

## Cutting Edge 3rd Edition Upper Intermediate Wordlist

| Headword      | Page | Part of speech | Pronunciation                  | German                                     | French            | Italian                                  | Example   |
|---------------|------|----------------|--------------------------------|--|-------------------|--|---|
| <b>Unit 1</b> |      |                |                                |  |                   |  |   |
| awful         | 6    | adj            | /ˈɔːfəl, ˈɒː-/                 | schrecklich                                | horrible, affreux | terribile                                | The weather was awful.  |
| boss          | 6    | n [C]          | /bɒs, bɒːs/                    | Chef, Chefin                               | patron            | capo                                     | She asked her boss for the day off.   |
| childhood     | 6    | n [C, U]       | /ˈtʃaɪldhʊd/                   | Kindheit                                   | enfance           | infanzia                                 | Sara had a very happy childhood.  |
| coincidence   | 6    | n [C, U]       | /kəʊˈɪnsɪdəns, kɒː-/           | Zufall                                     | coincidence       | caso                                     | By coincidence, he was in London on the same day.   |
| farm          | 6    | n [C]          | /fɑːm, fɑːrɪm/                 | Bauernhof                                  | ferme             | fattoria, podere                         | She lives on a farm.  |
| film          | 6    | n [C]          | /fɪlm/                         | Film                                       | film              | film, pellicola                          | I saw a great film last night.  |
| normally      | 6    | adv            | /ˈnɔːməli, ˈnɔːr-/             | normalerweise                              | normalement       | normalmente                              | I normally cycle to college.  |
| past          | 6    | n [U]          | /pɑːst, pæst/                  | Vergangenheit                              | passé             | passato                                  | She never talks about her past.   |
| pond          | 6    | n [C]          | /pɒnd, pɑːnd/                  | Teich                                      | étang             | stagno                                   | There were several ducks on the village pond.   |
| programme     | 6    | n [C]          | /ˈprəʊgræm, ˈprɒː-/            | Sendung                                    | émission          | programma, trasmissione                  | What's your favourite TV programme?   |
| recently      | 6    | adv            | /ˈriːsəntli/                   | kürzlich                                   | récemment         | recentemente                             | They recently moved from South Africa.  |
| advertising   | 7    | n [U]          | /ˈædvɛtəɪzɪŋ, -ər-/            | Werbung                                    | publicité         | pubblicità                               | a career in advertising   advertising executive   |
| aunt          | 7    | n [C]          | /ɑːnt/, /ænt/                  | Tante                                      | tante             | zia                                      | My dad's sister is my favourite aunt.   |
| autobiography | 7    | n [C]          | /ˌɔːtəbaɪˈɒɡrəfi, ɒːtəbaɪˈɒː-/ | Autobiographie                             | autobiographie    | autobiografia                            | You can find out all about her life in her autobiography.                                   |
| campaign      | 7    | n [C]          | /kæmˈpeɪn/                     | Kampagne                                   | campagne          | campagna                                 | an election campaign   an advertising campaign   a campaign for equal rights                |
| catwalk       | 7    | n [C]          | /ˈkætʊːk, -wɒːk/               | Laufsteg                                   | podium            | passerella                               | You can see all the latest fashions on the London catwalks.                                 |
| charity       | 7    | n [C, U]       | /ˈtʃærəti/                     | Wohltätigkeit, Wohltätigkeitsveranstaltung | (acte de) charité | beneficio, manifestazione di beneficenza | a charity for the homeless   The money raised will go to charity (= be given to a charity). |
| civil war     | 7    | n [U, C]       | /ˌsɪvəl ˈwɔː, -ˈwɔːr/          | Bürgerkrieg                                | guerre civile     | guerra civile                            | the Spanish Civil War   |
| cousin        | 7    | n [C]          | /ˈkʌzən/                       | Cousin, Cousine                            | cousin, cousine   | cugino, cugina                           | Jane and I are cousins.   |
| design        | 7    | v [T]          | /dɪˈzaɪn/                      | entwerfen                                  | concevoir         | schizzare                                | The palace was designed by an Italian architect.  |
| eventually    | 7    | adv            | /ɪˈventʃuəli, -tʃəli/          | schließlich                                | finalement        | finalmente                               | Eventually he got a job.  |
| high profile  | 7    | adj            | /ˌhaɪ ˈprəʊfaɪl, -ˈprɒː/       | sehr bekannt, stark beachtet               | (bien) en vue     | molto famoso/notato                      | a high profile court case   |
| infected      | 7    | adj            | /ɪnˈfektɪd/                    | entzündet                                  | infecté           | infettato, infiammato                    | Clean the wound so it doesn't get infected.   |
| lot           | 7    | n              | /lɒt/, /lɑːt/                  | Menge                                      | beaucoup de       | folla, massa                             | There were a lot of people at the concert last night.                                       |

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| model        | 7    | n [C]                        | /ˈmɒdl , ˈmɑːdl/                | Model                  | mannequin, top model      | indossatrice, indossatore, top model | a fashion model   |
| past         | 7    | n                            | /pɑːst , pæst/                  | Vergangenheit          | passé                     | passato                              | People travel more now than in the past.  |
| popular      | 7    | adj                          | /ˈpɒpjələ , ˈpɔːpjələr/         | beliebt                | apprécié                  | popolare, benvoluto,                 | Is Ben popular at school?   |
| present      | 7    | n                            | /ˈprezənt/                      | Gegenwart              | présent                   | presente                             | Live in the present – don't worry about the past!   |
| refugee      | 7    | n [C]                        | /ˌrefjʊˈdʒiː/                   | Flüchtling             | refugié                   | rifugiato                            | a refugee camp near the border  |
| scout        | 7    | n [C]                        | /skaʊt/                         | Scout                  | Scout                     | scout                                | He was spotted by a scout at the age of 13.   |
| spend        | 7    | v [T]                        | /spend/                         | verbringen             | passer                    | passare                              | I spent the morning working in the office.   I want to spend more time playing with the children.     |
| stereotype   | 7    | n [C]                        | /ˈsteriətaɪp , ˈstɪr- , ˈstɪr-/ | Stereotyp              | stéréotype                | stereotipo                           | They say the mascot is a racial stereotype.   |
| uncle        | 7    | n [C]                        | /ˈʌŋkəl/                        | Onkel                  | oncle                     | zio                                  | Uncle Frank is my dad's oldest brother.   |
| academic     | 8    | adj                          | /ˌækəˈdemɪk/                    | akademisch             | universitaire, académique | academico                            | students' academic achievements   |
| attack       | 8    | v [T, I]                     | /əˈtæk/                         | angreifen              | attaquer                  | attaccare                            | She was attacked as she walked home from school.   The soldiers were waiting for the order to attack. |
| boast        | 8    | v [I]                        | /bəʊst/ , /boʊst/               | prahlen                | se vanter                 | vantarsi                             | He's always boasting about how much money he has.   |
| community    | 8    | n [C also + plural verb BrE] | /kəˈmjuːnəti/                   | Gemeinde               | quartier, communauté      | comune                               | The library serves the whole community.   |
| compete      | 8    | v [I]                        | /kəmˈpiːt/                      | konkurrieren           | disputer                  | concorrere, competere                | We compete with teams from other villages.  |
| jealous      | 8    | adj                          | /ˈdʒeləs/                       | eifersüchtig, neidisch | jaloux                    | geloso                               | She felt quite jealous of her brother's wealth and success.   |
| livid        | 8    | adj                          | /ˈlɪvɪd/                        | wütend                 | furieux                   | furente                              | He was livid when he saw what they had done to his car.   |
| loathe       | 8    | v [T]                        | /ləʊð , louð/                   | verabscheuen           | détester                  | detestare                            | She loathes travelling by plane.   The two men loathe each other.                                     |
| memorable    | 8    | adj                          | /ˈmemərəbəl/                    | denkwürdig             | mémorable                 | memorabile                           | a memorable day   |
| relationship | 8    | n [C]                        | /rɪˈleɪʃənʃɪp/                  | Verhältnis             | relation                  | relazione, rapporto                  | I had a close relationship with my father.   the special relationship between the US and Britain      |
| resist       | 8    | v [T, I]                     | /rɪˈzɪst/                       | widerstehen            | résister à                | resistere                            | Try to resist eating chocolate and cakes.   Mel wanted to phone him back but resisted.                |
| rivalry      | 8    | n [U, C]                     | /ˈraɪvəlri/                     | Rivalität              | rivalité                  | rivalità                             | There is a friendly rivalry between the two teams.  |

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| shame         | 8    | n [U]                  | /ʃeɪm/                    | Schande                        | honte           | vergogna                       | It's a shame you can't come.  |
| sibling       | 8    | n [C]                  | /ˈsɪblɪŋ/                 | Geschwister                    | frère ou soeur  | fratelli e sorelle             | Please give the names of any siblings you have.   |
| sister        | 8    | n [C]                  | /ˈsɪstə , -ər/            | Schwester                      | soeur           | sorella                        | He's got two sisters.   |
| sorry         | 8    | adj [only before noun] | /ˈsɒri , ˈsɔ:ri , ˈsɔ:ri/ | jämmerlich, schäbig            | déplorable      | miserabile, misero             | The old house was in a sorry state.   |
| studio        | 8    | n [C]                  | /ˈstju:diəʊ , ˈstu:diəʊ/  | Studio                         | studio          | studio                         | The band spent just three days in the studio recording their new single.  |
| sue           | 8    | v [T, I]               | /sju: , su:/              | verklagen                      | poursuivre      | querelare                      | She plans to sue the company for \$1 million.   The victims are threatening to sue.   |
| brother       | 9    | n [C]                  | /ˈbrʌðə , -ər/            | Bruder                         | frère           | fratello                       | Sam was playing with his little brother.  |
| cemetery      | 9    | n [C]                  | /ˈsemətəri , -teri/       | Friedhof                       | cimetière       | cimitero                       | My father is buried in the cemetery in our home town.   |
| close         | 9    | adj                    | /kləʊs , klɔ:ʊs/          | nah, nahestehend               | bon             | vicino                         | We were very close friends.   |
| close         | 9    | adv                    | /kləʊs , klɔ:ʊs/          | innig                          | proche          | cordiale, intimo               | Are you close to your sister?<br>The two towns have many things in common.   We may have grown up together \$ but we have nothing in common (=are not similar in any way).   I have a lot in common with him. |
| common        | 9    | adj                    | /ˈkɒmən , ˈkɑ:-/          | gemeinsam                      | commun          | comune                         |   |
| craftsman     | 9    | n [C]                  | /ˈkrɑ:ftsmən , ˈkræfts-/  | Handwerker                     | artisan         | artigiano, operaio             | furniture made by the finest craftsmen  |
| destructive   | 9    | adj                    | /dɪˈstrʌktɪv/             | zerstörerisch                  | destructeur     | distruttivo                    | the destructive power of a hurricane  |
| divide        | 9    | v [T]                  | /dɪˈvaɪd/                 | trennen, entzweien             | diviser         | dividere                       | The issue has divided voters.   |
| fall out      | 9    | phr v                  | /fɔ:l aʊt , fɔ:l -/       | es sich mit jmd. verderben     | se brouiller    | perdere il favore di qu        | I don't want to fall out with you.  |
| get on with   | 9    | phr v                  | /get ɒn wɪð/              | zurechtkommen mit              | bien s'entendre | andare d'accordo con qu        | She doesn't get on with my mum very well.   |
| inferior      | 9    | adj                    | /ɪnˈfɪəriə , -ˈfɪəriə/    | niedrig, unterlegen            | inférieur       | inferiore                      | wine of inferior quality   I always felt slightly inferior to her.  |
| loudmouthed   | 9    | adj <i>not polite</i>  | /ˌlaʊdˈmaʊðd , -ˈmaʊθt/   | großmäulig                     | gueulard        | come un spaccone/<br>fanfarone | loud-mouthed sports fans  |
| loyal         | 9    | adj                    | /ˈlɔɪəl/                  | treu                           | loyal           | fedele                         | a loyal friend   his loyal supporters   soldiers who remain loyal to the president  |
| permanently   | 9    | adv                    | /ˈpɜ:mənəntli , ˈpɜ:r-/   | auf Dauer, für immer           | définitivement  | permanentemente, per sempre    | The accident left him permanently disabled.   |
| put (sb) down | 9    | phr v                  | /pʊt daʊn/                | herunterputzen, schlechtmachen | dézinguer qn.   | rimproverare, sgridare         | She's always putting him down.  |

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| resident        | 9    | n [C]          | /ˈrezɪdənt/                                  | Anwohner                              | résident               | residente                        | a park for local residents  |
| respect         | 9    | v [T]          | /rɪˈspekt/                                   | respektieren                          | respecter              | rispettare                       | The students like and respect him.  |
| rival           | 9    | adj            | /ˈraɪvəl/                                    | rivalisierend                         | rival, rivale          | essere rivali                    | a rival political party   |
| salesman        | 9    | n [C]          | /ˈseɪlzmən/                                  | Verkäufer                             | vendeur                | venditore                        | a car salesman  |
| supportive      | 9    | adj            | /səˈpɔːtɪv , -ɔːr-/                          | unterstützend                         | qui soutient, qui aide | appoggiare qc/qu                 | Mark and Sally are very supportive of each other.   |
| threaten        | 9    | v [T]          | /ˈθreɪn/                                     | drohen                                | menacer                | minacciare                       | The hijackers threatened to shoot him.  |
| tournament      | 9    | n [C]          | /ˈtʃuənəmənt, ˈtɔː-<br>, ˈtɜːr-, ˈtʊr-/      | Turnier                               | tournoi                | torneo                           | a tennis tournament   |
| violent         | 9    | adj            | /ˈvaɪələnt/                                  | gewaltsam,<br>Gewalt-                 | violent                | violento                         | an increase in violent crime   Arthur was a violent and dangerous man.  |
| back            | 10   | n [C]          | /bæk/  | Rücken                                | dos                    | schiena                          | They're always talking about her behind her back.   |
| confide in (sb) | 10   | phr v          | /kənˈfaɪd ɪn/                                | jmd. vertrauen                        | se confier à           | fidarsi di                       | I've never been able to confide in my sister.   |
| cost            | 10   | linking verb   | /kɒst , kɔːst/                               | kosten                                | coûter                 | costare                          | This dress cost \$75.   How much did your computer cost?  |
| fortune         | 10   | n [C]          | /ˈfɔːtʃən , -uːn ,<br>ˈfɔːtjuːn , ˈfɔːrtʃən/ | Vermögen                              | fortune                | fortuna,<br>patrimonio           | He made a fortune buying and selling property.   That dress must have cost a fortune!   |
| fun             | 10   | n [U]          | /fʌn/  | Spaß                                  | amusement              | divertimento                     | Did you have fun with your friends?   |
| gossip          | 10   | v [I]          | /ˈɡɒsɪp/                                     | tratschen                             | cancaner               | chiacchierare,<br>spettegolare   | People were gossiping about his wife.   |
| lie             | 10   | v [I]          | /laɪ/  | lügen                                 | mentir                 | mentire                          | I would never lie to you.   Have you ever lied about your age?  |
| promise         | 10   | n [C]          | /ˈprɒmɪs , ˈprɑː/                            | Versprechen                           | promesse               | promessa                         | a promise of help   Anna kept her promise to be back early.   |
| trust           | 10   | v [T]          | /trʌst/                                      | trauen                                | avoir confiance        | avere fiducia in,<br>fidare      | I don't trust her at all.   |
| truth           | 10   | n [U]          | /truːθ/                                      | Wahrheit                              | vérité                 | verità                           | I'm still trying to find out the truth.   He might be telling the truth.  |
| darling         | 11   | n [C]          | /ˈdɑːlɪŋ , ˈdɑːr-/                           | Liebling                              | chéri                  | tesoro                           | Come here, darling.   |
| get             | 11   | v [T]          | /get/  | bekommen                              | obtenir / devenir      | ricevere                         | I got an email from Chris.   Children get bored very quickly.   When did you get home?   Pete always gets the bus to work.   I think I'm getting a cold.   Tracy didn't get the joke. |
| get over        | 11   | phr v          | /get ˈəʊvə ,<br>ˈoʊvər/                      | überwinden,<br>hinter sich<br>bringen | se remettre de         | superare                         | It takes weeks to get over the flu.   He still hasn't got over his mother's death.  |
| joke            | 11   | n [C]          | /dʒəʊk , dʒoʊk/                              | Witz                                  | blague                 | spirito, scherzo,<br>barzelletta | Ed loves telling jokes.   |
| look for        | 12   | phr v          | /lʊk fə/                                     | suchen                                | chercher               | cercare                          | Brad was looking for you last night.  |

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| calm down          | 14   | phr v                        | /kɑ:m , kɑ:lm daʊn/      | sich beruhigen        | se calmer             | calmarsi, tranquillizzarsi | Calm down and tell me what happened.  |
| cheer up           | 14   | phr v                        | /tʃiə , tʃiə ʌp/         | Kopf hoch             | courage!              | su con la vita!            | Cheer up! The worst is over.  |
| ignore             | 14   | v [T]                        | /ɪg'no: , -'no:r/        | ignorieren            | ignorer               | ignorare                   | She completely ignored me.   Just ignore rude comments like that.   |
| laugh at (sb/sth)  | 14   | phr v                        | /lɑ:f , læf æt/          | lachen über           | se moquer de          | ridere di                  | They always laugh at the way I dress.   |
| notice             | 14   | n [U]                        | /'nəʊtɪs , 'noʊ-/        | Notiz                 | attention             | nota                       | Don't take any notice of her – she's just annoyed.   I waved but she took no notice.                                      |
| worry              | 14   | v [I]                        | /'wʌrɪ , 'wɜ:ri/         | sich Sorgen machen    | s'inquiéter           | preoccuparsi               | Parents always worry about their children.   Don't worry. Daddy's here.   |
| admiration         | 15   | n [U]                        | /.ædmə'reɪʃən/           | Bewunderung           | admiration            | ammirazione                | I'm full of admiration for the people who built this.   |
| astound            | 15   | v [T]                        | /ə'staʊnd/               | verwundern, erstaunen | stupéfier             | stupire                    | The result astounded us.   an astounding success   I was absolutely astounded when he told me.                            |
| audience           | 15   | n [C also + plural verb BrE] | /'ɔ:diəns , 'ɔ:- , 'ɑ:-/ | Publikum              | public                | pubblico                   | A member of the audience described the show as boring.   The audience were (=each member was) clapping and cheering.      |
| award              | 15   | n [C]                        | /ə'wɔ:d , -ɔ:rd/         | Preis, Auszeichnung   | prix                  | premio, lode               | She won an award for her book.  |
| biography          | 15   | n [C]                        | /baɪ'ɒgrəfi , -'ɑ:g-/    | Biographie            | biographie            | biografia                  | The information in his biography about his childhood fascinated me.   |
| career             | 15   | n [C]                        | /kə'riə , -'ri:/         | Laufbahn              | carrière              | carriera                   | a teaching career   |
| commitment         | 15   | n [U]                        | /kə'mɪtmənt/             | Engagement            | engagement            | impegno                    | The team showed commitment.   |
| concentration camp | 15   | n [C]                        | /.kɒnsə'n'treɪʃən kæmp/  | Konzentrationslager   | camp de concentration | campo di concentramento    | Jews were held in concentration camps by the Nazis.   |
| destiny            | 15   | n [U, C]                     | /'destɪni/               | Schicksal             | destin                | destino                    | a nation fighting to control its own destiny  |
| doctrine           | 15   | n [U, C]                     | /'dɒktrɪn , 'dɑ:k-/      | Doktrin               | doctrine              | dottrina                   | Marxist doctrine  |
| enrol              | 15   | v [I, T]                     | /ɪn'reʊl , -'roul/       | sich anmelden zu      | s'inscrire            | iscriversi a qc            | I enrolled on the wine tasting course.   We will enrol new students on the first Saturday in September.                   |
| extreme            | 15   | n [C]                        | /ɪk'stri:m/              | Extrem                | extrême               | estremo                    | Bacteria can withstand extremes of heat and cold.   Safety precautions are sensible \$ but not if parents go to extremes. |
| generation         | 15   | n [C also + plural verb BrE] | /.dʒenə'reɪʃən/          | Generation            | génération            | generazione                | Our generation has never known a war.   |
| history            | 15   | n [U]                        | /'hɪstəri/               | Geschichte            | histoire              | storia                     | the history of post-war Europe  |
| law                | 15   | n [U]                        | /lɔ: , lb:/              | Gesetz                | loi                   | legge                      | People are punished for breaking the law.   I want to study law.  |

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| legend        | 15   | n [C]          | /ˈledʒənd/                     | Legende                      | légende                         | leggenda                 | He was a legend in his own lifetime.   |
| nominate      | 15   | v [T]          | /ˈnɒmɪneɪt ,<br>ˈnɑː-/         | nominieren                   | nominer                         | nominare                 | The film was nominated for an award.   Who will get the Republican nomination for president?                             |
| opera         | 15   | n [C, U]       | /ˈɒpərə , ˈɑː-/                | Oper                         | opéra                           | opera                    | an opera singer  |
| originally    | 15   | adv            | /əˈrɪdʒɪnəli ,<br>-dʒənəli/    | ursprünglich                 | à l'origine                     | in origine               | Her family originally came from Thailand.   We had originally intended to go by car \$ but in the end we took the train. |
| range         | 15   | n [C, U]       | /reɪndʒ/                       | Bandbreite,<br>Spektrum      | gamme, diversité                | portata                  | an actor of extraordinary range and intensity  |
| sculptor      | 15   | n [C]          | /ˈskʌlptə , -ər/               | Bildhauer                    | sculpteur                       | scultore                 | The sculptor made a sculpture of a horse in bronze.  |
| throw         | 15   | v [T]          | /θrəʊ , θrou/                  | werfen, stürzen              | lancer                          | lanciarsi su             | She threw herself into her work.   |
| victim        | 15   | n [C]          | /ˈvɪktɪm/                      | Opfer                        | victime                         | vittima                  | victims of crime   Most murder victims are under 30.   |
| concert       | 132  | n [C]          | /ˈkɒnsət ,<br>ˈkɑːnsərt/       | Konzert                      | concert                         | concerto                 | The Rolling Stones were giving a concert that night.   |
| umbrella      | 132  | n [C]          | /ʌmˈbrelə/                     | Regenschirm                  | parapluie                       | ombrello                 | It started to rain so I put up my umbrella.  |
| anywhere      | 133  | adv            | /ˈeniweə , -wer/               | irgendwo                     | n'importe où                    | da qualche parte         | Sit anywhere you like.   Did you go anywhere last night?   This relationship isn't going anywhere.                       |
| disloyal      | 133  | adj            | /dɪsˈlɔɪəl/                    | abtrünnig, treulos           | infidèle                        | infedele,                | He felt he had been disloyal to his friends.   |
| end up        | 133  | phr v          | /end ʌp/                       | enden                        | finir                           | finire                   | I don't want to end up like my parents.  |
| lie           | 133  | v [I]          | /laɪ/                          | liegen                       | être, être allongé              | giacere, stare           | We lay on the beach all morning.   |
| superior      | 133  | adj            | /suːˈprɪəriə ,<br>suˈprɪəriər/ | überlegen                    | supérieur                       | superiore                | Today's computers are superior to those we had ten years ago.  |
| wallet        | 149  | n [C]          | /ˈwɒlɪt , ˈwɑː-/               | Portemonnaie,<br>Brieftasche | portefeuille, porte-<br>monnaie | portafoglio              | I've only got about £10 in my wallet.  |
| devastate     | 167  | v [T]          | /ˈdevəsteɪt/                   | niederschmettern             | anéantir                        | abbattere                | Rob was devastated by the news of her death.   |
| touch         | 167  | n [U]          | /tʌtʃ/                         | Kontakt                      | contact                         | contatto                 | Are you still in touch with John?   I lost touch with Julie after we moved.  |
| tractor       | 167  | n [C]          | /ˈtræktə , -ər/                | Traktor                      | tracteur                        | trattore                 | The farmer used his tractor to work his fields.  |
| crisis        | 168  | n [U, C]       | /ˈkraɪsɪs/                     | Krise                        | crise                           | crisi                    | a country in crisis   a major political crisis   an emotional crisis   |
| moan          | 168  | v [I]          | /məʊn , mouŋ/                  | klagen, jammern              | se plaindre                     | lamentare,<br>lamentarsi | I wish you'd stop moaning all the time.  |
| rush hour     | 168  | n [U, C]       | /ˈrʌʃ aʊə , aʊr/               | Hauptverkehrs-<br>zeit       | heute de pointe                 | ore di punta             | I got caught in the morning rush hour.   |
| <b>Unit 2</b> |      |                |                                |                              |                                 |                          |  |
| amused        | 16   | adj            | /əˈmjuːzd/                     | amüsiert                     | amusé                           | divertito                | The man looked a little amused.  |

