-/	Handwerker	artisan	artigiano, operaio	furniture made by the finest craftsmen
cram	7	69	v [T]	/kræm/	vollstopfen	fourrer	riempire	Her suitcase was crammed with clothes and books.
creative	2	20	adj	/kri'eɪtɪv/	kreativ	créatif	creativo	one of Japan's most talented and creative film directors
creature	8	153	n [C]	/ˈkri:tʃə , -ər/	Lebewesen	créature	essere vivente, creatura	We should respect all living creatures.   creatures from outer space
credit		64	v [T]	/ˈkredɪt/	jmd. anrechnen, qutschreiben	attribuer le mérite	accreditare	Berners-Lee is usually credited with having invented the Internet.
creep	2	22	n [C]	/kri:p/	Ekel	chair de poule	nausea, schifo, ripugnanza	That guy gives me the creeps!
creepy	2	23	adj	/ˈkri:pi/	gruselig, unheimlich	effrayant	raccapricciante, inquietante	a creepy movie
crew	4	41	n [C]	/kru:/	Mannschaft, Besatzung	équipe	équipe	an ambulance crew
crime	3	30	n [C]	/kraɪm/	Verbrechen	crime	delitto, crimine	He committed a number of crimes in the area.
criminal	4	38	n [C]	/ˈkrɪmɪnəl/	Kriminelle/r	criminel	criminale	Police have described the man as a violent and dangerous criminal.
crisis	1	168	n [U, C]	/ˈkraɪsɪs/	Krise	crise	crisi	a country in crisis   a major political crisis   an emotional crisis
criticism	2	20	n [U, C]	/ˈkrɪtɪsɪzəm/	Kritik	critique	critica	She faced strong criticism when she resigned.
crowd	7	66	n [C]	/kraʊd/	Menge	foule	massa	a large crowd of football supporters
culmination	7	69	n [C]	/ˌkʌlmɪəˈneɪʃən/	Krönung, Höhepunkt	aboutissement	coronamento	The book is the culmination of ten years' work.
cure	6	58	n [C]	/kjʊə , kjʊr/	Heilmittel	remède	rimedio, farmaco	a cure for AIDS
curiosity	3	33	n [singular, U]	/ˌkjʊəri'ɒsəti , 'kjʊri'ɑ:s-/	Neugier	curiosité	curiosità	I opened the box to satisfy my curiosity.
curious	2	16	adj	/ˌkjʊəriəs , 'kjʊr-/	neugierig	curieux	curioso	Puppies are naturally curious.
curse	4	141	n [C]	/kɜ:s/	Fluch	malédiction	maledizione	a witch's curse
damage	3	26	v [T]	/ˈdæmɪdʒ/	beschädigen	endommager	danneggiare	The house has been badly damaged by fire.
damage	3	30	n [U]	/ˈdæmɪdʒ/	Schaden	dommages	danno	I hope the storm doesn't do too much damage.
dare	12	118	v [I]	/deə , der/	wagen, sich trauen	oser	avventurarsi	He wanted to ask her but he didn't dare.   I wouldn't dare ask her for a date.
darling	1	11	n [C]	/ˈdɑ:lɪŋ , 'dɑ:r-/	Liebling	chéri	tesoro	Come here, darling.
date	3	27	n [C]	/deɪt/	Verabredung	rendez-vous	appuntamento	On their first date they went to the cinema.
date	5	50	v [I, T]	/deɪt/	mit jmd. zusammen sein	sortir avec	stare assieme con qu	I didn't know they were dating?   How long have you been dating Monica?

Headword	Unit	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
daydream	2	18	v [I]	/ˈdeɪdri:m/	tagträumen	rêver	fare un sogno ad occhi aperti	Jessica sat at her desk \$ daydreaming about Tom.
deadly	8	77	adj	/ˈdedli/	tödlich	mortel	mortale	a deadly poison
deafening	8	79	adj	/ˈdefəniŋ/	ohrenbetäubend	assourdissant	assordante	The noise was deafening.
deal	12	117	n [C]	/di:l/	Geschäft	accord	affare	The singer has signed a \$20 million deal with an American TV network.
deal with	11	108	phr v	/ˈdi:l wið/	umgehen mit	s'occuper de	maneggiare, usare	a strategy for dealing with climate change   Who deals with complaints?
debate		44	n [U, C]	/diˈbeɪt/	Debatte, Auseinandersetzung	débat, discussion	discussione, dibattito	The school's future became the subject of much debate.
debt	3	33	n [U, C]	/det/	Schuld, Schulden	dette	debito	debts of £50 million   I was heavily in debt.
debut	12	117	n [C]	/ˈdeɪbjʊː, ˈdeb- , deɪˈbjʊː, di-/	Debüt, Anfang, Einstand	débuts	debutto, inizio	He made his debut for Wales in 1998.
decade	6	58	n [C]	/ˈdekeɪd, deˈkeɪd/	Jahrzehnt	décennie	decennio	the first decade of the century
deceive	4	141	v [T]	/diˈsi:v/	betrügen, täuschen	duper	ingannare	I was completely deceived.
deceptive	4	142	adj	/diˈseptɪv/	irreführend	trompeur	che trae in inganno	She seems OK, but appearances can be deceptive.
decline	12	116	n [U, C]	/diˈklaɪn/	Rückgang, Verfall	déclin, baisse	declino, rovina	a decline in profits   The city was in decline.
decoration	7	70	n [U, C]	/ˌdekəˈreɪʃən/	Schmuck	décoration	decorazione	Christmas decorations
defeat	6	59	v [T]	/diˈfi:t/	besiegen	battre	vincere, superare	The National Party narrowly defeated the ruling Labour government.
define	6	57	v [T]	/diˈfaɪn/	definieren	définier	definire	It's difficult to define the word exactly.
definitely	7	74	adv	/ˈdefɪnətli, ˈdefənətli/	auf jeden Fall, eindeutig	sans aucun doute	senz'altro, evidentemente	The museum is definitely worth visiting.
deflect	11	108	v [T]	/diˈflekt/	abwenden, ablenken	dévier, faire dévier	volgere, deviare	He deflected the blow with his forearm.
delegate	5	46	n [C]	/ˈdeləgət/	Abgeordnete/r	délégué, déléguée	delegato, deputato	Around 350 delegates attended the conference.
deliberately	8	81	adv	/diˈlɪbəˈrætli/	absichtlich	délibérément	intenzionale	The fire was started deliberately.
delighted	5	54	adj	/diˈlaɪtɪd/	erfreut	ravi	fare piacere a	I'm delighted you can come.
demonstration	7	66	n [C]	/ˌdemənˈstreɪʃən/	Demonstration	manifestation	dimostrazione	Thousands of students took part in a demonstration.
demonstrator	7	151	n [C]	/ˈdemənstreɪtə , -ər/	Demonstrant	manifestant	dimostrante, manifestante	The demonstrators waved placards and shouted slogans.
dentist	9	90	n [C]	/ˈdentɪst/	Zahnarzt	dentiste	dentista	I'm going to the dentist's this afternoon.
deny	10	100	v [T]	/diˈnaɪ/	leugnen	nier	negare	He denied committing any crime.   She strongly denied that she had taken the money.

Headword	Unit	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
dependency	11	111	n [U]	/dɪ'pendənsi/	Abhängigkeit	dépendance	dipendenza	Alcohol dependency can cause serious physical effects.
deposit	8	77	v [T]	/dɪ'pɒzɪt, dɪ'p:-/	abstellen	déposer	depositare	She deposited her bag by the front door.
depressed	2	16	adj	/dɪ'prest/	deprimiert	déprimé	deprimido	She felt lonely and depressed.
depressing	2	23	adj	/dɪ'presɪŋ/	deprimierend	déprimant	deprimente	a depressing book
depression	4	38	n [U, C]	/dɪ'prefəʃn/	Depression	dépression	depressione	The patient is suffering from depression.
deserve	2	168	v [T]	/dɪ'zɜ:v, -ɜ:rv/	verdienen	mériter	meritare	After all that work you deserve a break.
design	1	7	v [T]	/dɪ'zaɪn/	entwerfen	concevoir	schizzare	The palace was designed by an Italian architect.
desperate	3	169	adj	/'despəreɪt/	verzweifelt	désespéré	disperato	Joe had been unemployed for over a year and was getting desperate.
destiny	1	15	n [U, C]	/'destɪni/	Schicksal	destin	destino	a nation fighting to control its own destiny
destructive	1	9	adj	/dɪ'strʌktɪv/	zerstörerisch	destructeur	distruttivo	the destructive power of a hurricane
detective	8	82	n [C]	/dɪ'tektɪv/	Detektiv; Kriminalbeamter	inspecteur, détective	detective, funzionario della polizia giudiziaria	The detective always solves the crime in stories.
determination	6	60	n [U]	/dɪ'tɜ:mə'neɪʃən, -ɜ:r-/	Entschlossenheit	détermination	risolutezza, fermezza	I admire his determination to work his way through law school.
determined	2	17	adj	/dɪ'tɜ:mɪnd, -ɜ:r-/	entschlossen	déterminé	deciso, fermo	She was determined to start her own business.
devastate	1	167	v [T]	/'devəsteɪt/	niederschmettern	anéantir	abbattere	Rob was devastated by the news of her death.
develop	6	59	v [T]	/dɪ'veləp/	entwickeln	développer	sviluppare	Scientists are developing new drugs to fight AIDS.
device		24	n [C]	/dɪ'vaɪs/	Gerät	appareil	attrezzo	a small electronic device
diagnose	11	177	v [T]	/'daɪəgnəʊz, -nəʊz/	eine Diagnose stellen, eine Krankheit feststellen	diagnostiquer	fare una diagnosi, diagnosticare	She was diagnosed with breast cancer.
difference	2	19	n [C]	/'dɪfə'rens/	Unterschied	différence	differenza	What's the difference between a song and a poem?
differentiate	4	142	v [I]	/'dɪfə'renʃɪeɪt/	unterscheiden	faire la distinction	distinguere	It's important to differentiate between fact and opinion.
digital	10	97	adj	/'dɪdʒɪtəl/	digital	digital	digitale	digital TV
dinner party	5	46	n [C]	/'dɪnə, -ər, pɑ:ti, pɑ:rti/	Einladung zum Abendessen	souper fin	invitazione a cena	They've invited us to a dinner party on their anniversary.
dinosaur	11	108	n [C]	/'daɪnəsɔ:, -sɔ:(r)/	Dinosaurier	dinosaure	dinosauro	Many dinosaurs were huge creatures.
direct	4	140	v [I, T]	/dɪ'rekt, daɪ'rekt/	Regie führen	réalisation	dirigire	The next challenge for many successful actors is to direct.   He has directed some great films.
director		64	n [C]	/'daɪ'rektə, dɪ-, -ər/	Direktor	directeur	direttore	The directors of the company may be prosecuted.
disappearance	8	76	n [C]	/'dɪsə'piərəns, -pɪr-/	Verschwinden	disparition	scomparsa	Police are investigating the woman's disappearance.

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discharge	9	89	v [T]	/dɪs'tʃɑ:dʒ/	entlassen	laisser sortir	licenziare	Martin was discharged from hospital last night.
discipline	4	43	v [T]	/'dɪsɪplɪn/	erziehen	discipliner	educare	The child was disciplined for talking in class.
discover	6	59	v [T]	/dɪ'skʌvə , -ər/	entdecken	découvrir	scoprire	The Curies are best known for discovering radium.
discreet	4	41	adj	/dɪ'skri:t/	diskret	discret	discreto	Can you please be discreet about this?
disease	6	56	n [U, C]	/dɪ'zi:z/	Krankheit	maladie	malattia	Disease spreads quickly in crowded conditions.
disgracefully	8	174	adv	/dɪs'grɛɪsfə li/	schändlich	honteusement	infame, vergognoso	Many of the fans behaved disgracefully after the match.
disloyal	1	133	adj	/dɪs'loɪəl/	abtrünnig, treulos	infidèle	infedele,	He felt he had been disloyal to his friends.
displeased	2	134	adj	/dɪs'pli:zd/	verärgert, ungehalten	mécontent	arrabbiato, irritato	She looked displeased.
disposable		104	adj	/dɪ'spəʊzəbəl , /'spəʊz-/	wegwerfbar	jetable	a buttare via	disposable nappies
dispose of	8	81	phr v	/dɪ'spəʊz əv , 'spəʊz-/	entsorgen	jeter	eliminare	safer ways of disposing of waste
dissatisfied	2	16	adj	/dɪ'sætəsfaɪd, dɪs'sæ-/	unzufrieden	insatisfait, mécontent	insoddisfatto	If you are dissatisfied with our service, please let us know.
distraction	5	49	n [U, C]	/dɪ'strækʃən/	Ablenkung	distraction	distrazione	Avoiding distraction is the key to working effectively.   I can't study at home, there are too many distractions.
distraught	8	174	adj	/dɪ'strɔ:t , -'strɔ:t/	verzweifelt, verstört	éperdu	disperato	Friends comforted his distraught parents.
diva	12	117	n [C]	/'di:və/	Diva	diva	diva	Stop behaving like a diva!
divide	1	9	v [T]	/dɪ'vaɪd/	trennen, entzweien	diviser	dividere	The issue has divided voters.
divorce	3	33	n [U, C]	/dɪ'vɔ:s , -ɔ:rs/	Scheidung	divorce	divorzio	She wants to get a divorce.   Many marriages end in divorce.
divorce	10	100	v [I, T]	/də'vɔ:s , -ɔ:rs/	sich scheiden lassen	divorcer	divorziare	His parents divorced when he was six.   They decided to get divorced.
doctrine	1	15	n [U, C]	/'dɒktri:n , 'dɑ:k-/	Doktrin	doctrine	dottrina	Marxist doctrine
domestic	3	137	adj	/də'mestɪk/	häuslich, inländisch	domestique, national	domestico	US foreign and domestic policy
dominate	5	49	v [I, T]	/'dɒmənɪt , 'dɑ:-/	vorherrschen, beherrschen	dominer	dominare	Throughout the evening, the topic of global warming dominated.   Education issues dominated the election campaign.
donate	6	59	v [T]	/dəʊ'neɪt , 'daʊneɪt/	spenden, geben	faire un don	donare	Our school donated £500 to Oxfam.
doubt	6	63	n [U, C]	/'daʊt/	Zweifel	doute	dubbio	I have doubts about his ability to do the job.
doubt	8	83	v [T]	/'daʊt/	zweifeln, bezweifeln	douter	dubitare	Nobody doubts his ability to stay calm in a crisis.
download	4	40	v [T]	/'daʊnləʊd , daʊn'ləʊd/	herunterladen	télécharger	scaricare, download	games that can be downloaded free from the internet

Headword	Unit	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
dozen	7	150	number	/ˈdɒzən/	Dutzend	douzaine	dozzina	I've heard this story dozens of times before.
drama	10	97	n [U, C]	/'drɑ:mə , 'dræmə/	Spielfilm, Fernsehfilm	dramatique	lungometraggio , telemovimento	a new TV drama series
dramatically	6	57	adv	/drə'mætɪkli/	erheblich	radicalement	considerevolmente	The new manager promises to alter the team's performance dramatically.
draw	12	116	v [T]	/drɔː , drɒː/	hinziehen, anziehen	attirer	avere inclinazione per, attirare	What first drew you to painting?   Big names always draw the crowds.
dreadful	3	169	adj	/'dredfəl/	schrecklich	épouvantable	terribile	What dreadful weather!
drink-driving	3	30	n [U]	/'drɪŋk 'draɪvɪŋ/	betrunkenes Fahren	conduite en état d'ébriété	bere e guidare, quida ubriaca	He was arrested for drink-driving after causing an accident.
drive	9	95	n [U]	/draɪv/	Energie, Antrieb	dynamisme	energia, impulso	Mel's got lots of drive.
drop	3	26	v [T]	/drɒp , drɔ:p/	fallen lassen, (ab)werfen	laisser/ faire tomber	lasciare cadere, gettare	Tom dropped his bag by the door.   Enemy aircraft dropped bombs on the city.
drown	11	113	v [I, T]	/draʊn/	ertrinken	se noyer	annegarsi, affogarsi	The boys almost drowned in the river.
drudgery	24		n [U, n [C, usually plural]	/'drʌdʒəri/	Schinderei	corvée	strapazzo	the drudgery of housework
drug	3	30	usually plural]	/drʌg/	Droge	drogue	droga	Many teenagers admitted taking drugs at some time.
drunk	3	28	adj	/drʌŋk/	betrunken	ivre	ubriaco	Bill got really drunk at Sue's party.   He was too drunk to walk home.
duvet	11	107	n [C]	/'du:vər , 'dju:- , du:'vei/	Bettdecke	couette	coperta	She hid under the duvet.
dye	3	137	v [T]	/daɪ/	färben	teindre	colorare	Her hair was dyed blonde.
dynamic	9	95	adj	/daɪ'næmɪk/	dynamisch	énergique, dynamique	dinamico	a dynamic businesswoman
earth	9	156	n [U]	/ɜ:θ , ɜ:rθ/	Erde	terre	terra	one of the hottest places on earth   What on earth did you do that for?
earthquake	8	79	n [C]	/'ɜ:θkweɪk , 'ɜ:rθ-/	Erdbeben	tremblement de terre	terremoto	an earthquake measuring 6.1 on the Richter scale
eccentricity	10	101	n [U, C]	/'eksen'trɪsəti, -sən-/	Überspanntheit, Exzentrik	excentricité	eccentricità	Kate's mother had a reputation for eccentricity.
economist	2	18	n [C]	/'i:kənəmɪst , ɪ'kɔ:-/	Wirtschafts- wissenschaftler	économiste	economista	Economists had predicted the collapse of the share price.
effect	11	108	n [U, C]	/'i:fekt/	Auswirkung, Wirkung	effet	effetto	We can already see the effects of the vaccination programme.
efficient	2	134	adj	/'ɪfɪənt/	effizient	efficace	efficiente	an efficient way of organising your work
electricity	5	143	n [U]	/'ɪ,lɛk'trɪsəti , elɪk-/	Strom	électricité	corrente, elettricità	The cooker works by electricity.
embarrassing	5	50	adj	/'ɪm'bærəsɪŋ/	peinlich	gênant	imbarazzante, spiacevole	It was really embarrassing when my dad started dancing.

Headword	Unit	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
embassy	8	80	n [C]	/ˈembəsi/	Botschaft	ambassade	ambasciata	the American Embassy in Paris   I went to the embassy because I had lost my passport.
embrace	7	69	v [T]	/ɪmˈbreɪs/	umarmen	embrasser	abbracciare	She warmly embraced her son.
emergency	4	42	n [C]	/ɪˈmɜːdʒənsi , -ɜːr-/	Notfall	urgence	emergenza	Come quickly – it’s an emergency!
emotional	2	127	adj	/ɪˈməʊʃənəl , ɪˈmoʊ-/	emotional, Gefühls-	émotif, émotionnel	emozionale	children with emotional problems   She needs emotional support.
employee	2	21	n [C]	/ɪmˈplɔɪ-iː , ɛmˈplɔɪˈiː ɪm-/	Angestellte/r	employé	impiegato	government employees
enable	6	57	v [T]	/ɪˈneɪbəl/	ermöglichen	permettre	rendere possibile	The money has enabled me to buy a house.
encounter	2	127	v [T]	/ɪnˈkaʊntə , -ər/	begegnen, treffen auf, stoßen auf	rencontrer	incontrare	The government encountered resistance to its plans.
end up	1	133	phr v	/end ʌp/	enden	finir	finire	I don’t want to end up like my parents.
energy	11	108	n [U, C]	/ˈenədʒi , -ər-/	Energie	énergie	energia	Switch off the lights and save energy.
enforce	4	39	v [T]	/ɪnˈfɔːs , -ɔːrs/	durchsetzen	imposer	imporre, far approvare	We will enforce the speed limit.
engagement	7	70	n [U]	/ɪnˈɡeɪdʒmənt/	Verlobung	fiançailles	fidanzamento	Their engagement was announced last week.
engineering	6	60	n [U]	/ˌendʒɪˈnɪərɪŋ/	Technik, Ingenieurwesen	ingénierie	ingegneria	The bridge was an incredible piece of engineering.
enormous	8	79	adj	/ɪˈnɔːməs , -ɔːr-/	enorm, gewaltig	énorme	enorme	It cost an enormous amount of money.   The team made an enormous effort.
enrol	1	15	v [I, T]	/ɪnˈrəʊl , -ˈroul/	sich anmelden zu	s’inscrire	iscriversi a qc	I enrolled on the wine tasting course.   We will enrol new students on the first Saturday in September.
enthusiastic	2	16	adj	/ɪnˈθjuːziˈæstɪk , ɪn θuː-/	begeistert	enthousiaste	entusiastico	Everyone was very enthusiastic about the project.
enthusiastic	9	94	adj	/ɪnˈθjuːziˈæstɪk , ɪn θuː-/	begeistert	enthousiaste	entusiastico	Everyone was very enthusiastic about the project.
entrepreneur	2	20	n [C]	/ˌɒntreɪprəˈnɜː , ɑːntreɪprəˈnɜːr/	Unternehmer	entrepreneur	imprenditore	He gave up his job to become an entrepreneur.
environment	4	38	n [U, C]	/ɪnˈvaɪrənmənt/	Umgebung	environnement	ambiente	Schools provide a safe environment for children.
episode	10	97	n [C]	/ˈepəsəʊd , -səʊd/	Episode	épisode	episodio	He watched every episode of ‘Friends’.
erase	4	40	v [T]	/ɪˈreɪz , ɪˈreɪs/	löschen, auslöschen	effacer	cancellare	He wanted to erase the memory of their last meeting.
erupt	11	108	v [I]	/ɪˈrʌpt/	ausbrechen	entrer en éruption	erompere	the last time Vesuvius erupted   a volcanic eruption
essential	9	93	adj	/ɪˈsenʃəl/	wichtig, wesentlich	nécessaire	essenziale, principale	It is essential that we make a decision soon.
establishment	7	68	n [C]	/ɪˈstæblɪʃmənt/	Establishment	établissement	establishment	a scandal that shocked the establishment
evacuate	8	79	v [T]	/ɪˈvækjuet/	evakuieren	évacuer	evacuare	Several families were evacuated from their homes.

Headword	Unit	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
event	8	76	n [C]	/ɪ'vent/	Ereignis	événement	evento	The opening of the factory was a major event locally.
eventually	1	7	adv	/ɪ'ventʃuəli, -tʃəli/	schließlich	finalement	finalmente	Eventually he got a job.
evict	3	30	v [T]	/ɪ'vɪkt/	zwangsräumen	expulser	evacuare/ sfrattare per forza	She was evicted from her home because she had not paid rent for six months.
exaggeration	5	50	n	ɪg.zædʒə'reɪʃən	Übertreibung	exagération	esagerazione	Calling it an overwhelming victory is an exaggeration. They won by two points!
excellent	8	79	adj	/ˈɛksələnt/	ausgezeichnet	excellent	eccellente	What an excellent idea.
excited	2	16	adj	/ɪk'saɪtɪd/	aufgeregt	entouasiaste, surexcité	agitato	The kids are getting really excited about the trip.
excitement	2	20	n [U, C]	/ɪk'saɪtmənt/	Aufregung	enthousiasme	eccitazione	the excitement of her new job
exciting	2	17	adj	/ɪk'saɪtɪŋ/	aufregend	passionnant, génial	eccitante	an exciting discovery   Their trip sounded really exciting.
excuse	12	118	n [C]	/ɪk'skju:s/	Entschuldigung	excuse	scusa	Karl was glad of an excuse to leave.   He made an excuse about a dentist's appointment and left.
execute	4	38	v [T]	/ˈɛksəkju:t/	hinrichten	exécuter	giustiziare	Thousands have been executed for political crimes.
exhausting	8	79	adj	/ɪg'zɔ:stɪŋ , -ˈzɒ:s-/	ermüdend	épuisant	faticoso, stancante	a long and exhausting journey
exhaustion	2	21	n [U]	/ɪg'zɔ:stʃən , -ˈzɒ:s-/	Erschöpfung	épuisement	esaurimento	He collapsed with exhaustion.
exhibition	7	72	n [C]	/ˌɛksə'brɪʃən/	Ausstellung	exposition	esposizione, mostra	an art exhibition
exotic	9	89	adj	/ɪg'zɒtɪk , ɪg'zɔ:-/	exotisch	exotique	esotico	an exotic flower   exotic food
expel	3	30	v [T]	/ɪk'spel/	hinauswerfen	expulser, renvoyer	buttare fuori	Jake was expelled from school for smoking.
experience	2	23	n [C]	/ɪk'spɪəriəns , -ˈspɪr-/	Erfahrung	expérience	esperienza	I had a very strange experience last week.
experiment	2	19	n [C]	/ɪk'spɛrəmənt/	Versuch	expérience	esperimento	experiments on rats
expert	9	86	n [C]	/ˈɛkspɜ:t/	Experte	expert, experte	esperto	a financial expert   an expert on ancient Egyptian art
explore	6	59	v [I, T]	/ɪk'splɔ: , -ˈsplɔ:r/	erforschen, erkunden	explorer	ricercare, esplorare, sondare	There wasn't much time after the conference for exploring.   We spent a week exploring the Oregon coastline.
exquisite	8	79	adj	/ɪk'skwɪzət, 'ɛkskwɪ-/	auserlesen	exquis	scelto, eletto, squisito	an exquisite diamond ring
extinct	8	153	adj	/ɪk'stɪŋkt/	ausgestorben	disparu, éteint	estinto	Scientists fear that the tiger may become extinct.
extramarital	12	119	adj	/ˌɛkstrə'mærətəl/	außerehelich	extraconjugal	extraconiugale	He had an extramarital affair with his secretary.

Headword	Unit	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
extraordinary	8	79	adj	/ɪk'strɔːdnəri , ɪk'strɔːrdn-əri, ekstrə'ɔːr-/	außergewöhnlich	extraordinaire	straordinario	an extraordinary talent
extreme	1	15	n [C]	/ɪk'stri:m/	Extrem	extrême	estremo	Bacteria can withstand extremes of heat and cold.   Safety precautions are sensible \$ but not if parents go to extremes.
extremely	2	16	adv	/ɪk'stri:mli/	äußerst	extrêmement	estremamente	I'm extremely sorry.
extrovert	4	38	adj	/'ekstrəvɜ:t , -ɜ:rt/	extrovertiert	extraverti	estroverso	Most actors have extrovert personalities.
eye	5	50	n [C]	/aɪ/	Auge	oeil	occhio	Close your eyes and go to sleep.   Keep an eye out for traffic.
eye contact	9	86	n [U]	/'aɪ kɒntækt/	Augenkontakt	contact visuel	contatto visivo	The boy avoided making eye contact with me and I knew he was lying.
face	12	119	n [C]	/feɪs/	Gesicht	visage	faccia	her beautiful face  I always remember a face.
factor		24	n [C]	/'fæktə , -ər/	Faktor	facteur	fattore	Vaccination is an important factor in improving the nation's health.
faint	5	172	adj	/feɪnt/	schwach	faible	debole	a faint noise
fair	7	70	n [C]	/feə , fer/	Jahrmarkt	fête foraine	fiera	The children were very excited because there was a fair in town.
fair	2	127	adj	/feə , fer/	gerecht, angemessen	juste	giusto, adeguato	It's fair to say that most scientists agree on the evolution theory.   To be fair \$ she's only been in the job a week.
fake	8	77	v [T]	/feɪk/	fälschen	contrefaire	falsificare	He faked his father's signature on the note.
fall	8	77	n [C]	/fɔ:l , fɔ:l/	Fall, Sturz	chute	caduta	He stretched out his hands to break his fall.
fall out	1	9	phr v	/fɔ:l aut , fɔ:l -/	es sich mit jmd. verderben	se brouiller	perdere il favore di qu	I don't want to fall out with you.
fall over	3	26	phr v	/fɔ:l əʊvə , fɔ:l əʊvər/	hinfallen	tomber	cadere	I fell over on the ice.   She fell over the step (=fell after hitting the step with her foot) and hurt herself.
fame	12	116	n [U]	/feɪm/	Ruhm	gloire, renommée	gloria	He first won fame as a singer.   Kate rose to fame when she was only 17.
family	5	46	n [U, C]	/'fæməli/	Familie	famille	famiglia	The whole family is invited.
fan	7	70	n [C]	/fæn/	Fan, Anhänger	supporter	fan, tifoso	Thousands of football fans filled the stadium.
fancy	5	55	v [T]	/'fænsi/	auf etw. Lust haben	avoir envie	avere voglia di qc	Do you fancy a drink?
fantasy	5	52	n [U, C]	/'fæntəsi/	Hirngespinnst, Fantasiebild	rêve, fantasma	fantasticheria , immagine di fantasia	I had fantasies about being an artist.
farm	1	6	n [C]	/fɑ:m , fɑ:rm/	Bauernhof	ferme	fattoria, podere	She lives on a farm.
fascinating	2	17	adj	/'fæsəneɪtɪŋ/	faszinierend	fascinant	affascinante	a fascinating subject
fate	11	108	n [C]	/feɪt/	Schicksal	destin	destino, fato	No one knows what the fate of the hostages will be.  The rest of Europe was to suffer the same fate.
fault	9	91	n [U]	/fɔ:lt , fɔ:lt/	Fehler	faute	errore	It's your fault that we're late.

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fed up	9	94	adj	/ˈfed ʻʌp/	von etw. genug haben	en avoir marre	averne abbastanza di, essere stufo di	I'm fed up with this constant rain.
fee	7	72	n [C]	/fi:/	Gebühr	frais	quota, tasse	college fees   The gym charges a joining fee.
feel	2	16	linking verb, T	/fi:l/	sich fühlen	se sentir	sentirsi	Do you still feel hungry?
feeling	2	16	n [C]	/ˈfi:lɪŋ/	Gefühl	sentiment	sentimento	I had terrible feelings of guilt.   Don't try to hide your feelings.
female		44	n [C]	/ˈfi:meɪ/	Weibchen	femelle	femminile	The female is smaller than the male.
festival	7	70	n [C]	/ˈfestɪvəl/	Festival	festival	festival	the Cannes Film Festival
fiction	8	82	n [U]	/ˈfɪkʃən/	Erzählliteratur	fiction	narrativa	She writes children's fiction.
film	1	6	n [C]	/fɪlm/	Film	film	film, pellicola	I saw a great film last night.
financial	2	20	adj	/faɪˈnænjəl, fə-/	finanziell, Finanz-	financier	finanziario	a financial advisor
fine	3	30	v [T]	/faɪn/	eine Geldstrafe verhängen	condamner à une amende	ricevere una multa	He was fined £100 for speeding.
fire	2	168	v [T]	/faɪə , faɪr/	feuern, entlassen	licencier	buttare fuori, licenziare	She didn't want to get fired.   I've just been fired from my job.
firework	7	70	n [C]	/ˈfaɪəwɜ:k , ˈfaɪrwɜ:rk/	Feuerwerk	feu d'artifice	fuochi d'artificio	a Fourth of July fireworks display
first	6	63	number, adv, pron, adj	/fɜ:st , fɜ:rst/	erste/r, erstes	premier	primo	weines made his first film at the age of 25.   The first time I flew on a plane I was really nervous.   I always read the sports page first.   First of all, I'd like to thank everyone for coming.   Champagne is the first choice for most weddings.   At first, Gregory was shy and hardly spoke.   At first sight, there didn't appear to be much damage.   I'll call you first thing tomorrow.
first aid	6	63	n [U]	/ˈfɜ:st ˈeɪd/	erste Hilfe	premiers secours	pronto soccorso	Being given first aid at the scene of the accident probably saved his life.
first language	6	63	n [C]	/ˈfɜ:st ˈlæŋgweɪdʒ/	Muttersprache	langue maternelle	lingua madre	How many people speak English as their first language?
first-class	6	63	adj	/ˈfɜ:st ˈklɑ:s/	erstklassig	de première classe	di prima classe	Eric has proved himself a first-class performer.
fiver	5	145	n [C]	/ˈfaɪvə , -ər/	Fünfer	billet de cinq euros	moneta da cinque	Can you lend me a fiver?
fixture	5	127	n [C]	/ˈfɪkstʃə , -ər/	Spielpaarung, Spielansetzung	rencontre		a sporting fixture   next week's football fixtures
flexible	6	57	adj	/ˈfleksəbəl/	flexibel	flexible	flessibile	flexible working hours
flooding	3	32	n [U]	/ˈflʌdɪŋ/	Über- schwemmung	inondation	alluvione	The heavy rain has caused more flooding.
flyer	7	72	n [C]	/ˈflaɪə , -ər/	Prospekt	dépliant	prospetto	people giving out flyers for a concert

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focus	11	108	v	/ˈfəʊkəs , ˈfou/	sich konzentrieren, fokussieren	centrer	concentrarsi, focalizzare	In his speech he focused on the economy.   She turned the camera and focused on Martin's face.
folk	2	18	n [plural]	/ˈfəʊk , fəʊk/	Leute	gens	gente	Some folk will do anything for money.
follower	5	48	n [C]	/ˈfɒləʊə , ˈfə:ləʊər/	Follower (Twitter)	follower	follower	I've got 200 followers on Twitter.
fond	5	50	adj	/fɒnd , fə:nd/	angetan von, begeistert von	aimer beaucoup	infatuato di, essere entusiasta di	He's very fond of reading.
forbidden	7	67	adj	/fəˈbɪdn , fər-/	verboten	interdit	proibito	Alcohol is strictly forbidden in Saudi Arabia.
foreign	10	96	adj	/ˈfɔ:rn , ˈfɔ:- , ˈf:-/	fremd, ausländisch	étranger	straniero, estraneo	Do you speak any foreign languages?
forensic	10	102	adj	/fəˈrensɪk , -zɪk/	forensisch	médico-légal	forense	forensic evidence
forest	2	18	n [U, C]	/ˈfɔ:rst , ˈfɔ:- , -ˈfɔ:-/	Wald	forêt	selva, foresta	a tropical forest
formula		24	n [C]	/ˈfɔ:mjələ , ˈfɔ:r-/	Formel	formule	formula	There's no magic formula for success.
fortress	8	82	n [C]	/ˈfɔ:trɪs , ˈfɔ:r-/	Festung	forteresse	fortezza	The fortress was built on top of a hill.
fortunately	3	35	adv	/ˈfɔ:tʃənətli , ˈfɔ:r-/	glücklicherweise, zum Glück	heureusement	per fortuna	Fortunately the weather was excellent.
fortune	1	10	n [C]	/ˈfɔ:tʃən , -u:n , ˈfɔ:tju:n , ˈfɔ:rtʃən/	Vermögen	fortune	fortuna, patrimonio	He made a fortune buying and selling property.   That dress must have cost a fortune!
forum	5	46	n [C]	/ˈfɔ:rəm/	Forum	tribune	forum	The meeting provides a forum for debate.
fossil fuel	11	108	n [U, C]	/ˈfɒsəl ˈfju:əl/	fossiler Brennstoff	combustible fossile	carburante fossile	We need to find alternatives to fossil fuels.
found	6	59	v [T]	/faʊnd/	gründen	fonder	fondare	The school was founded in 1925 by an American.
frame		104	n [C]	/freɪm/	Rahmen; Einzelbild (Film)	cadre	cornice; fotogramma	He looked at each frame in turn.
frantic	8	174	adj	/ˈfræntɪk/	außer sich, rasend	hors de soi	essere furibondo	Her parents were frantic with worry.
fraud	3	30	n [U, C]	/frɔ:d , frɒ:d/	Betrug	supercherie	frode	She was found guilty of fraud.
freeze	3	33	v [T]	/fri:z/	einfrieren	geler	gelare	Our budget for next year has been frozen.
freeze	8	79	v [I, T]	/fri:z/	gefrieren, frieren	geler	gelare, ghiacciare	The lake had frozen overnight.
freezing	3	169	adj	/ˈfri:zɪŋ/	eiskalt	gelé	gelido, freddissimo	It's freezing in here.
frustrated	2	16	adj	/frʌˈstreɪtɪd , ˈfrʌstreɪtɪd/	frustriert	frustré	frustrato	I get really frustrated with my computer sometimes.
frustrating	2	17	adj	/frʌˈstreɪtɪŋ , ˈfrʌstreɪtɪŋ/	frustrierend	décevant	frustrante	a frustrating experience   It's frustrating when nobody listens.
fuel	11	108	n [U, C]	/ˈfju:əl/	Treibstoff	combustible	carburante	The plane was running low on fuel.
fun	1	10	n [U]	/fʌn/	Spaß	amusement	divertimento	Did you have fun with your friends?
function	8	174	n [C]	/ˈfʌŋkʃən/	Funktion	fonction	funzione	Lighting performs several functions in the home.
fund	4	141	v [T]	/fʌnd/	finanzieren	financer	finanziare	a project funded by the EU

Headword	Unit	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
funeral	7	70	n [C]	/ˈfjuːnərəl/	Beerdigung	funérailles	funerale	The funeral will be held on Friday.
furious	8	79	adj	/ˈfjuəriəs , ˈfjuːr-/	wütend, erbost	furieux	furioso, arrabbiato	He is furious at the court's decision.   He was furious with me.
fuss	9	86	n [singular, U]	/fʌs/	Aufhebens, Wirbel	histoires	dare importanza, scalpore	I don't see what all the fuss is about.   They wanted a quiet wedding without any fuss.
future	4	40	adj	/ˈfjuːtʃə , -ər/	zukünftig	futur	(in) futuro	We will preserve this forest for future generations.
gadget		24	n [C]	/ˈgædʒɪt/	Gerät, Apparat	gadget, accessoire	strumento, apparecchio	a gadget for sharpening knives
gangster	8	82	n [C]	/ˈgæŋstə , -ər/	Gangster	gangster	gangster	Al Capone was a Chicago gangster.
gather	7	68	v [I]	/ˈgæðə , -ər/	sich versammeln	se rassembler	riunirsi	A crowd gathered to watch the fight.
gathering	7	70	n [C]	/ˈgæðərɪŋ/	Zusammenkunft, Treffen (soziales) Geschlecht	réunion	incontro	a family gathering discrimination on the grounds of gender   gender differences in adolescence
gender		44	n [U, C]	/ˈdʒendə , -ər/		genre	Sesso (sociale)	
gene	4	38	n [C]	/dʒiːn/	Gen	gène	gene	I got the gene for brown eyes from my mother.
generation	1	15	n [C also + plural verb BrE]	/ˌdʒenəˈreɪʃən/	Generation	génération	generazione	Our generation has never known a war.
genius	4	37	n [C]	/ˈdʒiːniəs/	Genie	génie	genio	Newton was a mathematical genius.
genuine	10	159	adj	/ˈdʒenjuɪn/	echt	authentique, véritable	genuino	The documents were probably genuine.
germ	6	172	n [C]	/dʒɜːm , dʒɜːrɪm/	Erreger	microbe, germe	agente patogeno	Sneezing spreads germs.
gesture	3	35	v [I]	/ˈdʒestʃə , -ər/	gestikulieren	faire un geste	gesticolare	Tom gestured for me to move. I got an email from Chris.   Children get bored very quickly.   When did you get home?   Pete always gets the bus to work.   I think I'm getting a cold.   Tracy didn't get the joke.
get	1	11	v [T]	/get/	bekommen	obtenir / devenir	ricevere	
get on with	1	9	phr v	/get ɒn wɪð/	zurechtkommen mit	bien s'entendre	andare d'accordo con qu	She doesn't get on with my mum very well.
get over	1	11	phr v	/get ˈəʊvə , ˈʊʊvər/	überwinden, hinter sich bringen	se remettre de	superare	It takes weeks to get over the flu.   He still hasn't got over his mother's death.
get-together	5	46	n [C]	/ˈget təˌgeðə , -ər/	Treffen	rencontre	incontro	a family get-together
gift	3	170	n [C]	/ɡɪft/	Geschenk	cadeau	regalo	He thanked them for all their gifts.
gig	5	49	n [C]	/ɡɪɡ/	Konzertauftritt, Gig	concert, engagement	concerto	The band are doing a gig in Sheffield on Saturday.
giggle	2	22	v [I]	/ˈɡɪɡəl/	kichern	glousser	ridacchiare	A group of girls were giggling at the back of the class.

Headword	Unit	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
give	6	59	v [T]	/gɪv/	schenken	donner	regalare	What did John give you for your birthday?   The ring was given to me by my mother.
glacier	11	109	n [C]	/'glæsiə , 'gleɪʃər/	Gletscher	glacier	ghiacciaio	Many glaciers have been getting smaller because of climate change.
gladiator	12	117	n [C]	/'glædiətə , -ər/	Gladator	gladiateur	gladiatore	Gladiators fought to the death (=until one was killed).
global	6	57	adj	/'gləʊbəl , 'glou-/	weltweit, global	global	globale	the global economy   The company has become a global success.
globalisation	6	57	n [U]	/'gləʊbəlaɪ'zeɪʃən , gləʊbələ-/	Globalisierung	mondialisation, globalisation	globalizzazione	the increasing globalisation of world trade
goal	9	87	n [C]	/gəʊl , goʊl/	Ziel	but	scopo	My goal is to study law.   He was determined to achieve his goal.
golden	8	82	adj	/'gəʊldən , 'gou-/	goldfarben	doré	dorato	golden hair
goods	6	57	n [plural]	/gʊdz/	Waren	articles, merchandise	merce	The shop sells a wide range of goods.
good-tempered	2	134	adj	/'gʊd 'tempəd/	gut gelaunt	de bon tempérament	di buon umore	a good-tempered dog
gorgeous	8	79	adj	/'gɔːdʒəs , 'gɔːr-/	wunderschön, prachtvoll	superbe, splendide	magnifico, formidabile	He's gorgeous!
gossip	1	10	v [I]	/'gɒsɪp/	tratschen	cancaner	chiacchierare, spettegolare	People were gossiping about his wife.
government	7	69	n [C]	/'gʌvənmənt, 'gʌvərn- , 'gʌvəmənt/	Regierung	gouvernement	governo	The government is not doing enough.
grab	5	49	v [T]	/græb/	packen, qabschen	saisir	arraffare	He grabbed my bag and ran.
graffiti	3	30	n [U]	/græ'fiːti, grə-/	Graffiti	graffitis	graffiti	The walls were covered with graffiti.
grant	6	56	v [T]	/grɑːnt , grænt/	gewähren, bewilligen	accorder	concedere, approvare, acconsentire	He spends all his time at work and takes his family for granted.
graphic	10	102	adj	/'græfɪk/	anschaulich	vivant, imagé	chiaro	She gave a graphic account of her unhappy childhood.
greet	7	69	v [T]	/gri:t/	grüßen, begrüßen	saluer	salutare	The children came rushing out to greet me.
grumpy	2	16	adj	/'grʌmpi/	schlecht gelaunt	bougon, grincheux	di malumore	She's always grumpy in the morning.
guest	5	46	n [C]	/gest/	Gast	invité	ospite	How many guests are coming to your party?
guilty	3	30	adj	/'gɪlti/	schuldig	coupable	colpevole	The jury found her guilty of murder.
gum	9	155	n [U]	/gʌm/	Kaugummi	chewing-gum	gomma da masticare	She was always chewing gum.
gunshot	8	82	n [U, C]	/'gʌnʃɒt , -ʃɑːt/	Schuss	coup de feu	sparo, colpo	We heard gunshots.   a gunshot wound
gym	3	138	n [C]	/dʒɪm/	Fitnessstudio	gymnase	fitness	Sam is training at the gym.
habit	2	127	n [U, C]	/'hæːbɪt/	Angewohnheit	habitude	abitudine	Biting your nails is a very bad habit.