| Headword     | Page | Part of speech     | Pronunciation                     | German                 | French                    | Italian                                    | Example  |
|--------------|------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|
| app          | 16   | n [C]              | /æp/                              | App                    | appli                     | app  | You can get an app on your phone now to do just about anything.      |
| awkward      | 16   | adj                | /'ɔ:kwəd ,<br>'p:kwəd/            | unbehaglich            | mal à l'aise              | essere a disagio                           | Geoff looked uneasy and awkward.                                     |
| bad-tempered | 16   | adj                | /'bæd 'tempəd/                    | mürrisch,<br>missmutig | désagréable               | imbronciato,<br>brontolone, di<br>malumore | a bad-tempered old man   |
| believe      | 16   | v [T]              | /bə'li:v/                         | glauben                | croire                    | credere                                    | Do you believe his story? I don't believe you!                       |
| bleep        | 16   | n [C]              | /bli:p/                           | Piepen                 | bip                       | fare bip                                   | the shrill bleep of the alarm clock                                  |
| bored        | 16   | adj                | /bɔ:d , bɔ:rd/                    | gelangweilt            | s'ennuyer                 | annoiato                                   | After an hour people started to get bored.                           |
| cheerful     | 16   | adj                | /'tʃɪfəl , 'tʃɪr-/                | fröhlich               | joyeux                    | allegro                                    | He is feeling more cheerful than before.                             |
| choice       | 16   | n [U, C]           | /tʃɔɪs/                           | Wahl, Auswahl          | choix                     | scelta                                     | Voters have a choice between three political parties.                |
| confident    | 16   | adj                | /'kɒnfɪdənt ,<br>'kɔ:n-/          | selbstsicher           | sûr, certain              | sicuro in sé                               | I'm much more confident about my ability.                            |
| curious      | 16   | adj                | /'kjʊəriəs , 'kjʊr-/              | neugierig              | curieux                   | curioso                                    | Puppies are naturally curious.                                       |
| depressed    | 16   | adj                | /dɪ'prest/                        | deprimiert             | déprimé                   | deprimido                                  | She felt lonely and depressed.                                       |
| dissatisfied | 16   | adj                | /dɪ'sætəsfaɪd ,<br>dɪs'sæ-/       | unzufrieden            | insatisfait,<br>mécontent | insoddisfatto                              | If you are dissatisfied with our service, please let us know.        |
| enthusiastic | 16   | adj                | /ɪn.θju:zɪ'æstɪk ,<br>ɪn θu:z-/   | begeistert             | enthousiaste              | entusiastico                               | Everyone was very enthusiastic about the project.                    |
| excited      | 16   | adj                | /ɪk'saɪtɪd/                       | aufgeregt              | entousiaste,<br>surexcité | agitato                                    | The kids are getting really excited about the trip.                  |
| extremely    | 16   | adv                | /ɪk'stri:mli/                     | äußerst                | extrêmement               | estremamente                               | I'm extremely sorry.   |
| feel         | 16   | linking<br>verb, T | /fi:l/                            | sich fühlen            | se sentir                 | sentirsi                                   | Do you still feel hungry?  |
| feeling      | 16   | n [C]              | /'fi:lɪŋ/                         | Gefühl                 | sentiment                 | sentimento                                 | I had terrible feelings of guilt.   Don't try to hide your feelings. |
| frustrated   | 16   | adj                | /'frʌ'streɪtɪd ,<br>'frʌstreɪtɪd/ | frustriert             | frustré                   | frustrato                                  | I get really frustrated with my computer sometimes.                  |
| grumpy       | 16   | adj                | /'grʌmpi/                         | schlecht gelaunt       | bougon,<br>grincheux      | di malumore                                | She's always grumpy in the morning.                                  |
| impatient    | 16   | adj                | /'ɪm'peɪjənt/                     | ungeduldig             | impatient                 | impaziente                                 | The passengers were becoming impatient.                              |
| insecure     | 16   | adj                | /'ɪnsɪ'kjʊə ,<br>-'kjʊr/          | unsicher               | peu sûr de soi            | insicuro                                   | She's very insecure about her appearance.                            |
| inventor     | 16   | n [C]              | /'ɪn'ventə , -ər/                 | Erfinder               | inventeur,<br>inventeuse  | inventore                                  | Alexander Bell was the inventor of the telephone.                    |
| life         | 16   | n [U, C]           | /laɪf/                            | Leben                  | vie                       | vita                                       | Life in London is so hectic.   |
| lonely       | 16   | adj                | /'ləʊnli , 'ləʊn-/                | einsam                 | seul                      | abbandonato,<br>solo                       | Don't you get lonely living on your own?                             |
| nervous      | 16   | adj                | /'nɜ:vəs , 'nɜ:r-/                | nervös                 | nerveux                   | nervoso                                    | She was very nervous about her driving test.                         |

| Headword      | Page | Part of speech | Pronunciation  | German  | French              | Italian                                  | Example   |
|---------------|------|----------------|--|---|---------------------|--|---|
| panic         | 16   | v [I, T]       | /ˈpæɪnɪk/  | Panikbekommen                                   | paniquer            | essere preso dal panico                  | Don't panic if things don't go as you planned.   The smell of fire panicked the horses.   She began to feel panicky as the date of the exam got closer. |
| positive      | 16   | adj            | /ˈpɒzətɪv , ˈpɑː-/                                   | positiv   | positif             | positivo                                 | You should try and be more positive.  |
| psychologist  | 16   | n [C]          | /saɪˈkɒlədʒɪst , -ˈkɔː-/                             | Psychologe                                      | psychologue         | psicologo                                | A psychologist studies the mind.  |
| random        | 16   | adj            | /ˈrændəm/  | zufällig, beliebig                              | aléatoire           | casuale                                  | a random sample of 120 families   |
| recollect     | 16   | v [T]          | /ˌrekəˈlekt/   | sich erinnern                                   | se rappeler         | ricordarsi                               | I don't recollect her name.   |
| register      | 16   | v [T]          | /ˈredʒɪstə , -ər/                                    | anzeigen, aufzeichnen                           | atteindre           | indicare, registrare                     | The thermometer registered 74°F.  |
| relaxed       | 16   | adj            | /rɪˈlæksɪd/  | entspannt                                       | décontracté         | rilassato                                | Gail was lying in the sun, looking happy and relaxed.   |
| report        | 16   | v [T]          | /rɪˈpɔːt , ɔːrt/                                     | berichten                                       | rapporter           | raccontare                               | He was reported dead in the newspapers.   |
| self-aware    | 16   | adj            | /self əˈweə , əˈwer-/                                | seiner selbst bewusst sein, selbstkritisch      | qui se connaît bien | rendersi conto di qc, essere autocritico | She is very self-aware - she knows her strengths and weaknesses.  |
| sleepy        | 16   | adj            | /ˈsliːpi/  | schläfrig                                       | fatigué             | sonnolento                               | I felt really sleepy after lunch.   |
| slightly      | 16   | adv            | /ˈslɑːtli/   | leicht  | légèrement          | un po', leggermente                      | Each painting is slightly different.  |
| stress        | 16   | v [T]          | /stres/  | betonen, hervorheben                            | souligner           | sottolineare, accentare                  | She stressed the need for more money for the project.   |
| stressed      | 16   | adj            | /strest/   | gestresst                                       | stressé             | stressato                                | Work makes me feel really stressed.   |
| track         | 16   | v [T]          | /træk/   | rückverfolgen, eine Spur verfolgen, aufzeichnen | suivre              | ripercorrere, seguire (le tracce di)     | The progress of each student is tracked by computer.  |
| uncomfortable | 16   | adj            | /ʌnˈkʌmfətəbəl , -ˈkʌmfət- , -ˈkʌmfərt- , -ˈkʌmfɪt-/ | unwohl  | mal à l'aise        | non bene                                 | The heat made her feel uncomfortable.   She felt uncomfortable about being photographed.  |
| unsociable    | 16   | adj            | /ʌnˈsəʊjəbəl , -ˈsɒv-/                               | ungesellig                                      | peu sociable        | insocievole                              | He was feeling unsociable so he stayed at home.   |
| upset         | 16   | adj            | /ˌʌpˈset/  | bestürzt  | éperdu              | costernato, sgomento                     | She's still very upset about her father's death.   He was upset that Helen had lied to him.   |
| commute       | 17   | v [I]          | /kəˈmjuːt/   | pendeln   | faire la navette    | (essere) pendolare                       | He commutes to York.  |
| determined    | 17   | adj            | /dɪˈtɜːmɪnd , -ɜːr-/                                 | entschlossen                                    | déterminé           | deciso, fermo                            | She was determined to start her own business.   |
| exciting      | 17   | adj            | /ɪkˈsaɪtɪŋ/  | aufregend                                       | passionnant, génial | eccitante                                | an exciting discovery   Their trip sounded really exciting.   |
| fascinating   | 17   | adj            | /ˈfæsəneɪtɪŋ/  | faszinierend                                    | fascinant           | affascinante                             | a fascinating subject   |

| Headword      | Page | Part of speech | Pronunciation                    | German                             | French                            | Italian                          | Example   |
|---------------|------|----------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| frustrating   | 17   | adj            | /frʌ'streɪtɪŋ ,<br>'frʌstreɪtɪŋ/ | frustrierend                       | décevant                          | frustrante                       | a frustrating experience   It's frustrating when nobody listens.                        |
| nonstop       | 17   | adj            | /,nɒn'stɒp ,<br>nɒ:n'stɔ:p/      | durchgehend                        | sans escale                       | diretto                          | a nonstop flight  |
| optimistic    | 17   | adj            | /,ɒptə'mɪstɪk ,<br>ɑ:p-/         | optimistisch                       | optimiste                         | ottimistico                      | Tom's optimistic about finding a job.   He had an optimistic outlook.                   |
| overpaid      | 17   | adj            | /,əʊvə'peɪd ,<br>oʊvər-/         | überbezahlt                        | surpayé                           | pagato troppo                    | overpaid football players   |
| pessimistic   | 17   | adj            | /,pesə'mɪstɪk/                   | pessimistisch                      | pessimiste                        | pessimistico                     | a pessimistic view of life   She's very pessimistic about the future.                   |
| post-war      | 17   | adj            | /,pəʊst 'wɔ: , -ɔ:r/             | Nachkriegs-, der<br>Nachkriegszeit | d'après-guerre                    | del dopoguerra,<br>postbellico   | post-war France   |
| self-critical | 17   | adj            | /self 'krɪtɪkəl/                 | selbstkritisch                     | critique à l'égard<br>de soi-même | autocritico                      | She's very self-critical - she should be less hard on herself.                          |
| small talk    | 17   | n [U]          | /'smɔ:l tɔ:k/                    | Geplauder, leichte<br>Unterhaltung | bavarder,<br>bavardage            | small talk                       | He's not very good at making small talk.  |
| successful    | 17   | adj            | /sək'sesfəl/                     | erfolgreich                        | brillant, prospère                | di successo                      | a successful businesswoman  |
| talented      | 17   | adj            | /ˈtæləntɪd/                      | talentiert                         | talentueux                        | talentato                        | a talented musician   |
| underfed      | 17   | adj            | /,ʌndə'fed , -ər-/               | unterernährt                       | sous-alimenté                     | denutrito                        | The child was so underfed you could see her bones through her skin.                     |
| unpopular     | 17   | adj            | /ʌn'pɒpjələ ,<br>- 'pɔ:pjələr/   | unbeliebt                          | impopulaire, peu<br>populaire     | impopolare,<br>malvisto          | He was unpopular with many of his colleagues.   an unpopular decision                   |
| anonymous     | 18   | adj            | /ə'nɒnɪməs ,<br>ə'nɑ:-/          | anonym                             | anonyme                           | anonimo                          | The person concerned wishes to remain anonymous.  |
| consistently  | 18   | adv            | /kən'sɪstəntli/                  | durchweg,<br>durchgehend           | constamment,<br>régulièrement     | continuamente,<br>perpetuamente  | She got consistently good marks.  |
| daydream      | 18   | v [I]          | /ˈdeɪdri:m/                      | tagträumen                         | rêver                             | fare un sogno ad<br>occhi aperti | Jessica sat at her desk & daydreaming about Tom.  |
| economist     | 18   | n [C]          | /ɪ'kɒnəmɪst ,<br>ɪ'kɑ:-/         | Wirtschafts-<br>wissenschaftler    | économiste                        | economista                       | Economists had predicted the collapse of the share price.                               |
| folk          | 18   | n [plural]     | /fəʊk , fɔ:k/                    | Leute                              | gens                              | gente                            | Some folk will do anything for money.   |
| forest        | 18   | n [U, C]       | /'fɒrɪst , 'fɔ: ,<br>- 'fɑ:-/    | Wald                               | forêt                             | selva, foresta                   | a tropical forest   |
| happiness     | 18   | n [U]          | /ˈhæpɪnəs/                       | Glück                              | bonheur                           | fortuna                          | Her eyes shone with happiness.  |
| income        | 18   | n [U, C]       | /ˈɪŋkʌm, 'ɪn-/                   | Einkommen                          | revenu                            | reddito                          | Their annual income is less than £24 \$000.   a drop in income because of the recession |
| inherit       | 18   | v [T]          | /ɪn'herɪt/                       | erben                              | hériter                           | ereditare                        | He inherited £10 \$000 from his aunt.   |

| Headword       | Page | Part of speech  | Pronunciation            | German                 | French                   | Italian               | Example   |
|----------------|------|-----------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---|
| lack           | 18   | n [singular, U] | /læk/                    | Mangel                 | manque                   | mancanza, scarsità    | She suffers from a lack of confidence.  |
| miserable      | 18   | adj             | /'mɪzə rəbəl/            | elend, erbärmlich      | malheureux, triste       | miserabile, misero    | He felt very miserable.   |
| mountain       | 18   | n [C]           | /'maʊntɪn , 'maʊntən/    | Berg                   | montagne                 | montagna              | She is the first woman to climb this mountain.  |
| nap            | 18   | n [C]           | /næp/                    | Nickerchen, Schläfchen | somme                    | pisolino              | He's taking his afternoon nap.  |
| overcrowding   | 18   | n [U]           | /.əʊvə'kraʊdɪŋ , ʊʊvər-/ | Überfüllung            | surpeuplement            | sovraffollamento      | The prison suffered from overcrowding.  |
| pollution      | 18   | n [U]           | /pə'lu:ʃən/              | Verschmutzung          | pollution                | inquinamento          | The public are in danger from industrial pollution.   |
| psychiatrist   | 18   | n [C]           | /'saɪ'kɪətrɪst , sə-/    | Psychiater             | psychiatre               | psichiatra            | The psychiatrist treated her for clinical depression.   |
| purpose        | 18   | n [C]           | /'pɜ:pəs , 'pɜ:r-/       | Zweck                  | but, objectif            | scopo                 | The purpose of running a business is to make money.   |
| well-being     | 18   | n [U]           | /.wel 'bi:ɪŋ/            | Wohlbefinden           | bien-être                | benessere             | We are responsible for the care and well-being of all our patients.   |
| aggression     | 19   | n [U]           | /ə'ɡrefən/               | Aggression             | agresion                 | aggressione           | an act of aggression  |
| difference     | 19   | n [C]           | /'dɪfə rəns/             | Unterschied            | différence               | differenza            | What's the difference between a song and a poem?  |
| experiment     | 19   | n [C]           | /ɪk'sperəmənt/           | Versuch                | expérience               | esperimento           | experiments on rats   |
| index          | 19   | n [C]           | /'ɪndeks/                | Zahl, Kennziffer       | indice                   | numero, cifra, indice | an index of economic growth   |
| kindness       | 19   | n [U]           | /'kændnəs/               | Freundlichkeit         | gentillesse              | gentilezza            | Sam never forgot her kindness.  |
| laugh          | 19   | n [C]           | /lɑ:f , læf/             | Lachen, Gelächter      | rire                     | riso, risata          | a great holiday with lots of laughs   |
| myth           | 19   | n [U, C]        | /'mɪθ/                   | Mythos                 | mythe                    | mito                  | the myth of male superiority  |
| overwhelmingly | 19   | adv             | /.əʊvə'welmɪŋli/         | überwältigend          | de manière écrasante     | schiacciante          | Members voted overwhelmingly to change the name of the organisation.   an area with an overwhelmingly middle-class population |
| philosopher    | 19   | n [C]           | /'fɪləsəfə , -'lɑ:səfər/ | Philosoph              | philosophe               | filosofo              | Plato, Aristotle and other Greek philosophers   |
| reality        | 19   | n [U, C]        | /'ri:æləti/              | Realität               | réalité                  | realtà                | Crime is one of the realities of living in the city.   She refuses to face reality.   |
| smile          | 19   | v [I]           | /'smaɪl/                 | lächeln                | sourire                  | sorridere             | Keith smiled sweetly at me.   |
| spending       | 19   | n [U]           | /'spendɪŋ/               | Ausgabe, Aufwand       | dépenses                 | spese                 | an increase in government spending on education   |
| tend           | 19   | linking verb    | /tend/                   | neigen zu              | avoir tendance (à faire) | tendere a             | My car tends to overheat.   |
| unhappy        | 19   | adj             | /'ʌn'hæpi/               | unglücklich            | malheureux               | infelice              | If you're so unhappy why don't you change jobs?   |

| Headword       | Page | Part of speech     | Pronunciation                        | German                        | French             | Italian           | Example  |
|----------------|------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--|
| violence       | 19   | n [U]              | /ˈvaɪələns/                          | Gewalt                        | violence           | violenza          | There's too much violence on TV these days.  |
| anti-social    | 20   | adj                | /ˌæntiˈsəʊʃəl ,<br>-ˈsəʊʃ-/          | asozial                       | antisocial         | antisociale       | She was finding it hard to cope with her son's increasingly anti-social behaviour. |
| athlete        | 20   | n [C]              | /ˈæθli:t/                            | Sportler                      | athlète            | sportivo          | a professional athlete   |
| creative       | 20   | adj                | /kriˈeɪtɪv/                          | kreativ                       | créatif            | creativo          | one of Japan's most talented and creative film directors                           |
| criticism      | 20   | n [U, C]           | /ˈkrɪtɪsɪzə m/                       | Kritik                        | critique           | critica           | She faced strong criticism when she resigned.                                      |
| entrepreneur   | 20   | n [C]              | /ˌɒntrəprəˈnɜː ,<br>ˌɑːntrəprəˈnɜːr/ | Unternehmer                   | entrepreneur       | imprenditore      | He gave up his job to become an entrepreneur.                                      |
| excitement     | 20   | n [U, C]           | /ɪkˈsaɪtmənt/                        | Aufregung                     | enthousiasme       | eccitazione       | the excitement of her new job  |
| financial      | 20   | adj                | /faɪˈnænʃəl , fə-/                   | finanziell, Finanz-           | financier          | finanziario       | a financial advisor  |
| hobby          | 20   | n [C]              | /ˈhɒbi , ˈhɔː-/                      | Hobby                         | passe-temps        | hobby             | My hobbies are gardening and reading.  |
| intellectual   | 20   | adj                | /ˌɪntəˈlektʃuəl/                     | intellektuell,<br>geistig     | intellectuel       | intellettuale     | children's intellectual development  |
| interest       | 20   | n [singular,<br>U] | /ˈɪntrɪst/                           | Interesse                     | curiosité, intérêt | interesse         | We both have an interest in music.   |
| non-conformist | 20   | n [C]              | /ˌnɒnkənˈfɔːmɪst ,<br>nɒˈnkənˈfɔːr-/ | Nonkonformist                 | non-conformiste    | anticonformista   | A writer who is famous for being a non-conformist.                                 |
| rudeness       | 20   | n [U]              | /ruːdnəs/                            | Ungezogenheit                 | impolitesse        | maleducazione     | Apologise to the teacher for your rudeness.  |
| security       | 20   | n [U]              | /sɪˈkjʊərəti ,<br>-ˈkjʊr-/           | Sicherheit                    | sécurité           | sicurezza         | People want job security.   financial security                                     |
| stimulation    | 20   | n [U]              | /ˌstɪmjʊˈleɪʃən/                     | Anregung                      | stimulation        | stimolazione      | Everyone needs some form of intellectual stimulation.                              |
| support        | 20   | n [U]              | /səˈpɔːt , -ɔːrt/                    | Unterstützung                 | soutien            | appoggio          | Many people have given us support in our campaign.                                 |
| tax            | 20   | n [U, C]           | /tæks/                               | Steuer                        | impôt              | tassa             | How much tax do you pay?   Taxes are not included in the fare.                     |
| variety        | 20   | n [U]              | /vəˈraɪəti/                          | Abwechslung                   | variété            | varietà           | I wanted a job with plenty of variety.   |
| active         | 21   | adj                | /ˈæktɪv/                             | aktiv                         | actif              | attivo            | She's 80 but still very active.  |
| air            | 21   | n [U]              | /eə , er/                            | Luft                          | air                | aria              | Let's go outside and get some fresh air.   |
| companionship  | 21   | n [U]              | /kəmˈpænjənʃɪp/                      | Gesellschaft,<br>Gemeinschaft | compagnie          | compagnia         | She joined the club for companionship.   |
| employee       | 21   | n [C]              | /ɪmˈplɔɪ-iː ,<br>emˈplɔɪ-iː ɪm-/     | Angestellte/r                 | employé            | impiegato         | government employees   |
| exhaustion     | 21   | n [U]              | /ɪgˈzɔːstʃən ,<br>-ˈzɔːs-/           | Erschöpfung                   | épuisement         | esaurimento       | He collapsed with exhaustion.  |
| leisure        | 21   | n [U]              | /ˈleɪzə , ˈliːzər/                   | Freizeit                      | loisir             | tempo libero      | leisure activities such as sailing and swimming                                    |
| loneliness     | 21   | n [U]              | /ˈlɒnlnɪəs/                          | Einsamkeit                    | solitude           | solitudine        | Some old people suffer from loneliness and depression.                             |
| physical       | 21   | adj                | /ˈfɪzɪkəl/                           | körperlich                    | physique           | fisico, corporale | physical strength  |

| Headword   | Page | Part of speech | Pronunciation             | German                                  | French             | Italian                      | Example   |
|------------|------|----------------|---------------------------|---|--------------------|------------------------------|---|
| political  | 21   | adj            | /pə'litɪkəl/              | politisch                               | politique          | politico                     | a time of great political change  |
| social     | 21   | adj            | /'səʊʃəl , 'səʊ-/         | sozial                                  | social             | sociale                      | The social life at college is great.   a busy calendar of social events   |
| annoying   | 22   | adj            | /ə'noɪ-ɪŋ/                | ärgerlich, störend                      | énervant           | fastidioso                   | an annoying habit of interrupting   |
| creep      | 22   | n [C]          | /'kri:p/                  | Ekel                                    | chair de poule     | nausea, schifo, ripugnanza   | That guy gives me the creeps!   |
| giggle     | 22   | v [I]          | /'gɪɡəl/                  | kichern                                 | glousser           | ridacchiare                  | A group of girls were giggling at the back of the class.  |
| annoyed    | 23   | adj            | /ə'noɪd/                  | verärgert                               | énervé, fâché      | arrabbiato                   | Are you annoyed with me just because I'm a bit late?   My sister's annoyed that we didn't call.                         |
| creepy     | 23   | adj            | /'kri:pi/                 | gruselig, unheimlich                    | effrayant          | raccapricciante, inquietante | a creepy movie  |
| depressing | 23   | adj            | /'dɪ'presɪŋ/              | deprimierend                            | déprimant          | deprimente                   | a depressing book   |
| experience | 23   | n [C]          | /'ɪk'spɪəriəns , -'spɪr-/ | Erfahrung                               | expérience         | esperienza                   | I had a very strange experience last week.  |
| emotional  | 127  | adj            | /'ɪ'məʊʃənəl , ɪ'məʊ-/    | emotional, Gefühls-                     | émotif, émotionnel | emozionale                   | children with emotional problems   She needs emotional support.   |
| encounter  | 127  | v [T]          | /'ɪn'kaʊntə , -ər/        | begegnen, treffen auf, stoßen auf       | rencontrer         | incontrare                   | The government encountered resistance to its plans.   |
| fair       | 127  | adj            | /feə , fer/               | gerecht, angemessen                     | juste              | giusto, adeguato             | It's fair to say that most scientists agree on the evolution theory.   To be fair \$ she's only been in the job a week. |
| habit      | 127  | n [U, C]       | /'hæ'bit/                 | Angewohnheit                            | habitude           | abitudine                    | Biting your nails is a very bad habit.  |
| hostility  | 127  | n [U]          | /'hɒ'stɪlɪti , hɒ:-/      | Feindseligkeit, Anfeindung, Feindschaft | hostilité          | ostilità                     | In some countries, there are feelings of hostility towards refugees.  |
| inspire    | 127  | v [T]          | /'ɪn'spaɪə , -'spɪr-/     | anregen, inspirieren                    | inspirer           | ispirare                     | She inspired many young people to take up the sport.  |
| judgement  | 127  | n [U]          | /'dʒʌdʒmənt/              | Urteil, Urteilsvermögen                 | avis               | giudizio                     | I trust your professional judgement.  |
| prosperity | 127  | n [U]          | /'prɒ'sperəti , prɒ:-/    | Wohlstand, Erfolg, Gedeihen             | prospérité         | prosperità, successo         | a time of economic prosperity   |
| suspicion  | 127  | n [U, C]       | /'sʌ'spɪʃən/              | Verdacht                                | soupçon            | sospetto                     | He was arrested on suspicion of robbery.   He felt he was still under suspicion.  |
| aggressive | 134  | adj            | /ə'ɡresɪv/                | aggressiv                               | agressif           | aggressivo                   | an aggressive attitude  |
| catching   | 134  | adj            | /'kætʃɪŋ/                 | ansteckend                              | contagieux         | contagioso                   | Julia's enthusiasm was catching.  |
| displeased | 134  | adj            | /'dɪs'pli:zd/             | verärgert, ungehalten                   | mécontent          | arrabbiato, irritato         | She looked displeased.  |
| efficient  | 134  | adj            | /'ɪ'fɪʃənt/               | effizient                               | efficace           | efficiente                   | an efficient way of organising your work  |

| Headword       | Page | Part of speech | Pronunciation                    | German                                    | French                  | Italian                    | Example  |
|----------------|------|----------------|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| good-tempered  | 134  | adj            | /ˌɡʊd ˈtempəd/                   | gut gelaunt                               | de bon tempérament      | di buon umore              | a good-tempered dog  |
| hopeless       | 134  | adj            | /'həʊpləs ,<br>'hɒp-/-           | hoffnungslos                              | sans espoir             | senza speranza             | It was a hopeless task.  |
| illegal        | 134  | adj            | /ɪ'li:ɡəl/                       | illegal                                   | illégal                 | illegale                   | It's illegal to park here.   |
| illiterate     | 134  | adj            | /ɪ'litə rət/                     | analphabetisch,<br>des Lesens<br>unkundig | analphabète             | analfabeta,<br>illetterato | Illiterate adults are taught to read and write at evening classes.                             |
| immature       | 134  | adj            | /ɪmə'tʃʊə , -'tʃʊr/              | unreif                                    | immature                | immaturo                   | He's very immature.  |
| impossible     | 134  | adj            | /ɪm'pɒsəbəl ,<br>ɪm'pɔ:-/        | unmöglich                                 | impossible              | impossibile                | It is impossible to predict what will happen.  |
| inexperienced  | 134  | adj            | /,ɪnɪk'spɪəriənst ,<br>-'spɪr-/- | unerfahren                                | inexpérimenté           | inesperto                  | an inexperienced driver  |
| intensive      | 134  | adj            | /ɪn'tensɪv/                      | intensiv                                  | intensif                | intenso                    | an intensive language course   |
| misunderstood  | 134  | adj            | /,mɪsʌndə'stʊd ,<br>-ər-/-       | missverstanden                            | incompris               | frainteso                  | Rodman claims that he is misunderstood, and that the media have always portrayed him unfairly. |
| pleasant       | 134  | adj            | /'plezə nt/                      | angenehm, schön                           | agréable                | piacevole, bello           | They spent a pleasant evening together.  |
| powerful       | 134  | adj            | /'paʊəfəl , 'paʊr-/-             | mächtig                                   | puissant                | potente                    | the most powerful man in Hollywood   rich and powerful nations                                 |
| pre-war        | 134  | adj            | /pri:'wɔ: , -ɔ:r/                | Vorkriegs-                                | avant-guerre            | anteguerra                 | life in pre-war Britain  |
| psychological  | 134  | adj            | /'saɪkə'lɒdʒɪkəl ,<br>-'lɔ:-/    | psychologisch                             | psychologique           | psicologico                | psychological problems   |
| responsible    | 134  | adj            | /rɪ'spɒnsɪbəl ,<br>rɪ'spɔ:n-/-   | verantwortlich                            | responsable             | responsabile               | He is responsible for the deaths of fifteen people.  |
| restless       | 134  | adj            | /'restləs/                       | unruhig                                   | inquiet                 | irrequieto,<br>inquieto    | The children were getting restless.  |
| scientific     | 134  | adj            | /saɪən'tɪfɪk/                    | wissenschaftlich                          | scientifique            | scientifico                | advances in scientific research  |
| self-confident | 134  | adj            | /,self ˈkɒnfɪdə nt/              | selbstbewusst                             | sûr de soi              | sicuro di sé               | She has grown into a self-confident young woman.   |
| tired          | 134  | adj            | /taɪəd , taɪr/                   | müde                                      | fatigué                 | stanco                     | You look tired.  |
| tiring         | 134  | adj            | /taɪərɪŋ , taɪr-/-               | ermüdend                                  | fatigant                | stancante                  | a long, tiring journey   |
| unsure         | 134  | adj            | /ʌn'ʃʊ: , -ʃʊr/                  | unsicher                                  | incertain               | insicuro                   | If you are unsure of anything, just ask.   |
| wealthy        | 134  | adj            | /'welθi/                         | reich,<br>wohlhabend                      | fortuné                 | ricco                      | an extremely wealthy family  |
| civil service  | 136  | n              | /sɪvəl 'sɜ:vɪs ,<br>-'sɜ:r-/-    | öffentlicher<br>Dienst                    | haute<br>administration | servizio pubblico          | Governments change, the civil service remains the same.  |
| confidence     | 136  | n [U]          | /'kɒnfɪdəns ,<br>'kɔ:n-/-        | Vertrauen,<br>Selbstvertrauen             | assurance               | fiducia (in sè)            | I didn't have any confidence in myself.  |
| contentment    | 136  | n [U]          | /kən'tentmənt/                   | Zufriedenheit,<br>Behagen                 | contentement            | contentezza                | He gave a sigh of contentment, and fell asleep.  |

| Headword      | Page | Part of speech | Pronunciation               | German                           | French                          | Italian                       | Example   |
|---------------|------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|
| mask          | 136  | n [C]          | /mɑːsk , məsk/              | Maske                            | masque                          | maschera                      | He was robbed by two men wearing masks.   |
| underpaid     | 136  | adj            | /ˌʌndəˈpeɪd ,<br>-ər-/      | unterbezahlt                     | sous-payé                       | sottopagato                   | Teachers are overworked and underpaid.  |
| deserve       | 168  | v [T]          | /dɪˈzɜːv , -ɜːrv/           | verdienen                        | mériter                         | meritare                      | After all that work you deserve a break.  |
| fire          | 168  | v [T]          | /faɪə , faɪr/               | feuern, entlassen                | licencier                       | buttare fuori,<br>licenziare  | She didn't want to get fired.   I've just been fired from my job.   |
| trader        | 168  | n [C]          | /ˈtreɪdə , ˈ-ər/            | Händler                          | commerçant                      | commerciante                  | a small trader who sells hats   To the surprise of many Wall Street traders \$ the dollar rose yesterday.       |
| tutor         | 168  | n [C]          | /ˈtjuːtə , ˈtuːtər/         | Lehrer,<br>Privatlehrer          | professeur,<br>tuteur/tutrice   | insegnante<br>(privato)       | a private tutor   |
| <b>Unit 3</b> |      |                |                             |                                  |                                 |                               |   |
| bang          | 26   | v [T]          | /bæŋ/                       | stoßen                           | heurter                         | battere, urtare               | I banged my knee on the corner of the bed.  |
| break         | 26   | v [I ,T]       | /breɪk/                     | zerbrechen                       | se casser, casser               | rompere                       | The vase fell off the shelf and broke.   I've broken the plate.   |
| break down    | 26   | phr v          | /breɪk daʊn/                | eine Panne haben,<br>kaputtgehen | tomber en panne                 | avere una panna,<br>rovinarsi | My car broke down on the way to work.   |
| confused      | 26   | adj            | /kənˈfjuːzd/                | verwirrt                         | devenir confus                  | confuso                       | He was totally confused by the tax form.  |
| damage        | 26   | v [T]          | /ˈdæmɪdʒ/                   | beschädigen                      | endommager                      | danneggiare                   | The house has been badly damaged by fire.   |
| drop          | 26   | v [T]          | /drɒp , dra:p/              | fallen lassen,<br>(ab)werfen     | laisser/ faire<br>tomber        | lasciare cadere,<br>gettare   | Tom dropped his bag by the door.   Enemy aircraft dropped bombs on the city.                                    |
| fall over     | 26   | phr v          | /fɔːl əʊvə , fɔːl<br>əʊvər/ | hinfallen                        | tomber                          | cadere                        | I fell over on the ice.   She fell over the step (=fell after hitting the step with her foot) and hurt herself. |
| lock out      | 26   | phr v          | /lɒk aʊt , lɔːk -/          | aussperren                       | enfermer dehors                 | chiudere fuori                | He couldn't get in the house because Karen had locked him out.  |
| lose          | 26   | v [T]          | /luːz/                      | verlieren                        | perdre                          | perdere                       | He's lost a lot of blood.   I lost a lot of money when the stock market crashed.                                |
| lost          | 26   | adj            | /lɒst , lɔːst/              | verirrt                          | perdu                           | smarrirsi,<br>perdersi        | We got lost driving around the city.  |
| miss          | 26   | v [T]          | /mɪs/                       | verpassen                        | manquer                         | perdere                       | By the time we got there we'd missed the beginning of the film.   |
| oversleep     | 26   | v [I]          | /ˌəʊvəˈsliːp ,<br>əʊvər-/   | verschlafen                      | se réveiller trop<br>tard       | non svegliarsi per<br>tempo   | Sorry I'm late. I overslept.  |
| petrol        | 26   | n [U]          | /ˈpetrəl/                   | Benzin                           | essence                         | benzina                       | How much petrol did you put in?   |
| run out       | 26   | phr v          | /rʌn aʊt/                   | nicht mehr haben                 | se retrouver à<br>court de qqc. | esaurito, non<br>avere più    | We've run out of sugar.   |
| slip          | 26   | v [I]          | /slɪp/                      | ausrutschen                      | glisser                         | scivolare                     | Joan slipped on the ice and broke her ankle.  |
| spill         | 26   | v [I , T]      | /spɪl/                      | verschütten                      | renverser                       | versare                       | I spilt coffee all over the chair.   Some water had spilt onto the floor.                                       |

| Headword     | Page | Part of speech                | Pronunciation                         | German                          | French           | Italian                       | Example   |
|--------------|------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|---|
| stuck        | 26   | adj                           | /stʌk/                                | verklemmt,<br>stecken geblieben | coincé           | inibito, rimanere<br>bloccato | I tried to open the window but it was stuck.   The car got stuck in the mud.                    |
| traffic      | 26   | n [U]                         | /'træfɪk/                             | Verkehr                         | circulation      | traffico                      | There was heavy traffic on the road.   On Sundays \$ there's usually less traffic on the roads. |
| trip         | 26   | v [I]                         | /'trɪp/                               | stolpern,<br>straucheln         | trébucher        | incespicare                   | He tripped and fell.  |
| valuable     | 26   | adj                           | /'væljuəbəl,<br>-jəbəl,<br>'væliəbəl/ | wertvoll                        | de grande valeur | di valore,<br>prezioso        | a valuable ring   |
| wrong        | 26   | adj                           | /rɒŋ , rɔ:ŋ/                          | verkehrt                        | faux             | sbagliato                     | Your calculations must be wrong.   The letter was delivered to the wrong address.               |
| date         | 27   | n [C]                         | /deɪt/                                | Verabredung                     | rendez-vous      | appuntamento                  | On their first date they went to the cinema.  |
| poke         | 27   | n [C]                         | /pəʊk , pɔ:k/                         | Schubs, Stoß                    | petit coup       | colpo                         | a poke in the eye   |
| potato       | 27   | n [U, C]                      | /pə'teɪtəʊ , -təʊ/                    | Kartoffel                       | pomme de terre   | patate                        | I'll peel the potatoes.   |
| remote       | 27   | adj                           | /rɪ'məʊt , -'məʊt/                    | weit entfernt                   | isolé, perdu     | molto lontano                 | a remote village  |
| snore        | 27   | v [I]                         | /sno: , sno:r/                        | schnarchen                      | ronfler          | russare                       | My husband snores and it keeps me awake.  |
| waiter       | 27   | n [C]                         | /'weɪtə , -ər/                        | Kellner                         | serveur          | cameriere                     | The waiter came to the table and we ordered our food.   |
| drunk        | 28   | adj                           | /'drʌŋk/                              | betrunken                       | ivre             | ubriaco                       | Bill got really drunk at Sue's party.   He was too drunk to walk home.                          |
| laugh        | 28   | v [T]                         | /lɑ:f , læf/                          | lachen                          | rire             | ridere                        | The joke was so funny I nearly laughed my head off.   |
| sway         | 28   | v [I]                         | /sweɪ/                                | schwanken                       | chanceler        | barcollare                    | We saw a drunk walking along swaying from side to side.   |
| swear        | 28   | v [I]                         | /sweə , swer/                         | fluchen                         | jurer            | bestemmiare                   | Please stop swearing.   He swore at me.   |
| absolutely   | 29   | adv                           | /'æbsəlu:tli,<br>æbsə'lu:tli/         | vollkommen                      | absolument       | assolutamente                 | Are you absolutely sure?   This is absolutely delicious!  |
| according to | 29   | prep                          | /ə'kɔ:dɪŋ tə , -tə/                   | gemäß,<br>entsprechend          | selon            | secondo di                    | According to our records he hasn't paid his bill.   |
| certain      | 29   | adj                           | /'sɜ:tɪn , 'sɜ:r-/                    | sicher                          | certain          | sicuro                        | I'm absolutely certain I left the keys here.  |
| humiliate    | 29   | v [T]                         | /hju:'mɪliət/                         | demütigen                       | humilier         | umiliare                      | She humiliated me in front of the whole class.   a humiliating defeat   I felt so humiliated.   |
| nightmare    | 29   | n [C,<br>usually<br>singular] | /'naɪtməə , -mer/                     | Albtraum                        | cauchemar        | incubo                        | The trip was an absolute nightmare.   a nightmare journey                                       |
| reason       | 29   | n [C]                         | /'ri:zən/                             | Grund                           | raison           | ragione, causa                | For some reason I felt like crying.   |
| sudden       | 29   | adj                           | /'sʌdn/                               | plötzlich                       | soudain          | improvviso                    | a sudden change in the weather   All of a sudden \$ the lights went out.                        |

| Headword          | Page | Part of speech           | Pronunciation                       | German  | French                        | Italian                                   | Example   |
|-------------------|------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|---|---|
| arrest            | 30   | v [T]                    | /ə'rest/                            | verhaften,<br>festnehmen                          | arrêter                       | arrestare                                 | The police arrested Eric for shoplifting.   |
| beg               | 30   | v [I]                    | /beg/                               | betteln   | mendier                       | mendicare                                 | children begging in the streets   |
| care              | 30   | n [U]                    | /keə , ker/                         | Pflege,<br>Versorgung                             | soins                         | cura                                      | Your father will need constant medical care.   When their father was sent to prison \$ the kids were taken into care. |
| charge            | 30   | v [T]                    | /tʃɑ:dʒ , tʃɑ:rdʒ/                  | anklagen  | accuser                       | accusare                                  | Soames was charged with murder.   |
| community service | 30   | n [U]                    | /kə,mju:nəti<br>'sɜ:vɪs , - 'sɜ:r-/ | gemeinnützige<br>Arbeit                           | travaux d'intérêt<br>social   | servizio sociale                          | Instead of being sent to prison, he was given 200 hours of community service for his crime.                           |
| crime             | 30   | n [C]                    | /kraɪm/                             | Verbrechen  | crime                         | delitto, crimine                          | He committed a number of crimes in the area.  |
| damage            | 30   | n [U]                    | /'dæmɪdʒ/                           | Schaden   | dommages                      | danno                                     | I hope the storm doesn't do too much damage.  |
| drink-driving     | 30   | n [U]                    | /'drɪŋk 'draɪvɪŋ/                   | betrunkenes<br>Fahren                             | conduite en état<br>d'ébriété | bere e guidare,<br>guida ubriaca          | He was arrested for drink-driving after causing an accident.  |
| drug              | 30   | n [C,<br>usually plural] | /drʌg/                              | Droge   | drogue                        | droga                                     | Many teenagers admitted taking drugs at some time.  |
| evict             | 30   | v [T]                    | /'ɪvɪkt/                            | zwangsräumen                                      | expulser                      | evacuare/<br>sfrattare per forza          | She was evicted from her home because she had not paid rent for six months.   |
| expel             | 30   | v [T]                    | /'ɪk'spel/                          | hinauswerfen                                      | expulser,<br>renvoyer         | buttare fuori                             | Jake was expelled from school for smoking.  |
| fine              | 30   | v [T]                    | /faɪn/                              | eine Geldstrafe<br>verhängen                      | condamner à une<br>amende     | ricevere una<br>multa                     | He was fined £100 for speeding.   |
| fraud             | 30   | n [U, C]                 | /frɔ:d , frɔ:d/                     | Betrug  | supercherie                   | frode                                     | She was found guilty of fraud.  |
| graffiti          | 30   | n [U]                    | /græ'fi:ti, grə-/                   | Graffiti  | graffitis                     | graffiti                                  | The walls were covered with graffiti.   |
| guilty            | 30   | adj                      | /'gɪlti/                            | schuldig  | coupable                      | colpevole                                 | The jury found her guilty of murder.  |
| harsh             | 30   | adj                      | /hɑ:f , hɑ:rʃ/                      | streng  | sévère                        | rigido, severo                            | We need harsher laws to deal with drink-drivers.   a harsh regime   |
| jail              | 30   | n [U, C]                 | /dʒeɪl/                             | Gefängnis   | prison                        | prigione                                  | He was sentenced to six years in jail.  |
| judge             | 30   | n [C]                    | /dʒʌdʒ/                             | Richter   | jugé                          | giudice                                   | The judge sentenced him to six years in jail.   |
| law               | 30   | n [C]                    | /'lɔ: , lɔ:/                        | Gesetz  | loi                           | legge                                     | the anti-terrorism laws   |
| lenient           | 30   | adj                      | /'li:nɪənt/                         | milde, nachgiebig                                 | indulgent                     | clemente,<br>indulgente                   | The judge was too lenient.  |
| let (sb) off      | 30   | phr v                    | /let ɒf/                            | jmd. von etw.<br>befreien, jmd.<br>etw. nachsehen | pardonner qc à<br>qn          | abbonare qc a qu,<br>perdonare qc a<br>qu | I'll let you off this time but don't be late again.   |
| licence           | 30   | n [C]                    | /'laɪsə ns/                         | Genehmigung,<br>Lizenz                            | permis, licence               | licenza                                   | a driver's licence   He lost his licence to sell alcohol.   |
| neighbour         | 30   | n [C]                    | /'neɪbə , -bər/                     | Nachbar   | voisin                        | vicino                                    | My neighbours often look after the kids after school.   |
| plagiarism        | 30   | n [U]                    | /'pleɪdʒə rɪzə m/                   | Plagiat   | plagiat                       | plagio                                    | She was accused of plagiarism in her thesis.  |
| possession        | 30   | n [U]                    | /'pɒ'zeʃən/                         | Besitz  | possession                    | proprietà                                 | He was found in possession of a stolen car.   |

| Headword   | Page | Part of speech | Pronunciation            | German                     | French                   | Italian                            | Example   |
|------------|------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| powerless  | 30   | adj            | /ˈpaʊələs ,<br>ˈpaʊr-/   | machtlos                   | incapable                | impotente                          | The police were powerless to stop last night's shootings.   |
| prosecute  | 30   | v [T]          | /ˈprɒsɪkjʊt ,<br>ˈprɑː-/ | verfolgen,<br>belangen     | poursuivre en<br>justice | proseguire                         | The police prosecuted him for theft.  |
| punishment | 30   | n [U, C]       | /ˈpʌnɪʃmənt/             | Bestrafung                 | punition                 | punizione, pena                    | The punishment for murder is life in prison.  |
| sentence   | 30   | n [C]          | /ˈsentəns/               | Strafe, Urteil             | peine                    | sentenza, pena                     | She received an eight-year prison sentence.   He's serving a life sentence for murder.                        |
| sentence   | 30   | v [T]          | /ˈsentəns/               | bestrafen,<br>verurteilen  | condamner                | punire,<br>condannare              | He was sentenced to six years in jail.  |
| suspend    | 30   | v [T]          | /səˈspend/               | aussetzen,<br>unterbrechen | suspendre                | sospendere,<br>interrompere        | The talks have been suspended.   a two-year suspended sentence  |
| truant     | 30   | n [C]          | /ˈtruːənt/               | Schulschwänzer             | élève absentéiste        | scuola, qu che<br>marina la scuola | He was caught playing truant.   |
| warning    | 30   | n [U, C]       | /ˈwɔːnɪŋ ,<br>ˈwɔːrn-/   | Warnung                    | alarme                   | avviso,<br>avvertimento            | They have issued a warning about severe storms this evening.  |
| row        | 31   | v [I]          | /raʊ/                    | streiten                   | se disputer              | litigare                           | They rowed about money all the time.  |
| steal      | 31   | v [I, T]       | /sti:l/                  | stehlen                    | voler                    | rubare                             | Some of these children are so poor that they are forced to steal.   Someone stole my passport.   a stolen car |
| back       | 32   | v [T]          | /bæk/                    | unterstützen               | soutenir                 | sussidiare                         | The bank gave £45,000 to back the programme.   Several witnesses came forward to back him.                    |
| call       | 32   | n [C]          | /kɔ:l ,<br>kɒ:l/         | Ruf, Aufruf                | appel                    | chiamata                           | a call for tougher controls   |
| flooding   | 32   | n [U]          | /ˈflʌdɪŋ/                | Über-<br>schwemmung        | inondation               | alluvione                          | The heavy rain has caused more flooding.  |
| headline   | 32   | n [C]          | /ˈhed.laɪn/              | Überschrift                | gros titre               | titolo                             | a front-page headline   |
| injury     | 32   | n [U, C]       | /ˈɪndʒəri/               | Verletzung                 | blesure                  | ferita                             | She was taken to hospital with serious head injuries.   He has missed several games through injury.           |
| recent     | 32   | adj            | /ˈriːsənt/               | neu, kürzlich              | récent, nouveau          | (di) recente                       | a recent photo   Cases of skin cancer have increased in recent years.   |
| set        | 32   | v [T]          | /set/                    | setzen                     | mettre                   | mettere                            | An inquiry into the incident was set in motion.   |
| toll       | 32   | n [singular]   | /təʊl ,<br>tɒl/          | Tribut, Zahl               | nombre                   | tributo, cifra                     | The death toll has risen to 83.   |
| vow        | 32   | v [T]          | /vaʊ/                    | schwören                   | jurer                    | giurare                            | I vowed that I would never drink again.   |
| access     | 33   | v [T]          | /ˈækses/                 | Zugang haben zu            | accès                    | avere accesso a                    | software for accessing the Internet   |
| account    | 33   | n [C]          | /əˈkaʊnt/                | Konto                      | compte                   | conto                              | a bank account   an email account   |
| affair     | 33   | n [C]          | /əˈfeə ,<br>əˈfer/       | Affäre                     | liaison, aventure        | relazione<br>amorosa               | Ed's having an affair with his boss's wife.   |
| alert      | 33   | v [T]          | /əˈlɜ:t ,<br>-ɜ:rt/      | alarmieren                 | alerter                  | allarmare                          | As soon as we suspected it was a bomb, we alerted the police.   |