Headword	Unit	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
hack	3	33	v [I]	/hæk/	hacken	pirater	entrare illecitamente in un sistema	Somebody hacked into the company's central database.
hallucinate	8	129	v [I]	/hə'lu:snert/	halluzinieren	avoir des hallucinations	avere allucinazioni	The drug caused her to hallucinate.
happiness	2	18	n [U]	/'hæpɪnəs/	Glück	bonheur	fortuna	Her eyes shone with happiness.
harm	9	93	n [U]	/hɑ:m , hɑ:rm/	Schaden	mal	danno	We must protect our children from harm.   A little soap won't do any harm.
harsh	3	30	adj	/hɑ:ʃ , hɑ:rʃ/	streng	sévère	rigido, severo	We need harsher laws to deal with drink-drivers.   a harsh regime
head	5	49	n [C]	/hed/	Kopf	tête	testa	Turn that noise down, it's doing my head in.
headline	3	32	n [C]	/'hed laɪn/	Überschrift	gros titre	titolo	a front-page headline
headline act	7	72	n [C]	/'hed laɪn ækt/	Hauptact	gros titre	atto principale	Eminem is the headline act at the festival this year.
hero		64	n [C]	/'hɪərəʊ , 'hɪrəʊ/	Held	héros	eroe	a hero of the Great War
hiccup	8	78	n [C]	/'hɪkʌp , -kəp/	Schluckauf	hoquet	singhiozzo	I've got hiccups again.
hide	12	117	v [I]	/haɪd/	verstecken	cache	nascondere	He was hiding under the bed.   The man was hiding from the police.
high profile	1	7	adj	/'haɪ 'prəʊfaɪl , -'prəʊ/	sehr bekannt, stark beachtet	(bien) en vue	molto famoso/notato	a high profile court case
highlight	7	74	n [C]	/'haɪlaɪt/	Höhepunkt	temps fort	coronamento, cima	the highlights of today's cricket
hilarious	8	79	adj	/'hɪ'leəriəs , -'ler-/	lustig, komisch	hilarant	buffo, divertente	a hilarious comedy act
history	1	15	n [U]	/'hɪstəri/	Geschichte	histoire	storia	the history of post-war Europe
hoax	8	76	n [C]	/həʊks , hoʊks/	Schwindel, Schabernack, Ente	canular	scherzo, burla, imbroglio	an elaborate hoax
hobby	2	20	n [C]	/'hɒbi , 'hɑ:-/	Hobby	passe-temps	hobby	My hobbies are gardening and reading.
honest	5	50	adj	/'ɒnɪst , 'ɑ:n-/	ehrlich	honnête	onesto, sincero	He seems a good, honest man.
honour	11	112	v [T]	/'ɒnə S 'ɑ:nər/	ehren, achten	honorer	onorare, stimare	You must honour this agreement.   We intend to honour our commitments.
hopeless	2	134	adj	/'həʊpləs , 'hoʊp-/	hoffnungslos	sans espoir	senza speranza	It was a hopeless task.
horrendous	8	79	adj	/hɒ'rendəs, hə- , hɑ:- , hɔ:-/	entsetzlich, grauenhaft	terrible, horrible	orribile, terribile	She suffered horrendous injuries.
hospital	9	89	n [U, C]	/'hɒspɪtl , 'hɑ:-/	Krankenhaus	hôpital	ospedale	Rick's dad is still in hospital.   The authorities are threatening to close our local hospital.
hostility	2	127	n [U]	/hɒ'stɪlɪti , hɑ:-/	Feindseligkeit, Anfeindung, Feindschaft	hostilité	ostilità	In some countries, there are feelings of hostility towards refugees.
hot-tempered	4	41	adj	/'hɒt 'tempəd/	jähzornig	colérique	collerico	a hot-tempered young man

Headword	Unit	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
household		24	n [C]	/ˈhaʊshəʊld , -həʊld/	Haushalt	ménage	casa	Many households have at least one computer.
housewarming party	5	46	n [C]	/ˈhaʊs,wɔːmɪŋ ,pɑːtɪ/	Einweihungsparty	pendaison de crémaillère	festa per inaugurare l'arrivo in casa nuova	Are you going to Jo's housewarming party tonight?
hover	8	82	v [I]	/ˈhɒvə , ˈhʌvər, ˈhɔː-/	schweben	voltiger, flotter	stare sospeso a mezz'aria	The bird hovered above the flower.
huge	8	79	adj	/hjuːdʒ/	riesig	immense	grande	Your room's huge compared to mine.   a huge dog   A huge number of tourists visit the town every day.
humanity	11	108	n [U]	/hjuːˈmænəti/	Menschheit	humanité	umanità	the importance of religion to humanity
humiliate	3	29	v [T]	/hjuːˈmɪliət/	demütigen	humilier	umiliare	She humiliated me in front of the whole class.   a humiliating defeat   I felt so humiliated.
humorous	4	41	adj	/ˈhjuːmərəs/	humorvoll	amusant	ricco di umorismo, spiritoso	a collection of humorous short stories
humourless	4	40	adj	/ˈhjuːmələs , ˈhiuːmə- /	humorlos	sans humour	privo di umorismo	He is completely humourless.
hunger	7	68	n [U]	/ˈhʌŋgə , -ər/	Hunger	faim	fame	Hundreds of people are dying of hunger every day.
hunting	11	115	n [U]	/ˈhʌntɪŋ/	Jagen, Jagd	chasse	caccia	Many people consider hunting cruel.
hurricane	6	58	n [C]	/ˈhʌrɪkən , ˈhɜːrəkeɪn/	Hurrikan	ouragan	uragano	The hurricane caused a lot of damage.
husband	3	33	n [C]	/ˈhʌzbənd/	Ehemann	mari	marito	Have you met my husband Roy?
hygiene	6	56	n [U]	/ˈhaɪdʒiːn/	Hygiene	hygiène	igiene	the importance of personal hygiene
hypocrite	12	119	n [C]	/ˈhɪpəkrɪt , -pɑː-/	Heuchler	hypocrite	ipocrita	I'd be a hypocrite if I prayed for success, since I've never believed in God.
hypocritical	12	119	adj	/ˌhɪpəˈkrɪtɪkəl/	scheinheilig	hypocrite	ipocrita	It would be hypocritical to get married in church since we don't believe in God.
iconic	12	120	adj	/aɪˈkɒnɪk , -ˈkɑː-/	kultig	emblématique	particolare, iconico	The picture of Marilyn Monroe in a white dress standing over a subway vent is iconic. The two pictures looked identical.   identical twins (=two babies that are born together and look exactly the same)
identical	4	38	adj	/aɪˈdentɪkəl/	identisch	identique	identico	
ignorance	9	93	n [U]	/ˈɪgnərəns/	Unkenntnis	ignorance	ignoranza	Ignorance of the law is no excuse.
ignore	1	14	v [T]	/ɪgˈnɔː , -ˈnɔːr/	ignorieren	ignorer	ignorare	She completely ignored me.   Just ignore rude comments like that.
illegal	2	134	adj	/ɪˈlɪɡəl/	illegal	illégal	illegale	It's illegal to park here.
ill-equipped	12	117	adj	/,ɪl ɪˈkwɪpt/	schlecht gerüstet	mal armé	mal preparato	She is ill-equipped to deal with criticism from the press.
illiterate	2	134	adj	/ɪˈlɪtə rət/	analphabetisch, des Lesens unkundig	analphabète	analfabeta, illetterato	Illiterate adults are taught to read and write at evening classes.

Headword	Unit	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
illuminate	6	56	v [T]	/ɪˈlu:məneɪt , ɪˈliu:-/	beleuchten	illuminer	illuminare	A single candle illuminated his face.
imaginable			adj	/ɪˈmædʒɪnəbl/	vorstellbar	imaginable	immaginabile	every imaginable flavour   Life without water is unimaginable.
imagination	4	37	n [U, C]	/ɪ,mædʒəˈneɪʃən/	Fantasie	imagination	fantasia, immaginazione	His fertile imagination is shown in his stories for children.
imagine	11	106	v [T]	/ɪˈmædʒɪn/	sich vorstellen	imaginer	immaginarsi	Imagine that you have just won a million pounds.
immature	2	134	adj	/ɪməˈtjʊə , -ˈtjʊr/	unreif	immature	immaturo	He's very immature.
immigrant	8	82	n [C]	/ˈɪmɪgrənt/	Einwanderer	immigrant	immigrante	illegal immigrants
immortality	12	119	n [U]	/ɪ,mɔ:ˈtæləti , -ɔ:r-/	Unsterblichkeit	immortalité	immortalità	Writing a good book is no guarantee of immortality.
impact	6	56	n [U, C]	/ˈɪmpækt/	Auswirkung	effet	effetto, conseguenza	the environmental impact of car use   The accident had a big impact on my life.
impact	11	109	n [singular, U]	/ˈɪmpækt/	Auswirkung	impact	effetto, impatto	His resignation will have an impact on the company's share price.
impatient	2	16	adj	/ɪmˈpeɪʃənt/	ungeduldig	impatient	impaziente	The passengers were becoming impatient.
impersonal	7	173	adj	/ɪmˈpɜ:sənəl , -ɜ:r-/	unpersönlich	impersonnel	impersonale	an impersonal letter
implant	4	40	v [T]	/ɪmˈplɑ:nt , ɪmˈplænt/	einsetzen	implanter	montare, piantare	Surgeons successfully implanted an artificial hip.
impossible	2	134	adj	/ɪmˈpɒsəbəl , ɪmˈpɑ:-/	unmöglich	impossible	impossibile	It is impossible to predict what will happen.
impress	12	118	v [I, T]	/ɪmˈpres/	Eindruck machen, beeindrucken	impressionner	impressionare	He was just trying to impress.   I was impressed by her singing.
impression	6	63	n [C]	/ɪmˈpreʃən/	Eindruck	impression	impressione	What impression did you get of the new headteacher?   First impressions are important.
inadequate	5	48	adj	/ɪnˈædəkweɪt/	unzureichend, unangemessen	insuffisant	inadeguato	The school has inadequate computer facilities.
incident	8	76	n [C]	/ˈɪnsɪdənt/	Vorfall	incident	incidente	One man was arrested following the incident.
incidentally	8	77	adv	/ˈɪnsəˈdentli/	übrigens	à propos	a proposito	Incidentally, how old is Mary?
income	2	18	n [U, C]	/ˈɪŋkʌm, ˈɪn-/	Einkommen	revenu	reddito	Their annual income is less than £24 \$000.   a drop in income because of the recession
increase	11	109	n [U, C]	/ˈɪnkri:s/	Anstieg, Zuwachs	augmentation	aumento	There has been a massive increase in unemployment.
incredible	4	40	adj	/ɪnˈkredɪbəl/	unglaublich	incroyable	incredibile	The view was incredible.   She moved with incredible speed.
index	2	19	n [C]	/ˈɪndeks/	Zahl, Kennziffer	indice	numero, cifra, indice	an index of economic growth
individualistic	4	41	adj	/ɪndɪvɪdʒʊəlɪstɪk /	individualistisch	individualiste	individualistico	a highly individualistic approach to life

Headword	Unit	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
inexperienced	2	134	adj	/ˌɪnɪkˈspɪəriənst , -ˈspɪr-/	unerfahren	inexpérimenté	inesperto	an inexperienced driver
infallible	4	142	adj	/ɪnˈfæləbəl/	unfehlbar	infaillible	infallibile	No expert is infallible.
infamous	4	38	adj	/ˌɪnfəməs/	berüchtigt	notoire	famigerato	an infamous killer
infected	1	7	adj	/ɪnˈfektɪd/	entzündet	infecté	infettato, infiammato	Clean the wound so it doesn't get infected.
inferior	1	9	adj	/ɪnˈfɪəriə , -ˈfɪriər/	niedrig, unterlegen	inférieur	inferiore	wine of inferior quality   I always felt slightly inferior to her.
influence	4	38	v [T]	/ˌɪnfluəns/	beeinflussen	influencer	influenzare	His advice strongly influenced my decision.
influence	6	149	n [U, C]	/ˌɪnfluəns/	Einfluss	influence	influenza	The Queen has no political influence.   The food you eat has an important influence on your health.
ingredient		24	n [C]	/ɪnˈɡriːdiənt/	Zutat	ingrédient	ingredienti	Mix the ingredients together in a bowl.   AI has all the ingredients of a great player.
inherit	2	18	v [T]	/ɪnˈherɪt/	erben	hériter	ereditare	He inherited £10 \$000 from his aunt.
initially	6	128	adv	/ɪˈnɪʃəlɪ/	anfänglich	au début	da principio	Initially, I didn't like him.
initiative	9	95	n [U]	/ɪˈnɪʃətɪv/	Initiative	initiative	iniziativa	You need to have a lot of initiative to do this job.
injunction	12	177	n [C]	/ɪnˈdʒʌŋkʃən/	einstweilige Verfügung	injonction	provvedimento interinale	The family is seeking an injunction against the book's publication.
injure	8	77	v [T]	/ˌɪndʒə , -ər/	verletzen	blesser	ferire	He injured his leg playing rugby.
injury	3	32	n [U, C]	/ˌɪndʒəri/	Verletzung	blessure	ferita	She was taken to hospital with serious head injuries.   He has missed several games through injury.
innocent	12	177	adj	/ˌɪnəsənt/	unschuldig	innocent	innocente	Nobody believed that I was innocent.
inquiry	3	33	n [C]	/ɪnˈkwaɪəri , ɪnkwəri/	Ermittlung	enquête	indagine	a government inquiry into the causes of the disaster   a murder inquiry
insane	8	80	adj	/ɪnˈseɪn/	geistesgestört	dément	insano	The killer was declared criminally insane.
insect	9	89	n [C]	/ˌɪnsekt/	Insekt	insecte	insetto	an insect bite   flying insects
insecure	2	16	adj	/ˌɪnsɪˈkjuə , -ˈkjuər/	unsicher	peu sûr de soi	insicuro	She's very insecure about her appearance.
inspire	2	127	v [T]	/ɪnˈspaɪə , -ˈspɑɪr/	anregen, inspirieren	inspirer	ispirare	She inspired many young people to take up the sport.
insulate	8	174	v [T]	/ˌɪnsjəleɪt , ˈɪnsə- , ˈɪnlə-/	isolieren	isoler	isolare	Insulate the pipes so they don't freeze.
insurance	8	77	n [U]	/ɪnˈʃʊərəns , -ˈʃʊr-/	Versicherung	assurance	assicurazione	an insurance policy   He took out insurance against unemployment.
intellectual	2	20	adj	/ˌɪntəˈlektʃʊəl/	intellektuell, geistig	intellectuel	intellettuale	children's intellectual development
intelligence	4	37	n [U]	/ɪnˈtelədʒəns/	Intelligenz	intelligence	intelligenza	You need a reasonable level of intelligence to be good at the game.
intensive	2	134	adj	/ɪnˈtensɪv/	intensiv	intensif	intenso	an intensive language course
interactive	10	97	adj	/ˌɪntərˈæktɪv/	interaktiv	interactif	interattivo	interactive software

Headword	Unit	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
interest	2	20	n [singular, U]	/ˈɪntrɪst/	Interesse	curiosité, intérêt	interesse	We both have an interest in music.
interpretation	4	142	n [U, C]	/ɪnˌtɜːpriˈteɪʃən , -ɜːr-/	Deutung, Auslegung	interprétation	interpretazione	a different interpretation of events
intonation	9	175	n [U, C]	/ɪntəˈneɪʃən/	Intonation	intonation	intonazione	intonation patterns
introduce	12	118	v [T]	/ɪntrəˈdjuːs , -ˈduːs/	jmd. vorstellen	présenter	introdurre, presentare	Alice, let me introduce you to Jane.   It was Bill who introduced me to Sarah.
introvert	4	41	n [C]	/ɪntrəˈvɜːt , -ɜːrt/	introvertierter Mensch	introverti	introverso	You can't be a salesman if you're an introvert.
invent	6	56	v [T]	/ɪnˈvent/	erfinden	inventer	inventare	Alexander Bell invented the telephone.
invention	6	56	n [C]	/ɪnˈvenʃən/	Erfindung	invention	invenzione	The computer was one of the most important inventions of the 20th century.
inventor	2	16	n [C]	/ɪnˈventə , -ər/	Erfinder	inventeur, inventeuse	inventore	Alexander Bell was the inventor of the telephone.
invest		44	v [I, T]	/ɪnˈvest/	investieren	investir	investire	He made a lot of money investing in property.   She invested all her money in shares.
investigate	8	81	v [I, T]	/ɪnˈvestɪɡeɪt/	untersuchen	enquêter sur	investigare	The cause of the fire is being investigated.   I heard a noise and went downstairs to investigate.   a private investigator   an investigative journalist
invite	10	100	v [T]	/ɪnˈvaɪt/	einladen	inviter	invitare	The university invited her to give a speech.
iron	8	82	n [U]	/ˈaɪən , /ˈaɪərn/	Eisen	fer	ferro	iron gates
ironically	3	35	adv	/aɪˈrɒnɪkli , aɪˈrɑː-/	ironischerweise	ironiquement	ironicamente	Ironically a lot of crimes are committed quite close to police stations.
irritability	4	38	n [U]	/ɪrɪtəˈbɪləti/	Reizbarkeit	irritabilité	irritabilità	Jo's irritability was probably caused by lack of sleep.
irritate	8	78	v [T]	/ɪrɪteɪt/	reizen	irriter	irritare	Wool irritates my skin.
isolated	4	42	adj	/aɪsəˈleɪtɪd/	abgeschieden	isolé	isolato	an isolated farm
issue	4	43	n [C]	/ɪʃuː , ˈɪʃuː/	Thema, Angelegenheit	question	soggetto, tema	This is a very important political issue.
jail	3	30	n [U, C]	/dʒeɪl/	Gefängnis	prison	prigione	He was sentenced to six years in jail.
jealous	1	8	adj	/ˈdʒeləs/	eifersüchtig, neidisch	jaloux	geloso	She felt quite jealous of her brother's wealth and success.
jerky	8	78	adj	/ˈdʒɜːki , -ɜːr-/	ruckartig	saccadé	brusco, a strappi	The lift's jerky movements alarmed me.
job	9	88	n [C]	/dʒɒb , dʒɑːb/	Anstellung	emploi	impiego, posto	She applied for a job at a bank.
job seeker	9	88	n [C]	/ˈdʒɒb ˌsiːkə , -ər/	Arbeits-suchende/r	demandeur d'emploi	persona in cerca di lavoro	job seeker's allowance
joke	1	11	n [C]	/dʒɔʊk , dʒoʊk/	Witz	blague	spirito, scherzo, barzelletta,	Ed loves telling jokes.
journey	5	127	n [C]	/ˈdʒɜːni , -ɜːr-/	Fahrt, Anfahrt	trajet	tragitto	My journey to work takes about an hour.
joy	7	69	n [U, C]	/dʒɔɪ/	Freude	joie	gioia	She cried with joy when she heard the news.
joyful	7	151	adj	/ˈdʒɔɪfəl/	freudig	joyeux	lieto	a joyful reunion

Headword	Unit	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
judge	3	30	n [C]	/dʒʌdʒ/	Richter	juger	giudice	The judge sentenced him to six years in jail.
judge		44	v [I, T]	/dʒʌdʒ/	urteilen, beurteilen, einschätzen	juger	giudificare	Judging by his appearance, he hasn't slept much.   He felt that she hadn't judged him fairly.   He wasn't very good at judging time.
judgement	2	127	n [U]	/'dʒʌdʒmənt/	Urteil, Urteilsvermögen	avis	giudizio	I trust your professional judgement.
keen	5	50	adj	/ki:n/	kühn, erpicht auf	affûté	audace, avido di	He didn't want to appear too keen.   I'm not very keen on their music.
kid	5	145	v [I, T]	/kɪd/	scherzen, juxen	plaisanter	scherzare	Don't worry, I was just kidding.
kidnap	12	121	v [T]	/'kɪdnæp/	entführen	kidnapper	rapire, sequestrare	A wealthy businessman was kidnapped by two gunmen.
kill	8	77	v [T]	/kɪl/	töten	tuer	uccidere, ammazzare	He's in jail for killing a policeman.
killer	8	83	n [C]	/'kɪlə, -ər/	Mörder	assassin	assassino	The police are still looking for the girl's killer.
kindness	2	19	n [U]	/'kaɪndnəs/	Freundlichkeit	gentillesse	gentilezza	Sam never forgot her kindness.
labour		24	n [U]	/'leɪbə, -ər/	Arbeit	main d'oeuvre	lavoro	The garage charges £30 an hour for labour.
lack	2	18	n [singular, U]	/læk/	Mangel	manque	mancanza, scarsità	She suffers from a lack of confidence.
ladybird	9	89	n [C]	/'leɪdɪbɜ:d, -bɜ:rd/	Marienkäfer	coccinelle	coccinella	Ladybirds are good for the garden.
landlord	11	113	n [C]	/'lændlə:d, -lə:rd/	Vermieter	propriétaire	locatore	The landlord comes to collect the rent every Friday.
laugh	2	19	n [C]	/lɑ:f, læf/	Lachen, Gelächter	rire	riso, risata	a great holiday with lots of laughs
laugh	3	28	v [T]	/lɑ:f, læf/	lachen	rire	ridere	The joke was so funny I nearly laughed my head off.
laugh at (sb/sth)	1	14	phr v	/lɑ:f, læf æt/	lachen über	se moquer de	ridere di	They always laugh at the way I dress.
laundry	8	82	n [C]	/'ləʊndri, 'lə:n/	Wäscherei	blanchisserie	lavanderia	I take my duvets to the laundry to be cleaned every spring.
law	1	15	n [U]	/lə:, lɔ:/	Gesetz	loi	legge	People are punished for breaking the law.   I want to study law.
law	3	30	n [C]	/'lə:, lɔ:/	Gesetz	loi	legge	the anti-terrorism laws
lead	6	59	v [T]	/li:d/	führen	diriger	guidare, condurre	He has led the party for over twenty years.
lead	6	149	v [T]	/li:d/	führen	mener à	portare	A degree that could lead to a career in journalism.
leader	5	46	n [C]	/'li:də, -ər/	Anführer	chef	capo, leader	leaders of the black community
lean	3	137	v [I]	/li:n/	lehnen, sich neigen	pencher	(ap)poggiare	She leant towards him and listened.
legal	3	33	adj	/'li:ɡəl/	legal	légal	legale	It's perfectly legal to charge a fee.   He had twice the legal limit of alcohol in his blood.
legend	1	15	n [C]	/'ledʒənd/	Legende	légende	leggenda	He was a legend in his own lifetime.