| Headword        | Page | Part of speech     | Pronunciation                                       | German                    | French                | Italian                                      | Example  |
|-----------------|------|--------------------|---|---------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|
| atom            | 33   | n [C]              | /ˈætəm/   | Atom                      | atome                 | atomo  | carbon atoms   |
| authority       | 33   | n [C]              | /ɔːˈθɒrəti, ə-,<br>əˈθɔː-/                          | Behörde                   | autorités, police     | autorità                                     | Write a letter of complaint to the local authority.   the San Diego Water Authority              |
| bar             | 33   | n [C]              | /bɑː, bɑːr/   | Gitterstab                | barre                 | (dietro le) sbarre                           | He was back behind bars last night.  |
| charge          | 33   | n [C]              | /tʃɑːdʒ, tʃɑːrdʒ/                                   | Anklage                   | charge,<br>accusation | accusa                                       | He appeared in court on a charge of murder.  |
| concern         | 33   | n [U, C]           | /kənˈsɜːn, -ɜːrn/                                   | Besorgnis                 | souci                 | preoccupazione                               | There is growing concern about pollution in our cities.   concern for her children's safety      |
| confess         | 33   | v [I, T]           | /kənˈfes/   | gestehen                  | confesser             | confessare                                   | He has confessed to the crime.   He confessed that he had sent the money to an overseas account. |
| consent         | 33   | n [U]              | /kənˈsent/  | Einwilligung              | accord                | consenso                                     | He took the car without the owner's consent.   |
| couple          | 33   | n [C]              | /ˈkʌpəl/  | Paar                      | couple                | coppia                                       | married couples  |
| curiosity       | 33   | n [singular,<br>U] | ˌkjʊəriˈɒsəti,<br>ˌkjʊəriˈɑːs-/                     | Neugier                   | curiosité             | curiosità                                    | I opened the box to satisfy my curiosity.  |
| debt            | 33   | n [U, C]           | /det/   | Schuld, Schulden          | dette                 | debito                                       | debts of £50 million   I was heavily in debt.  |
| divorce         | 33   | n [U, C]           | /dɪˈvɔːs, -ɔːrs/                                    | Scheidung                 | divorce               | divorzio                                     | She wants to get a divorce.   Many marriages end in divorce.                                     |
| freeze          | 33   | v [T]              | /friːz/   | einfrieren                | geler                 | gelare                                       | Our budget for next year has been frozen.  |
| hack            | 33   | v [I]              | /hæk/   | hacken                    | pirater               | entrare<br>illegittimamente in<br>un sistema | Somebody hacked into the company's central database.   |
| husband         | 33   | n [C]              | /ˈhʌzbənd/<br>/ɪnˈkwɪəri,<br>ɪnˈkwɪəri,<br>ɪnkwəri/ | Ehemann                   | mari                  | marito                                       | Have you met my husband Roy?   |
| inquiry         | 33   | n [C]              | /ɪnˈkwɪəri,<br>ɪnkwəri/                             | Ermittlung                | enquête               | indagine                                     | a government inquiry into the causes of the disaster   a murder inquiry                          |
| legal           | 33   | adj                | /ˈliːgəl/   | legal                     | légal                 | legale                                       | It's perfectly legal to charge a fee.   He had twice the legal limit of alcohol in his blood.    |
| motivation      | 33   | n [C]              | /ˌməʊtəˈveɪʃən,<br>məʊ-/                            | Motivation,<br>Beweggrund | motivation            | motivazione                                  | What was your motivation for writing the book?   |
| nuclear reactor | 33   | n [C]              | /ˈnjuːkliə riˈæktə,<br>ˈnuːkliər -ər/               | Kernreaktor               | réacteur nucléaire    | reattore nucleare                            | The power plant had a new nuclear reactor.   |
| privacy         | 33   | n [U]              | /ˈprɪvəsi, ˈpraɪ-/                                  | Privatsphäre              | intimité              | privacy                                      | Teenagers need some privacy.   |
| radiation       | 33   | n [U]              | /ˌreɪdɪˈeɪʃən/                                      | Strahlung                 | radiation             | radiazione                                   | radiation sickness   |
| radioactive     | 33   | adj                | /ˌreɪdɪəʊˈæktɪv,<br>-dɪəʊ-/                         | radioaktiv                | radioactif            | radioattivo                                  | radioactive waste  |
| receipt         | 33   | n [C]              | /rɪˈsiːt/   | Quittung, Beleg           | reçu                  | ricevuta                                     | Always keep the receipt.   |

| Headword       | Page | Part of speech | Pronunciation                 | German                          | French                  | Italian                      | Example   |
|----------------|------|----------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|---|
| regular        | 33   | adj            | /ˈregjələ, -ər/               | regelmäßig                      | régulier                | regolare                     | regular meetings   We hear from him on a regular basis.                       |
| reimburse      | 33   | v [T]          | /ˌriːɪmˈbɜːs, -ɜːrs/          | entschädigen;<br>etw. erstatten | rembourser              | rimborsare,<br>risarcire di  | The company will reimburse you for your travel expenses.                      |
| remind         | 33   | v [T]          | /rɪˈmaɪnd/                    | jmd. erinnern an                | rappeler                | ricordare a                  | Remind me to go to the bank.   Thanks for reminding me about tonight's party. |
| responsibility | 33   | n [U, C]       | /rɪˌspɒnsəˈbɪləti, rɪˌspɑːn-/ | Verantwortung                   | responsabilité          | responsabilità               | It's your responsibility to pay the bills on time.                            |
| suspect        | 33   | v [T]          | /səˈspekt/                    | vermuten, den Verdacht hegen    | soupçonner              | suporre, avere il sospetto   | I suspected she would leave.  |
| sympathise     | 33   | v [I]          | /ˈsɪmpəθaɪz/                  | mitfühlen                       | compatir,<br>comprendre | condividere                  | I can sympathise with the way you're feeling.                                 |
| treat          | 33   | v [T]          | /ˈtri:t/                      | einladen                        | payer                   | trattare, fare del bene a qu | We're treating Jill to dinner for her birthday.                               |
| violate        | 33   | v [T]          | /ˈvaɪələt/                    | verletzen,<br>missachten        | enfreindre              | offendere,<br>trascurare     | Their human rights have been violated.  |
| wife           | 33   | n [C]          | /waɪf/                        | Ehefrau                         | femme                   | moglie                       | Joe introduced his wife to his boss.  |
| amazingly      | 35   | adv            | /əˈmeɪzɪŋli/                  | erstaunlicherweise              | étonnamment             | sorprendentement             | Amazingly nobody was hurt.   an amazingly generous offer                      |
| fortunately    | 35   | adv            | /ˈfɔːtjənətli, ˈfɔːr-/        | glücklicherweise,<br>zum Glück  | heureusement            | per fortuna                  | Fortunately the weather was excellent.  |
| gesture        | 35   | v [I]          | /ˈdʒestʃə, -ər/               | gestikulieren                   | faire un geste          | gesticolare                  | Tom gestured for me to move.  |
| ironically     | 35   | adv            | /aɪˈrɒnɪkli, aɪˈrɔː-/         | ironischerweise                 | ironiquement            | ironicamente                 | Ironically a lot of crimes are committed quite close to police stations.      |
| robber         | 35   | n [C]          | /ˈrɒbə, ˈrɔːbər/              | Räuber                          | voleur                  | rapinatore                   | a bank robber   |
| stage          | 35   | n [C]          | /steɪdʒ/                      | Stadium                         | stade                   | stadio                       | By this stage we should know the results.                                     |
| travel agency  | 35   | n [C]          | /ˈtrævəl eɪdʒənsi/            | Reisebüro                       | agence de voyages       | agenzia di viaggi            | We went to the travel agency to book a holiday.                               |
| while          | 35   | n [singular]   | /waɪl/                        | Weile, Zeitlang                 | quelque temps           | un bel po' (di tempo)        | He'll be gone for a while.  |
| announcement   | 137  | n [singular]   | /əˈnaʊnsmənt/                 | Ankündigung,<br>Bekanntgabe     | annonce                 | annuncio, avviso             | the announcement of the election results                                      |
| domestic       | 137  | adj            | /dəˈmestɪk/                   | häuslich,<br>inländisch         | domestique,<br>national | domestico                    | US foreign and domestic policy  |
| dye            | 137  | v [T]          | /daɪ/                         | färben                          | teindre                 | colorare                     | Her hair was dyed blonde.   |
| lean           | 137  | v [I]          | /liːn/                        | lehnen, sich neigen             | pencher                 | (ap)poggiare                 | She leant towards him and listened.   |
| passenger      | 137  | n [C]          | /ˈpæsɪndʒə, -sən-, -ər/       | Passagier                       | passager,<br>passagère  | passaggero                   | Rail passengers are facing even longer delays.                                |
| gym            | 138  | n [C]          | /dʒɪm/                        | Fitnessstudio                   | gymnase                 | fitness                      | Sam is training at the gym.   |
| scooter        | 138  | n [C]          | /ˈskuːtə, -ər/                | Roller                          | scooter                 | scooter                      | You should always wear a helmet when you ride your scooter.                   |

| Headword       | Page | Part of speech | Pronunciation                     | German                             | French           | Italian                    | Example  |
|----------------|------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|--|
| unfortunately  | 139  | adv            | /ʌn'fɔ:tʃənətli ,<br>- 'fɔ:r-/    | leider,<br>bedauerlicher-<br>weise | malheureusement  | purtroppo                  | Unfortunately, the show had to be cancelled.   |
| desperate      | 169  | adj            | /'despə rət/                      | verzweifelt                        | désespéré        | disperato                  | Joe had been unemployed for over a year and was getting desperate.                             |
| dreadful       | 169  | adj            | /'dredfəl/                        | schrecklich                        | épouvantable     | terribile                  | What dreadful weather!   |
| freezing       | 169  | adj            | /'fri:zɪŋ/                        | eiskalt                            | gelé             | gelido,<br>freddissimo     | It's freezing in here.   |
| smart          | 169  | adj            | /smɑ:t , smɑ:rt/                  | schick                             | chic             | chic                       | a smart London restaurant  |
| snow           | 169  | v [I]          | /snəʊ , snəʊ/                     | schneien                           | neiger           | nevicare                   | It snowed throughout the night.  |
| straightaway   | 169  | adv            | /'streɪtə'weɪ/                    | unverzüglich                       | immédiatement    | subito,<br>immediatamente  | We'll have to leave straightaway to catch the train.   |
| temporary      | 169  | adj            | /'tempərəri, -pəri<br>, -pəreri/  | befristet,<br>vorübergehend        | temporaire       | a termine,<br>temporaneo   | a temporary job  |
| artifact       | 170  | n [C]          | /'ɑ:təfækt , 'ɑ:r-/               | Artefakt                           | objet ancien     | artefatto                  | ancient Egyptian artefacts   |
| confiscate     | 170  | v [T]          | /'kɒnfəskət ,<br>'kɑ:n-/          | beschlagnahmen                     | confisquer       | confiscare                 | Customs officers confiscated his passport.   |
| gift           | 170  | n [C]          | /'gɪft/                           | Geschenk                           | cadeau           | regalo                     | He thanked them for all their gifts.   |
| valid          | 170  | adj            | /'vælɪd/                          | gültig                             | valide           | valido                     | a valid passport   Your return ticket is valid for three months.                               |
| <b>Unit 4</b>  |      |                |                                   |                                    |                  |                            |  |
| ability        | 37   | n [U, C]       | /ə'biləti/                        | Fähigkeit, Können                  | talent, capacité | abilità, capacità          | a young girl with great musical ability   A manager must have the ability to communicate well. |
| architect      | 37   | n [C]          | /'ɑ:kɪtekt , 'ɑ:r-/               | Architekt                          | architecte       | architetto                 | An architect needs to have good spatial awareness.   |
| bribe          | 37   | v [T]          | /'braɪb/                          | bestechen                          | soudoyer         | corrompere                 | He bribed one of the guards to smuggle out a note.   |
| genius         | 37   | n [C]          | /'dʒi:niəs/                       | Genie                              | génie            | genio                      | Newton was a mathematical genius.  |
| imagination    | 37   | n [U, C]       | /'ɪ,mædʒə'neɪʃən/                 | Fantasie                           | imagination      | fantasia,<br>immaginazione | His fertile imagination is shown in his stories for children.                                  |
| intelligence   | 37   | n [U]          | /'ɪn'telədʒəns/                   | Intelligenz                        | intelligence     | intelligenza               | You need a reasonable level of intelligence to be good at the game.                            |
| logic          | 37   | n [U]          | /'lɒdʒɪk , 'lɑ:-/                 | Logik                              | logique          | logica                     | You need to use logic to prove your argument.  |
| mathematical   | 37   | adj            | /'mæθə'mæɪtɪkəl/                  | mathematisch                       | mathématique     | matematico                 | a mathematical equation  |
| memory         | 37   | n [U, C]       | /'meməri/                         | Gedächtnis                         | mémoire          | memoria                    | She has a very good memory.  |
| musical        | 37   | adj            | /'mju:zɪkəl/                      | musikalisch,<br>Musik-             | musical          | musicale                   | a musical instrument   |
| organisational | 37   | adj            | /'ɔ:gənəɪ'zeɪʃənəl ,<br>ɔ:rɡəne-/ | organisatorisch                    | organisationnel  | organisatorio              | He doesn't have the organisational ability to become a manager.                                |

| Headword      | Page | Part of speech | Pronunciation             | German                   | French        | Italian                   | Example   |
|---------------|------|----------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---|
| problem       | 37   | n [C]          | /ˈprɒbləm ,<br>ˈprɑː-/    | Problem                  | problème      | problema                  | the problem of unemployment   I've been having a few problems with the kids.  |
| regard        | 37   | v [T]          | /rɪˈgɑːd , -ɑːrd/         | betrachten,<br>ansehen   | considérer    | guardare                  | I've always regarded you as my friend.  |
| rotate        | 37   | v [I, T]       | /rəʊˈteɪt S<br>ˈroutet/   | sich drehen              | tourner       | rotare                    | The Earth rotates on its axis.   rotate the wheel   |
| shape         | 37   | n [U, C]       | /ʃeɪp/                    | Form                     | forme         | forma                     | a card in the shape of a heart   The room was square in shape.  |
| skill         | 37   | n [C]          | /skɪl/                    | Fähigkeit, Können        | compétences   | abilità, capacità         | a course that teaches basic computer skills   |
| solve         | 37   | v [T]          | /sɒlv , sɑːlv/            | lösen                    | résoudre      | solvere                   | Charlie thinks money will solve all his problems.   |
| spatial       | 37   | adj            | /ˈspeɪʃəl/                | räumlich                 | spatial       | spaziale                  | An architect needs to have good spatial awareness.   helping children understand spatial concepts                   |
| visual        | 37   | adj            | /ˈvɪʒuəl/                 | optisch, visuell         | visuel        | visuale                   | The film has a strong visual impact.  |
| advance       | 38   | n [C]          | /ədˈvɑːns ,<br>ədˈvæns/   | Fortschritt              | progrès       | progresso                 | scientific advances   a major medical advance   |
| agreeable     | 38   | adj            | /əˈɡriːəbəl/              | angenehm,<br>liebenswert | agréable      | piacevole                 | an agreeable man  |
| applicant     | 38   | n [C]          | /ˈæplɪkənt/               | Bewerber                 | candidat      | aspirante,<br>concorrente | He was one of 30 applicants for the manager's job.  |
| commit        | 38   | v [T]          | /kəˈmɪt/                  | begehen                  | commettre     | commettere                | the gang that committed the crime   She committed suicide (=killed herself deliberately).                           |
| conscientious | 38   | adj            | /ˌkɒnʃiˈenʃəs ,<br>kɑːn-/ | gewissenhaft             | conscientious | coscienzioso              | a conscientious teacher   |
| criminal      | 38   | n [C]          | /ˈkrɪmɪnəl/               | Kriminelle/r             | criminel      | criminale                 | Police have described the man as a violent and dangerous criminal.  |
| depression    | 38   | n [U, C]       | /dɪˈpreʃən/               | Depression               | dépression    | depressione               | The patient is suffering from depression.   |
| environment   | 38   | n [U, C]       | /ɪnˈvaɪrənmənt/           | Umgebung                 | environnement | ambiente                  | Schools provide a safe environment for children.  |
| execute       | 38   | v [T]          | /ˈeksəkjuːt/              | hinrichten               | exécuter      | giustiziare               | Thousands have been executed for political crimes.  |
| extrovert     | 38   | adj            | /ˈɛkstrəvɜːt ,<br>-ɜːrt/  | extrovertiert            | extraverti    | estroverso                | Most actors have extrovert personalities.   |
| gene          | 38   | n [C]          | /dʒiːn/                   | Gen                      | gène          | gene                      | I got the gene for brown eyes from my mother.   |
| identical     | 38   | adj            | /aɪˈdentɪkəl/             | identisch                | identique     | identico                  | The two pictures looked identical.   identical twins (=two babies that are born together and look exactly the same) |
| infamous      | 38   | adj            | /ɪnfəˈməs/                | berüchtigt               | notoire       | famigerato                | an infamous killer  |
| influence     | 38   | v [T]          | /ɪnfluːns/                | beeinflussen             | influencer    | influenzare               | His advice strongly influenced my decision.   |
| irritability  | 38   | n [U]          | /ɪrɪtəˈbɪləti/            | Reizbarkeit              | irritabilité  | irritabilità              | Jo's irritability was probably caused by lack of sleep.   |
| nature        | 38   | n [U]          | /ˈneɪtʃə , -tʃər/         | Natur                    | nature        | natura                    | the forces of nature  |

| Headword      | Page | Part of speech  | Pronunciation                | German                        | French                | Italian                | Example   |
|---------------|------|-----------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---|
| neurotic      | 38   | adj             | /njʊ'rotɪk ,<br>nɜ:'rɑ:-/    | neurotisch                    | obsédé,<br>névrotique | nevrotico              | She's neurotic about her health.  |
| nurture       | 38   | n [U]           | /'nɜ:tʃə , 'nɜ:rtʃər/        | Erziehung                     | éducation             | educazione             | A person is a product of both nature and nurture.   |
| open          | 38   | adj             | /'əʊpən , 'oʊ-/              | offen                         | ouvert                | aperto                 | We try to be open with each other.  |
| personality   | 38   | n [U, C]        | /'pɜ:sə'næləti ,<br>pɜ:r-/   | Persönlichkeit                | personnalité          | personalità            | Childhood experiences can affect personality.   |
| scientist     | 38   | n [C]           | /'saɪəntɪst/                 | Wissenschaftler               | scientifique          | scienziato             | The scientist performed her experiments in a laboratory.  |
| theory        | 38   | n [C]           | /'θɪəri , 'θi:əri/           | Theorie                       | théorie               | teoria                 | Darwin's theory of evolution  |
| trait         | 38   | n [C]           | /treɪ , treɪt/               | Zug, Wesenszug                | trait (de caractère)  | carattere              | personality traits  |
| twin          | 38   | n [C]           | /twɪn/                       | Zwilling                      | jumeau                | gemello                | My sister and I are identical twins (=twins with exactly the same genes).   |
| upbringing    | 38   | n [singular]    | /'ʌp'brɪŋɪŋ/                 | Erziehung                     | éducation             | educazione             | He had a very strict upbringing.  |
| absent-minded | 39   | adj             | /'æbsənt<br>'maɪndɪd/        | geistesabwesend               | étourdi, distrait     | assente                | Grandad's been getting rather absent-minded lately.   |
| although      | 39   | linking word    | /ɔ:l'ðəʊ , ɔ:l'ðoʊ/          | obwohl                        | bien que              | sebbene                | Although the car is old, it still runs well.  |
| blank         | 39   | adj             | /blæŋk/                      | frei, leer                    | vide                  | libero, vuoto          | Leave the last page blank.   My mind went blank \$ and I couldn't remember her name.  |
| challenge     | 39   | v [T]           | /'tʃæləndʒ/                  | herausfordern                 | défier                | sfidare                | Environmentalists challenge the views held by the oil companies.  |
| change        | 39   | v [T]           | /'tʃeɪndʒ/                   | ändern                        | changer               | cambiare               | I've changed my mind about leaving school.  |
| complicated   | 39   | adj             | /'kɒmplɪ,kertɪd ,<br>'kɑ:m-/ | kompliziert                   | compliqué             | complicato             | The instructions are much too complicated.  |
| consensus     | 39   | n [singular, U] | /kən'sensəs/                 | Einigkeit,<br>Übereinstimmung | consensus             | consenso               | Ministers failed to reach a consensus on the issue.   |
| enforce       | 39   | v [T]           | /'ɪn'fɔ:s , -ɔ:rs/           | durchsetzen                   | imposer               | imporre, far approvare | We will enforce the speed limit.  |
| mind          | 39   | n [U, C]        | /'maɪnd/                     | Geist                         | esprit                | mente                  | Relaxation is good for mind and body.   Have you made up your mind which college to go to?   He seemed to have a lot on his mind. |

| Headword       | Page | Part of speech | Pronunciation            | German  | French                  | Italian                                 | Example   |
|----------------|------|----------------|--------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|---|
| mind           | 39   | v [I, T]       | /maɪnd/                  | aufpassen, etw. dagegen haben, sich um jmd. kümmern | déranger / s'occuper de | badare a, fare attenzione a, dispiacere | It was raining, but we didn't mind.   Do you think she would mind if we didn't come?   Do you mind having to work so late?   Mind the step!   Do you mind if I use your phone?   Would you mind waiting a moment?   'Orange or apple juice?' 'I don't mind.'   'So did he kiss you?' 'Mind your own business.'   'I'm sorry I'm so late.' 'Never mind.' |
| open-minded    | 39   | adj            | /,əʊpən 'maɪndɪd/        | aufgeschlossen                                      | ouvert d'esprit         | accessibile, aperto                     | their sympathetic, open-minded attitudes to young people  |
| opinion        | 39   | n [U, C]       | /ə'pɪnjən/               | Ansicht, Meinung                                    | avis                    | opinione                                | We have very different opinions on education.   |
| peer           | 39   | n [C]          | /pɪə , pɪr/              | Gleichaltrige/r, Gleichgesinnte/r                   | pairs                   | essere coetaneo/ della stessa età       | Teenagers usually prefer to spend time with their peers.   Kids may take drugs because of peer pressure (=because they feel they must do the same as other people of their age).  |
| prejudiced     | 39   | adj            | /'predʒudɪst , -dʒədɪst/ | Vorurteile haben                                    | qui a des préjugés      | avere pregiudizi                        | He's prejudiced against anyone who doesn't have a degree.   |
| speak          | 39   | v [T]          | /spi:k/                  | sprechen, aussprechen                               | dire                    | parlare                                 | She's not afraid to speak her mind.   |
| beautician     | 40   | n [C]          | /'bjʊ:'tɪʃən/            | Kosmetiker/in                                       | esthéticienne           | estetista                               | She went to a beautician to have her nails painted.   |
| blood pressure | 40   | n [U]          | /'blʌd ,preʃə , -ər/     | Blutdruck   | tension (artérielle)    | pressione sanguigna                     | Older people often have high blood pressure.   The nurse took his blood pressure.   |
| convenient     | 40   | adj            | /kən'vi:nɪənt/           | bequem  | commode                 | comodo                                  | Mail order catalogues are a convenient way to shop.   |
| download       | 40   | v [T]          | /'daʊnləʊd , daʊn'ləʊd/  | herunterladen                                       | télécharger             | scaricare, download                     | games that can be downloaded free from the internet   |
| erase          | 40   | v [T]          | /'ɪ'reɪz , ɪ'reɪs/       | löschen, auslöschen                                 | effacer                 | cancellare                              | He wanted to erase the memory of their last meeting.  |
| future         | 40   | adj            | /'fju:tʃə , -ər/         | zukünftig   | futur                   | (in) futuro                             | We will preserve this forest for future generations.  |
| humourless     | 40   | adj            | /'hju:mələs , 'hju:mər-/ | humorlos  | sans humour             | privo di umorismo                       | He is completely humourless.  |
| implant        | 40   | v [T]          | /'ɪm'plɑ:nt , ɪm'plænt/  | einsetzen   | implanter               | montare, piantare                       | Surgeons successfully implanted an artificial hip.  |
| incredible     | 40   | adj            | /'ɪn'kredɪbəl/           | unglaublich   | incroyable              | incredibile                             | The view was incredible.   She moved with incredible speed.   |
| optician       | 40   | n [C]          | /ɒp'tɪʃən , ɑ:p-/        | Optiker   | opticien                | ottico                                  | I'll have to take my glasses to the opticians to get them mended.   |
| split up       | 40   | phr v          | /'splɪt ʌp/              | sich trennen  | se séparer              | separarsi                               | my parents split up when I was three.   |

| Headword        | Page | Part of speech | Pronunciation            | German                   | French         | Italian                                   | Example  |
|-----------------|------|----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|---|--|
| typical         | 40   | adj            | /ˈtɪpɪkəl/               | typisch                  | typique        | tipico                                    | a typical American family   These questions are typical of the sort you get in a job interview.                |
| version         | 40   | n [C]          | /ˈvɜːʃən , ˈvɜːrʒən/     | Version                  | version        | versione                                  | a new version of an old Beatles song   I think I preferred the television version.                             |
| analyse         | 41   | v [T]          | /ˈæ.nəl-aɪz/             | analysieren              | analyser       | analizzare                                | We're trying to analyse what went wrong.   |
| argumentative   | 41   | adj            | /ˌɑːɡjəˈmentətɪv , ɑːr-/ | streitsüchtig            | ergoteur       | litigioso                                 | He quickly becomes argumentative after a few drinks.   |
| arrogant        | 41   | adj            | /ˈærəɡənt/               | arrogant                 | arrogant       | arrogante                                 | an arrogant, selfish man   |
| assessment      | 41   | n [C]          | /əˈsesmənt/              | Bewertung                | estimation     | valutazione, voto                         | reading assessment tests   |
| astronaut       | 41   | n [C]          | /ˈæstrənɔːt , -nɔːt/     | Astronaut                | astronaute     | astronauta                                | The astronauts were on a mission to Mars.  |
| attention       | 41   | n [U]          | əˈtenʃən                 | Aufmerksamkeit           | attention      | attenzione                                | She waved to attract my attention.   Johnny was an attention-seeking (=always wanting to be noticed) nuisance. |
| calm            | 41   | adj            | /kɑːm , kɑːlm/           | ruhig                    | calme          | calmo                                     | Please, everyone, try to keep calm!  |
| crew            | 41   | n [C]          | /kruː/                   | Mannschaft, Besatzung    | équipe         | équipe                                    | an ambulance crew  |
| discreet        | 41   | adj            | /dɪˈskriːt/              | diskret                  | discret        | discreto                                  | Can you please be discreet about this?   |
| hot-tempered    | 41   | adj            | /ˌhɒt ˈtempəd/           | jähzornig                | colérique      | collerico<br>ricco di umorismo, spiritoso | a hot-tempered young man   |
| humorous        | 41   | adj            | /ˈhjuːmərəs/             | humorvoll                | amusant        | umorismo, spiritoso                       | a collection of humorous short stories   |
| individualistic | 41   | adj            | /ɪndəˈvɪdʒuəlɪstɪk/      | individualistisch        | individualiste | individualistico                          | a highly individualistic approach to life  |
| introvert       | 41   | n [C]          | /ˈɪntrəˌvɜːt , -ɜːrt/    | introvertierter Mensch   | introverti     | introverso                                | You can't be a salesman if you're an introvert.  |
| mission         | 41   | n [C]          | /ˈmɪʃən/                 | Aufgabe, Mission         | mission        | incarico , missione                       | Our mission was to find out everything about their plans.  |
| monitor         | 41   | v [T]          | /ˈmɒnɪtə , ˈmɑːnɪtər/    | überwachen               | surveiller     | controllare                               | Your manager will closely monitor your progress.   |
| needy           | 41   | adj            | /ˈniːdi/                 | bedürftig, notleidend    | nécessiteux    | indigente, bisognoso                      | She was too needy to be able to maintain a healthy relationship.   |
| rebellious      | 41   | adj            | /rɪˈbeljəs/              | rebellisch               | rebelle        | ribelle                                   | young people with a rebellious streak (=a tendency to rebel)   |
| resilient       | 41   | adj            | /rɪˈzɪliənt/             | widerstandsfähig         | résistant      | resistente                                | Small babies can be remarkably resilient.  |
| self-sufficient | 41   | adj            | /ˌself səˈfɪʃənt/        | autark, selbstversorgend | autosuffisant  | autarchico, autosufficiente               | Australia is 65% self-sufficient in oil.   |
| simulate        | 41   | v [T]          | /ˈsɪmjəleɪt/             | simulieren               | simuler        | simulare                                  | an experiment to simulate the effects of being weightless  |

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|-----------------|------|----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| talkative       | 41   | adj            | /ˈtɔ:kətɪv , ˈtɔ:k-/        | gesprächig              | bavard                 | loquace,<br>comunicativo | She was so talkative that I didn't have to say a word!  |
| team            | 41   | n [C]          | /ti:m/                      | Gruppe, Team            | équipe                 | gruppo, team             | a team of doctors   |
| thorough        | 41   | adj            | /'θʌrə , 'θʌrə/             | gründlich               | minutieux              | profondo                 | As a scientist, Maddon is methodical and thorough.  |
| uncommunicative | 41   | adj            | /ʌnkə'mju:nəkətɪv , -kətɪv/ | wenig mitteilksam       | peu communicatif       | poco comunicativo        | My son is very uncommunicative.   |
| volunteer       | 41   | n [C]          | /'vɒlən'tiə , vɔ:lən'tɪr/   | Freiwillige/r           | bénévole               | volontario               | The helplines are manned by volunteers.   |
| adapt           | 42   | v [T]          | /ə'dæpt/                    | anpassen,<br>umbauen    | aménager               | adattare                 | Our car has been adapted to take unleaded fuel.   |
| colony          | 42   | n [C]          | /'kɒləni , 'kɔ:-/           | Kolonie                 | colonie                | colonia                  | Algeria was formerly a French colony.   |
| emergency       | 42   | n [C]          | /'ɪmɜ:dʒənsi , -ɜ:r-/       | Notfall                 | urgence                | emergenza                | Come quickly – it's an emergency!   |
| isolated        | 42   | adj            | /'aɪsəleɪtɪd/               | abgeschieden            | isolé                  | isolato                  | an isolated farm  |
| race            | 42   | n [U, C]       | /'reɪs/                     | Rasse                   | race                   | razza                    | The school welcomes children of all races.  |
| survival        | 42   | n [U]          | /sə'vaɪvəl , sər-/          | Überleben               | survie                 | sopravvivere             | The operation will increase his chances of survival.  |
| discipline      | 43   | v [T]          | /'dɪsɪplɪn/                 | erziehen                | discipliner            | educare                  | The child was disciplined for talking in class.   |
| issue           | 43   | n [C]          | /'ɪʃu: , 'ɪʃju:/            | Thema,<br>Angelegenheit | question               | soggetto, tema           | This is a very important political issue.   |
| religious       | 43   | adj            | /'rɪlɪdʒəs/                 | religiös                | croyant                | religioso                | a deeply religious woman  |
| select          | 43   | v [T]          | /sə'lekt/                   | auswählen               | sélectionner           | scegliere                | He wasn't selected for the team.  |
| widow           | 43   | n [C]          | /'wɪdəʊ/                    | Witwe                   | veuve                  | vedova                   | a 45-year-old widow   |
| cheat           | 140  | v [I]          | /tʃi:t/                     | schummeln,<br>betrügen  | tricher                | barare                   | He always cheats at cards.   She was caught cheating in a maths test.                           |
| direct          | 140  | v [I, T]       | /dɪ'rekt , daɪ'rekt/        | Regie führen            | réalisation            | dirigire                 | The next challenge for many successful actors is to direct.   He has directed some great films. |
| curse           | 141  | n [C]          | /kɜ:s/                      | Fluch                   | malédiction            | maledizione              | a witch's curse   |
| deceive         | 141  | v [T]          | /dɪ'si:v/                   | betrügen,<br>täuschen   | duper                  | ingannare                | I was completely deceived.  |
| fund            | 141  | v [T]          | /fʌnd/                      | finanzieren             | financer               | finanziare               | a project funded by the EU  |
| repair          | 141  | v [T]          | /'rɪ'peə , -'per/           | reparieren              | réparer                | riparare                 | Dad repaired my bike for me.  |
| surgery         | 141  | n [U]          | /'sɜ:dʒəri , 'sɜ:r-/        | Operation               | chirurgie              | operazione               | heart surgery   |
| wax             | 141  | v [T]          | /wæks/                      | mit Wachs<br>enthaaren  | épiler à la cire       | fare la ceretta          | I've had my legs waxed.   |
| administer      | 142  | v [T]          | /əd'mɪnɪstə , -ər/          | verabreichen            | administrer            | somministrare            | The medicine was administered in regular doses.   |
| correlate       | 142  | v [T]          | /'kɒrəleɪt , 'kɔ:- , 'kɔ:-/ | zusammenhängen          | être en<br>corrélation | essere in<br>relazione   | Poverty and poor housing are correlated with a shorter life expectancy.                         |
| deceptive       | 142  | adj            | /dɪ'septɪv/                 | irreführend             | trompeur               | che trae in<br>inganno   | She seems OK, but appearances can be deceptive.   |

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| differentiate  | 142  | v [I]          | /ˌdɪfə'renʃieɪt/                | unterscheiden           | faire la distinction  | distinguere                                  | It's important to differentiate between fact and opinion.                       |
| infallible     | 142  | adj            | /ɪn'fæləbəl/                    | unfehlbar               | infaillible           | infallibile                                  | No expert is infallible.  |
| interpretation | 142  | n [U, C]       | /ɪn.tɜ:prɪ'teɪʃən , -ɜ:r-/      | Deutung, Auslegung      | interprétation        | interpretazione                              | a different interpretation of events  |
| lie detector   | 142  | n [C]          | /ˈlaɪ dɪ.tektə S -ər/           | Lügendetektor           | détecteur de mensonge | macchina della verità, lie detector          | He was asked to take a lie detector test.                                       |
| physiological  | 142  | adj            | /ˌfɪziə'lɒdʒɪkəl , -'ɑ:-/       | körperlich              | physiologique         | fisico                                       | a study of the physiological changes in adolescent males                        |
| rigorously     | 142  | adv            | /ˈrɪgərəsli/                    | streng, exakt           | rigoureusement        | rigido                                       | The ground crew checked the plane rigorously.                                   |
| application    | 170  | n [C]          | /ˌæplɪ'keɪʃən/                  | Antrag                  | application, demande  | domanda                                      | an application for a grant  |
| mood           | 170  | n [C]          | /mu:d/                          | Laune, Stimmung         | humeur                | umore  | You're certainly in a good mood today!  |
| circumstance   | 171  | n [C]          | /ˈsɜ:kəmstæns , -stæns , 'sɜ:r/ | Umstand                 | circonstance          | circostanza                                  | Under normal circumstances she would never have left her child with a stranger. |
| conclusion     | 171  | n [C]          | /kən'klu:ʒən/                   | Schlussfolgerung        | conclusion            | conclusione                                  | I've come to the conclusion that she is lying.                                  |
| nerve          | 171  | n [C]          | /nɜ:v , nɜ:rv/                  | Nerv                    | nerf                  | nervo  | Her voice was starting to get on my nerves.                                     |
| <b>Unit 5</b>  |      |                |                                 |                         |                       |  |   |
| acquaintance   | 46   | n [C]          | /ə'kweɪntə ns/                  | Bekannte/r              | connaissance          | conoscente                                   | Jenny was talking to an acquaintance.   |
| appointment    | 46   | n [C]          | /ə'pɔɪntmənt/                   | Verabredung, Termin     | rendez-vous           | appuntamento                                 | She has an appointment with a client at 10.30.                                  |
| associate      | 46   | n [C]          | /ə'səʊʃɪət , 'səʊʃ/             | Partner, Gesellschafter | associé               | socio  | business associates   |
| blind date     | 46   | n [C]          | /ˌblaɪnd 'deɪt/                 | Blind Date              | blind date            | appuntamento con uno sconosciuto, blind date | They met on a blind date.   |
| call           | 46   | n [C]          | /kɔ:l , kɔ:l/                   | Anruf                   | coup de téléphone     | chiamata                                     | a phone call  |
| celebration    | 46   | n [U, C]       | /ˌselɪ'breɪʃən/                 | Feier                   | fête                  | celebrazione, festa                          | We're having a party as a celebration of her 80th birthday.                     |
| classmate      | 46   | n [C]          | /ˌklɑ:smeɪt , 'klæs-/           | Klassenkamerad/-in      | camarade de classe    | compagno di classe                           | Her classmates were already at the lecture.                                     |
| client         | 46   | n [C]          | /ˈklaɪənt/                      | Kunde, Kundin           | client, cliente       | cliente                                      | an important client   |
| conference     | 46   | n [C]          | /ˈkɒnfərəns , 'kɑ:n-/           | Konferenz               | conférence            | conferenza                                   | an international conference on the environment                                  |
| delegate       | 46   | n [C]          | /ˈdeləgət/                      | Abgeordnete/r           | délégué, déléguée     | delegato, deputato                           | Around 350 delegates attended the conference.                                   |

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| dinner party       | 46   | n [C]          | /ˈdɪnə , -ər , pɑ:ti /<br>, pɑ:rti/ | Einladung zum Abendessen           | souper fin             | invitazione a cena                            | They've invited us to a dinner party on their anniversary.              |
| family             | 46   | n [U, C]       | /ˈfæməli/                           | Familie                            | famille                | famiglia                                      | The whole family is invited.  |
| forum              | 46   | n [C]          | /ˈfɔ:rəm/                           | Forum                              | tribune                | forum   | The meeting provides a forum for debate.                                |
| get-together       | 46   | n [C]          | /ˈget tə , geðə , -ər/              | Treffen                            | rencontre              | incontro                                      | a family get-together   |
| guest              | 46   | n [C]          | /gest/                              | Gast                               | invité                 | ospite<br>festa per                           | How many guests are coming to your party?                               |
| housewarming party | 46   | n [C]          | /ˈhaus , wɔ:mɪŋ , pɑ:ti/            | Einweihungsparty                   | pendaison de crémaille | inaugurare<br>l'arrivo in casa<br>nuova       | Are you going to Jo's housewarming party tonight?                       |
| leader             | 46   | n [C]          | /ˈli:də , -ər/                      | Anführer                           | chef                   | capo, leader                                  | leaders of the black community  |
| meal               | 46   | n [C]          | /mi:l/                              | Mahlzeit. Essen                    | repas                  | pasto   | We had a meal at our local Italian restaurant.                          |
| meeting            | 46   | n [C]          | /ˈmi:tɪŋ/                           | Besprechung                        | réunion                | conferenza,<br>colloquio                      | I've got an important meeting this afternoon.                           |
| network            | 46   | v [I]          | /ˈnet , wɜ:k , -wɜ:rk/              | netzwerken,<br>Kontakte knüpfen    | se faire des relations | crearsi una rete di contatti,<br>socializzare | She went to the conference to network and make new contacts.            |
| online             | 46   | adj            | /ˌɒnˈlaɪn , ˌɑ:n- , p:n-/           | online                             | en ligne               | online  | online banking facilities   |
| partner            | 46   | n [C]          | /ˈpɑ:tnə , ˈpɑ:rtnər/               | Partner                            | partenaire             | partner                                       | She lives with her partner Tom.   |
| party              | 46   | n [C]          | /pɑ:ti , pɑ:rti/                    | Party                              | fête                   | party   | Are you going to Amy's birthday party?                                  |
| relative           | 46   | n [C]          | /ˈrelətɪv/                          | Verwandte/r                        | relatif                | parente                                       | He's staying with relatives.  |
| reunion            | 46   | n [C]          | /riːˈju:njən/                       | Treffen,<br>Wiedersehen            | réunion                | incontro, rivedersi                           | a college reunion   an emotional family reunion                         |
| speaker            | 46   | n [C]          | /ˈspi:kə , -ər/                     | Sprecher                           | orateur                | oratore, oratrice                             | the guest speaker at the conference                                     |
| stranger           | 46   | n [C]          | /ˈstreɪndʒə , -ər/                  | Fremde/r                           | étranger               | straniero                                     | Don't get in a car with a stranger.                                     |
| summit             | 46   | n [C]          | /ˈsʌmɪt/                            | Gipfeltreffen                      | sommet                 | incontro al vertice                           | an economic summit  |
| website            | 46   | n [C]          | /ˈwebsaɪt/                          | Internetpräsenz,<br>Webseite       | site internet          | website, sito web                             | For more information, visit our website.                                |
| bound              | 47   | adj            | /baʊnd/                             | sicher, bestimmt                   | sûr, certain           | obbligato,<br>predestinato                    | Madeleine's bound to make friends.   Interest rates are bound to go up. |
| register           | 47   | v [I]          | /ˈredʒɪstə , -ər/                   | anmelden bei                       | s'inscrire             | annunciare                                    | You need to register with a doctor.                                     |
| update             | 47   | v [T]          | /ʌpˈdeɪt/                           | auf den neuesten Stand bringen     | mettre à jour          | aggiornare                                    | If I get any more news about the accident, I'll update you.             |
| anxious            | 48   | adj            | /ˈæŋkʃəs/                           | besorgt,<br>ängstlich,<br>gespannt | nerveux                | preoccupato,<br>ansioso, teso                 | I'm quite anxious about my exams.                                       |

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| beyond        | 48   | prep           | /bɪˈjɒnd , -ˈjɑːnd/       | jenseits                      | au-delà                | al di là di  | Such tasks are way beyond the abilities of the average student.   |
| constant      | 48   | adj            | /'kɒnstənt ,<br>'kɑːn-/   | beständig                     | constant               | costante   | the constant threat of violence   |
| follower      | 48   | n [C]          | /'fɒləʊə ,<br>'fɑːləʊər/  | Follower (Twitter)            | follower               | follower   | I've got 200 followers on Twitter.  |
| inadequate    | 48   | adj            | /ɪnˈædəkʊət/              | unzureichend,<br>unangemessen | insuffisant            | inadeguato   | The school has inadequate computer facilities.  |
| long-standing | 48   | adj            | /'lɒŋ 'stændɪŋ/           | langjährig                    | de longue date         | di (molti) anni,<br>vecchio                          | a long-standing agreement between the two countries   |
| mate          | 48   | n [C]          | /meɪt/                    | Kumpel,<br>Freund/in          | copain, copine         | compagno, amico                                      | an evening out with her mates   |
| prise         | 48   | v [T]          | /praɪz/                   | aufbrechen,<br>aufstemmen     | forcer                 | scassinare   | I managed to prise the lid open.  |
| routine       | 48   | n [U, C]       | /ruːˈtiːn/                | Programm,<br>Arbeitsprogramm  | tâches<br>quotidiennes | programma (di<br>lavoro)                             | Making the beds was part of her daily routine.  |
| scroll        | 48   | v [I]          | /skrəʊl , skroul/         | blättern<br>(Bildschirm)      | faire défiler          | scrollare  | If you scroll down the page, you'll find a link to the home page.   |
| thrill        | 48   | n [C]          | /θrɪl/                    | Nervenkitzel                  | frisson                | brivido  | the thrill of driving a fast car  |
| tweet         | 48   | v [I]          | /twi:t/                   | twittern                      | tweet                  | cinguettare,<br>postare                              | She tweets about everything she does.   |
| alcoholic     | 49   | n [C]          | /'ælkə'hɒlɪk ,<br>- 'hɒː- | Alkoholiker/in                | alcoolique             | alcolizzato  | His father was an alcoholic.  |
| avoid         | 49   | v [T]          | /ə'vɔɪd/                  | meiden,<br>vermeiden          | éviter                 | evitare  | I have the impression John's trying to avoid us.  |
| booze         | 49   | n [U]          | /buːz/                    | Sauferei, Alkohol             | alcool                 | bere, bevande<br>alcoliche                           | I should give up the booze.   |
| charge        | 49   | v [T]          | /'tʃɑːdʒ , tʃɑːrdʒ/       | aufladen                      | charge                 | caricare   | I had to charge my phone because it had run out of battery.   |
| chatter       | 49   | v [I]          | /'tʃætə , -ər/            | plappern                      | chatter                | chiacchierare  | She chattered away happily until she noticed that I wasn't listening.   |
| chill         | 49   | v [I]          | /'tʃɪl/                   | sich entspannen               | se détendre            | rilassarsi   | Chill out, Dave, it doesn't matter.   |
| cold turkey   | 49   | n [U]          | /'kəʊld 'tɜːki/           | kalter Entzug                 | être en manque         | crisi d'astinenza,<br>sintomo di<br>disassuefazione, | drug addicts who are made to go cold turkey   |
| distraction   | 49   | n [U, C]       | /'dɪ'strækʃən/            | Ablenkung                     | distraction            | distrazione  | Avoiding distraction is the key to working effectively.   I can't study at home, there are too many distractions. |

| Headword      | Page | Part of speech | Pronunciation               | German                         | French                 | Italian                                     | Example  |
|---------------|------|----------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|---|--|
| dominate      | 49   | v [I, T]       | /ˈdɒmənɪt ,<br>'dɑː-/       | vorherrschen,<br>beherrschen   | dominer                | dominare                                    | Throughout the evening, the topic of global warming dominated.   Education issues dominated the election campaign.                             |
| gig           | 49   | n [C]          | /gɪg/                       | Konzertauftritt,<br>Gig        | concert,<br>engagement | concerto                                    | The band are doing a gig in Sheffield on Saturday.   |
| grab          | 49   | v [T]          | /græb/                      | packen,<br>grabschen           | saisir                 | arraffare                                   | He grabbed my bag and ran.   |
| head          | 49   | n [C]          | /hed/                       | Kopf                           | tête                   | testa                                       | Turn that noise down, it's doing my head in.   |
| paradoxically | 49   | adv            | /pærəˈdɒksɪkli ,<br>-dɑːks/ | paradoxerweise                 | paradoxalement         | paradossalmente                             | Paradoxically, it is a very rich country that is home to many very poor people.  |
| stressed      | 49   | adj            | /strest/                    | gestresst                      | stressé                | stressato                                   | Work makes me feel really stressed.   I'm really stressed out.   |
| update        | 49   | n [C]          | /ʌpˈdeɪt/                   | Aktualisierung                 | mis à jour             | aggiornamento                               | a news update  |
| blah          | 50   | n [U]          | /blɑː/                      | blablabla                      | baratin, bla-bla       | bla bla                                     | She was saying, 'He's great, he's so cool, blah \$ blah \$ blah \$'  |
| celebrity     | 50   | n [C]          | /səˈleɪbrəti/               | Prominente/r<br>mit jmd.       | célébrité              | celebre                                     | TV celebrities   |
| date          | 50   | v [I, T]       | /deɪt/                      | zusammen sein                  | sortir avec            | stare assieme con<br>gu                     | I didn't know they were dating?   How long have you been dating Monica?  |
| embarrassing  | 50   | adj            | /ɪmˈbærəsɪŋ/                | peinlich                       | gênant                 | imbarazzante,<br>spiacevole                 | It was really embarrassing when my dad started dancing.  |
| exaggeration  | 50   | n              | ɪgˌzædʒəˈreɪʃən             | Übertreibung                   | exagération            | esagerazione                                | Calling it an overwhelming victory is an exaggeration. They won by two points!   |
| eye           | 50   | n [C]          | /aɪ/                        | Auge                           | oeil                   | occhio                                      | Close your eyes and go to sleep.   Keep an eye out for traffic.  |
| fond          | 50   | adj            | /fɒnd , fɑːnd/              | angetan von,<br>begeistert von | aimer beaucoup         | infatuato di,<br>essere entusiasta<br>di    | He's very fond of reading.   |
| honest        | 50   | adj            | /ˈɒnɪst , 'ɑːn-/            | ehrlich                        | honnête                | onesto, sincero                             | He seems a good, honest man.   |
| keen          | 50   | adj            | /kiːn/                      | kühn, erpicht auf              | affûté                 | audace, avido di                            | He didn't want to appear too keen.   I'm not very keen on their music.   |
| love          | 50   | n [U]          | /lʌv/                       | Liebe                          | amour                  | amore                                       | I think I'm falling in love with you.  |
| salt          | 50   | n [U]          | /sɔːlt , spɪlt/             | Salz                           | sel                    | sale  | His story must be taken with a pinch of salt.  |
| truth         | 50   | n [U]          | /truːθ/                     | Wahrheit                       | vérité                 | verità                                      | He might be telling the truth.   journalists who are economical with the truth   It was stretching the truth a bit to say the machine can fly! |
| white lie     | 50   | n [C]          | ˌwaɪt 'laɪ/                 | harmlose Lüge,<br>Notlüge      | pieux mensonge         | piccola bugia,<br>bugia ufficiosa           | There's nothing wrong with the occasional little white lie.  |
| quality       | 51   | n [C]          | /ˈkwɒləti , 'kwɑː-/         | Eigenschaft                    | qualité                | qualità                                     | Stacy has all the qualities of a natural leader.   |
| fantasy       | 52   | n [U, C]       | /ˈfæntəsi/                  | Hirngespinnst,<br>Fantasiebild | rêve, fantasme         | fantasticheria ,<br>immagine di<br>fantasia | I had fantasies about being an artist.   |

| Headword      | Page | Part of speech | Pronunciation                     | German                              | French                   | Italian                         | Example  |
|---------------|------|----------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| theme         | 52   | n [C]          | /θi:m/                            | Motiv, Thema                        | thème, motif             | motivo, tema                    | Her bedroom is decorated in a Victorian theme.   |
| considerate   | 54   | adj            | /kən'sɪdə rət/                    | fürsorglich                         | prévenant                | previdenziale,<br>pieno di cure | He was always kind and considerate.  |
| delighted     | 54   | adj            | /dɪ'laɪtɪd/                       | erfreut                             | ravi                     | fare piacere a<br>andare/ stare | I'm delighted you can come.  |
| suit          | 54   | v [T]          | /su:t , sju:t/                    | passend sein für,<br>gelegen kommen | aller                    | bene, venire a<br>proposito     | It's difficult to find a date that suits everyone.   |
| alarm         | 55   | n [C]          | /ə'lə:m , ə'lə:rm/                | Alarmanlage                         | alarme                   | impianto<br>d'allarme           | Someone's burglar alarm was going off (=making a noise).   |
| fancy         | 55   | v [T]          | /'fænsɪ/                          | auf etw. Lust<br>haben              | avoir envie              | avere voglia di qc              | Do you fancy a drink?  |
| pregnant      | 55   | adj            | /'pregnənt/                       | schwanger                           | enceinte                 | incinta                         | a pregnant woman   |
| fixture       | 127  | n [C]          | /'fɪkstʃə , -ər/                  | Spielpaarung,<br>Spielansetzung     | rencontre                |                                 | a sporting fixture   next week's football fixtures   |
| journey       | 127  | n [C]          | /'dʒɜ:nɪ , -ɜ:r-/                 | Fahrt, Anfahrt                      | trajet                   | tragitto                        | My journey to work takes about an hour.  |
| electricity   | 143  | n [U]          | /ɪ'lek'trɪsəti ,<br>elɪk-/        | Strom                               | électricité              | corrente,<br>elettricità        | The cooker works by electricity.   |
| precisely     | 144  | adv            | /'prɪ'saɪsli/                     | genau                               | exactement               | esattamente                     | That's precisely what I mean.   at precisely 4 o'clock   |
| alright       | 145  | adv            | /,ɔ:l'raɪt , ,ɔ:l-/               | in Ordnung                          | bien                     | a posto                         | Did everything go alright? (=happen in a satisfactory way)   |
| fiver         | 145  | n [C]          | /'faɪvə , -ər/                    | Fünfer                              | billet de cinq<br>euros  | moneta da cinque                | Can you lend me a fiver?   |
| kid           | 145  | v [I, T]       | /kɪd/                             | scherzen, juxen                     | plaisanter               | scherzare                       | Don't worry, I was just kidding.   |
| tenner        | 145  | n [C]          | /'tenə , -ər/                     | Zehner                              | billet de dix euros      | decina                          | Can you lend me a tenner?  |
| reporter      | 171  | n [C]          | /'rɪ'pɔ:tə ,<br>-'pɔ:tər/         | Reporter                            | journaliste,<br>reporter | reporter                        | A crowd of reporters waited for the singer outside the hotel.                                      |
| temptation    | 171  | n [C, U]       | /'temp'teɪʃən/                    | Versuchung                          | tentation                | tentazione                      | I had to resist the temptation to slap him.   I finally gave in to temptation and had a cigarette. |
| bill          | 172  | n [C]          | /bɪl/                             | Rechnung                            | facture                  | conto                           | Have you paid the gas bill?  |
| faint         | 172  | adj            | /feɪnt/                           | schwach                             | faible                   | debole                          | a faint noise  |
| <b>Unit 6</b> |      |                |                                   |                                     |                          |                                 |  |
| cause         | 56   | v [T]          | /kɔ:z , kɔ:z/                     | verursachen                         | causer                   | causare                         | Heavy traffic is causing delays.   |
| century       | 56   | n [C]          | /'sentʃəri/                       | Jahrhundert                         | siècle                   | secolo                          | The church was built in the 13th century.  |
| communal      | 56   | adj            | /'kɒmjənəl,<br>kə'mju:nl , 'kɑ:-/ | Gemeinschafts-,<br>gemeinschaftlich | commun                   | comunale                        | a communal bathroom  |
| contender     | 56   | n [C]          | /kən'tendə , -ər/                 | Anwärter,<br>Bewerber               | concurrent               | aspirante,<br>concorrente       | a contender for the title  |
| disease       | 56   | n [U, C]       | /dɪ'zi:z/                         | Krankheit                           | maladie                  | malattia                        | Disease spreads quickly in crowded conditions.   |