Headword	Unit	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
legendary	12	117	adj	/ˈledʒəndri , -dəri/	legendär	légendaire	leggendaro	the legendary baseball player Babe Ruth
leisure	2	21	n [U]	/ˈleɪʒə , ˈliːʒər/	Freizeit	loisir	tempo libero	leisure activities such as sailing and swimming
lenient	3	30	adj	/ˈliːniənt/	milde, nachgiebig	indulgent	clemente, indulgente	The judge was too lenient.
let (sb) off	3	30	phr v	/let ɒf/	jmd. von etw. befreien, jmd. etw. nachsehen	pardoner qc à qn	abbonare qc a qu, perdonare qc a qu	I'll let you off this time but don't be late again.
licence	3	30	n [C]	/ˈlaɪsəns/	Genehmigung, Lizenz	permis, licence	licenza	a driver's licence   He lost his licence to sell alcohol.
lie	1	10	v [I]	/laɪ/	lügen	mentir	mentire	I would never lie to you.   Have you ever lied about your age?
lie	1	133	v [I]	/laɪ/	liegen	être, être allongé	giacere, stare	We lay on the beach all morning.
lie detector	4	142	n [C]	/ˈlaɪ dɪˌtektə -ər/	Lügendetektor	détecteur de mensonge	macchina della verità, lie detector	He was asked to take a lie detector test.
life	11	113	n	/laɪf/	Leben	vie	vita	This is the happiest day of my life.   He lost his life in a car crash.   Life in London is so hectic.   Things like that don't happen in real life.   Why make life difficult for yourself?   All our efforts were wasted \$ but I guess that's life.
life	2	16	n [U, C]	/laɪf/	Leben	vie	vita	Life in London is so hectic.
life expectancy	11	113	n [U, C]	/ˌlaɪf ɪkˈspektənsi/	Lebenserwartung	espérance de vie	vita media	Women have a longer life expectancy than men.
life jacket	11	113	n [C]	/ˈlaɪf ˌdʒækt/	Schwimmweste	gilet de sauvetage	giubbotto di salvataggio	Children should wear a life jacket at all times in the boat.
lifeboat		84	n [C]	/ˈlaɪfbəʊt , ˈlaɪfbəʊt/	Rettungsboot	chaloupe de sauvetage	battello/ scialuppa di salvataggio	The Titanic didn't have enough lifeboats for all the passengers.
lifeguard	11	113	n [C]	/ˈlaɪfgɑːd , -gɑːrd/	Rettungsschwimmer, Bademeister	maître nageur	nuotatore di salvataggio, bagnino	The lifeguard jumped in and pulled the child out of the pool.
lifelike	11	113	adj	/ˈlaɪflaɪk/	lebensecht	réaliste	realistico	a lifelike statue
lifelong	11	113	adj	/ˈlaɪflɒŋ , -ləŋ/	lebenslang	de toujours	a vita	a lifelong friend
life-threatening	11	113	adj	/ˈlaɪf ˌθreɪnɪŋ/	lebensbedrohlich	dangereux	potenzialmente letale, pericolosissimo.	Flu is a life-threatening illness in the elderly.
lifetime	11	113	n [C]	/ˈlaɪftaɪm/	Leben, Lebenszeit	vie, durée de vie	vita	Being offered a free trip to Australia was the chance of a lifetime.
literary	6	60	adj	/ˈlɪtərəri/	literarisch	littéraire	letterario	a literary prize
litter	8	77	v [T]	/ˈlɪtə , -ər/	übersäen	joncher	costellare, buttare via	His desk was littered with papers.

Headword	Unit	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
livid	1	8	adj	/ˈlɪvɪd/	wütend	furieux	furente	He was livid when he saw what they had done to his car.
load	6	57	v [T]	/ləʊd , laʊd/	laden, beladen	charger	caricare	They loaded their luggage into the car.   Have you finished unloading the dishwasher?
loathe	1	8	v [T]	/ləʊð , laʊð/	verabscheuen	détester	detestare	She loathes travelling by plane.   The two men loathe each other.
lobe	8	77	n [C]	/ləʊb , laʊb/	Ohr läppchen	lobe	lobo auricolare	Van Gogh is believed to have cut off his ear lobe.
local	7	72	adj	/ˈləʊkəl , ˈləʊ-/	am Ort, vor Ort	du coin	locale	Our kids go to the local school.
locate		104	v [T]	/ləʊˈkeɪt , ˈləʊkeɪt/	liegen, gelegen sein	localiser	essere situato	The town is located on the shores of a lake.
lock out	3	26	phr v	/lɒk aʊt , lɑ:k -/	aussperren	enfermer dehors	chiudere fuori	He couldn't get in the house because Karen had locked him out.
logic	4	37	n [U]	/ˈlɒdʒɪk , ˈlɑ:-/	Logik	logique	logica	You need to use logic to prove your argument.
logically	8	78	adv	/ˈlɒdʒɪkəli , ˈlɑ:dʒ-/	logischerweise	logiquement	logicamente	Logically, we should choose him for the job.
loneliness	2	21	n [U]	/ˈləʊnlɪnəs/	Einsamkeit	solitude	solitudine	Some old people suffer from loneliness and depression.
lonely	2	16	adj	/ˈləʊnli , ˈləʊn-/	einsam	seul	abbandonato, solo	Don't you get lonely living on your own?
long-standing	5	48	adj	/ˌlɒŋ ˈstændɪŋ/	langjährig	de longue date	di (molti) anni, vecchio	a long-standing agreement between the two countries
long-term	11	111	adj	/ˌlɒŋ ˈtɜ:m/	Langzeit-	à long terme	a lungo termine	the long-term effects of smoking
look for	1	12	phr v	/lʊk fɔ:/	suchen	chercher	cercare	Brad was looking for you last night.
look up to	9	87	phr v	/lʊk ʌp tu:/	aufsehen zu	admirer	ammirare qu, levare gli occhi	He looks up to his older brother.
lose	3	26	v [T]	/lu:z/	verlieren	perdre	perdere	He's lost a lot of blood.   I lost a lot of money when the stock market crashed.
lost	3	26	adj	/lɒst , lɔ:st/	verirrt	perdu	smarrirsi, perdersi	We got lost driving around the city.
lot	1	7	n	/lɒt/ , /lɑ:t/	Menge	beaucoup de	folla, massa	There were a lot of people at the concert last night.
loudmouthed	1	9	adj <i>not polite</i>	/ˌlaʊd ˈmaʊðd , -ˈmaʊθt/	großmäulig	gueulard	come un spaccone/ fanfarone	loud-mouthed sports fans
love	5	50	n [U]	/lʌv/	Liebe	amour	amore	I think I'm falling in love with you.
loyal	1	9	adj	/ˈləʊəl/	treu	loyal	fedele	a loyal friend   his loyal supporters   soldiers who remain loyal to the president
machine	6	57	n [C]	/məˈʃi:n/	Maschine	machine	macchina	washing machine   The cloth is cut by machine.
magic	11	107	n [U]	/ˈmædʒɪk/	Zauberei	magie	magia	Do you believe in magic?
magic	11	107	adj	/ˈmædʒɪk/	magisch, Zauber-	magique	magico	a magic wand
magnifying glass	11	108	n [C]	/ˈmægnɪfaɪɪŋ glɑ:s/	Vergrößerungs-glas	loupe	lente d'ingrandimento	Sherlock Holmes always carries a magnifying glass.

Headword	Unit	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
mailshot	7	72	n [C]	/ˈmeɪlʃɒt , -ʃɑ:t/	Postwurfsendung	prospectus	spedizione postale cumulativa di stampati	We're sending out a mailshot telling our customers about our new products.
major	10	98	adj	/ˈmeɪdʒə , -ər/	bedeutend, führend	grand	importante, grande	Traffic is a major problem.
make	9	87	v [T]	/meɪk/	herstellen, machen	faire	produrre, fare	She has made all her own clothes.   She made her entrance down the grand staircase.
make up	9	87	phr v	/meɪk ʌp/	sich ausdenken	inventer	escogitare	Ron made up an excuse.
male		44	n [C]	/meɪl/	Männchen	mâle	maschiile	The male is larger than the female.
manhole	9	88	n [C]	/ˈmænhəʊl , -hoʊl/	Kanalschacht	bouche d'égout	tombino	Manholes are always circular.
manuscript		84	n [C]	/ˈmænjəskrɪpt/	Manuskript	manuscrit	manoscritto	a medieval manuscript
marriage	10	100	n [U, C]	/ˈmæɪrɪdʒ/	Ehe	mariage	matrimonio	They had a very happy marriage.
mask	2	136	n [C]	/mɑ:sk , məsk/	Maske	masque	maschera	He was robbed by two men wearing masks.
mass media	10	96	n	/ˌmæs ˈmi:diə/	Massenmedien	médias de masse	mass-media	The crime received heavy coverage in the mass media.
massive	8	79	adj	/ˈmæsɪv/	groß, mächtig	énorme	grande, enorme	a massive dog   He had a massive heart attack.
mate	5	48	n [C]	/meɪt/	Kumpel, Freund/in	copain, copine	compagno, amico	an evening out with her mates
mathematical	4	37	adj	/ˌmæθəˈmætɪkəl/	mathematisch	mathématique	matematico	a mathematical equation
meal	5	46	n [C]	/mi:l/	Mahlzeit. Essen	repas	pasto	We had a meal at our local Italian restaurant.
mean	6	56	v [T]	/mi:n/	bedeuten	signifier	significare	Those clouds mean that it will snow.
measure		24	v [T]	/ˈmeʒə , -ər/	messen	mesurer	misurare	I measured the table with a ruler.   He got a ruler and measured very carefully.   Success is not only measured by exams.
media	10	96	n	/ˈmi:diə/	Medien	média	media	The story was reported in the media.   The event attracted huge media attention.
medicine	8	80	n [U, C]	/ˈmedsən , ˈmedəsn/	Medikamente	médicament	medicamento, farmaco	Have you taken your medicine?
medicine	8	153	n [U]	/ˈmedsən , ˈmedəsn/	Medizin	médicament	medicina	Sarah is studying medicine.
meeting	5	46	n [C]	/ˈmi:tɪŋ/	Besprechung	réunion	conferenza, colloquio	I've got an important meeting this afternoon.
memorable	1	8	adj	/ˈmemərəbəl/	denkwürdig	mémorable	memorabile	a memorable day
memory	4	37	n [U, C]	/ˈmeməri/	Gedächtnis	mémoire	memoria	She has a very good memory.
mental asylum	8	80	n [C]	/ˈmentl əˈsæzləm/	psychiatrische Anstalt	hôpital psychiatrique	manicomio, sanatorio psichiatrico	She was locked up in a mental asylum.
merchandise	7	70	n [U]	/ˈmɜ:tʃəndaɪz , -daɪz , ˈmɜ:r-/	Ware, Artikel	marchandise	merce	A range of official Disney merchandise was on sale.
metal	6	57	n [U, C]	/ˈmetl/	Metall	métal	metallo	It's made of metal.   a metal box

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microblogging	10	97	n [U]	/ˈmaɪkrəʊˌblɒɡɪŋ/	Mikroblogging-Dienst	microblogging	microblogging	a microblogging service such as Twitter
mind	4	39	n [U, C]	/maɪnd/	Geist	esprit	mente	Relaxation is good for mind and body.   Have you made up your mind which college to go to?   He <b>seemed to have a lot on his mind.</b>
mind	4	39	v [I, T]	/maɪnd/	aufpassen, etw. dagegen haben, sich um jmd. kümmern	déranger / s'occuper de	badare a, fare attenzione a, dispiacere	It was raining, but we didn't mind.   Do you think she would mind if we didn't come?   Do you mind having to work so late?   Mind the step!   Do you mind if I use your phone?   Would you mind waiting a moment?   'Orange or apple juice?' 'I don't mind.'   'So did he kiss you?' 'Mind your own business.'   'I'm sorry I'm so late.' 'Never mind.'
miracle	8	76	n [C]	/ˈmɪrəkəl/	Wunder	miracle	miracolo	Do you believe in miracles?
miserable	2	18	adj	/ˈmɪzəˌrəbəl/	elend, erbärmlich	malheureux, triste	miserabile, misero	He felt very miserable.
mishap	8	76	n [C]	/ˈmɪʃæp/	Missgeschick	contretemps	disavventura	I had a slight mishap while I was gardening.
miss	3	26	v [T]	/mɪs/	verpassen	manquer	perdere	By the time we got there we'd missed the beginning of the film.
mission	4	41	n [C]	/ˈmɪʃən/	Aufgabe, Mission	mission	incarico, missione	Our mission was to find out everything about their plans.
mistress	8	77	n [C]	/ˈmɪstrɪs/	Geliebte	maîtresse	amante	He said he was going on a business trip but he was on holiday with his mistress.
misunderstood	2	134	adj	/ˌmɪsʌndəˈstʊd, -ər-/	missverstanden	incompris	frainteso	Rodman claims that he is misunderstood, and that the media have always portrayed him unfairly.
moan	1	168	v [I]	/məʊn, moun/	klagen, jammern	se plaindre	lamentare, lamentarsi	I wish you'd stop moaning all the time.
model	1	7	n [C]	/ˈmɒdl, ˈmɑːdl/	Model	mannequin, top model	indossatrice, indossatore, top model	a fashion model
modern	6	57	adj	/ˈmɒdən, ˈmɑːdərn/	modern	moderne	moderno	the use of modern technology   The school is very modern in its approach.
money	7	72	n [U]	/ˈmʌni/	Geld	argent	soldi	I spend a lot of money on clothes.
money-spinner	7	72	n [C]	/ˈmʌniˌspɪnə/	Renner, Verkaufsschlager	affaire lucrative	campione di vendite	The new product is a real money-spinner.
monitor	4	41	v [T]	/ˈmɒnɪtə, ˈmɑːnɪtər/	überwachen	surveiller	controllare	Your manager will closely monitor your progress.
monotonous	9	175	adj	/ˈmɒnəˈtəniəs, məˈnɑː-/	monoton	monotone	monotono	monotonous work
mood	4	170	n [C]	/muːd/	Laune, Stimmung	humeur	umore	You're certainly in a good mood today!
morally	11	111	adv	/ˈmɒrəli, ˈmɔː-/	moralisch	moralement	morale	Slavery is morally wrong.

Headword	Unit	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
mother tongue	6	128	n [C]	/ˌmʌðə ˈtʌŋ/	Muttersprache	langue maternelle	lingua madre	Spanish is her mother tongue but she also speaks English fluently.
motivate	12	117	v [T]	/ˈməʊtɪveɪt , ˈmou-/	bewegen, motivieren	motiver	motivare, azionare	I can't understand what motivates him to do such terrible things.
motivation	3	33	n [C]	/ˌməʊtəˈveɪʃən , mou-/	Motivation, Beweggrund	motivation	motivazione	What was your motivation for writing the book?
motive	8	83	n [C]	/ˈməʊtɪv , ˈmou-/	Motiv	motivation	motivo	Jealousy was the motive for the murder.
mountain	2	18	n [C]	/ˈmaʊntɪn , ˈmaʊntən/	Berg	montagne	montagna	She is the first woman to climb this mountain.
mourner	7	70	n [C]	/ˈmɔːnə , ˈmɔːnər/	Trauernder, Trauergast	proche du défunt	chi accompagna un funerale	There were very few mourners at his funeral.
movement	9	87	n [C]	/ˈmuːvmənt/	Bewegung (fig.)	mouvement	movimento	He led a movement to stop the destruction of the rain forest.   the civil rights movement
murderer	8	129	n [C]	/ˈmɜːdəɹə , ˈmɜːrdəɹər/	Mörder	meurtrier	assasino	Police located the gun used to kill her but her murderer was never found.
musical	4	37	adj	/ˈmjuːzɪkəl/	musikalisch, Musik-	musical	musicale	a musical instrument
mysterious	8	76	adj	/mɪˈstɪəriəs , -ˈstɪr-/	mysteriös	mystérieux	misterioso	mysterious deaths
mystery	8	82	n [C]	/ˈmɪstəri/	Rätsel	mystère	mistero	The police never solved the mystery of her death.
myth	2	19	n [U, C]	/mɪθ/	Mythos	mythe	mito	the myth of male superiority
nail	8	82	v [T]	/neɪl/	nageln	clouer	inchiodare	The windows were nailed shut.
name	12	117	n [C]	/neɪm/	Name	nom	nome	It made the company into a household name.
nap	2	18	n [C]	/næp/	Nickerchen, Schläfchen	somme	pisolino	He's taking his afternoon nap.
narcissist	9	86	n [C]	/ˈnɑːsɪsɪst , ˈnɑːr-/	Narziss	narcisse	narciso	He went to the gym every day, purely because he was a narcissist.
natural	8	76	adj	/ˈnætʃərəl/	natürlich	naturel	naturale	earthquakes and other natural disasters   death from natural causes (=because of illness or old age)
nature	4	38	n [U]	/ˈneɪtʃə , -tʃər/	Natur	nature	natura	the forces of nature
needy	4	41	adj	/ˈniːdi/	bedürftig, notleidend	nécessiteux	indigente, bisognoso	She was too needy to be able to maintain a healthy relationship.
neighbour	3	30	n [C]	/ˈneɪbə , -bər/	Nachbar	voisin	vicino	My neighbours often look after the kids after school.
nerve	4	171	n [C]	/nɜːv , nɜːrv/	Nerv	nerf	nervo	Her voice was starting to get on my nerves.
nervous	2	16	adj	/ˈnɜːvəs , ˈnɜːr-/	nervös	nerveux	nervoso	She was very nervous about her driving test.
network	5	46	v [I]	/ˈnet.wɜːk , -wɜːrk/	netzwerken, Kontakte knüpfen	se faire des relations	crearsi una rete di contatti, socializzare	She went to the conference to network and make new contacts.
neurotic	4	38	adj	/ˈnjuːrɒtɪk , nɜːrɑː-/	neurotisch	obsédé, névrotique	nevrotico	She's neurotic about her health.

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newspaper	10	96	n [C]	/ˈnjuː.s.pɛpə , ˈnuːz.pɛpər/	Zeitung	journal	giornale	I saw his picture in the newspaper.
nightmare	3	29	n [C, usually singular]	/ˈnaɪtmɛə , -mɛr/	Albtraum	cauchemar	incubo	The trip was an absolute nightmare.   a nightmare journey
nominate	1	15	v [T]	/ˈnɒmɪneɪt , ˈnɑː-/	nominieren	nominer	nominare	The film was nominated for an award.   Who will get the Republican nomination for president?
non-conformist	2	20	n [C]	/ˌnɒnkənˈfɔːmɪst , nɑːnkənˈfɔːr-/	Nonkonformist	non-conformiste	anticonformista	A writer who is famous for being a non-conformist.
nonstop	2	17	adj	/ˌnɒnˈstɒp , nɑːnˈstɑːp/	durchgehend	sans escale	diretto	a nonstop flight
normally	1	6	adv	/ˈnɔːməli , ˈnɔːr-/	normalerweise	normalement	normalmente	I normally cycle to college.
notice	1	14	n [U]	/ˈnəʊtɪs , ˈnəʊ-/	Notiz	attention	nota	Don't take any notice of her – she's just annoyed.   I waved but she took no notice.
notice	9	86	v [T]	/ˈnəʊtɪs , ˈnəʊ-/	bemerkten	remarquer	notare	He wanted to get noticed.   Those clothes will certainly get you noticed!
notorious	12	120	adj	/nəʊˈtɔːriəs , nəʊ-/	berüchtigt	mal famé, tristement célèbre	famigerato	The city is notorious for its rainy weather.
nuclear reactor	3	33	n [C]	/ˈnjuː.kliə riˈæktə , ˈnuː.kliər -ər/	Kernreaktor	réacteur nucléaire	reattore nucleare	The power plant had a new nuclear reactor.
nurse	11	112	v [T]	/nɜːs , nɜːrs/	pflegen	soigner	assistere, curare	She nursed her mother for seven years.
nurture	4	38	n [U]	/ˈnɜːtʃə , ˈnɜːrtʃər/	Erziehung	éducation	educazione	A person is a product of both nature and nurture.
obedience		44	n [U]	/əʊˈbiːdiənts , -ə , -ˈbiːdiəns/	Gehorsam	obéissance	ubbidienza	complete obedience to the king
obese	11	110	adj	/əʊˈbiːs , əʊ-/	fettleibig	obèse	obeso	One third of the American population is obese.
obsessed	12	116	adj	/əbˈsɛst/	besessen	obsédé	ossesso	She is obsessed with money.   He was obsessed with one of the teachers at school.
occurrence	8	77	n [C]	/əˈklʌrəns , əˈkɜː-/	Ereignis, Vorfall, Vorkommnis	circonstance, occasion	avvenimento, caso, insorgenza	Stress-related illness is now a common occurrence.
ocean	11	108	n [C]	/ˈəʊʃən , ˈəʊ-/	Ozean	océan	oceno	the Indian Ocean
offence	10	100	n [C]	/əˈfɛns/	Straftat	délit	delitto	If you lie to the police, you are committing an offence.
offend	7	174	v [T]	/əˈfɛnd/	beleidigen, verletzen	blesser, heuter, offenser	offendere	I'm sorry, I didn't mean to offend you.
offensive	10	103	adj	/əˈfɛnsɪv/	anstößig, beleidigend	repoussant	indecente, offensivo	Some people found the song offensive.
offer	10	159	v [I, T]	/ˈɒfə , ˈɒːfər , ˈɑː-/	anbieten	offrir, proposer	offrire	She offered to help us.   I don't need any help but it was nice of you to offer.   It was kind of her to offer advice.

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official	8	174	n [C]	/ə'fɪʃəl/	Beamte/r	fonctionnaire	funzionario, impiegato statale	a government official
online	5	46	adj	/,ɒn'laɪn , ,ɑ:n-, ɒ:n-/	online	en ligne	online	online banking facilities
open	4	38	adj	/'əʊpən , 'oʊ-/	offen	ouvert	aperto	We try to be open with each other.
open-minded	4	39	adj	/'əʊpən 'maɪndɪd/	aufgeschlossen	ouvert d'esprit	accessibile, aperto	their sympathetic, open-minded attitudes to young people
opera	1	15	n [C, U]	/'ɒpərə , 'ɑ:-/	Oper	opéra	opera	an opera singer
opinion	4	39	n [U, C]	/ə'pɪnjən/	Ansicht, Meinung	avis	opinione	We have very different opinions on education.
opinion poll	11	114	n [C]	/ə'pɪnjən pəʊl/	Meinungsumfrage	sondage d'opinion	sondaggio d'opinione	An opinion poll showed that 70% of adults were against legalising drugs.
opponent	11	111	n [C]	/ə'pəʊnənt , ə'pəʊ-/	Gegner	adversaire	avversario	His opponent is twice as big as he is.   opponents of Darwin's theory
optician	4	40	n [C]	/ɒp'tɪʃən , ɑ:p-/	Optiker	opticien	ottico	I'll have to take my glasses to the opticians to get them mended.
optimistic	2	17	adj	/'ɒptə'mɪstɪk , ɑ:p-/	optimistisch	optimiste	ottimistico	Tom's optimistic about finding a job.   He had an optimistic outlook.
organisational	4	37	adj	/'ɔ:ɡənə'zeɪʃənəl , ɔ:rgəne-/	organisatorisch	organisationnel	organisatorio	He doesn't have the organisational ability to become a manager.
originally	1	15	adv	/ə'ɹɪdʒɪnəli , -dʒənəli/	ursprünglich	à l'origine	in origine	Her family originally came from Thailand.   We had originally intended to go by car \$ but in the end we took the train.
outfit	12	166	n [C]	/'aʊtfɪt/	Kleidung	tenue	abbigliamento, vestiti	She was wearing her usual outfit of white blouse and black skirt.
outgoing	9	95	adj	/'aʊt'ɡəʊɪŋ , -ˈɡəʊ-/	kontaktfreudig	extraverti	socievole	We're looking for someone with an outgoing personality.
outstanding	6	60	adj	/'aʊt'stændɪŋ/	herausragend	exceptionnel	eccellente	an outstanding performance
overcrowding	2	18	n [U]	/'əʊvə'kraʊdɪŋ , oʊvər-/	Überfüllung	surpeuplement	sovraffollamento	The prison suffered from overcrowding.
overnight	12	116	adj	/'əʊvə'naɪt , oʊvər-/	über Nacht	du jour au lendemain	da un giorno all'altro	His song was an overnight success.
overpaid	2	17	adj	/'əʊvə'peɪd , oʊvər-/	überbezahlt	surpayé	pagato troppo	overpaid football players
oversleep	3	26	v [I]	/'əʊvə'sli:p , oʊvər-/	verschlafen	se réveiller trop tard	non svegliarsi per tempo	Sorry I'm late. I overslept.
overwhelmingly	2	19	adv	/'əʊvə'welmɪŋli/	überwältigend	de manière écrasante	schiacciante	Members voted overwhelmingly to change the name of the organisation.   an area with an overwhelmingly middle-class population
panic	2	16	v [I, T]	/'pæɪnɪk/	Panikbekommen	paniquer	essere preso dal panico	Don't panic if things don't go as you planned.   The smell of fire panicked the horses.   She began to feel panicky as the date of the exam got closer.

Headword	Unit	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
paparazzi	12	117	n [plural]	/ˌpæpəˈrætsi , pɑ:pəˈrɑː/	Paparazzi	paparazzi	paparazzi	The paparazzi waited for her to come out of the theatre.
parade	7	70	n [C]	/pəˈreɪd/	Parade	défilé	parata	There's always a big parade through the city on Independence Day.
paradoxically	5	49	adv	/ˌpærəˈdɒksɪkli , -dɑːks/	paradoxerweise	paradoxalement	paradossalmente	Paradoxically, it is a very rich country that is home to many very poor people.
paranoia	12	119	n [U]	/ˌpærəˈnɔɪə/	Verfolgungs- wahn, Paranoia	paranoïa	paranoia	He began to feel he was suffering from paranoia.   She's paranoid about going out at night alone.
participant		44	n [C]	/pɑːˈtɪsɪpənt , pɑːr-/	Teilnehmer	participant, participante	partecipante	participants in a survey
partner	5	46	n [C]	/ˈpɑːtnə , ˈpɑːrtnər/	Partner	partenaire	partner	She lives with her partner Tom.
party	5	46	n [C]	/ˈpɑːti , pɑːrti/	Party	fête	party	Are you going to Amy's birthday party?
pass	11	107	v [T]	/pɑːs , pæs/	genehmigen, verabschieden (Gesetz)	faire passer		The act was passed in 1993.
pass out	9	87	phr v	/pɑːs aʊt , pæs-/	ohnmächtig werden	s'évanouir	svenire	I nearly passed out when I saw all the blood.
passenger	3	137	n [C]	/ˈpæsɪndʒə , -sən- , -ər/	Passagier	passager, passagère	passaggero	Rail passengers are facing even longer delays.
past	1	6	n [U]	/pɑːst , pæst/	Vergangenheit	passé	passato	She never talks about her past.
past	1	7	n	/pɑːst , pæst/	Vergangenheit	passé	passato	People travel more now than in the past.
patient	11	110	n [C]	/ˈpeɪʃənt/	Patient	patient	paziente	Dr Ross is very popular with his patients.
peace	10	99	n [U]	/ˈpiːs/	Frieden	paix	pace	peace between the two nations   The country is now at peace with its neighbour.
peaceful	6	59	adj	/ˈpiːsfəl/	friedlich	paisible	pacifico	a peaceful demonstration Teenagers usually prefer to spend time with their peers.   Kids may take drugs because of peer pressure (=because they feel they must do the same as other people of their age).
peer	4	39	n [C]	/piə , piːr/	Gleichaltrige/r, Gleichgesinnte/r	pairs	essere coetaneo/ della stessa età	Many bacteria are killed by penicillin.
penicillin	6	59	n [U]	/ˌpenɪˈsɪlɪn/	Penicillin	pénicillin	penicillina	Cats are not able to perceive colour.
perceive	8	79	v [T]	/pəˈsiːv , pər-/	wahrnehmen	percevoir	percepire	The accident left him permanently disabled.
permanently	1	9	adv	/ˈpɜːmənəntli , ˈpɜːr-/	auf Dauer, für immer	définitivement	permanentement e, per sempre	Childhood experiences can affect personality.
personality	4	38	n [U, C]	/ˌpɜːsəˈnæləti , pɜːr-/	Persönlichkeit	personnalité	personalità	a pessimistic view of life   She's very pessimistic about the future.
pessimistic	2	17	adj	/ˌpɛsəˈmɪstɪk/	pessimistisch	pessimiste	pessimistico	Cats are popular pets.
pet	11	107	n [C]	/pet/	Haustier	animal domestique	animale domestico	How much petrol did you put in?
petrol	3	26	n [U]	/ˈpetrəl/	Benzin	essence	benzina	

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phenomenon	8	76	n [C]	/fɪˈnɒməˌnɒn , fɪˈnɑːməˌnɑːn, -nən/	Phänomen	phénomène	fenonemo	earthquakes, storms and other natural phenomena
philosopher	2	19	n [C]	/fəˈlɒsəfə , -ˈlɑːsəfər/	Philosoph	philosophe	filosofo	Plato, Aristotle and other Greek philosophers
physical	2	21	adj	/ˈfɪzɪkəl/	körperlich	physique	fisico, corporale	physical strength
physiological	4	142	adj	/ˈfɪziəˈlɒdʒɪkəl , -ˈɑː-/	körperlich	physiologique	fisico	a study of the physiological changes in adolescent males
pilot		84	n [C]	/ˈpaɪlət/	Pilot	pilote	pilota	an airline pilot
pinnacle	9	88	n [singular]	/ˈpɪnəkəl/	Höhepunkt, Gipfel	sommet	cima	She reached the pinnacle of her career at the age of 45.
placard	7	66	n [C]	/ˈplækɑːd , -ərd/	Plakat	affiche	manifesto, affisso	a huge placard saying 'Welcome to paradise'
plagiarism	3	30	n [U]	/ˈpleɪdʒəˌrɪzəm/	Plagiat	plagiat	plagio	She was accused of plagiarism in her thesis.
plague	8	80	n [U, C]	/pleɪg/	Pest	peste	peste	Rats spread the plague quickly throughout London.   The plague caused 100 \$000 deaths in London alone in the 1600s
planet	8	154	n [C]	/ˈplænɪt/	Planet	planète	pianeta	Mercury is the smallest planet.
plastic surgery	11	110	n [U]	/ˌplæstɪk ˈsɜːdʒəri/	Schönheits- operation, plastische Chirurgie	chirurgie esthétique		Michael Jackson had so much plastic surgery that his appearance became completely different from when he was young.
pleasant	2	134	adj	/ˈplezənt/	angenehm, schön	agréable	piacevole, bello	They spent a pleasant evening together.
plenty	7	70	pron, adv	/ˈplenti/	reichlich	beaucoup	abbastanza	We have plenty of time to get to the airport.
poke	3	27	n [C]	/pəʊk , pɒk/	Schubs, Stoß	petit coup	colpo	a poke in the eye
political	2	21	adj	/pəˈlɪtɪkəl/	politisch	politique	politico	a time of great political change
pollution	2	18	n [U]	/pəˈluːʃən/	Verschmutzung	pollution	inquinamento	The public are in danger from industrial pollution.
pond	1	6	n [C]	/pɒnd , pɑːnd/	Teich	étang	stagno	There were several ducks on the village pond.
popular	1	7	adj	/ˈpɒpjələ , ˈpɑːpjələr/	beliebt	apprécié	popolare, benvoluto,	Is Ben popular at school?
population	11	111	n [C]	/ˌpɒpjəˈleɪʃən , pɑː-/	Bevölkerung	population	popolazione	Most of the world's population live in poverty.   Only 30% of the male population have jobs.
portray	10	98	v [T]	/pɔːˈtreɪ , pɔːr-/	darstellen, schildern	représenter, décrire	dimostrare, descrivere	a film that portrays the life of Charlie Chaplin   The incident was portrayed as a defeat for the president.
pose	12	118	v [I]	/pəʊz , pɒz/	posieren	poser	posare	The winning team posed for photographs.
positive	2	16	adj	/ˈpɒzətɪv , ˈpɑː-/	positiv	positif	positivo	You should try and be more positive.
possession	3	30	n [U]	/pəˈzefəns/	Besitz	possession	proprietà	He was found in possession of a stolen car.
possible	6	57	adj	/ˈpɒsəbəl , ˈpɑː-/	möglich	possible	possibile	Computer technology makes it possible for more people to work from home.
poster	7	72	n [C]	/ˈpəʊstə , ˈpəʊstər/	Plakat	affiche	affisso	They put up posters in all the local shops.

Headword	Unit	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
postpone	8	152	v [T]	/pəʊs'pəʊn , pəʊs'pəʊn/	aufschieben, verschieben	reporter	rimandare, aggiornare	The meeting has been postponed until July.
post-war	2	17	adj	/,pəʊst'wɔː , -ɔːr/	Nachkriegs-, der Nachkriegszeit	d'après-guerre	del dopoguerra, postbellico	post-war France
potato	3	27	n [U, C]	/pə'tetəʊ , -təʊ/	Kartoffel	pomme de terre	patate	I'll peel the potatoes.
potentially	8	77	adv	/pə'tenʃəli/	potenziell	potentiellement	potenziale	a potentially dangerous situation
poverty	7	68	n [U]	/'pɒvəti , 'pɔːvəti/	Armut	pauvreté	povertà	Poverty and unemployment are increasing.   families living in extreme poverty
powder	11	109	n [U, C]	/'paʊdə , -ər/	Pulver	poudre	polvere	soap powder   curry powder
power	11	106	n [U, C]	/'paʊə/	Macht	puissance	potere	the power of the media   nuclear/wind power   the power of speech (=the ability to speak)
powerful	2	134	adj	/'paʊəfəl , 'paʊr-/	mächtig	puissant	potente	the most powerful man in Hollywood   rich and powerful nations
powerless	3	30	adj	/'paʊələs , 'paʊr-/	machtlos	incapable	impotente	The police were powerless to stop last night's shootings.
practical joke	8	76	n [C]	/'præktɪkəl 'dʒəʊk , -'dʒoʊk/	Jux, Schabernack	farce	celia, scherzo	It was intended as a practical joke but nobody thought it was funny.
preacher	12	117	n [C]	/'pri:tʃə , -ər/	Prediger	pasteur	predicatore	The preacher gave a fiery sermon (=a talk given as part of a Christian church service).
precisely	5	144	adv	/'priːsaɪsli/	genau	exactement	esattamente	That's precisely what I mean.   at precisely 4 o'clock
predict	8	78	v [T]	/'prɪ'dɪkt/	vorhersagen	prédire	predire	It's difficult to predict what the effects of pollution will be.
pregnant	5	55	adj	/'pregnənt/	schwanger	enceinte	incinta	a pregnant woman
prejudiced	4	39	adj	/'predʒudɪst , -dʒədɪst/	Vorurteile haben	qui a des préjugés	avere pregiudizi	He's prejudiced against anyone who doesn't have a degree.
premises	8	128	n [plural]	/'premɪsɪz/	Grundstück, Gelände, Räume	locaux, bâtiment	area, terreno, locali	No smoking is allowed on the premises.
prescription	8	80	n [C]	/'prɪ'skrɪpʃən/	Rezept (für Medizin)	ordonnance	ricetto	a prescription for painkillers
present	1	7	n	/'prezənt/	Gegenwart	présent	presente	Live in the present – don't worry about the past!
pressure	12	117	n [U, C]	/'preʃə , -ər/	Druck	pression	pressione	the pressures of modern life   There is a lot of pressure on children these days.
presume	8	77	v [T]	/'prɪ'zju:m , - 'zu:m/	vermuten	présumer	presumere, suporre	The three soldiers are missing and presumed dead.
prevent	11	108	v [T]	/'prɪ'vent/	verhindern, abhalten von	empêcher	impedire	A knee injury prevented him from playing.
previous	6	56	adj	/'pri:vɪəs/	vorherig	précédent	previo	She has two children from a previous marriage.   The old lady had got off the bus at the previous stop.
pre-war	2	134	adj	/'priː'wɔː , -ɔːr/	Vorkriegs-	avant-guerre	anteguerra	life in pre-war Britain
print	7	72	v [T]	/'prɪnt/	drucken	imprimer	stampare	A notice was printed on bright blue paper.

Headword	Unit	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
prise	5	48	v [T]	/praɪz/	aufbrechen, aufstemmen	forcer	scassinare	I managed to prise the lid open.
prison	8	77	n [U, C]	/'prɪzən/	Gefängnis	prison	prigione	a women's prison   He spent two years in prison.
privacy	3	33	n [U]	/'prɪvəsi , 'praɪ-/	Privatsphäre	intimité	privacy	Teenagers need some privacy.
private	11	107	adj	/'praɪvɪt/	privat	privé	privato	a room with a private bath   a private company   What people do in their private life (=their life with family and friends) is their own business.
problem	4	37	n [C]	/'prɒbləm , 'prɑ:-/	Problem	problème	problema	the problem of unemployment   I've been having a few problems with the kids.
programme	1	6	n [C]	/'prɒgræm , 'prɒu-/	Sendung	émission	programma, trasmissione	What's your favourite TV programme?
progress	9	93	v [I]	/'prɒʊ'gres , 'prɑ:-/	fortschreiten, vorankommen	avancer	avanzare	He soon progressed to more difficult exercises.
prohibit	8	152	v [T]	/'prɒ'hɪbɪt , 'prɒu-/	verbieten	interdire	proibire	Smoking is prohibited in the building.
project	8	154	v [T]	/'prɒ'dʒekt/	projizieren	projeter	proiettare	The images are projected onto a white screen.
promise	1	10	n [C]	/'prɒmɪs , 'prɑ:/	Versprechen	promesse	promessa	a promise of help   Anna kept her promise to be back early.
promote	7	68	v [T]	/'prɒ'məʊt , -'məʊt/	fördern	promouvoir	promuovere	a meeting to promote trade between Taiwan and the UK
promote	7	73	v [T]	/'prɒ'məʊt , -'məʊt/	Werbung machen für	promouvoir	fare pubblicità	She's in London to promote her new book.
promote	11	112	v [T]	/'prɒ'məʊt , -'məʊt/	befördern	promouvoir	promuovere	Helen was promoted to senior manager.
promotion	7	73	n [U, C]	/'prɒ'məʊʃən , -'məʊ-/	Werbeaktion	promotion	(azione di) promozione	a sales promotion
proposal	7	150	n [C]	/'prɒ'pəʊzəl , -'pəʊ-/	Vorschlag	proposition	proposta	his proposal for a change in the law   a proposal to build a new road
prosecute	3	30	v [T]	/'prɒsɪkju:t , 'prɑ:-/	verfolgen, belangen	poursuivre en justice	proseguire	The police prosecuted him for theft.
prospective	9	93	adj	/'prɒ'spektɪv/	zukünftig, angehend	futur	prospettico, futuro, esordiente	I set up a meeting with my prospective client.
prosperity	2	127	n [U]	/'prɒ'sperəti , 'prɑ:-/	Wohlstand, Erfolg, Gedeihen	prospérité	prosperità, successo	a time of economic prosperity
protect	10	98	v [T]	/'prɒ'tekt/	schützen, beschützen	protéger	proteggere	laws to protect the environment   a cream to protect your skin against sunburn
protest	7	66	n [U, C]	/'prɒtɛst , 'prɒu-/	Protest, Widerspruch	protestation	protesta	protests against the war
protest	7	68	v [I]	/'prɒ'test/	protestieren	protester	protestare	a group protesting against the war

Headword	Unit	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
protester	7	66	n [C]	/prə'testə , -ər/	Demonstrant/in, Protestierende/r	manifestant	dimostrante	anti-war protesters
psychiatrist	2	18	n [C]	/sai'kaiətrɪst , sə-/	Psychiater	psychiatre	psichiatra	The psychiatrist treated her for clinical depression.
psychological	2	134	adj	/,saɪkə'lɒdʒɪkəl , -'lɑ:-/	psychologisch	psychologique	psicologico	psychological problems
psychologist	2	16	n [C]	/sai'kɒlədʒɪst , -'kɑ:-/	Psychologe	psychologue	psicologo	A psychologist studies the mind.
public domain	10	102	n [singular]	/,pʌblɪk də'meɪn/	Gemeingut, gemeinfreier Bereich	domaine public	regione pubblico/ zona pubblica	The information is not currently in the public domain.   Public domain software is sometimes called shareware.
public holiday	7	70	n [C]	/,pʌblɪk 'hɒlədɪ , -'hɑ:lədeɪ/	gesetzlicher Feiertag	jour férié	festa ufficiale	The first Monday in May is a public holiday.
publicity	12	177	n [U]	/pʌb'ɪsəti/	Werbung, Bekanntheit, öffentliche Beachtung	publicité	pubblicità, attenzione	They had hoped to avoid bad publicity.
publicity stunt	8	76	n [C]	/pʌb'ɪsəti stʌnt/	Werbegag	coup de pub	trovata pubblicitaria	He jumped out of a plane as a publicity stunt.
pump	11	108	v [I, T]	/pʌmp/	pumpen	pomper	pompare	Blood was pumping from the wound.   Your heart pumps blood around your body.
punishment	3	30	n [U, C]	/'pʌnɪʃmənt/	Bestrafung	punition	punizione, pena	The punishment for murder is life in prison.
purpose	2	18	n [C]	/'pɜ:pəs , 'pɜ:r-/	Zweck	but, objectif	scopo	The purpose of running a business is to make money.
put (sb) down	1	9	phr v	/pʊt daʊn/	jmd. herunterputzen, schlechtmachen	dézinguer qn.	rimproverare, sgridare	She's always putting him down.
puzzling	8	82	adj	/'pʌzɪlɪŋ/	verwirrend	déconcertant	che confonde	The results of the survey were a little puzzling.
qualification	9	94	n [C]	/'kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃən , 'kwa:-/	Qualifikation	qualification	qualificazione	Do you have a teaching qualification?   The mayor criticised his opponent's qualifications for the job.
quality	5	51	n [C]	/'kwɒləti , 'kwa:-/	Eigenschaft	qualité	qualità	Stacy has all the qualities of a natural leader.
quality	7	74	n [U]	/'kwɒləti , 'kwa:-/	Qualität	qualité	qualità	the decline in air quality in our cities
queue	7	70	n [C]	/kju: /	Warteschlange	queue	coda, fila	There was a long queue outside the cinema.
race	4	42	n [U, C]	/'reɪs/	Rasse	race	razza	The school welcomes children of all races.
radiation	3	33	n [U]	/'reɪdɪ'eɪʃən/	Strahlung	radiation	radiazione	radiation sickness
radical	11	108	adj	/'rædɪkəl/	radikal	radical	radicale	He has put forward some very radical ideas.
radioactive	3	33	adj	/'reɪdɪəʊ'æktɪv , -dɪəʊ-/	radioaktiv	radioactif	radioattivo	radioactive waste
raise		44	v [T]	/'reɪz/	großziehen	élever	allevare	His mother had raised five children by herself.