| Headword      | Page | Part of speech | Pronunciation                       | German                               | French                           | Italian                                  | Example   |
|---------------|------|----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---|
| grant         | 56   | v [T]          | /grɑːnt , grænt/                    | gewähren,<br>bewilligen              | accorder                         | concedere,<br>approvare,<br>acconsentire | He spends all his time at work and takes his family for granted.  |
| hygiene       | 56   | n [U]          | /'haɪdʒiːn/                         | Hygiene                              | hygiène                          | igiene                                   | the importance of personal hygiene  |
| illuminate    | 56   | v [T]          | /'ɪluːmənɪt ,<br>ɪ'ljʊː-/           | beleuchten                           | illuminer                        | illuminare                               | A single candle illuminated his face.   |
| impact        | 56   | n [U, C]       | /'ɪmpækt/                           | Auswirkung                           | effet                            | effetto,<br>conseguenza                  | the environmental impact of car use   The accident had a big impact on my life.                         |
| invent        | 56   | v [T]          | /ɪn'vent/                           | erfinden                             | inventer                         | inventare                                | Alexander Bell invented the telephone.  |
| invention     | 56   | n [C]          | /ɪn'venjən/                         | Erfindung                            | invention                        | invenzione                               | The computer was one of the most important inventions of the 20th century.                              |
| mean          | 56   | v [T]          | /miːn/                              | bedeuten                             | signifier                        | significare                              | Those clouds mean that it will snow.  |
| previous      | 56   | adj            | /'priːviəs/                         | vorherig                             | précédent                        | previo                                   | She has two children from a previous marriage.   The old lady had got off the bus at the previous stop. |
| standard      | 56   | adj            | /'stændəd , -əd/                    | Standard-                            | normal, standard                 | standart                                 | The shoes are available in all standard sizes.  |
| standardise   | 56   | v [T]          | /'stændədəɪz ,<br>-ər-/             | vereinheitlichen,<br>standardisieren | standardiser                     | standardizzare                           | an attempt to standardise the tests   |
| synchronise   | 56   | v [T]          | /'sɪŋkrənaɪz/                       | synchronisieren                      | synchroniser                     | sinchronizzare                           | We synchronised our watches and arranged to meet at 3.30.   |
| time zone     | 56   | n [C]          | /'taɪm zəʊn ,<br>-zəʊn/             | Zeitzone                             | fuseau horaire                   | fuso m orario                            | international time zone   |
| affect        | 57   | v [T]          | /ə'fekt/                            | betreffen                            | affecter                         | concernere,<br>toccare                   | Help is being sent to areas affected by the floods.   |
| bar code      | 57   | n [C]          | /'bɑː kəʊd/                         | Strichcode                           | code barre                       | codice a sbarre                          | She scanned the bar code at the checkout.   |
| cheap         | 57   | adj            | /tʃiːp/                             | billig                               | bon marché                       | economico                                | The jacket was quite cheap.   |
| container     | 57   | n [C]          | /kən'teɪnə , -ər/                   | Behälter                             | réipient                         | contenitore                              | Ice cream is sold in plastic containers.  |
| control       | 57   | v [T]          | /kən'trəʊl ,<br>-'trəʊl/            | kontrollieren                        | contrôler                        | controllare                              | a teacher who can't control the kids   The temperature inside is carefully controlled.                  |
| define        | 57   | v [T]          | /dɪ'faɪn/                           | definieren                           | définier                         | definire                                 | It's difficult to define the word exactly.  |
| dramatically  | 57   | adv            | /drə'mætɪkli/                       | erheblich                            | radicalement                     | considerevolmente                        | The new manager promises to alter the team's performance dramatically.                                  |
| enable        | 57   | v [T]          | /'neɪbəl/                           | ermöglichen                          | permettre                        | rendere possibile                        | The money has enabled me to buy a house.  |
| flexible      | 57   | adj            | /'fleksəbəl/                        | flexibel                             | flexible                         | flessibile                               | flexible working hours  |
| global        | 57   | adj            | /'glɔːbəl , 'glɔʊ-/                 | weltweit, global                     | global                           | globale                                  | the global economy   The company has become a global success.   |
| globalisation | 57   | n [U]          | /'glɔːbəlaɪ'zeɪʃən<br>, 'glɔʊbələ-/ | Globalisierung                       | mondialisation,<br>globalisation | globalizzazione                          | the increasing globalisation of world trade   |
| goods         | 57   | n [plural]     | /'gʊdz/                             | Waren                                | articles,<br>marchandise         | merce                                    | The shop sells a wide range of goods.   |

| Headword  | Page | Part of speech | Pronunciation           | German                        | French       | Italian               | Example  |
|-----------|------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--|
| load      | 57   | v [T]          | /ləʊd , lɔʊd/           | laden, beladen                | charger      | caricare              | They loaded their luggage into the car.   Have you finished unloading the dishwasher?  |
| machine   | 57   | n [C]          | /mə'ʃi:n/               | Maschine                      | machine      | macchina              | washing machine   The cloth is cut by machine.   |
| metal     | 57   | n [U, C]       | /'metl/                 | Metall                        | métal        | metallo               | It's made of metal.   a metal box  |
| modern    | 57   | adj            | /'mɒdən , 'mɔ:dərn/     | modern                        | moderne      | moderno               | the use of modern technology   The school is very modern in its approach.  |
| possible  | 57   | adj            | /'pɒsəbəl , 'pɔ:-/      | möglich                       | possible     | possibile             | Computer technology makes it possible for more people to work from home.   |
| result    | 57   | n [U, C]       | /'rɪ:zʌlt/              | Ergebnis                      | résultat     | risultato             | What was the result of their decision?   |
| result    | 57   | v [I]          | /'rɪ:zʌlt/              | herauskommen, resultieren aus | résulter     | risultare di          | His illness resulted from excessive drinking.  |
| shipping  | 57   | n [U]          | /'ʃɪpɪŋ/                | Versand, Transport            | expédition   | spedizione, trasporto | a shipping company   |
| step      | 57   | n [C]          | /step/                  | Schritt                       | étape        | passo                 | an important step forward in the peace negotiations   Environmentalists called the change an important step for all our futures. |
| transform | 57   | v [T]          | /træns'fɔ:m , -'fɔ:rm/  | verwandeln                    | transformer  | trasformare           | With some paint and a few plants, the shabby room was transformed into a pleasant study.   |
| ancient   | 58   | adj            | /'eɪnʃənt/              | alt, antik                    | ancien       | anziano, antico       | ancient Rome   |
| bacteria  | 58   | n [plural]     | /'bæk'tɪəriə , -'tr-/   | Bakterien                     | bactéries    | batterico             | Lots of bacteria live in our bodies.   |
| cure      | 58   | n [C]          | /kjʊə , kjʊr/           | Heilmittel                    | remède       | rimedio, farmaco      | a cure for AIDS  |
| decade    | 58   | n [C]          | /'dekeɪd , de'keɪd/     | Jahrzehnt                     | décennie     | decennio              | the first decade of the century  |
| hurricane | 58   | n [C]          | /'hʌrɪkən , 'hɜ:rəkeɪn/ | Hurrikan                      | ouragan      | uragano               | The hurricane caused a lot of damage.  |
| within    | 58   | adv, prep      | /wɪð'in , wɪθ'in/       | innerhalb von                 | dans         | all'interno, dentro   | Payment must be made within 28 days.   We live within four miles of each other.  |
| army      | 59   | n [C]          | /'ɑ:mi , 'ɑ:r-/         | Armee                         | armée        | armata                | He joined the army when he was 17.   |
| become    | 59   | linking verb   | /'bɪ'klʌm/              | werden                        | devenir      | diventare             | Kennedy became the first Catholic president.   Helen was becoming increasingly anxious.  |
| break     | 59   | v [T]          | /breɪk/                 | brechen                       | battre       | battere, rompere      | an attempt to break the 10,000 metres world record   |
| defeat    | 59   | v [T]          | /'di'fi:t/              | besiegen                      | battre       | vincere, superare     | The National Party narrowly defeated the ruling Labour government.   |
| develop   | 59   | v [T]          | /'di'veləp/             | entwickeln                    | développer   | sviluppare            | Scientists are developing new drugs to fight AIDS.   |
| discover  | 59   | v [T]          | /'di'skʌvə , -ər/       | entdecken                     | découvrir    | scoprire              | The Curies are best known for discovering radium.  |
| donate    | 59   | v [T]          | /'dəʊ'neɪt , 'daʊneɪt/  | spenden, geben                | faire un don | donare                | Our school donated £500 to Oxfam.  |

| Headword      | Page | Part of speech | Pronunciation                | German                      | French        | Italian                             | Example   |
|---------------|------|----------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| explore       | 59   | v [I, T]       | /ɪk'splɔː , -'splɔːr/        | erforschen,<br>erkunden     | explorer      | ricercare,<br>esplorare,<br>sondare | There wasn't much time after the conference for exploring.   We spent a week exploring the Oregon coastline.                            |
| found         | 59   | v [T]          | /faʊnd/                      | gründen                     | fonder        | fondare                             | The school was founded in 1925 by an American.  |
| give          | 59   | v [T]          | /gɪv/                        | schenken                    | donner        | regalare                            | What did John give you for your birthday?   The ring was given to me by my mother.  |
| lead          | 59   | v [T]          | /li:d/                       | führen                      | diriger       | guidare, condurre                   | He has led the party for over twenty years.   |
| peaceful      | 59   | adj            | /'piːsfəl/                   | friedlich                   | paisible      | pacifico                            | a peaceful demonstration  |
| penicillin    | 59   | n [U]          | /.penɪ'sɪlɪn/                | Penicillin                  | pénicillin    | penicillina                         | Many bacteria are killed by penicillin.   |
| raise         | 59   | v [T]          | /reɪz/                       | einwerben,<br>sammeln       | récolter      | fare una colletta,<br>cogliere      | The event will raise money for charity.   |
| set           | 59   | v [T]          | /set/                        | aufstellen, setzen          | établir       | stabilire, mettere                  | She set a new world record for the 100 metres.  |
| space         | 59   | n [U]          | /speɪs/                      | Weltraum                    | espace        | spazio<br>interplanetario,<br>cosmo | Who was the first American in space?  |
| speech        | 59   | n [C]          | /spi:tʃ/                     | Rede                        | discours      | discorso                            | The President will give a speech to Congress later today.   |
| win           | 59   | v              | /wɪn/                        | gewinnen                    | gagner        | vincere                             | It's possible that Clark might win.   Who do you think will win the election?   Argentina won the final.   He won an award for bravery. |
| write         | 59   | v [I, T]       | /raɪt/                       | schreiben                   | écrire        | scrivere                            | She started writing when she was twelve years old.   He wrote two books.  |
| achievement   | 60   | n [C]          | /ə'tʃiːvmənt/                | Leistung,<br>Errungenschaft | prouesse      | opera, conquista                    | Putting a man on the moon was one of our greatest achievements.   |
| category      | 60   | n [C]          | /'kætəgəri ,<br>-gɔːri/      | Kategorie                   | catégorie     | categoria                           | There are several categories of patients.   |
| courage       | 60   | n [U]          | /'kʌrɪdʒ , 'kɜːr-/           | Mut                         | courage       | coraggio                            | It takes a lot of courage to sail around the world alone.   |
| determination | 60   | n [U]          | /dɪ,tɜːmə'neɪʃən ,<br>-ɜːr-/ | Entschlossenheit            | détermination | risolutezza,<br>fermezza            | I admire his determination to work his way through law school.  |
| engineering   | 60   | n [U]          | /.endʒə'niəriŋ/              | Technik,<br>Ingenieurwesen  | ingénierie    | ingegneria                          | The bridge was an incredible piece of engineering.  |
| literary      | 60   | adj            | /'lɪtərəri/                  | literarisch                 | littéraire    | letterario                          | a literary prize  |
| outstanding   | 60   | adj            | /'aʊt'stændɪŋ/               | herausragend                | exceptionnel  | eccellente                          | an outstanding performance  |
| struggle      | 60   | n [C]          | /'strʌɡəl/                   | Kampf                       | épreuve       | lotta,<br>combattimento             | their struggle for survival   |
| submit        | 60   | v [T]          | /'sʌb'mɪt/                   | einreichen                  | soumettre     | presentare                          | They submitted a report calling for changes in the law.   |
| technology    | 60   | n [U, C]       | /'tek'nɒlədʒɪ ,<br>-'nɑː-/   | Technologie                 | technologie   | tecnologia                          | the achievements of modern technology   computer technology   |

| Headword       | Page | Part of speech               | Pronunciation                      | German                     | French             | Italian                 | Example   |
|----------------|------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|---|
| victory        | 60   | n [U, C]                     | /ˈvɪktəri/                         | Sieg                       | victoire           | vittoria                | Poland's victory over France in the World Cup.  |
| balloon        | 62   | n [C]                        | /bəˈluːn/                          | Luftballon                 | ballon gonflable   | palloncino              | Can you blow up these balloons?   |
| alternative    | 63   | adj                          | /ɔːlˈtɜːnətɪv ,<br>ɒːlˈtɜːr-, æl-/ | alternativ                 | alternatif         | alternativo             | The main road is blocked, so drivers should choose an alternative route.  |
| doubt          | 63   | n [U, C]                     | /ˈdaʊt/                            | Zweifel                    | doute              | dubbio                  | I have doubts about his ability to do the job.<br>Werner made his first film at the age of 25.   The first time I flew on a plane I was really nervous.   I always read the sports page first.   First of all, I'd like to thank everyone for coming.   Champagne is the first choice for most weddings.   At first, Gregory was shy and hardly spoke.   At first sight, there didn't appear to be much damage.   I'll call you first thing tomorrow. |
| first          | 63   | number,<br>adv, pron,<br>adj | /fɜːst , fɜːrst/                   | erste/r, erstes            | premier            | primo                   |   |
| first aid      | 63   | n [U]                        | /ˌfɜːst ˈeɪd/                      | erste Hilfe                | premiers secours   | pronto soccorso         | Being given first aid at the scene of the accident probably saved his life.   |
| first language | 63   | n [C]                        | /ˌfɜːst ˈlæŋɡwɪdʒ/                 | Muttersprache              | langue maternelle  | lingua madre            | How many people speak English as their first language?  |
| first-class    | 63   | adj                          | /ˌfɜːst ˈklɑːs/                    | erstklassig                | de première classe | di prima classe         | Eric has proved himself a first-class performer.  |
| impression     | 63   | n [C]                        | /ɪmˈpreʃən/                        | Eindruck                   | impression         | impressione             | What impression did you get of the new headteacher?   First impressions are important.  |
| initially      | 128  | adv                          | /ɪˈnɪʃəli/                         | anfänglich                 | au début           | da principio            | Initially, I didn't like him.   |
| mother tongue  | 128  | n [C]                        | /ˌmʌðə ˈtʌŋ/                       | Muttersprache              | langue maternelle  | lingua madre            | Spanish is her mother tongue but she also speaks English fluently.  |
| influence      | 149  | n [U, C]                     | /ˈɪnfluəns/                        | Einfluss                   | influence          | influenza               | The Queen has no political influence.   The food you eat has an important influence on your health.   |
| lead           | 149  | v [T]                        | /liːd/                             | führen                     | mener à            | portare                 | A degree that could lead to a career in journalism.   |
| germ           | 172  | n [C]                        | /dʒɜːm , dʒɜːrm/                   | Erreger                    | microbe, germe     | agente patogeno         | Sneezing spreads germs.   |
| tribe          | 172  | n [C]                        | /traɪb/                            | Stamm                      | tribu              | tribù                   | a tribe of Aborigines known as the Dolphin People   |
| storm          | 173  | n [C]                        | /stɔːm , stɔːrm/                   | Sturm                      | orage              | tempesta                | There was a terrible storm last night.  |
| <b>Unit 7</b>  |      |                              |                                    |                            |                    |                         |   |
| address        | 66   | v [T]                        | /əˈdres , ˈædres/                  | sich wenden an             | s'adresser         | rivolgersi a qu         | A guest speaker then addressed the audience.  |
| banner         | 66   | n [C]                        | /ˈbænə , -ər/                      | Spruchband,<br>Fahne       | bannière           | striscione,<br>bandiera | The crowds were cheering and waving banners.  |
| campaign       | 66   | v [I]                        | /kæmˈpeɪn/                         | sich einsetzen,<br>kämpfen | campagne           | combattere              | They are campaigning against building a new airport.  |

| Headword      | Page | Part of speech | Pronunciation                       | German                              | French        | Italian            | Example   |
|---------------|------|----------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|---|
| celebrate     | 66   | v [I, T]       | /ˈseləbreɪt/                        | feiern                              | célébrer      | celebrare          | Sam's passed his driving test! Let's celebrate!   How do you want to celebrate your birthday?                 |
| cheer         | 66   | v [I]          | /tʃɪə , tʃɪr/                       | jubeln                              | acclamer      | giubilare          | When the President arrived, everyone started to cheer.  |
| clap          | 66   | v [I]          | /klæp/                              | in die Hände klatschen              | applaudir     | battere le mani    | The audience was clapping and cheering.   |
| clash         | 66   | v [I]          | /klæʃ/                              | aneinander prallen                  | se battre     | scontrarsi         | Demonstrators clashed with police.  |
| co-ordinate   | 66   | v [T]          | /kəʊˈɔːdɪneɪt ,<br>kəʊˈɔːr-/        | koordinieren                        | coordonner    | coordinare         | We need to coordinate our efforts.  |
| costume       | 66   | n [U, C]       | /ˈkɒstjʊm ,<br>ˈkɒstjuːm/           | Kostüm                              | déguisement   | costume            | She wore a rabbit costume.  |
| crowd         | 66   | n [C]          | /kraʊd/                             | Menge                               | foule         | massa              | a large crowd of football supporters  |
| demonstration | 66   | n [C]          | /ˌdemənˈstreɪʃən/                   | Demonstration                       | manifestation | dimostrazione      | Thousands of students took part in a demonstration.   |
| placard       | 66   | n [C]          | /ˈplækɑːd , -ərd/                   | Plakat                              | affiche       | manifesto, affisso | a huge placard saying 'Welcome to paradise'   |
| protest       | 66   | n [U, C]       | /ˈprəʊtest ,<br>ˈprəʊ-/             | Protest,<br>Widerspruch             | protestation  | protesta           | protests against the war  |
| protester     | 66   | n [C]          | /prəˈtestə , -ər/                   | Demonstrant/in,<br>Protestierende/r | manifestant   | dimostrante        | anti-war protesters   |
| rally         | 66   | n [C]          | /ˈræli/                             | Kundgebung                          | rassemblement | manifestazione     | About 1,000 people attended the rally in Hyde Park.   |
| recognise     | 66   | v [T]          | /ˈrekəɡnaɪz ,<br>ˈrekən-/           | anerkennen                          | reconnaître   | riconoscere        | It's important to recognise that stress can affect your health.   |
| wave          | 66   | v [T]          | /weɪv/                              | winken                              | brandir       | agitare, brandire  | He started shouting and waving his gun around.  |
| wild          | 66   | adj            | /waɪld/                             | wild                                | furieux       | turbolento         | The audience went wild (=they became very excited).   |
| forbidden     | 67   | adj            | /fəˈbɪdn , fər-/                    | verboten                            | interdit      | proibito           | Alcohol is strictly forbidden in Saudi Arabia.  |
| spectator     | 67   | n [C]          | /spekˈteɪtə ,<br>ˈspekteɪtər/       | Zuschauer                           | spectateur    | spettatore         | a crowd of excited spectators   |
| stadium       | 67   | n [C]          | /ˈsteɪdiəm/                         | Stadion                             | stade         | stadio             | a football stadium  |
| abuse         | 68   | n [U, C]       | /əˈbjuːs/                           | Missbrauch                          | abus          | abuso              | government officials' abuse of power   drug/alcohol abuse (=when people take illegal drugs or drink too much) |
| alternative   | 68   | adj            | /ɔːlˈtɜːnətɪv ,<br>ɔːlˈtɜːr- , æl-/ | alternativ                          | alternatif    | alternativo        | an alternative lifestyle  |
| establishment | 68   | n [C]          | /ɪˈstæblɪʃmənt/                     | Establishment                       | établissement | establishment      | a scandal that shocked the establishment  |
| gather        | 68   | v [I]          | /ˈɡæðə , -ər/                       | sich versammeln                     | se rassembler | riunirsi           | A crowd gathered to watch the fight.  |

| Headword     | Page | Part of speech     | Pronunciation  | German                 | French           | Italian                     | Example   |
|--------------|------|--------------------|--|------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| hunger       | 68   | n [U]              | /ˈhʌŋgə , -ər/   | Hunger                 | faim             | fame                        | Hundreds of people are dying of hunger every day.                             |
| poverty      | 68   | n [U]              | /ˈpɒvəti ,<br>ˈpɑːvərti/                               | Armut                  | pauvreté         | povertà                     | Poverty and unemployment are increasing.   families living in extreme poverty |
| promote      | 68   | v [T]              | /prəˈməʊt ,<br>-ˈmɔʊt/                                 | fördern                | promouvoir       | promuovere                  | a meeting to promote trade between Taiwan and the UK                          |
| protest      | 68   | v [I]              | /prəˈtest/   | protestieren           | protester        | protestare                  | a group protesting against the war  |
| rebellion    | 68   | n [U, C]           | /rɪˈbeljən/  | Aufstand,<br>Rebellion | rébellion        | ribellione                  | teenage rebellion   a rebellion against middle-class values                   |
| share        | 68   | n [C]              | /ʃeə , -ər/  | Aktie                  | action           | azione                      | A lot of people are buying shares in the company.                             |
| shocked      | 68   | adj                | /ʃɒkt , ʃɑːkt/   | schockiert             | choqué           | scandalizzato               | John looked shocked when he heard the news.                                   |
| starvation   | 68   | n [U]              | /stɑːˈveɪʃən ,<br>stɑːr-/                              | Hunger                 | famine           | fame                        | people dying of starvation  |
| stock market | 68   | n [C]              | /ˈstɒk ˌmɑːkɪt/  | Aktienmarkt,<br>Börse  | bourse           | mercato<br>azionario, borsa | Shares are traded on the stock market.  |
| wealth       | 68   | n [singular,<br>U] | /welθ/   | Reichtum               | argent, richesse | ricchezza                   | She enjoyed sharing her wealth with her friends.                              |
| border       | 69   | n [C]              | /ˈbɔːdə , ˈbɔːrdər/                                    | Grenze                 | frontière        | confine, frontiera          | the border between England and Wales  |
| cram         | 69   | v [T]              | /kræm/   | vollstopfen            | fourrer          | riempire                    | Her suitcase was crammed with clothes and books.                              |
| culmination  | 69   | n [C]              | /ˌkʌlməˈneɪʃən/  | Krönung,<br>Höhepunkt  | aboutissement    | coronamento                 | The book is the culmination of ten years' work.                               |
| embrace      | 69   | v [T]              | /ɪmˈbreɪs/<br>/ˈɡʌvənmənt,<br>ˈɡʌvərn- ,<br>ˈɡʌvəmənt/ | umarmen                | embrasser        | abbracciare                 | She warmly embraced her son.  |
| government   | 69   | n [C]              |  | Regierung              | gouvernement     | governo                     | The government is not doing enough.   |
| greet        | 69   | v [T]              | /gri:t/  | grüßen, begrüßen       | saluer           | salutare                    | The children came rushing out to greet me.                                    |
| joy          | 69   | n [U, C]           | /dʒɔɪ/   | Freude                 | joie             | gioia                       | She cried with joy when she heard the news.                                   |
| reform       | 69   | n [U, C]           | /rɪˈfɔːm , -ɔːrm/                                      | Reform                 | réforme          | reforma                     | economic reform   |
| reunify      | 69   | v [T]              | /riːˈjuːnɪfaɪ/   | wiedervereinen         | réunifier        | riunificare                 | attempts to reunify Ireland   |
| rule         | 69   | n [U]              | /ru:l/   | Herrschaft             | gouvernement     | potere, controllo           | At that time, Vietnam was under French rule.                                  |
| slogan       | 69   | n [C]              | /ˈslɒɡən , ˈsləʊ-/                                     | Slogan                 | slogan           | slogan                      | demonstrators shouted political slogans                                       |
| vote         | 69   | n [C]              | /vəʊt , vɔʊt/  | Stimme (Wahl)          | vote             | voto                        | The bill was passed by 319 votes to 316.                                      |