Headword	Unit	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
raise	6	59	v [T]	/reɪz/	einwerben, sammeln	récouter	fare una colletta, cogliere	The event will raise money for charity.
rally	7	66	n [C]	/'ræli/	Kundgebung	rassemblement	manifestazione	About 1,000 people attended the rally in Hyde Park.
random	2	16	adj	/'rændəm/	zufällig, beliebig	aléatoire	casuale	a random sample of 120 families
range	1	15	n [C, U]	/reɪndʒ/	Bandbreite, Spektrum	gamme, diversité	portata	an actor of extraordinary range and intensity
rapport	9	175	n [singular, U]	/ræ'pɔ: , -ɔ:r/	harmonisches Verhältnis	bonnes relations	rapporto armonico	She quickly established a rapport with her students.
rare	8	77	adj	/reə , rer/	selten	rare	raro	a disease that is very rare among children   rare plants such as orchids
rarely	8	78	adv	/'reəli , 'rerli/	selten	rarement	raramente	She rarely goes out after dark.
rating	10	102	n [C]	/reɪtɪŋ/	Einstufung, Bewertung	classement	valutazione	The show is rapidly moving up the ratings.
reaction		44	n [U, C]	/'ri:æk(ə)n/	Reaktion	réaction	reazione	What was his reaction to the question?
readership	10	97	n [singular]	/'ri:dəʃɪp , -ər-/	Leserschaft	lectorat, public	lettori	a magazine with a readership of 400,000
reality	2	19	n [U, C]	/'ri:æləti/	Realität	réalité	realtà	Crime is one of the realities of living in the city.   She refuses to face reality.
reality TV	10	97	n [U]	/'ri:æləti ti: 'vi:/	Reality-TV	télé réalité	reality-tv	I'm surprised audiences are bored with reality TV.
reason	3	29	n [C]	/'ri:zən/	Grund	raison	ragione, causa	For some reason I felt like crying.
rebellion	7	68	n [U, C]	/'ri:beljən/	Aufstand, Rebellion	rébellion	ribellione	teenage rebellion   a rebellion against middle-class values
rebellious	4	41	adj	/'ri:beljəs/	rebellisch	rebelle	ribelle	young people with a rebellious streak (=a tendency to rebel)
receipt	3	33	n [C]	/'ri:si:t/	Quittung, Beleg	reçu	ricevuta	Always keep the receipt.
recent	3	32	adj	/'ri:sənt/	neu, kürzlich	récent, nouveau	(di) recente	a recent photo   Cases of skin cancer have increased in recent years.
recently	1	6	adv	/'ri:səntli/	kürzlich	récemment	recentemente	They recently moved from South Africa.
reception	7	70	n [C]	/'ri:sepʃən/	Empfang	réception	ricevimento	a wedding reception
recognise	7	66	v [T]	/'rekəɡnaɪz, 'rekən-/	anerkennen	reconnaître	riconoscere	It's important to recognise that stress can affect your health.
recollect	2	16	v [T]	/'rekə'lekt/	sich erinnern	se rappeler	ricordarsi	I don't recollect her name.
recommend	10	101	v [T]	/'rekə'mend/	empfehlen	recommander	raccomandare	Dentists recommend that you change your toothbrush every few months.
reflect	10	98	v [T]	/'rɪ'flekt/	widerspiegeln	réfléchir	riflettere	The new law reflects social changes in attitudes to marriage.
reflect	11	108	v [T]	/'rɪ'flekt/	reflektieren	réfléchir	riflettere	White clothes reflect more heat than dark ones.
reform	7	69	n [U, C]	/'ri:fɔ:m , -ɔ:rm/	Reform	réforme	reforma	economic reform
refugee	1	7	n [C]	/'refju:dʒi:/	Flüchtling	refugié	rifugiato	a refugee camp near the border
refuse	10	100	v [I, T]	/'rɪ'fju:z/	sich weigern	refuser	rifiutare	She refuses to go to school.

Headword	Unit	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
regard	4	37	v [T]	/rɪ'gɑ:d , -ɑ:rd/	betrachten, ansehen	considérer	guardare	I've always regarded you as my friend.
register	2	16	v [T]	/'redʒɪstə , -ər/	anzeigen, aufzeichnen	atteindre	indicare, registrare	The thermometer registered 74°F.
register	5	47	v [I]	/'redʒɪstə , -ər/	anmelden bei	s'inscrire	annunciare	You need to register with a doctor.
register	8	80	n [C]	/'redʒɪstə , -ər/	Register	registre	registro	the register of births, marriages and deaths
regret	11	112	v [T]	/rɪ'gret/	bedauern	regretter	dispiacere, rimpiangere	I've always regretted selling that car.
regret	11	112	n [U, C]	/rɪ'gret/	Bedauern, Reue	regret	dispiacere, rimpianto	Carl said he had no regrets about his decision.   The company expressed deep regret at the accident.
regular	3	33	adj	/'regjələ , -ər/	regelmäßig	régulier	regolare	regular meetings   We hear from him on a regular basis.
reimburse	3	33	v [T]	/'ri:m'bʌs , -ɜ:rs/	entschädigen; etw. erstatten	rembourser	rimborsare, risarcire di	The company will reimburse you for your travel expenses.
relationship	1	8	n [C]	/rɪ'leɪʃə nʃɪp/	Verhältnis	relation	relazione, rapporto	I had a close relationship with my father.   the special relationship between the US and Britain
relative	5	46	n [C]	/'relətɪv/	Verwandte/r	relatif	parente	He's staying with relatives.
relaxed	2	16	adj	/rɪ'læksɪd/	entspannt	décontracté	rilassato	Gail was lying in the sun, looking happy and relaxed.
religious	4	43	adj	/'rɪlɪdʒəs/	religiös	croyant	religioso	a deeply religious woman
rely on	9	93	phr v	/rɪ'laɪ ɒn/	sich verlassen auf	compter sur	affidarsi a qu	I knew I could rely on you.
remarkable	8	77	adj	/rɪ'mɑ:kəbəl , -ɑ:r-/	bemerkenswert	notable, remarquable	notevole	a remarkable achievement
remind	3	33	v [T]	/rɪ'maɪnd/	jmd. erinnern an	rappeler	ricordare a	Remind me to go to the bank.   Thanks for reminding me about tonight's party.
remote	3	27	adj	/rɪ'məʊt , -'məʊt/	weit entfernt	isolé, perdu	molto lontano	a remote village
repair	4	141	v [T]	/rɪ'peə , -'per/	reparieren	réparer	riparare	Dad repaired my bike for me.
report		24	n [C]	/'rɪ:pɔ:t , -ɔ:rt/	Bericht	reportage	rapporto	a recent report on child abuse
report	2	16	v [T]	/'rɪ:pɔ:t , ɔ:rt/	berichten	rapporter	raccontare	He was reported dead in the newspapers.
reporter	5	171	n [C]	/'rɪ:pɔ:tə , -'pɔ:tər/	Reporter	journaliste, reporter	reporter	A crowd of reporters waited for the singer outside the hotel.
reputation	9	95	n [C]	/.repjə'teɪʃən/	Ruf, Reputation	réputation	reputazione	The restaurant has an excellent reputation.   a man with a reputation for honesty
research	11	114	n [U]	/'ri:sə:tʃ , 'ri:sɜ:tʃ , -ɜ:r-/	Studie, Forschung	recherche	ricerca	scientific research into heart disease
resident	1	9	n [C]	/'rezɪdənt/	Anwohner	résident	residente	a park for local residents
resilient	4	41	adj	/rɪ'zɪliənt/	widerstandsfähig	résistant	resistente	Small babies can be remarkably resilient.
resist	1	8	v [T, I]	/rɪ'zɪst/	widerstehen	résister à	resistere	Try to resist eating chocolate and cakes.   Mel wanted to phone him back but resisted.
respect	1	9	v [T]	/rɪ'spekt/	respektieren	respecter	rispettare	The students like and respect him.

Headword	Unit	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
responsibility	3	33	n [U, C]	/rɪˌspɒnsəˈbɪləti , rɪˈspɑ:n-/	Verantwortung	responsabilité	responsabilità	It's your responsibility to pay the bills on time.
responsible	2	134	adj	/rɪˈspɒnsɪbəl , rɪˈspɑ:n-/	verantwortlich	responsable	responsabile	He is responsible for the deaths of fifteen people.
restless	2	134	adj	/ˈrestləs/	unruhig	inquiet	irrequieto, inquieto	The children were getting restless.
result	6	57	n [U, C]	/rɪˈzʌlt/	Ergebnis	résultat	risultato	What was the result of their decision?
result	6	57	v [I]	/rɪˈzʌlt/	herauskommen, resultieren aus	résulter	risultare di	His illness resulted from excessive drinking.
resume	12	117	v [I, T]	/rɪˈzju:m , rɪˈzu:m/	fortsetzen, wieder aufnehmen		riprendere	The meeting will resume after lunch.   After the police left \$ the family resumed their meal.
reunify	7	69	v [T]	/riːˈju:nɪfaɪ/	wiedervereinen	réunifier	riunificare	attempts to reunify Ireland
reunion	5	46	n [C]	/riːˈju:njən/	Treffen, Wiedersehen	réunion	incontro, rivedersi	a college reunion   an emotional family reunion
rhinoplasty	11	110	n [U]	/ˈraɪnəʊˌplæsti , -nəʊ-/	Nasenkorrektur	rhinoplastie	rinoplastica	The informal way to say you are having rhinoplasty is to say you are having a nose job.
ridiculous	8	79	adj	/rɪˈdɪkjələs/	lächerlich	ridicule	ridicolo	That's a ridiculous idea!
right	9	91	adj	/raɪt/	richtig	bon, correct	giusto	Yes, that's the right time.   You were completely right about her – she's horrible!   She is the right person for the job.   The contract looks about right to me.
right	9	91	adv	/raɪt/	genau, gleich	exactement, juste	proprio, presto, subito	I put my bag right here.   Hold on a second, I'll be right back.   I want that report right here, right now.
right	11	111	n [C]	/raɪt/	Recht	droit	diritto	the rights and duties of citizens   You have the right to consult a lawyer.
rigorously	4	142	adv	/ˈrɪgərəsli/	streng, exakt	rigoureusement	rigido	The ground crew checked the plane rigorously.
risk	11	108	n [U, C]	/rɪsk/	Risiko	danger	rischio	the risk of serious injury   Do you enjoy taking risks?   Scientists believe there is no risk to public health.
rival	1	9	adj	/ˈraɪvəl/	rivalisierend	rival, rivale	essere rivali	a rival political party
rivalry	1	8	n [U, C]	/ˈraɪvəlri/	Rivalität	rivalité	rivalità	There is a friendly rivalry between the two teams.
robber	3	35	n [C]	/ˈrɒbə , ˈrɑ:bər/	Räuber	voleur	rapinatore	a bank robber
rocket	11	108	n [C]	/ˈrɒkɪt , ˈrɑ:-/	Rakete	fusée	razzo, missile	anti-tank rockets
romantic	9	92	adj	/rəʊˈmæntɪk, rə- -rəʊ-/	romantisch	romantique	romantico	I wish my boyfriend was more romantic.   She enjoys romantic films.
rotate	4	37	v [I, T]	/rəʊˈteɪt S ˈrəʊteɪt/	sich drehen	tourner	rotare	The Earth rotates on its axis.   rotate the wheel
routine	5	48	n [U, C]	/ruːˈti:n/	Programm, Arbeitsprogramm	tâches quotidiennes	programma (di lavoro)	Making the beds was part of her daily routine.
row	3	31	v [I]	/rəʊ/	streiten	se disputer	litigare	They rowed about money all the time.

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rudeness	2	20	n [U]	/ru:dnəs/	Ungezogenheit	impolitesse	maleducazione	Apologise to the teacher for your rudeness.
ruin	10	159	v [T]	/'ru:ɪn/	zerstören	ruiner	distruggere	This new road will ruin the view.
rule	7	69	n [U]	/ru:l/	Herrschaft	gouvernement	potere, controllo	At that time, Vietnam was under French rule.
run out	3	26	phr v	/rʌn aʊt/	nicht mehr haben	se retrouver à court de qqc.	esaurito, non avere più	We've run out of sugar.
rush hour	1	168	n [U, C]	/'rʌʃ aʊə , aʊr/	Hauptverkehrszeit	heute de pointe	ore di punta	I got caught in the morning rush hour.
sail		84	v [I, T]	/seɪl/	segeln	voguer	veleggiare, fare della vela	Three ships sailed past.   We sailed our yacht along the coast of Alaska.
salesman	1	9	n [C]	/'seɪlzmən/	Verkäufer	vendeur	venditore	a car salesman
salt	5	50	n [U]	/sɔ:lt , sɔ:lt/	Salz	sel	sale	His story must be taken with a pinch of salt.
save		64	v [T]	/seɪv/	retten	sauver	salvare	The new speed limit could save many lives.
scandal	10	158	n [C]	/'skændl/	Skandal	scandale	scandalo	He was involved in a major financial scandal.
sceptical	8	129	adj	/'skeptɪkəl/	skeptisch	sceptique	scettico	I'm sceptical about what I read in the newspapers.
scientific	2	134	adj	/'saɪəntɪfɪk/	wissenschaftlich	scientifique	scientifico	advances in scientific research
scientist	4	38	n [C]	/'saɪəntɪst/	Wissenschaftler	scientifique	scienziato	The scientist performed her experiments in a laboratory.
scooter	3	138	n [C]	/'sku:tə , -ər/	Roller	scooter	scooter	You should always wear a helmet when you ride your scooter.
scout	1	7	n [C]	/skaut/	Scout	Scout	scout	He was spotted by a scout at the age of 13.
scream	8	82	n [C]	/skri:m/	Schrei	cri	grido, urlo	She saw the knife and let out a scream.
screen	8	154	n [C]	/skri:n/	Bildschirm	écran	schermo	a computer with an 18-inch screen
scroll	5	48	v [I]	/skrɔ:l , skroul/	blättern (Bildschirm)	faire défiler	scrollare	If you scroll down the page, you'll find a link to the home page.
sculptor	1	15	n [C]	/'skʌlptə , -ər/	Bildhauer	sculpteur	scultore	The sculptor made a sculpture of a horse in bronze.
secret	8	174	n [C]	/'si:kri:t	Geheimnis	secret	segreto	I can't tell you his name. It's a secret.
security	2	20	n [U]	/'sɪ:kjuərəti , -'kjuər-/	Sicherheit	sécurité	sicurezza	People want job security.   financial security
security	8	83	n [U]	/'sɪ:kjuərəti , -'kjuər-/	Sicherheit	sécurité	sicurezza	Use strong window and door locks for security.   airport security
see through	9	87	phr v	/si: θru:/	durchschauen	ne pas se laisser abuser par	capire, capire/ indovinare le intenzioni	Can't you see through his lies?
select	4	43	v [T]	/sə'lekt/	auswählen	sélectionner	scegliere	He wasn't selected for the team.
self-aware	2	16	adj	/self ə'weə , ə'wer-/	seiner selbst bewusst sein, selbstkritisch	qui se connaît bien	rendersi conto di qc, essere autocritico	She is very self-aware - she knows her strengths and weaknesses.
self-confident	2	134	adj	/.self 'kɒnfɪdənt/	selbstbewusst	sûr de soi	sicuro di sé	She has grown into a self-confident young woman.

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self-critical	2	17	adj	/self 'krɪtɪkəl/	selbstkritisch	critique à l'égard de soi-même	autocritico	She's very self-critical - she should be less hard on herself.
self-esteem	11	111	n [U]	/,self ɪ'sti:m/	Selbstachtung, Selbstwertgefühl	estime de soi	rispetto per sé stesso, stima di sé	He suffers from low self-esteem and depression.
self-sufficient	4	41	adj	/,self sə'fɪʃənt/	autark, selbstversorgend	autosuffisant	autarchico, autosufficiente	Australia is 65% self-sufficient in oil.
sensation	12	116	n [singular]	/sen'seɪʃən/	Sensation	sensation	sensazione	The film caused a sensation in the media.
sensitive	8	79	adj	/'sensətɪv/	empfindlich	sensible	sensibile	a highly sensitive electronic camera
sentence	3	30	n [C]	/'sentəns/	Strafe, Urteil	peine	sentenza, pena	She received an eight-year prison sentence.   He's serving a life sentence for murder.
sentence	3	30	v [T]	/'sentəns/	bestrafen, verurteilen	condamner	punire, condannare	He was sentenced to six years in jail.
separate	11	177	v [I]	/'sepəreɪt/	sich trennen	se séparer	separarsi	Her parents separated last year.
series	10	97	n [C]	/'sɪəri:z, 'sɪr-/	Serie	série	serial	a new comedy series
serve right	9	91	v [T]	/sɜ:v, sɜ:rv/	recht geschehen	être bien fait pour qq.	stare bene a qu	If you fail your exam, it will serve you right.
set	3	32	v [T]	/set/	setzen	mettre	mettere	An inquiry into the incident was set in motion.
set	6	59	v [T]	/set/	aufstellen, setzen	établir	stabilire, mettere	She set a new world record for the 100 metres.
set	9	87	v [T]	/set/	setzen	(se) fixer	mettere	He set himself a goal: by the end of the year he would hold a pilot's licence.
sever	8	77	v [T]	/'sevə, -ər/	ab-, durchtrennen	trancher	staccare	His finger was severed in the accident.
several	7	70	determiner, pron	/'sevərəl/	mehrere	plusieurs	parecchi	It happened several years ago.   Several people offered to help.
sex		44	n [C]	/seks/	(biologisches) Geschlecht	sexe	Sesso	people of both sexes (=men and women)   He doesn't have much success with the opposite sex (=people that are not his own sex).
shame	1	8	n [U]	/ʃeɪm/	Schande	honte	vergogna	It's a shame you can't come.
shape	4	37	n [U, C]	/ʃeɪp/	Form	forme	forma	a card in the shape of a heart   The room was square in shape.
share	7	68	n [C]	/ʃeə, -ər/	Aktie	action	azione	A lot of people are buying shares in the company.
shipping	6	57	n [U]	/'ʃɪpɪŋ/	Versand, Transport	expédition	spedizione, trasporto	a shipping company
shocked	7	68	adj	/ʃɒkt, ʃɑ:kt/	schockiert	choqué	scandalizzato	John looked shocked when he heard the news.
sibling	1	8	n [C]	/'sɪblɪŋ/	Geschwister	frère ou soeur	fratelli e sorelle	Please give the names of any siblings you have.
signature	8	81	n [C]	/'sɪgnətʃə, -ər/	Unterschrift	signature	firma	Please put your signature at the bottom of the form.

Headword	Unit	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
simulate	4	41	v [T]	/ˈsɪmjəleɪt/	simulieren	simuler	simulare	an experiment to simulate the effects of being <b>weightless</b>
sister	1	8	n [C]	/ˈsɪstə , -ər/	Schwester	soeur	sorella	He's got two sisters.
skill	4	37	n [C]	/skɪl/	Fähigkeit, Können	compétences	abilità, capacità	a course that teaches basic computer skills
skin	12	166	n [U, C]	/skɪn/	Haut	peau	pelle	Strong sunlight can damage your skin.
sleepwalk	8	78	v [I]	/ˈsli:p.wɔ:k , - wɔ:k/	schlafwandeln	être somnambule	essere sonnambulo	She used to sleepwalk every night.
sleepy	2	16	adj	/ˈsli:pi/	schläfrig	fatigué	sonnolento	I felt really sleepy after lunch.
slightly	2	16	adv	/ˈslaɪtli/	leicht	légèrement	un po', leggeremente	Each painting is slightly different.
slip	3	26	v [I]	/slɪp/	ausrutschen	glisser	scivolare	Joan slipped on the ice and broke her ankle.
slogan	7	69	n [C]	/ˈsləʊgən , 'slou-/	Slogan	slogan	slogan	demonstrators shouted political slogans
small talk	2	17	n [U]	/ˈsmɔ:l tɔ:k/	Geplauder, leichte Unterhaltung	bavarder, bavardage	small talk	He's not very good at making small talk.
smart	3	169	adj	/smɑ:t , smɑ:rt/	schick	chic	chic	a smart London restaurant
smile	2	19	v [I]	/smaɪl/	lächeln	sourire	sorridere	Keith smiled sweetly at me.
smoker	11	110	n [C]	/ˈsməʊkə , 'smoukər/	Raucher/in	fumeur, fumeuse	fumatore	He's a heavy smoker (=he smokes a lot).
snore	3	27	v [I]	/snɔ: , snɔ:r/	schnarchen	ronfler	russare	My husband snores and it keeps me awake.
snow	3	169	v [I]	/snəʊ , snou/	schneien	neiger	nevicare	It snowed throughout the night.
soap opera	10	97	n [C]	/ˈsəʊp , ɒpə rə/	Seifenoper, Soap	soap	soap opera	I don't watch any of the soap operas.
social	2	21	adj	/ˈsəʊʃəl , 'sou-/	sozial	social	sociale	The social life at college is great.   a busy calendar of <b>social events</b>
social media	10	97	n [U]	/ˈsəʊʃəl 'mi:diə/	soziale Medien	médias sociaux	media sociali	I spent hours on social media.
society	11	106	n [U, C]	/sə'saɪəti/	Gesellschaft	société	società	They are valued members of society.   a modern <b>industrial society</b>
solve	4	37	v [T]	/sɒlv , sɑ:lv/	lösen	résoudre	solvere	Charlie thinks money will solve all his problems.
sorry	1	8	adj [only before noun]	/ˈsɒri , 'sɑ:ri, 'sɔ:ri/	jämmerlich, schäbig	déplorable	miserabile, misero	The old house was in a sorry state.
space	6	59	n [U]	/speɪs/	Weltraum	espace	spazio interplanetario, cosmo	Who was the first American in space?
spatial	4	37	adj	/ˈspeɪʃəl/	räumlich	spatial	spaziale	An architect needs to have good spatial awareness.   helping children understand spatial concepts

Headword	Unit	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
speak	10	101	v [I]	/spi:k/	sprechen	parler	parlare	For a minute, nobody spoke.   I'll speak to you tomorrow.   Is that Mike speaking?   She's not afraid to speak her mind.   He was speaking as a policeman with 20 years' experience.   Her co-workers spoke highly of her.   He was not on speaking terms with his brothers and sisters
speak	4	39	v [T]	/spi:k/	sprechen, aussprechen	dire	parlare	She's not afraid to speak her mind.
speak up	10	101	phr v	/spi:k ʌp/	lauter sprechen	parler plus fort	parlare più forte	Could you speak up, please?
speaker	5	46	n [C]	/'spi:kə , -ər/	Sprecher	orateur	oratore, oratrice	the guest speaker at the conference
spectator	7	67	n [C]	/'spek'tetə , 'spekteɪtər/	Zuschauer	spectateur	spettatore	a crowd of excited spectators
speech	6	59	n [C]	/spi:tʃ/	Rede	discours	discorso	The President will give a speech to Congress later today.
spend	1	7	v [T]	/spend/	verbringen	passer	passare	I spent the morning working in the office.   I want to spend more time playing with the children.
spending	2	19	n [U]	/'spendɪŋ/	Ausgabe, Aufwand	dépenses	spese	an increase in government spending on education
spill	3	26	v [I, T]	/spɪl/	verschütten	renverser	versare	I spilt coffee all over the chair.   Some water had spilled onto the floor.
splash	12	117	v [T]	/splæʃ/	als Aufmacher benutzen; spritzen	éclabousser	mettere in prima pagina; schizzare	The gunman's picture was splashed across the front page.
split up	4	40	phr v	/splɪt ʌp/	sich trennen	se séparer	separarsi	my parents split up when I was three.
sponsor	7	72	v [T]	/'spɒnsə , 'spɑ:nsər/	Sponsor	sponsor	sponsor	a competition sponsored by British Airways
sports day	7	72	n [C]	/'spɔ:ts deɪ/	Sportfest	fête des sports	fiesta di sport	I hope it doesn't rain on sports day.
spotlight	12	117	n [C]	/'spɒtlɑ:t , 'spɑ:t-/	Scheinwerferlicht	projecteurs, feux de l'actualité	luce dei proiettori	Education is once again in the spotlight.
stadium	7	67	n [C]	/'stædɪəm/	Stadion	stade	stadio	a football stadium
stage	3	35	n [C]	/'steɪdʒ/	Stadium	stade	stadio	By this stage we should know the results.
stage	12	120	n [U, C]	/'steɪdʒ/	Bühne	scène	scena	I get very nervous before I go on stage.   I've always wanted to go on the stage (=become an actor).
stalker	12	117	n [C]	/'stɔ:kə , 'stɔ:kər/	Stalker	harceleur	stalker (persona che ne segue ossessivamente un'altra)	The stalker said he followed her because he couldn't bear that she had left him.
stall	7	72	n [C]	/'stɔ:l , stɔ:l/	Verkaufsstand, Bude	stand	bancarella	a market stall

Headword	Unit	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
stallholder	7	72	n [C]	/ˈstɔ:l.həʊldə , ˈstɔ:l.hoʊldər/	Standinhaber, Budenbesitzer	forain, exposant	standista	The stallholder laid out his goods.
stand for	9	87	phr v	/stænd fɔ:(r)/	stehen für	représenter	significare qc	I don't like her, or what she stands for.
stand out	9	87	phr v	/stænd aʊt/	auffallen	se détacher	farsi notare	Morrison stands out as the most experienced candidate.
stand up for	9	87	phr v	/stænd ʌp fɔ:(r)/	eintreten für	défendre, se battre pour	prendere le parti di qu	Why didn't you stand up for me?
standard	6	56	adj	/ˈstændəd , -ərd/	Standard-	normal, standard	standart	The shoes are available in all standard sizes.
standard	10	102	n [U, C]	/ˈstændəd , -ərd/	Standard	standard	standard	We must improve standards of food hygiene.
standardise	6	56	v [T]	/ˈstændədəɪz , -ər-/	vereinheitlichen, standardisieren	standardiser	standardizzare	an attempt to standardise the tests
start out	12	120	phr v	/stɑ:t aʊt/	am Anfang von etw. stehen	débuter	dare inizio a, cominciare	When we started out, my bedroom was our office.
starvation	7	68	n [U]	/stɑ:'veɪʃən , stɑ:r-/	Hunger	famine	fame	people dying of starvation
starve	7	151	v [I, T]	/stɑ:v , stɑ:rv/	hungern	mourir de faim, souffrir de la faim	aver fame	Thousands of people could starve to death.   starving refugees
starving	8	79	adj	/ˈstɑ:vɪŋ , 'stɑ:r-/	verhungern	affamé	stare morendo di fame	Let's have lunch – I'm starving.
statue		84	n [C]	/ˈstætʃu:/	Statue	statue	statua	a statue of Queen Victoria
status	9	87	n [U]	/'stetəs , 'stertəs, 'stæ-/	Stellenwert	prestige	valore	Caring for children should have more status.
steal	3	31	v [I, T]	/sti:l/	stehlen	voler	rubare	Some of these children are so poor that they are forced to steal.   Someone stole my passport.   a stolen car
step	6	57	n [C]	/step/	Schritt	étape	passo	an important step forward in the peace negotiations   Environmentalists called the change an important step for all our futures.
stereotype	1	7	n [C]	/'steriətaɪp, 'stær- , 'ster- , 'stɪr-/	Stereotyp	stéréotype	stereotipo	They say the mascot is a racial stereotype.
steward	7	70	n [C]	/'stju:əd , 'stu:əd/	Aufseher	steward	sorvegliante	The stewards made sure nobody went backstage.
stimulation	2	20	n [U]	/.stɪmjʊ'leɪʃən/	Anregung	stimulation	stimolazione	Everyone needs some form of intellectual stimulation.
stir	11	108	v [T]	/stɜ: , stɜ:r/	rühren, umrühren	mélanger, remuer	rimestare	Add milk, then stir for five minutes.
stock market	7	68	n [C]	/'stɒk ,mɑ:kt/	Aktienmarkt, Börse	bourse	mercato azionario, borsa	Shares are traded on the stock market.
storm	6	173	n [C]	/stɔ:m , stɔ:rm/	Sturm	orage	tempesta	There was a terrible storm last night.

Headword	Unit	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
straightaway	3	169	adv	/ˌstreɪtəˈweɪ/	unverzüglich	immédiatement	subito, immediatamente	We'll have to leave straightaway to catch the train.
stranger	5	46	n [C]	/ˈstreɪndʒə , -ər/	Fremde/r	étranger	straniero	Don't get in a car with a stranger.
street	7	72	n [C]	/stri:t/	Straße	rue	via, strada	We live on Main Street.
stress	2	16	v [T]	/stres/	betonen, hervorheben	souligner	sottolineare, accentare	She stressed the need for more money for the project.
stressed	2	16	adj	/strest/	gestresst	stressé	stressato	Work makes me feel really stressed.
stressed	5	49	adj	/strest/	gestresst	stressé	stressato	Work makes me feel really stressed.   I'm really stressed out.
struggle	6	60	n [C]	/ˈstrʌɡəl/	Kampf	épreuve	lotta, combattimento	their struggle for survival
stuck	3	26	adj	/stʌk/	verklemmt, stecken geblieben	coincé	inibito, rimanere bloccato	I tried to open the window but it was stuck.   The car got stuck in the mud.
studio	1	8	n [C]	/ˈstjuːdiəʊ , ˈstuːdiəʊ/	Studio	studio	studio	The band spent just three days in the studio recording their new single.
stunning	8	79	adj	/ˈstʌnɪŋ/	atemberaubend	éblouissant	che mozza il fiato	You look stunning in that dress.
sub-	9	91	prefix	/sʌb/	Unter-	sous-	sottotitolo	a sub-heading
submit	6	60	v [T]	/səbˈmɪt/	einreichen	soumettre	presentare	They submitted a report calling for changes in the law.
successful	2	17	adj	/səkˈsesfəl/	erfolgreich	brillant, prospère	di successo	a successful businesswoman
sudden	3	29	adj	/ˈsʌdn/	plötzlich	soudain	improvviso	a sudden change in the weather   All of a sudden \$ the lights went out.
sue	1	8	v [T, I]	/sjuː , suː/	verklagen	poursuivre	querelare	She plans to sue the company for \$1 million.   The victims are threatening to sue.
suffer	12	120	v [I, T]	/ˈsʌfə , -ər/	leiden	souffrir	soffrire	She's suffering a lot of pain.   David is suffering from a knee injury.
suggest	10	101	v [T]	/səˈdʒest , səgˈdʒest/	empfehlen, vorschlagen	conseiller	proporre, consigliare	My doctor suggested a week off work.   I suggest that you phone before you go over there.   Joan suggested asking her father for his opinion.
suicide	8	83	n [U, C]	/ˈsuːəsɑɪd , 'sjuː- /	Selbstmord	suicide	suicidio	Her brother committed suicide last year.   a rise in the number of suicides
suit	5	54	v [T]	/su:t , sju:t/	passend sein für, gelegen kommen	aller	andare/ stare bene, venire a proposito	It's difficult to find a date that suits everyone.
summit	5	46	n [C]	/ˈsʌmɪt/	Gipfeltreffen	sommet	incontro al vertice	an economic summit
superb	8	79	adj	/sjuːˈpɜːb , suː- , suːˈpɜːrb/	grandios	superbe	grandioso	a superb cook

Headword	Unit	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
superior	1	133	adj	/su:'piəriə , su'piəriər/	überlegen	supérieur	superiore	Today's computers are superior to those we had ten years ago.
supernatural	8	76	adj	/.su:pə'nætʃərəl , -pər-/	übernatürlich	surnaturel	soprannaturale	supernatural powers
support	2	20	n [U]	/sə'pɔ:t , -ɔ:rt/	Unterstützung	soutien	appoggio	Many people have given us support in our campaign.
supportive	1	9	adj	/sə'pɔ:tv , -ɔ:r-/	unterstützend	qui soutient, qui aide	appoggiare qc/qu	Mark and Sally are very supportive of each other.
suppress	11	112	v [T]	/sə'pres/	unterdrücken	contrôler, retenir	reprimere	Andy could barely suppress his anger.
surface	11	108	n [C]	/'sɜ:fɪs , 'sɜ:r-/	Oberfläche	surface	superficie	the Earth's surface   The diver swam to the surface.
surgery	8	81	n [C]	/'sɜ:dʒəri , 'sɜ:r-/	Arztpraxis	cabinet (médical)	studio medico	She was ill so she went to the doctor's surgery.
surgery	4	141	n [U]	/'sɜ:dʒəri , 'sɜ:r-/	Operation	chirurgie	operazione	heart surgery
survey	8	128	v [T]	/sə'veɪ , sər-/	begutachten	inspecter	fare una perizia di	I surveyed the damage to the car.
survival	4	42	n [U]	/sə'vaɪvəl , sər-/	Überleben	survie	sopravvivere	The operation will increase his chances of survival.
survive	8	77	v [I, T]	/sə'vaɪv , sər-/	überleben	survivre	sopravvivere	Only three passengers survived.   She survived the war.
suspect	3	33	v [T]	/sə'spekt/	vermuten, den Verdacht hegen	soupçonner	suporre, avere il sospetto	I suspected she would leave.
suspend	3	30	v [T]	/sə'spend/	aussetzen, unterbrechen	suspendre	sospendere, interrompere	The talks have been suspended.   a two-year suspended sentence
suspicion	2	127	n [U, C]	/sə'spɪʃən/	Verdacht	soupçon	sospetto	He was arrested on suspicion of robbery.   He felt he was still under suspicion.
suspicious	8	83	adj	/sə'spɪʃəs/	verdächtig	soupçonneux	sospettoso	a suspicious package   The circumstances of his death were certainly suspicious.
sway	3	28	v [I]	/swet/	schwanken	chanceler	barcollare	We saw a drunk walking along swaying from side to side.
swear	3	28	v [I]	/sweə , swer/	fluchen	jurer	bestemmiare	Please stop swearing.   He swore at me.
sympathise	3	33	v [I]	/'sɪmpəθaɪz/	mitfühlen	compatir, comprendre	condividere	I can sympathise with the way you're feeling.
sympathy	9	90	n [U]	/'sɪmpəθi/	Sympathie	compassion	simpatia	I have a lot of sympathy for her.
symptom	11	110	n [C]	/'sɪmptəm/	Symptom, Anzeichen	symptôme	sintomo	He was showing symptoms of mental illness.   Chest pain can be a symptom of heart disease.
synchronise	6	56	v [T]	/'sɪŋkrənaɪz/	synchronisieren	synchroniser	sinchronizzare	We synchronised our watches and arranged to meet at 3.30.
tabloid	10	96	n [C]	/'tæblɔɪd/	Boulevardzeitung	tabloïde	giornale scandalistico	The tabloids are full of gossip about the wedding.

Headword	Unit	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
take	7	71	v [T]	/teɪk/	bringen, nehmen	apporter, prendre	portare, prendere	Take this note to Dr Mason.   Take your feet off the seats.   His wife went to Spain, taking the children with her.   Did you take my book?   Someone has taken my purse from my desk.   She offered to take a photograph of us.   Please take a seat (=sit down).   It took a few minutes for his eyes to adjust to the dark.   He takes his work very seriously.   Sue offered to take notes.   About 400 students took part in the protest.   The march took place in the centre of London.
take after	7	71	phr v	/teɪk ɑ:ftə/	kommen nach	ressembler à	assomigliare a	Jenny takes after her dad.
take off	7	71	phr v	/teɪk ɒf/	ausziehen	enlever	togliersi	Would you like to take off your jacket?
take up	7	71	phr v	/teɪk ʌp/	anfangen	se mettre à	cominciare	I've just taken up golf.
talent show	10	97	n [C]	/'tælənt ʃəʊ/	Talentschau	concours de talents	talent-show	The X Factor' is one of the most popular talent shows.
talented	2	17	adj	/'tæləntɪd/	talentiert	talentueux	talentato	a talented musician
talk	10	101	v [I, T]	/tɔ:k , tɔ:k/	sprechen	parler	parlare	I could hear Sarah and Andrew talking in the next room.   Joe, we need to talk.   I know what I'm talking about because I was there when it happened.   'What did you say?' 'Nothing, I was just talking to myself.'   Are you two going to talk shop all night?
talk radio	10	101	n [U]	/'tɔ:k 'reɪdiəʊ/	Radio, Radiosendung mit Wortbeiträgen	station à prédominance verbale		Some people listen to talk radio all day.
talk show	10	101	n [C]	/'tɔ:k ʃəʊ/	Talkshow	talk show	talk show	talk show host
talkative	4	41	adj	/'tɔ:kətɪv , 'tɔ:k-/	gesprächig	bavard	loquace, comunicativo	She was so talkative that I didn't have to say a word!
talking point	10	101	n [C]	/'tɔ:kɪŋ pɔɪnt/	großes Thema	sujet de discussion	l'argomento più importante	His resignation was the talking point at the office.
talks	10	101	n [plural]	/'tɔ:ks , tɔ:ks/	Gespräche	négociation	colloqui	peace talks
target audience	10	97	n [C]	/'tɑ:ɡɪt 'ɔ:diəns/	Zielpublikum	cible, public cible	destinatari	Our target audience is men aged between 18 and 35
tax	2	20	n [U, C]	/tæks/	Steuer	impôt	tassa	How much tax do you pay?   Taxes are not included in the fare.
taxpayer	11	111	n [C]	/'tæks.peɪə , -ər/	Steuerzahler/in	contribuable	contribuente	As a taxpayer, I welcome the tax cuts the government is introducing.   It will cost the taxpayer 1.3 million.
team	4	41	n [C]	/ti:m/	Gruppe, Team	équipe	gruppo, team	a team of doctors
tease	12	119	v [I, T]	/ti:z/	aufziehen, necken	taquiner, se moquer	prendere in giro	The other kids teased her about her hair.
technology	6	60	n [U, C]	/'tek'nɒlədʒi , -'nɔ:-/	Technologie	technologie	tecnologia	the achievements of modern technology   computer technology

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teenager	12	117	n [C]	/ˈtiːneɪdʒə , -ər/	Teenager	adolescent	adolescente	a TV series aimed at teenagers   Her children are all teenagers now.
temporary	3	169	adj	/ˈtempərəri , -pəri , -pəreri/	befristet, vorübergehend	temporaire	a termine, temporaneo	a temporary job
temptation	5	171	n [C, U]	/tempˈteɪʃən/	Versuchung	tentation	tentazione	I had to resist the temptation to slap him.   I finally gave in to temptation and had a cigarette.
tend	2	19	linking verb	/tend/	neigen zu	avoir tendance (à faire)	tendere a	My car tends to overheat.
tenner	5	145	n [C]	/ˈtenə , -ər/	Zehner	billet de dix euros	decina	Can you lend me a tenner?
terrible	8	79	adj	/ˈterəbəl/	schrecklich	épouvant	terribile	The food at the hotel was terrible.   a terrible accident
terrific	8	79	adj	/təˈrɪfɪk/	fantastisch	super, formidable	fantastico	a terrific opportunity   She looked terrific.
terrifying	9	90	adj	/ˈterɪfaɪŋ/	furchterregend	terrifiant	terrificante	a terrifying film
terrorise	8	128	v [T]	/ˈterərəɪz/	terrorisieren	terroriser	terrorizzare	Gangs have been terrorising the community.
theme	5	52	n [C]	/θiːm/	Motiv, Thema	thème, motif	motivo, tema	Her bedroom is decorated in a Victorian theme.
theory	4	38	n [C]	/ˈθɪəri , ˈθiːəri/	Theorie	théorie	teoria	Darwin's theory of evolution
thorough	4	41	adj	/ˈθʌrə , ˈθʌrə , ˈθʌrə/	gründlich	minutieux	profondo	As a scientist, Maddon is methodical and thorough.
threaten	1	9	v [T]	/ˈθreɪn/	drohen	menacer	minacciare	The hijackers threatened to shoot him.
thrill	5	48	n [C]	/θrɪl/	Nervenkitzel	frisson	brivido	the thrill of driving a fast car
throw	1	15	v [T]	/θrəʊ , θrou/	werfen, stürzen	lancer	lanciarsi su	She threw herself into her work.
tickle	8	78	v [T]	/ˈtɪkəl/	kitzeln	chatouiller	solleticare	Stop tickling me!
time	7	71	n [U]	/taɪm/	Zeit	temps	tempo	We took our time walking to school.
time zone	6	56	n [C]	/ˈtaɪm zəʊn , -zoun/	Zeitzone	fuseau horaire	fuso m orario	international time zone
tiny	8	79	adj	/ˈtaɪni/	winzig	minuscule	piccolissimo	tiny fish   The increase was tiny.
tired	2	134	adj	/taɪəd , taɪrd/	müde	fatigué	stanco	You look tired.
tiring	2	134	adj	/taɪərɪŋ , taɪr-/	ermüdend	fatigant	stancante	a long, tiring journey
toddler		44	n [C]	/ˈtɒdlə , ˈtɑːdlər/	Kleinkind	tout-petit	bambino	a special toddlers' play area
toil	8	77	v [I]	/tɔɪl/	schuften, rackern	travailler dur	sfacchinare	They toiled for years to support their family.
tolerate	10	100	v [T]	/ˈtɒləreɪt , ˈtɑː-/	dulden	tolérer	tollerare	The school will tolerate her hairstyle as long as she wears more appropriate clothes.
toll	3	32	n [singular]	/təʊl , toul/	Tribut, Zahl	nombre	tributo, cifra	The death toll has risen to 83.
top-rated	10	98	adj	/ˌtɒp ˈreɪtɪd/	erstklassig bewertet	de premier ordre	valutato di prima classe	a top-rated TV show
torment	8	77	v [T]	/ˈtɔːment , tɔːr-/	quälen	tourmenter	torturare	He was tormented by feelings of guilt.
touch	1	167	n [U]	/tʌtʃ/	Kontakt	contact	contatto	Are you still in touch with John?   I lost touch with Julie after we moved.