| Headword       | Page | Part of speech | Pronunciation                   | German                 | French                       | Italian   | Example   |
|----------------|------|----------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---|---|
| wave           | 69   | v [I, T]       | /weɪv/                          | winken                 | faire un signe de la main    | fare un cenno, salutare con un cenno della mano | Anne waved at us and we waved back.   The policeman waved us through. |
| anniversary    | 70   | n [C]          | /ˌænəˈvɜːsəri , -ɜːr-/          | Jahrestag, Geburtstag  | anniversaire                 | anniversario, compleanno                        | Our wedding anniversary is May 3.                                     |
| arrangement    | 70   | n [C]          | /əˈreɪndʒmənt/                  | Arrangement            | arrangement, composition     | arrangement                                     | a flower arrangement  |
| arty           | 70   | adj            | /ˈɑːti , ˈɑːrti/                | gekünstelt             | de style artiste prétentieux | affettato                                       | an arty film  |
| bride          | 70   | n [C]          | /braɪd/                         | Braut                  | mariée                       | fidanzata, sposa                                | The bride wore white.   |
| bridegroom     | 70   | n [C]          | /ˈbraɪdgruːm/                   | Bräutigam              | mari                         | fidanzato, sposo                                | The bridegroom was waiting in the church.                             |
| carnival       | 70   | n [U, C]       | /ˈkɑːnɪvəl , ˈkɑːr-/            | Karneval               | carnaval                     | carnevale                                       | carnival time in Rio  |
| ceremony       | 70   | n [C]          | /ˈserəməni , -məʊni/            | Zeremonie              | cérémonie                    | ceremonia                                       | the opening ceremony of the Olympic Games                             |
| coffin         | 70   | n [C]          | /ˈkɒfɪn , ˈkɑː-/                | Sarg                   | cercueil                     | bara  | The coffin was a simple wooden box.                                   |
| decoration     | 70   | n [U, C]       | /ˌdekəˈreɪʃən/                  | Schmuck                | décoration                   | decorazione                                     | Christmas decorations   |
| engagement     | 70   | n [U]          | /ɪnˈɡeɪdʒmənt/                  | Verlobung              | fiançailles                  | fidanzamento                                    | Their engagement was announced last week.                             |
| fair           | 70   | n [C]          | /feə , fer/                     | Jahrmarkt              | fête foraine                 | fiera   | The children were very excited because there was a fair in town.      |
| fan            | 70   | n [C]          | /fæn/                           | Fan, Anhänger          | supporter                    | fan, tifoso                                     | Thousands of football fans filled the stadium.                        |
| festival       | 70   | n [C]          | /ˈfestɪvəl/                     | Festival               | festival                     | festival  | the Cannes Film Festival  |
| firework       | 70   | n [C]          | /ˈfaɪəwɜːk , ˈfaɪwɜːrk/         | Feuerwerk              | feu d'artifice               | fuochi d'artificio                              | a Fourth of July fireworks display                                    |
| funeral        | 70   | n [C]          | /ˈfjuːnərəl/                    | Beerdigung             | funérailles                  | funerale  | The funeral will be held on Friday.                                   |
| gathering      | 70   | n [C]          | /ˈgæðərɪŋ/                      | Zusammenkunft, Treffen | réunion                      | incontro  | a family gathering  |
| merchandise    | 70   | n [U]          | /ˈmɜːtʃəndaɪz , -daɪz , ˈmɜːr-/ | Ware, Artikel          | marchandise                  | merce   | A range of official Disney merchandise was on sale.                   |
| mourner        | 70   | n [C]          | /ˈmɔːnə , ˈmɔːnər/              | Trauernder, Trauergast | proche du défunt             | chi accompagna un funerale                      | There were very few mourners at his funeral.                          |
| parade         | 70   | n [C]          | /pəˈreɪd/                       | Parade                 | défilé                       | parata  | There's always a big parade through the city on Independence Day.     |
| plenty         | 70   | pron, adv      | /ˈplenti/                       | reichlich              | beaucoup                     | abbastanza                                      | We have plenty of time to get to the airport.                         |
| public holiday | 70   | n [C]          | /ˌpʌblɪk ˈhɒlədeɪ , -ˈhɒlədeɪ/  | gesetzlicher Feiertag  | jour férié                   | festà ufficiale                                 | The first Monday in May is a public holiday.                          |
| queue          | 70   | n [C]          | /kjuː/                          | Warteschlange          | queue                        | coda, fila                                      | There was a long queue outside the cinema.                            |
| reception      | 70   | n [C]          | /rɪˈsepʃən/                     | Empfang                | réception                    | ricevimento                                     | a wedding reception   |

| Headword      | Page | Part of speech   | Pronunciation           | German                      | French                   | Italian  | Example  |
|---------------|------|------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|
| several       | 70   | determiner, pron | /ˈsevə rəl/             | mehrere                     | plusieurs                | parecchi   | It happened several years ago.   Several people offered to help.   |
| steward       | 70   | n [C]            | /ˈstjuːəd ,<br>ˈstuːəd/ | Aufseher                    | steward                  | sorvegliante                                       | The stewards made sure nobody went backstage.  |
| wedding       | 70   | n [C]            | /ˈwedɪŋ/                | Hochzeit                    | mariage                  | matrimonio   | They wanted a quiet wedding without any fuss.  |
| take          | 71   | v [T]            | /teɪk/                  | bringen, nehmen             | apporter, prendre        | portare, prendere                                  | Take this note to Dr Mason.   Take your feet off the seats.   His wife went to Spain, taking the children with her.   Did you take my book?   Someone has taken my purse from my desk.   She offered to take a photograph of us.   Please take a seat (=sit down).   It took a few minutes for his eyes to adjust to the dark.   He takes his work very seriously.   Sue offered to take notes.   About 400 students took part in the protest.   The march took place in the centre of London. |
| take after    | 71   | phr v            | /teɪk ɑːftə/            | kommen nach                 | ressembler à             | assomigliare a                                     | Jenny takes after her dad.   |
| take off      | 71   | phr v            | /teɪk ɒf/               | ausziehen                   | enlever                  | togliersi  | Would you like to take off your jacket?  |
| take up       | 71   | phr v            | /teɪk ʌp/               | anfangen                    | se mettre à              | cominciare   | I've just taken up golf.   |
| time          | 71   | n [U]            | /taɪm/                  | Zeit                        | temps                    | tempo  | We took our time walking to school.  |
| ad            | 72   | n [C]            | /æd/                    | Werbeanzeige                | pub, publicité           | pubblicità   | The organisers of the concert had taken out a full page ad in 'The New York Times'.  |
| annual        | 72   | adj              | /ˈænjʊəl/               | jährlich                    | annuel                   | annuale  | the annual conference  |
| attract       | 72   | v [T]            | /əˈtrækt/               | anziehen,<br>anlocken       | attirer                  | attirare   | The exhibition has attracted a lot of visitors.  |
| charge        | 72   | v [T]            | /tʃɑːdʒ , tʃɑːrdʒ/      | berechnen                   | facturer, faire<br>payer | calcolare  | We were charged £80.   The museum charges an entrance fee.   |
| classical     | 72   | adj              | /ˈklæsɪkəl/             | klassisch                   | classique                | classico   | classical music  |
| exhibition    | 72   | n [C]            | /ˌeksəˈbɪʃən/           | Ausstellung                 | exposition               | esposizione,<br>mostra                             | an art exhibition  |
| fee           | 72   | n [C]            | /fiː/                   | Gebühr                      | frais                    | quota, tasse                                       | college fees   The gym charges a joining fee.  |
| flyer         | 72   | n [C]            | /ˈflaɪə , -ər/          | Prospekt                    | dépliant                 | prospetto  | people giving out flyers for a concert   |
| headline act  | 72   | n [C]            | /ˈhedˌlaɪn ækt/         | Hauptact                    | gros titre               | atto principale                                    | Eminem is the headline act at the festival this year.  |
| local         | 72   | adj              | /ˈləʊkəl , ˈlɒʊ-/       | am Ort, vor Ort             | du coin                  | locale   | Our kids go to the local school.   |
| mailshot      | 72   | n [C]            | /ˈmeɪlʃɒt , -ʃɑːt/      | Postwurfsendung             | prospectus               | spedizione<br>postale<br>cumulativa di<br>stampati | We're sending out a mailshot telling our customers about our new products.   |
| money         | 72   | n [U]            | /ˈmʌni/                 | Geld                        | argent                   | soldi  | I spend a lot of money on clothes.   |
| money-spinner | 72   | n [C]            | /ˈmʌni ˌspɪnə/          | Renner,<br>Verkaufsschlager | affaire lucrative        | campione di<br>vendite                             | The new product is a real money-spinner.   |

| Headword     | Page | Part of speech             | Pronunciation                       | German                         | French                                 | Italian                      | Example   |
|--------------|------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|------------------------------|---|
| poster       | 72   | n [C]                      | /ˈpəʊstə ,<br>ˈpəʊstər/             | Plakat                         | affiche                                | affisso                      | They put up posters in all the local shops.                           |
| print        | 72   | v [T]                      | /prɪnt/                             | drucken                        | imprimer                               | stampare                     | A notice was printed on bright blue paper.                            |
| sponsor      | 72   | v [T]                      | /ˈspɒnsə ,<br>ˈspɒnsər/             | Sponsor                        | sponsor                                | sponsor                      | a competition sponsored by British Airways                            |
| sports day   | 72   | n [C]                      | /ˈspɔːts deɪ/                       | Sportfest                      | fête des sports                        | festa di sport               | I hope it doesn't rain on sports day.                                 |
| stall        | 72   | n [C]                      | /stɔːl , sto:l/                     | Verkaufsstand,<br>Bude         | stand                                  | bancarella                   | a market stall  |
| stallholder  | 72   | n [C]                      | /ˈstɔːl.həʊldə ,<br>ˈstɔːl.həʊldər/ | Standinhaber,<br>Budenbesitzer | forain, exposant                       | standista                    | The stallholder laid out his goods.                                   |
| street       | 72   | n [C]                      | /stri:t/                            | Straße                         | rue                                    | via, strada                  | We live on Main Street.   |
| word         | 72   | n [singular,<br>U]         | /wɜːd , wɜːrd/                      | Wort                           | mot                                    | palabra                      | Word of mouth is one of the best ways of getting business.            |
| promote      | 73   | v [T]                      | /prəˈməʊt ,<br>-ˈmɔʊt/              | Werbung machen<br>für          | promouvoir                             | fare pubblicità              | She's in London to promote her new book.                              |
| promotion    | 73   | n [U, C]                   | /prəˈmɔʊʃən ,<br>-ˈmɔʊ-/            | Werbeaktion                    | promotion                              | (azione di)<br>promozione    | a sales promotion   |
| arena        | 74   | n [C]                      | /əˈri:nə/                           | Arena                          | stade                                  | arena                        | Fans filled the arena.  |
| atmosphere   | 74   | [C usually<br>singular, U] | /ˈætməsfɪə , fɪr/                   | Atmosphäre                     | atmosphère                             | atmosfera                    | The atmosphere at home was tense.   a hotel with a relaxed atmosphere |
| beforehand   | 74   | adv                        | /bɪˈfɔːhænd ,<br>-ˈfɔːr-/           | vorher, davor                  | à l'avance                             | prima                        | When you give a speech, it's natural to feel nervous beforehand.      |
| consequently | 74   | adv                        | /ˈkɒnsəkwəntli ,<br>ˈkɒnsəkʊəntli/  | infolgedessen                  | ensuite                                | perciò                       | He did no work and consequently failed the exam.                      |
| definitely   | 74   | adv                        | /ˈdefɪnətli,<br>ˈdefənətli/         | auf jeden Fall,<br>eindeutig   | sans aucun doute                       | senz'altro,<br>evidentemente | The museum is definitely worth visiting.                              |
| highlight    | 74   | n [C]                      | /ˈhaɪlaɪt/                          | Höhepunkt                      | temps fort                             | coronamento,<br>cima         | the highlights of today's cricket                                     |
| quality      | 74   | n [U]                      | /ˈkwɒləti , ˈkwɔː-/                 | Qualität                       | qualité                                | qualità                      | the decline in air quality in our cities                              |
| trade        | 149  | n [U, C]                   | /treɪd/                             | Handel                         | commerce                               | commercio                    | My first job was in the motor trade.                                  |
| dozen        | 150  | number                     | /ˈdɒzən/                            | Dutzend                        | douzaine                               | dozzina                      | I've heard this story dozens of times before.                         |
| proposal     | 150  | n [C]                      | /prəˈpɔʊzəl ,<br>-ˈpɔʊ-/            | Vorschlag                      | proposition                            | proposta                     | his proposal for a change in the law   a proposal to build a new road |
| demonstrator | 151  | n [C]                      | /ˈdemənstreɪtə ,<br>-ər/            | Demonstrant                    | manifestant                            | dimostrante,<br>manifestante | The demonstrators waved placards and shouted slogans.                 |
| joyful       | 151  | adj                        | /ˈdʒɔɪfəl/                          | freudig                        | joyeux                                 | lieto                        | a joyful reunion  |
| starve       | 151  | v [I, T]                   | /stɑːv , stɑːrv/                    | hungern                        | mourir de faim,<br>souffrir de la faim | aver fame                    | Thousands of people could starve to death.   starving refugees        |

| Headword        | Page | Part of speech | Pronunciation                      | German                               | French                      | Italian                                      | Example  |
|-----------------|------|----------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|
| annoy           | 173  | v [T]          | /ə'noɪ/                            | ärgern, auf die Nerven gehen         | énervier                    | irritare, far arrabbiare, dare ai nervi a qu | Jane wouldn't stop complaining and it was beginning to annoy me.                                     |
| impersonal      | 173  | adj            | /ɪm'pɜ:sənəl , -ɜ:r-/              | unpersönlich                         | impersonnel                 | impersonale                                  | an impersonal letter   |
| offend          | 174  | v [T]          | /ə'fend/                           | beleidigen, verletzen                | blessier, heuter, offensier | offendere                                    | I'm sorry, I didn't mean to offend you.  |
| <b>Unit 8</b>   |      |                |                                    |                                      |                             |  |  |
| disappearance   | 76   | n [C]          | /,dɪsə'piərəns , -ɒr-/             | Verschwinden                         | disparition                 | scomparsa                                    | Police are investigating the woman's disappearance.  |
| event           | 76   | n [C]          | /ɪ'vent/                           | Ereignis                             | événement                   | evento                                       | The opening of the factory was a major event locally.  |
| hoax            | 76   | n [C]          | /həʊks , hoʊks/                    | Scherz, Schwindel, Schabernack, Ente | canulard                    | scherzo, burla, imbroglio                    | an elaborate hoax  |
| incident        | 76   | n [C]          | /'ɪnsɪdənt/                        | Vorfall                              | incident                    | incidente                                    | One man was arrested following the incident.   |
| miracle         | 76   | n [C]          | /'mɪrəkəl/                         | Wunder                               | miracle                     | miracolo                                     | Do you believe in miracles?  |
| mishap          | 76   | n [C]          | /'mɪʃæp/                           | Missgeschick                         | contretemps                 | disavventura                                 | I had a slight mishap while I was gardening.   |
| mysterious      | 76   | adj            | /'mɪ'stɪəriəs , -'stɪr-/           | mysteriös                            | mystérieux                  | misterioso                                   | mysterious deaths  |
| natural         | 76   | adj            | /'nætʃərəl/                        | natürlich                            | naturel                     | naturale                                     | earthquakes and other natural disasters   death from natural causes (=because of illness or old age) |
| phenomenon      | 76   | n [C]          | /'fɪnɒmənən , fɪ'nɒ:mənɔ:n , -nən/ | Phänomen                             | phénomène                   | fenonemo                                     | earthquakes, storms and other natural phenomena  |
| practical joke  | 76   | n [C]          | /'præktɪkəl 'dʒəʊk , -'dʒoʊk/      | Jux, Schabernack                     | farce                       | celia, scherzo                               | It was intended as a practical joke but nobody thought it was funny.                                 |
| publicity stunt | 76   | n [C]          | /'pʌb'lɪsəti stʌnt/                | Werbegag                             | coup de pub                 | trovata pubblicitaria                        | He jumped out of a plane as a publicity stunt.   |
| supernatural    | 76   | adj            | /'su:pə'nætʃərəl , -pər-/          | übernatürlich                        | surnaturel                  | soprannaturale                               | supernatural powers  |
| tragic          | 76   | adj            | /'trædʒɪk/                         | tragisch                             | tragique                    | tragico                                      | the tragic death of their son   the tragic story of Romeo and Juliet                                 |
| unexplained     | 76   | adj            | /'ʌnɪk'spleɪnd/                    | unerklärlich                         | inexpliqué                  | inesplicabile, inspiegabile                  | patients with unexplained symptoms   |
| unfortunate     | 76   | adj            | /'ʌn'fɔ:tʃənət , -'fɔ:r-/          | unglücklich                          | malheureux                  | sfortunato                                   | an unfortunate accident  |
| accompany       | 77   | v [T]          | /ə'kʌmpəni/                        | begleiten                            | accompagner                 | accompagnare                                 | Depression may be accompanied by fear in some cases.   |
| alley           | 77   | n [C]          | /'æli/                             | Weg, Gasse                           | ruelle                      | via, vicolo                                  | The alley led to the railway bridge.   |

| Headword     | Page | Part of speech | Pronunciation            | German                           | French                     | Italian                          | Example  |
|--------------|------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| amnesia      | 77   | n [U]          | /æm'ni:ziə , -zə/        | Gedächtnisverlust                | amnésie                    | amnesia                          | After the crash she suffered from periods of amnesia.                            |
| apparently   | 77   | adv            | /ə'pærəntli/             | anscheinend                      | apparemment                | apparentemente                   | the unexplained death of an apparently healthy baby                              |
| careless     | 77   | adj            | /'keələs , 'ker-/        | fahrlässig                       | irréfléchi                 | colposo,<br>negligente           | a careless mistake   |
| convict      | 77   | v [T]          | /kɒn'vɪkt/               | verurteilen                      | reconnaître<br>coupable de | condannato                       | She was convicted of murder.   |
| deadly       | 77   | adj            | /'dedli/                 | tödlich                          | mortel                     | mortale                          | a deadly poison  |
| deposit      | 77   | v [T]          | /dɪ'pɒzɪt , dɪ'p:-/      | abstellen                        | déposer                    | depositare                       | She deposited her bag by the front door.   |
| fake         | 77   | v [T]          | /feɪk/                   | fälschen                         | contrefaire                | falsificare                      | He faked his father's signature on the note.                                     |
| fall         | 77   | n [C]          | /fɔ:l , fɔ:l/            | Fall, Sturz                      | chute                      | caduta                           | He stretched out his hands to break his fall.                                    |
| incidentally | 77   | adv            | /'ɪnsə'dentli/           | übrigens                         | à propos                   | a proposito                      | Incidentally, how old is Mary?   |
| injure       | 77   | v [T]          | /'ɪndʒə , -ər/           | verletzen                        | blessar                    | ferire                           | He injured his leg playing rugby.  |
| insurance    | 77   | n [U]          | /'ɪnʃʊərəns ,<br>-'ʃʊr-/ | Versicherung                     | assurance                  | assicurazione                    | an insurance policy   He took out insurance against unemployment.                |
| kill         | 77   | v [T]          | /kɪl/                    | töten                            | tuer                       | uccidere,<br>ammazzare           | He's in jail for killing a policeman.  |
| litter       | 77   | v [T]          | /'lɪtə , -ər/            | übersäen                         | joncher                    | costellare,<br>buttare via       | His desk was littered with papers.   |
| lobe         | 77   | n [C]          | /ləʊb , ləʊb/            | Ohr läppchen                     | lobe                       | lobo auricolare                  | Van Gogh is believed to have cut off his ear lobe.                               |
| mistress     | 77   | n [C]          | /'mɪstrɪs/               | Geliebte                         | maîtresse                  | amante                           | He said he was going on a business trip but he was on holiday with his mistress. |
| occurrence   | 77   | n [C]          | /ə'kʌrəns , ə'kɜ:-/      | Ereignis, Vorfall,<br>Vorkommnis | circonstance,<br>occasion  | avvenimento,<br>caso, insorgenza | Stress-related illness is now a common occurrence.                               |
| potentially  | 77   | adv            | /pə'tenʃəli/             | potenziell                       | potentiellement            | potenziale                       | a potentially dangerous situation  |
| presume      | 77   | v [T]          | /'pri:zju:m ,<br>-'zu:m/ | vermuten                         | présumer                   | presumere,<br>suporre            | The three soldiers are missing and presumed dead.                                |
| prison       | 77   | n [U, C]       | /'prɪzən/                | Gefängnis                        | prison                     | prigione                         | a women's prison   He spent two years in prison.                                 |
| rare         | 77   | adj            | /reə , rer/              | selten                           | rare                       | raro                             | a disease that is very rare among children   rare plants such as orchids         |
| remarkable   | 77   | adj            | /'rɪ:məkəbəl ,<br>-ər-/  | bemerkenswert                    | notable,<br>remarquable    | notevole                         | a remarkable achievement   |
| sever        | 77   | v [T]          | /'sevə , -ər/            | ab-, durchtrennen                | trancher                   | staccare                         | His finger was severed in the accident.  |
| survive      | 77   | v [I, T]       | /'səvaɪv , sər-/         | überleben                        | survivre                   | sopravvivere                     | Only three passengers survived.   She survived the war.                          |
| toil         | 77   | v [I]          | /tɔɪl/                   | schuften, rackern                | travailler dur             | sfacchinare                      | They toiled for years to support their family.                                   |

| Headword      | Page | Part of speech | Pronunciation  | German                        | French                  | Italian                     | Example  |
|---------------|------|----------------|--|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| torment       | 77   | v [T]          | /tɔ:'ment , tɔ:r-/                                       | quälen                        | tourmenter              | torturare                   | He was tormented by feelings of guilt.                                   |
| turn out      | 77   | phr v          | /tɜ:n aʊt , tɜ:rn-/                                      | sich fügen,<br>ausgehen       | s'avérer                | arrendersi                  | Joanna wished that things had turned out differently.                    |
| venom         | 77   | n [U]          | /'venəm/   | Gift (eines Tiers)            | venin                   | veleno                      | The snake kills its prey by injecting it with venom.                     |
| allergic      | 78   | adj            | /ə'li:dʒɪk , -ɜ:r-/                                      | allergisch                    | allergique              | allergico                   | He is allergic to cats.  |
| allow         | 78   | v [T]          | /ə'laʊ/  | erlaubt                       | permettre               | permesso                    | Smoking is not allowed in the library.                                   |
| hiccup        | 78   | n [C]          | /'hɪkʌp , -kəp/  | Schluckauf                    | hoquet                  | singhiozzo                  | I've got hiccups again.  |
| irritate      | 78   | v [T]          | /'ɪrɪteɪt/   | reizen                        | irriter                 | irritare                    | Wool irritates my skin.  |
| jerky         | 78   | adj            | /'dʒɜ:ki , -ɜ:r-/  | ruckartig                     | saccadé                 | brusco, a strappi           | The lift's jerky movements alarmed me.                                   |
| logically     | 78   | adv            | /'lɒdʒɪkəli ,<br>'lə:dʒ-/                                | logischerweise                | logiquement             | logicamente                 | Logically, we should choose him for the job.                             |
| predict       | 78   | v [T]          | /'prɪ'dɪkt/  | vorhersagen                   | prédire                 | predire                     | It's difficult to predict what the effects of pollution will be.         |
| rarely        | 78   | adv            | /'reəli , 'rerli/  | selten                        | rarement                | raramente                   | She rarely goes out after dark.  |
| sleepwalk     | 78   | v [I]          | /'sli:p.wɔ:k ,<br>- wɔ:k/                                | schlafwandeln                 | être somnambule         | essere<br>sonnambulo        | She used to sleepwalk every night.                                       |
| tickle        | 78   | v [T]          | /'tɪkəl/   | kitzeln                       | chatouiller             | solleticare                 | Stop tickling me!  |
| virus         | 78   | n [C]          | /'vaɪərəs ,<br>'vaɪrəs/                                  | Virus                         | virus                   | virus                       | the common cold virus  |
| appalling     | 79   | adj            | /ə'pɔ:lɪŋ , ə'pɔ:-/                                      | entsetzlich,<br>haarsträubend | épouvantable            | raccapricciante             | children living in appalling conditions                                  |
| beautiful     | 79   | adj            | /'bju:təfəl/   | schön                         | beau                    | bello                       | She was described as the most beautiful woman in the world.              |
| behaviour     | 79   | n [U]          | /bɪ'hɛvɪjə/  | Verhalten                     | comportement            | comportamento               | I'm not very pleased with your behaviour.                                |
| deafening     | 79   | adj            | /'defə nɪŋ/  | ohrenbetäubend                | assourdissant           | assordante                  | The noise was deafening.   |
| earthquake    | 79   | n [C]          | /'ɜ:θkweɪk ,<br>'ɜ:rθ-/                                  | Erdbeben                      | tremblement de<br>terre | terremoto                   | an earthquake measuring 6.1 on the Richter scale                         |
| enormous      | 79   | adj            | /'ɪnɔ:məs , -ɔ:r-/                                       | enorm, gewaltig               | énorme                  | enorme                      | It cost an enormous amount of money.   The team made an enormous effort. |
| evacuate      | 79   | v [T]          | /'ɪvækjuet/  | evakuieren                    | évacuer                 | evacuare                    | Several families were evacuated from their homes.                        |
| excellent     | 79   | adj            | /'ɛksələnt/  | ausgezeichnet                 | excellent               | eccellente                  | What an excellent idea.  |
| exhausting    | 79   | adj            | /'ɪg zɔ:stɪŋ ,<br>- 'zɔ:s-/                              | ermüdend                      | épuisant                | faticoso,<br>stancante      | a long and exhausting journey  |
| exquisite     | 79   | adj            | /'ɪk skwɪzət,<br>'ɛkskwɪ-/                               | auserlesen                    | exquis                  | scelto, eletto,<br>squisito | an exquisite diamond ring  |
| extraordinary | 79   | adj            | /'ɪk strɔ:dənəri ,<br>ɪk'strɔ:rɔ:n-eri,<br>ɛk'strə'ɔ:r-/ | außergewöhnlich               | extraordinaire          | straordinario               | an extraordinary talent  |