Headword	Unit	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
tough	12	118	adj	/tʌf/	schwierig, hart	dur	difficile, duro	It was a tough job.   The divorce was tough on the kids.   She didn't tell us she was coming \$ so if that ruins her plans that's just tough.
tournament	1	9	n [C]	/'tʊənəmənt, 'tɔ:-, 'tɔ:r-, 'tʊr-/	Turnier	tournoi	torneo	a tennis tournament
toxic	11	108	adj	/'tɒksɪk, 'tɔ:k-/	giftig	toxique	velenoso, tossico	toxic chemicals   toxic waste (=from industry)
track	2	16	v [T]	/træk/	rückverfolgen, eine Spur verfolgen, aufzeichnen	suivre	ripercorrere, seguire (le tracce di)	The progress of each student is tracked by computer.
tractor	1	167	n [C]	/'træktə, -ər/	Traktor	tracteur	trattore	The farmer used his tractor to work his fields.
trade	7	149	n [U, C]	/treɪd/	Handel	commerce	commercio	My first job was in the motor trade.
trader	2	168	n [C]	/'treɪdə, '-ər/	Händler	commerçant	commerciante	a small trader who sells hats   To the surprise of many Wall Street traders \$ the dollar rose yesterday.
traffic	3	26	n [U]	/'træfɪk/	Verkehr	circulation	traffico	There was heavy traffic on the road.   On Sundays \$ there's usually less traffic on the roads.
tragic	8	76	adj	/'trædʒɪk/	tragisch	tragique	tragico	the tragic death of their son   the tragic story of Romeo and Juliet
trainee	9	95	n [C]	/'treɪ'ni:/	Auszubildender, Praktikant, Referendar	stagiaire	apprendista, tirocinante, chi sta assolvendo il Referendariat	a trainee teacher
trait	4	38	n [C]	/treɪ, treɪt/	Zug, Wesenszug	trait (de caractère)	carattere	personality traits
transform	6	57	v [T]	/træns'fɔ:m, -'fɔ:rm/	verwandeln	transformer	trasformare	With some paint and a few plants, the shabby room was transformed into a pleasant study.
trauma	12	178	n [U, C]	/'trɔ:mə, 'traʊmə, 'trɔ:mə/	Trauma	traumatisme	trauma	the trauma of divorce
travel agency	3	35	n [C]	/'trævəl eɪdʒənsi/	Reisebüro	agence de voyages	agenzia di viaggi	We went to the travel agency to book a holiday.
treat	3	33	v [T]	/'tri:t/	einladen	payer	trattare, fare del bene a qu	We're treating Jill to dinner for her birthday.
triangle		84	n [C]	/'traɪæŋɡəl/	Dreieck	triangle	triangolo	Unusually, the field was in the shape of a triangle.
tribe	6	172	n [C]	/traɪb/	Stamm	tribu	tribù	a tribe of Aborigines known as the Dolphin People
trip	3	26	v [I]	/trɪp/	stolpern, straucheln	trébucher	incespicare	He tripped and fell.

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truant	3	30	n [C]	/ˈtru:ənt/	Schulschwänzer	élève absentéiste	assenteista di scuola, qu che marina la scuola	He was caught playing truant.
trust	1	10	v [T]	/trʌst/	trauen	avoir confiance	avere fiducia in, fidare	I don't trust her at all.
truth	1	10	n [U]	/tru:θ/	Wahrheit	vérité	verità	I'm still trying to find out the truth.   He might be telling the truth.
truth	5	50	n [U]	/tru:θ/	Wahrheit	vérité	verità	He might be telling the truth.   journalists who are economical with the truth   It was stretching the truth a bit to say the machine can fly!
turn out	8	77	phr v	/tɜ:n aʊt , tɜ:rn-/	sich fügen, ausgehen	s'avérer	arrendersi	Joanna wished that things had turned out differently.
tutor	2	168	n [C]	/ˈtju:tə , ˈtu:tər/	Lehrer, Privatlehrer	professeur, tuteur/tutrice	insegnante (privato)	a private tutor
tweet	5	48	v [I]	/twi:t/	twittern	tweet	cinguettare, postare	She tweets about everything she does.
twin	4	38	n [C]	/twɪn/	Zwilling	jumeau	gemello	My sister and I are identical twins (=twins with exactly the same genes).
typical	4	40	adj	/ˈtɪpɪkəl/	typisch	typique	tipico	a typical American family   These questions are typical of the sort you get in a job interview.
UFO	8	82	n [C]	/ˈju:fəʊ , ju: ef ˈəʊ , -fəʊ , -ˈoʊ/	UFO	OVNI	UFO	Sightings of UFOs are reported regularly.
umbrella	1	132	n [C]	/ʌm ˈbrelə/	Regenschirm	parapluie	ombrello	It started to rain so I put up my umbrella.
uncle	1	7	n [C]	/ˈʌŋkəl/	Onkel	oncle	zio	Uncle Frank is my dad's oldest brother.
uncomfortable	2	16	adj	/ʌn ˈkʌmfətəbəl , -ˈkʌmfət- , -ˈkʌmfərt- , -ˈkʌmfɪt-/	unwohl	mal à l'aise	non bene	The heat made her feel uncomfortable.   She felt uncomfortable about being photographed.
uncommunicative	4	41	adj	/ʌnkə ˈmju:nəkətɪv , -kɛɪtɪv/	wenig mitteilksam	peu communicatif	poco comunicativo	My son is very uncommunicative.
underfed	2	17	adj	/ˌʌndə ˈfed , -ər-/	unterernährt	sous-alimenté	denutrito	The child was so underfed you could see her bones through her skin.
underline	9	91	v [T]	/ˌʌndə ˈlaɪn , -ər-/	unterstreichen	souligner	sottolineare	She underlined it three times.
undermine	10	102	v [T]	/ˌʌndə ˈmaɪn , -ər-/	untergraben	ébranler	minare	She totally undermined his self-confidence.
underpaid	2	136	adj	/ˌʌndə ˈpeɪd , -ər-/	unterbezahlt	sous-payé	sottopagato	Teachers are overworked and underpaid.
unexplained	8	76	adj	/ˌʌnɪk ˈsplɛɪnd/	unerklärlich	inexpliqué	inesplicabile, inspiegabile	patients with unexplained symptoms
unfortunate	8	76	adj	/ʌn ˈfɔ:tʃənət , -ˈfɔ:r-/	unglücklich	malheureux	sfortunato	an unfortunate accident

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unfortunately	3	139	adv	/ʌn'fɔ:tʃənətli , - 'fɔ:r-/	leider, bedauerlicher- weise	malheureusement	purtroppo	Unfortunately, the show had to be cancelled.
unhappy	2	19	adj	/ʌn'hæpi/	unglücklich	malheureux	infelice	If you're so unhappy why don't you change jobs?
unique	10	98	adj	/ju:'ni:k/	einzigartig	unique	unico, straordinario	Every house we build is unique.
unite	9	87	v [T]	/ju:'naɪt/	vereinen	unir	(ri)unire	Our goal is to unite the opposition parties and defeat the president.
unpopular	2	17	adj	/ʌn'pɒpjələ , - 'pɒ:piələ/	unbeliebt	impopulaire, peu populaire	impopolare, malvisto	He was unpopular with many of his colleagues.   an unpopular decision
unsociable	2	16	adj	/ʌn'səʊjəbəl , - 'səʊ-/	ungesellig	peu sociable	insocievole	He was feeling unsociable so he stayed at home.
unsung		64	adj	/ʌn'sʌŋ/	unbesungen	méconnu	misonosciuto	the unsung heroes of the revolution
unsure	2	134	adj	/ʌn'ʃʊ: , -ʃʊr/	unsicher	incertain	insicuro	If you are unsure of anything, just ask.
untested	10	102	adj	/ʌn'testɪd/	ungeprüft	non testé	non testato	untested assumptions
upbringing	4	38	n [singular]	/'ʌp'brɪŋɪŋ/	Erziehung	éducation	educazione	He had a very strict upbringing.
update	5	47	v [T]	/ʌp'deɪt/	auf den neuesten Stand bringen	mettre à jour	aggiornare	If I get any more news about the accident, I'll update you.
update	5	49	n [C]	/ʌp'deɪt/	Aktualisierung	mis à jour	aggiornamento	a news update
uphold	10	102	v [T]	/ʌp'həʊld , - 'həʊld/	aufrechterhalten	maintenir	sostenere, mantenere	The job of the police is to uphold law and order.
upload	10	97	v [T]	/'ʌp,ləʊd/	hochladen	mettre en ligne	caricare sul server	She uploaded the video onto YouTube.
upset	2	16	adj	/'ʌp'set/	bestürzt	éperdu	costernato, sgomento	She's still very upset about her father's death.   He was upset that Helen had lied to him.
urgent	8	80	adj	/'ɜ:dʒənt , 'ɜ:r-/	dringend	urgent	urgente	an urgent message
utopia		24	n [U, C]	/ju:'təʊpiə , - 'təʊ-/	Utopia	utopie	utopia	He describes a utopia where there is no money.
vacancy	9	95	n [C]	/'veɪkənsɪ/	freie Stelle	poste vacant	posto di lavoro vacante	information about job vacancies  Are there any vacancies for cooks?
vaccine		64	n [U, C]	/'væksɪ:n , væk'sɪ:n/	Impfstoff	vaccin	vaccino	a polio vaccine   Doctors worried that there would not be enough vaccine.
valid	3	170	adj	/'vælɪd/	gültig	valide	valido	a valid passport   Your return ticket is valid for three months.
valuable	3	26	adj	/'væljuəbəl, -jəbəl , 'væljəbəl/	wertvoll	de grande valeur	di valore, prezioso	a valuable ring
valuables		84	n [plural]	/'væljuəbəlz , -jəbəlz/	Wertsachen	objets de valeur	valore	Put your valuables in the hotel safe.

Headword	Unit	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
value	11	111	n [U, C]	/ˈvæljuː/	Wert	valeur	valore	What's the value of the house?   Did the thieves take anything of value (=worth a lot of money)?   At only \$45 a night \$ it's great value for money.
vanish	8	80	v [I]	/ˈvæniʃ/	verschwinden	disparaître	svanire	When I looked again, he'd vanished.   The bird had vanished from sight.
variety	2	20	n [U]	/ˈvəriəti/	Abwechslung	variété	varietà	I wanted a job with plenty of variety.
vast	8	79	adj	/vɑːst, væst/	riesig, enorm	vaste	grande, enorme	vast areas of rainforest   Refugees crossed the border in vast numbers.
vegetarian	11	115	adj	/ˌvedʒəˈteəriən, -ˈter-/	vegetarisch	végétarien	vegetariano	a vegetarian option   More and more people are becoming vegetarian.
vegetarian	11	115	n [C]	/ˌvedʒəˈteəriən, -ˈter-/	Vegetarier/in	végétarien / végétarienne	vegetariano	More and more people are becoming vegetarians.
vehicle		24	n [C]	/ˈviːɪkəl/	Fahrzeug, Auto	véhicule	macchina	a stolen vehicle   Have you locked your vehicle?
velvet	8	80	n [U]	/ˈvelvɪt/	Samt	velours	velluto	velvet curtains   a velvet dress
venom	8	77	n [U]	/ˈvenəm/	Gift (eines Tiers)	venin	veleno	The snake kills its prey by injecting it with venom.
version	4	40	n [C]	/ˈvɜːʃən, ˈvɜːrʒən/	Version	version	versione	a new version of an old Beatles song   I think I preferred the television version.
victim	1	15	n [C]	/ˈvɪktɪm/	Opfer	victime	vittima	victims of crime   Most murder victims are under 30.
victory	6	60	n [U, C]	/ˈvɪktəri/	Sieg	victoire	vittoria	Poland's victory over France in the World Cup.
violate	3	33	v [T]	/ˈvaɪələt/	verletzen, missachten	enfreindre	offendere, trascurare	Their human rights have been violated.
violence	2	19	n [U]	/ˈvaɪələns/	Gewalt	violence	violenza	There's too much violence on TV these days.
violent	1	9	adj	/ˈvaɪələnt/	gewaltsam, Gewalt-	violent	violento	an increase in violent crime   Arthur was a violent and dangerous man.
viral		124	adj	/ˈvaɪərəl, ˈvaɪrəl/	viral, sich schnell verbreitend	viral	virale	the video went viral only days after it was posted on YouTube.
virus	8	78	n [C]	/ˈvaɪərəs, ˈvaɪrəs/	Virus	virus	virus	the common cold virus
visual	4	37	adj	/ˈvɪʒuəl/	optisch, visuell	visuel	visuale	The film has a strong visual impact.
volcano	11	108	n [C]	/ˌvɒlˈkeɪnəʊ, ˌvɒlˈkeɪnəʊ/	Vulkan	volcan	vulcano	The island has several active volcanoes.   volcanic rocks
volunteer	4	41	n [C]	/ˌvɒlənˈtɪə, ˌvɒlənˈtɪr/	Freiwillige/r	bénévole	volontario	The helplines are manned by volunteers.
vote	7	69	n [C]	/vəʊt, vout/	Stimme (Wahl)	vote	voto	The bill was passed by 319 votes to 316.
vow	3	32	v [T]	/vaʊ/	schwören	jurer	giurare	I vowed that I would never drink again.
wacky	9	88	adj	/ˈwæki/	verrückt, schrullig, blöd	dingue	matto, bizzarro, scemo	wacky sense of humour
waiter	3	27	n [C]	/ˈweɪtə, -ər/	Kellner	serveur	cameriere	The waiter came to the table and we ordered our food.

Headword	Unit	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
wallet	1	149	n [C]	/ˈwɒlɪt , ˈwɑː-/	Portemonnaie, Brieftasche	portefeuille, porte-monnaie	portafoglio	I've only got about £10 in my wallet.
war	10	99	n [U, C]	/wɔː , wɔːr/	Krieg	guerre	guerra	He fought in the Vietnam War. We tried to warn her, but she wouldn't listen.   We warned them to be careful.   He warned her against such a risky investment.   I warned them not to tell anyone what had happened.
warn	10	101	v [T]	/wɔːn , wɔːrn/	warnen	prévenir	avvertire	They have issued a warning about severe storms this evening.
warning	3	30	n [U, C]	/ˈwɔːnɪŋ , ˈwɔːrn-/	Warnung	alarme	avviso, avvertimento	He started shouting and waving his gun around.
wave	7	66	v [T]	/weɪv/	winken	brandir	agitare, brandire	Anne waved at us and we waved back.   The policeman waved us through.
wave	7	69	v [I, T]	/weɪv/	winken	faire un signe de la main	fare un cenno, salutare con un cenno della mano	I've had my legs waxed.
wax	4	141	v [T]	/wæks/	mit Wachs enthaaren	épiler à la cire	fare la ceretta	She enjoyed sharing her wealth with her friends.
wealth	7	68	n [singular, U]	/welθ/	Reichtum	argent, richesse	ricchezza	an extremely wealthy family
wealthy	2	134	adj	/ˈwelθi/	reich, wohlhabend	fortuné	ricco	For more information, visit our website.
website	5	46	n [C]	/ˈwebsaɪt/	Internetpräsenz, Webseite	site internet	website, sito web	They wanted a quiet wedding without any fuss.
wedding	7	70	n [C]	/ˈwedɪŋ/	Hochzeit	mariage	matrimonio	I had a really weird dream.
weird	9	88	adj	/wɪəd , wɪrd/	seltsam	bizarre	strano	We are responsible for the care and well-being of all our patients.
well-being	2	18	n [U]	/ˌwel ˈbiːɪŋ/	Wohlbefinden	bien-être	benessere	He'll be gone for a while.
while	3	35	n [singular]	/waɪl/	Weile, Zeitlang	quelque temps	un bel po' (di tempo)	There's nothing wrong with the occasional little white lie.
white lie	5	50	n [C]	/ˌwaɪt ˈlaɪ/	harmlose Lüge, Notlüge	pieux mensonge	piccola bugia, bugia ufficiosa	a 45-year-old widow
widow	4	43	n [C]	/ˈwɪdəʊ/	Witwe	veuve	vedova	Joe introduced his wife to his boss.
wife	3	33	n [C]	/waɪf/	Ehefrau	femme	moglie	The audience went wild (=they became very excited).
wild	7	66	adj	/waɪld/	wild	furieux	turbolento	animals in the wild
wild	8	153	n	/waɪld/	Wildnis	nature	luogo selvaggio	the Alaskan wilderness
wilderness	9	86	n [singular, U]	/ˈwɪldənəs , -də- /	Wildnis	étendue sauvage	selvaggio	I'm willing to help.   willing helpers
willing	9	93	adj	/ˈwɪlɪŋ/	bereit, bereitwillig	prêt	pronto	Don't be such a wimp!
wimp	9	90	n [C]	/wɪmp/	Feigling, Schwächling	mauviette	vigliacco, codardo	

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win	6	59	v	/wɪn/	gewinnen	gagner	vincere	It's possible that Clark might win.   Who do you think will win the election?   Argentina won the final.   He <b>won an award for bravery.</b>
wind	11	109	n [U, C]	/wɪnd/	Wind	vent	vento	An icy wind was blowing.   The trees were swaying in the <b>wind.</b>
wish	11	107	v [T]	/wɪʃ/	wünschen, sich wünschen	souhaiter	desiderare, augurare, auspicare	I wish you hadn't invited him.
wishful thinking	11	107	n [U]	/.wɪʃfəl 'θɪŋkɪŋ/	Wunschdenken	voeu pieux	desiderio	I think she likes me but it may just be wishful <b>thinking.</b>
within	6	58	adv, prep	/wɪð'ɪn , wɪθ'ɪn/	innerhalb von	dans	all'interno, dentro	Payment must be made within 28 days.   We live within four miles of each other.
witness	8	154	n [C]	/'wɪtnəs/	Zeuge	témoin	testimone	Police have appealed for witnesses to the accident.
wonder	11	108	v [T]	/'wʌndə , -ər/	sich fragen	se demander	domandarsi	I wonder where she lives these days.   I wonder what he'll do <b>next.</b>
wonderful	8	79	adj	/'wʌndəfəl , -də- /	wundervoll	merveilleux	meraviglioso	wonderful news   We had a wonderful time.
word	7	72	n [singular, U]	/wɜ:d , wɜ:rd/	Wort	mot	palabra	Word of mouth is one of the best ways of getting business.
worry	1	14	v [I]	/'wʌrɪ , 'wɜ:ri/	sich Sorgen machen	s'inquiéter	preoccuparsi	Parents always worry about their children.   Don't <b>worry. Daddy's here.</b>
wound	8	82	n [C]	/wu:nd/	Wunde	blessure	ferita	gunshot wounds   It took a long time for his wounds to <b>heal.</b>
write	6	59	v [I, T]	/raɪt/	schreiben	écrire	scrivere	She started writing when she was twelve years old.   He <b>wrote two books.</b>
wrong	3	26	adj	/rɒŋ , rɔ:ŋ/	verkehrt	faux	sbagliato	Your calculations must be wrong.   The letter was <b>delivered to the wrong address.</b>
wrong	9	91	adj	/rɒŋ/	nicht in Ordnung, nicht korrekt	faux, mauvais, injuste	sbagliato, errato, non corretto	Your calculations must be wrong.   You were completely wrong about her – she's lovely!   You look sad. What's wrong?.   It's the wrong time of year to go skiing.   There's something wrong with the car.
wrong	9	91	adv	/rɒŋ/	falsch	incorrectement	falso	You spelt my name wrong – you've got the i and the e the wrong way round: it's N-E-I-L.   Everything's <b>gone wrong this week.</b>