| Headword      | Page | Part of speech | Pronunciation                 | German                  | French                | Italian                           | Example   |
|---------------|------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| freeze        | 79   | v [I, T]       | /fri:z/                       | gefrieren, frieren      | geler                 | gelare, ghiacciare                | The lake had frozen overnight.  |
| furious       | 79   | adj            | /'fjuəriəs , 'fju:r-/         | wütend, erbost          | furieux               | furioso, arrabbiato               | He is furious at the court's decision.   He was furious with me.                                      |
| gorgeous      | 79   | adj            | /'gɔ:dʒəs , 'gɔ:r-/           | wunderschön, prachtvoll | superbe, splendide    | magnifico, formidabile            | He's gorgeous!  |
| hilarious     | 79   | adj            | /hɪ'leəriəs , -'ler-/         | lustig, komisch         | hilarant              | buffo, divertente                 | a hilarious comedy act  |
| horrendous    | 79   | adj            | /hɒ'rendəs, hæ- , hɑ:-, hɔ:-/ | entsetzlich, grauenhaft | terrible, horrible    | orribile, terribile               | She suffered horrendous injuries.   |
| huge          | 79   | adj            | /hju:dʒ/                      | riesig                  | immense               | grande                            | Your room's huge compared to mine.   a huge dog   A huge number of tourists visit the town every day. |
| massive       | 79   | adj            | /'mæsi:v/                     | groß, mächtig           | énorme                | grande, enorme                    | a massive dog   He had a massive heart attack.  |
| perceive      | 79   | v [T]          | /pə'si:v , pər-/              | wahrnehmen              | percevoir             | percepire                         | Cats are not able to perceive colour.   |
| ridiculous    | 79   | adj            | /'rɪ'dɪkjələs/                | lächerlich              | ridicule              | ridicolo                          | That's a ridiculous idea!   |
| sensitive     | 79   | adj            | /'sensətɪv/                   | empfindlich             | sensible              | sensibile                         | a highly sensitive electronic camera  |
| starving      | 79   | adj            | /'stɑ:vɪŋ , 'stɑ:r-/          | verhungernd             | affamé                | stare morendo di fame             | Let's have lunch – I'm starving.  |
| stunning      | 79   | adj            | /'stʌnɪŋ/                     | atemberaubend           | éblouissant           | che mozza il fiato                | You look stunning in that dress.  |
| superb        | 79   | adj            | /'sju:pə:b, su:- , su'pɜ:rb/  | grandios                | superbe               | grandioso                         | a superb cook   |
| terrible      | 79   | adj            | /'terəbəl/                    | schrecklich             | éprouvant             | terribile                         | The food at the hotel was terrible.   a terrible accident   |
| terrific      | 79   | adj            | /'tɛrɪfɪk/                    | fantastisch             | super, formidable     | fantastico                        | a terrific opportunity   She looked terrific.   |
| tiny          | 79   | adj            | /'taɪni/                      | winzig                  | minuscule             | piccolissimo                      | tiny fish   The increase was tiny.  |
| vast          | 79   | adj            | /'vɑ:st , væst/               | riesig, enorm           | vaste                 | grande, enorme                    | vast areas of rainforest   Refugees crossed the border in vast numbers.                               |
| wonderful     | 79   | adj            | /'wʌndəfəl , -dər-/           | wundervoll              | merveilleux           | meraviglioso                      | wonderful news   We had a wonderful time.   |
| carriage      | 80   | n [C]          | /'kærɪdʒ/                     | Kutsche                 | calèche               | carrozza                          | The Queen only rides in a carriage on very special occasions.   |
| embassy       | 80   | n [C]          | /'embəsi/                     | Botschaft               | ambassade             | ambasciata                        | the American Embassy in Paris   I went to the embassy because I had lost my passport.                 |
| insane        | 80   | adj            | /'ɪn'seɪn/                    | geistesgestört          | dément                | insano                            | The killer was declared criminally insane.  |
| medicine      | 80   | n [U, C]       | /'medsən , 'medəsən/          | Medikamente             | médicament            | medicamento, farmaco              | Have you taken your medicine?   |
| mental asylum | 80   | n [C]          | /'mentl ə'saɪləm/             | psychiatrische Anstalt  | hôpital psychiatrique | manicomio, sanatorio psichiatrico | She was locked up in a mental asylum.   |

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|--------------|------|----------------|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|--|---|
| plague       | 80   | n [U, C]       | /pleɪg/                                    | Pest                              | peste                 | peste  | Rats spread the plague quickly throughout London.   The plague caused 100 \$000 deaths in London alone in the 1600s                                       |
| prescription | 80   | n [C]          | /prɪ'skrɪpʃən/                             | Rezept (für Medizin)              | ordonnance            | ricetto  | a prescription for painkillers  |
| register     | 80   | n [C]          | /'redʒɪstə, -ər/                           | Register                          | registre              | registro   | the register of births, marriages and deaths  |
| urgent       | 80   | adj            | /'ɜːdʒənt, 'ɜːr-/                          | dringend                          | urgent                | urgente  | an urgent message   |
| vanish       | 80   | v [I]          | /'vænɪʃ/                                   | verschwinden                      | disparaître           | svanire  | When I looked again, he'd vanished.   The bird had vanished from sight.   |
| velvet       | 80   | n [U]          | /'velvɪt/                                  | Samt                              | velours               | velluto  | velvet curtains   a velvet dress  |
| conspire     | 81   | v [I]          | /kən'spaɪə/                                | aushecken, ein Komplott schmieden | conspirer             | aushecken, complottare                           | The men admitted to conspiring to steal cars.   |
| deliberately | 81   | adv            | /dɪ'lɪbə'reɪli/                            | absichtlich                       | délibérément          | intenzionale                                     | The fire was started deliberately.  |
| dispose of   | 81   | phr v          | /dɪ'spəʊz əv, 'spəʊz-/                     | entsorgen                         | jeter                 | eliminare  | safer ways of disposing of waste  |
| investigate  | 81   | v [I, T]       | /ɪn'vestɪgeɪt/                             | untersuchen                       | enquêter sur          | investigare                                      | The cause of the fire is being investigated.   I heard a noise and went downstairs to investigate.   a private investigator   an investigative journalist |
| signature    | 81   | n [C]          | /'sɪgnətʃə, -ər/                           | Unterschrift                      | signature             | firma  | Please put your signature at the bottom of the form.  |
| surgery      | 81   | n [C]          | /'sɜːdʒəri, 'sɜːr-/                        | Arztpraxis                        | cabinet (médical)     | studio medico                                    | She was ill so she went to the doctor's surgery.  |
| abduction    | 82   | n [U, C]       | /æb'dʌkʃən/                                | Entführung                        | enlèvement            | rapimento  | There has been no word from Helen since her abduction.  |
| alien        | 82   | n [C]          | /'eɪliən/                                  | Außerirdischer                    | extraterrestre        | alieno   | aliens from Mars  |
| alleged      | 82   | adj            | /ə'ledʒd/                                  | mutmaßlich                        | présumé               | presunto   | the group's alleged connections with organised crime  |
| bar          | 82   | n [C]          | /'bɑː, 'bɑːr/                              | Gitterstäbe                       | barre                 | sbarre   | The window was protected with bars.   |
| beam         | 82   | n [C]          | /'bi:m/                                    | Strahl                            | rayon                 | raggio   | the beam of a flashlight  |
| bolt         | 82   | n [C]          | /bəʊlt, boʊlt/                             | Riegel                            | verrou                | chiavistello                                     | He had bolts on the doors and windows for security.   |
| commonplace  | 82   | adj            | /'kɒmənpleɪs, 'kɑː/                        | alltäglich                        | ordinaire, banal      | comune, quotidiano                               | Divorce is commonplace.   |
| controversy  | 82   | n [U, C]       | /'kɒntrəvɜːsi, kən'trɒvəsi, kɑːntrəvɜːrsi/ | Auseinandersetzung, Streit        | controverse           | discussione, contrasto, litigio                  | There's been some controversy over increasing students' fees.   |
| detective    | 82   | n [C]          | /dɪ'tektɪv/                                | Detektiv; Kriminalbeamter         | inspecteur, détective | detective, funzionario della polizia giudiziaria | The detective always solves the crime in stories.   |

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|------------|------|----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|--|
| fiction    | 82   | n [U]          | /ˈfɪkʃən/                           | Erzählliteratur            | fiction           | narrativa                 | She writes children's fiction.   |
| fortress   | 82   | n [C]          | /ˈfɔːtrɪs , ˈfɔːr-/                 | Festung                    | forteresse        | fortezza                  | The fortress was built on top of a hill.   |
| gangster   | 82   | n [C]          | /ˈgæŋstə , -ər/                     | Gangster                   | gangster          | gangster                  | Al Capone was a Chicago gangster.  |
| golden     | 82   | adj            | /ˈgəʊldən , ˈgou-/                  | goldfarben                 | doré              | dorato                    | golden hair  |
| gunshot    | 82   | n [U, C]       | /ˈɡʌnʃɒt , -ʃɔːt/                   | Schuss                     | coup de feu       | sparo, colpo              | We heard gunshots.   a gunshot wound   |
| hover      | 82   | v [I]          | /ˈhɒvə , ˈhʌvər , ˈhɑː-/            | schweben                   | voltiger, flotter | stare sospeso a mezz'aria | The bird hovered above the flower.   |
| immigrant  | 82   | n [C]          | /ˈɪmɪgrənt/                         | Einwanderer                | immigrant         | immigrante                | illegal immigrants   |
| iron       | 82   | n [U]          | /ˈaɪən , ˈaɪərn/                    | Eisen                      | fer               | ferro                     | iron gates   |
| laundry    | 82   | n [C]          | /ˈləʊndri , ˈləʊn/                  | Wäscherei                  | blanchisserie     | lavanderia                | I take my duvets to the laundry to be cleaned every spring.                      |
| mystery    | 82   | n [C]          | /ˈmɪstəri/                          | Rätsel                     | mystère           | mistero                   | The police never solved the mystery of her death.                                |
| nail       | 82   | v [T]          | /neɪ/                               | nageln                     | clouer            | inchiodare                | The windows were nailed shut.  |
| puzzling   | 82   | adj            | /ˈpʌzlɪŋ/                           | verwirrend                 | déconcertant      | che confonde              | The results of the survey were a little puzzling.                                |
| scream     | 82   | n [C]          | /skri:m/                            | Schrei                     | cri               | grido, urlo               | She saw the knife and let out a scream.  |
| UFO        | 82   | n [C]          | /ˈjuːfəʊ , juː ef ˈəʊ , -fəʊ , -ʊʊ/ | UFO                        | OVNI              | UFO                       | Sightings of UFOs are reported regularly.  |
| wound      | 82   | n [C]          | /wu:nd/                             | Wunde                      | blessure          | ferita                    | gunshot wounds   It took a long time for his wounds to heal.                     |
| bullet     | 83   | n [C]          | /ˈbʊlɪt/                            | Kugel (Pistole, Gewehr)    | balle             | pallottola                | He was killed by a single bullet   a bullet wound                                |
| colleague  | 83   | n [C]          | /ˈkɒliːg , ˈkɑː/                    | Kollege                    | collègue          | collega                   | my colleagues at the bank  |
| convincing | 83   | adj            | /kənˈvɪnsɪŋ/                        | überzeugend                | convaincant       | convincente               | convincing evidence   It was a convincing excuse.                                |
| doubt      | 83   | v [T]          | /ˈdaʊt/                             | zweifeln, bezweifeln       | douter            | dubitare                  | Nobody doubts his ability to stay calm in a crisis.                              |
| killer     | 83   | n [C]          | /ˈkɪlə , -ər/                       | Mörder                     | assassin          | assassino                 | The police are still looking for the girl's killer.                              |
| motive     | 83   | n [C]          | /ˈməʊtɪv , ˈmou-/                   | Motiv                      | motivation        | motivo                    | Jealousy was the motive for the murder.  |
| security   | 83   | n [U]          | /sɪˈkjʊərəti , -ˈkjʊr-/             | Sicherheit                 | sécurité          | sicurezza                 | Use strong window and door locks for security.   airport security                |
| suicide    | 83   | n [U, C]       | /ˈsuːəsɪd , ˈsjuː-/                 | Selbstmord                 | suicide           | suicidio                  | Her brother committed suicide last year.   a rise in the number of suicides      |
| suspicious | 83   | adj            | /səˈspɪʃəs/                         | verdächtig                 | soupçonneux       | sospettoso                | a suspicious package   The circumstances of his death were certainly suspicious. |
| premises   | 128  | n [plural]     | /ˈpremɪsɪz/                         | Grundstück, Gelände, Räume | locaux, bâtiment  | area, terreno, locali     | No smoking is allowed on the premises.   |
| survey     | 128  | v [T]          | /səˈveɪ , sə-/                      | begutachten                | inspecter         | fare una perizia di       | I surveyed the damage to the car.  |
| terrorise  | 128  | v [T]          | /ˈterərəɪz/                         | terrorisieren              | terroriser        | terrorizzare              | Gangs have been terrorising the community.                                       |

| Headword      | Page | Part of speech | Pronunciation                    | German                      | French                      | Italian                           | Example   |
|---------------|------|----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| addict        | 129  | n [C]          | /ˈædɪkt/                         | Süchtige/r,<br>Abhängige/r  | drogué                      | dipendente,<br>essere schiavo di  | a heroin addict   |
| corroborate   | 129  | v [T]          | /kəˈrɒbəreɪt ,<br>kəˈrɔː-/       | bekräftigen,<br>untermauern | corroborer                  | confermare                        | We have new evidence to corroborate her story.                            |
| hallucinate   | 129  | v [I]          | /həˈluːsɪneɪt/                   | halluzinieren               | avoir des<br>hallucinations | avere<br>allucinazioni            | The drug caused her to hallucinate.                                       |
| murderer      | 129  | n [C]          | /ˈmɜːdəɹə ,<br>ˈmɜːrdərər/       | Mörder                      | meurtrier                   | assasino                          | Police located the gun used to kill her but her murderer was never found. |
| sceptical     | 129  | adj            | /ˈskeptɪkəl/                     | skeptisch                   | sceptique                   | scettico                          | I'm sceptical about what I read in the newspapers.                        |
| postpone      | 152  | v [T]          | /pəʊsˈpəʊn ,<br>pəʊsˈpəʊn/       | aufschieben,<br>verschieben | reporter                    | rimandare,<br>aggiornare          | The meeting has been postponed until July.                                |
| prohibit      | 152  | v [T]          | /prəˈhɪbɪt ,<br>prəʊ-/           | verbieten                   | interdire                   | proibire                          | Smoking is prohibited in the building.                                    |
| creature      | 153  | n [C]          | /ˈkriːtʃə , -ər/                 | Lebewesen                   | créature                    | essere vivente,<br>creatura       | We should respect all living creatures.   creatures from outer space      |
| extinct       | 153  | adj            | /ɪkˈstɪŋkt/                      | ausgestorben                | disparu, éteint             | estinto                           | Scientists fear that the tiger may become extinct.                        |
| medicine      | 153  | n [U]          | /ˈmedsən ,<br>ˈmedəsən/          | Medizin                     | médicament                  | medicina                          | Sarah is studying medicine.   |
| wild          | 153  | n              | /waɪld/                          | Wildnis                     | nature                      | luogo selvaggio                   | animals in the wild   |
| planet        | 154  | n [C]          | /ˈplænɪt/                        | Planet                      | planète                     | pianeta                           | Mercury is the smallest planet.   |
| project       | 154  | v [T]          | /prəˈdʒekt/                      | projizieren                 | projeter                    | proiettare                        | The images are projected onto a white screen.                             |
| screen        | 154  | n [C]          | /skriːn/                         | Bildschirm                  | écran                       | schermo                           | a computer with an 18-inch screen   |
| witness       | 154  | n [C]          | /ˈwɪtnəs/                        | Zeuge                       | témoïn                      | testimone                         | Police have appealed for witnesses to the accident.                       |
| chemical      | 174  | n [C]          | /ˈkemɪkəl/                       | Chemikalie                  | produit chimique            | prodotto chimico                  | We make lots of chemicals in our bodies.                                  |
| disgracefully | 174  | adv            | /dɪsˈgreɪsfəli/                  | schändlich                  | honteusement                | infame,<br>vergognoso             | Many of the fans behaved disgracefully after the match.                   |
| distraught    | 174  | adj            | /dɪˈstrɔːt ,<br>-ˈstrɔːt/        | verzweifelt,<br>verstört    | éperdu                      | disperato                         | Friends comforted his distraught parents.                                 |
| frantic       | 174  | adj            | /ˈfræntɪk/                       | außer sich,<br>rasend       | hors de soi                 | essere furibondo                  | Her parents were frantic with worry.                                      |
| function      | 174  | n [C]          | /ˈfʌŋkʃən/                       | Funktion                    | fonction                    | funzione                          | Lighting performs several functions in the home.                          |
| insulate      | 174  | v [T]          | /ˈɪnsjələɪt ,<br>ˈɪnsə-, ˈɪnʃə-/ | isolieren                   | isoler                      | isolare                           | Insulate the pipes so they don't freeze.                                  |
| official      | 174  | n [C]          | /əˈfɪʃəl/                        | Beamte/r                    | fonctionnaire               | funzionario,<br>impiegato statale | a government official   |
| secret        | 174  | n [C]          | /ˈsiːkrɪt                        | Geheimnis                   | secret                      | segreto                           | I can't tell you his name. It's a secret.                                 |

| Headword      | Page | Part of speech     | Pronunciation               | German                    | French                          | Italian  | Example  |
|---------------|------|--------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|
| <b>Unit 9</b> |      |                    |                             |                           |                                 |  |  |
| bluff         | 86   | v [I]              | /blʌf/                      | täuschen,<br>vortäuschen  | bluffer                         | ingannare,<br>fingere                          | I don't believe you – I think you're bluffing.   |
| expert        | 86   | n [C]              | /ˈɛkspɜ:t/                  | Experte                   | expert, experte                 | esperto  | a financial expert   an expert on ancient Egyptian art   |
| eye contact   | 86   | n [U]              | /ˈaɪ kɒntækt/               | Augenkontakt              | contact visuel                  | contatto visivo                                | The boy avoided making eye contact with me and I knew he was lying.  |
| fuss          | 86   | n [singular,<br>U] | /fʌs/                       | Aufhebens, Wirbel         | histoires                       | dare importanza,<br>scalpore                   | I don't see what all the fuss is about.   They wanted a quiet wedding without any fuss.  |
| narcissist    | 86   | n [C]              | /ˈnɑ:sɪsɪst ,<br>ˈnɑ:r-/    | Narziss                   | narcisse                        | narciso  | He went to the gym every day, purely because he was a narcissist.  |
| notice        | 86   | v [T]              | /ˈnəʊtɪs ,<br>ˈnəʊ-/        | bemerken                  | remarquer                       | notare   | He wanted to get noticed.   Those clothes will certainly get you noticed!  |
| wilderness    | 86   | n [singular,<br>U] | /ˈwɪldənəs ,<br>-dər-/      | Wildnis                   | étendue sauvage                 | selvaggio                                      | the Alaskan wilderness   |
| acronym       | 87   | n [C]              | /ˈækrənɪm/                  | Akronym,<br>Kurzwort      | acronyme                        | acronimo, sigla                                | NATO is an acronym for the North Atlantic Treaty Organization.   |
| ASAP          | 87   | adv                | /ˌeɪ es eɪ ˈpiː,<br>ˈeɪsæp/ | so schnell wie<br>möglich | asap, dès que<br>possible       | al più presto                                  | Call me, ASAP!   |
| attention     | 87   | n [U]              | /əˈtenʃən/                  | Aufmerksamkeit            | attention                       | attenzione                                     | You should pay more attention in class.   My attention really wasn't on the game.   She waved to attract the attention of the waiter.   Johnny enjoyed being the centre of attention (=the person that everyone is interested in). |
| breath        | 87   | n [U, C]           | /breθ/                      | Atem, Atemzug             | souffle                         | respiro  | He took a deep breath and dived into the water.   Can you hold your breath under water?  |
| goal          | 87   | n [C]              | /gəʊl ,<br>gɔ:l/            | Ziel                      | but                             | scopo  | My goal is to study law.   He was determined to achieve his goal.  |
| look up to    | 87   | phr v              | /lʊk ʌp tuː/                | aufsehen zu               | admirer                         | ammirare qu,<br>levare gli occhi               | He looks up to his older brother.  |
| make          | 87   | v [T]              | /meɪk/                      | herstellen,<br>machen     | faire                           | produrre, fare                                 | She has made all her own clothes.   She made her entrance down the grand staircase.  |
| make up       | 87   | phr v              | /meɪk ʌp/                   | sich ausdenken            | inventer                        | escogitare                                     | Ron made up an excuse.   |
| movement      | 87   | n [C]              | /ˈmu:vmənt/                 | Bewegung (fig.)           | mouvement                       | movimento                                      | He led a movement to stop the destruction of the rain forest.   the civil rights movement  |
| pass out      | 87   | phr v              | /pɑ:s aʊt ,<br>pæs-/        | ohnmächtig<br>werden      | s'évanouir                      | svenire  | I nearly passed out when I saw all the blood.  |
| see through   | 87   | phr v              | /si: θruː/                  | durchschauen              | ne pas se laisser<br>abuser par | capire, capire/<br>indovinare le<br>intenzioni | Can't you see through his lies?  |

| Headword     | Page | Part of speech | Pronunciation                | German                    | French                      | Italian                    | Example   |
|--------------|------|----------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| set          | 87   | v [T]          | /set/                        | setzen                    | (se) fixer                  | mettere                    | He set himself a goal: by the end of the year he would hold a pilot's licence.                  |
| stand for    | 87   | phr v          | /stænd fɔ:(r)/               | stehen für                | représenter                 | significare qc             | I don't like her, or what she stands for.   |
| stand out    | 87   | phr v          | /stænd aʊt/                  | auffallen                 | se détacher                 | farsi notare               | Morrison stands out as the most experienced candidate.  |
| stand up for | 87   | phr v          | /stænd ʌp fɔ:(r)/            | eintreten für             | défendre, se battre pour    | prendere le parti di qu    | Why didn't you stand up for me?   |
| status       | 87   | n [U]          | /'steɪtəs , 'stertəs, 'stæ-/ | Stellenwert               | prestige                    | valore                     | Caring for children should have more status.  |
| unite        | 87   | v [T]          | /ju:'naɪt/                   | vereinen                  | unir                        | (ri)unire                  | Our goal is to unite the opposition parties and defeat the president.                           |
| ambition     | 88   | n              | /æm'brɪʃən/                  | Ehrgeiz                   | ambition                    | ambizione                  | Her ambition is to climb Mount Everest.   a young politician with lots of ambition              |
| bright       | 88   | adj            | /braɪt/                      | klug, intelligend         | brillant, intelligent, doué | intelligente               | Vicky is a very bright child.   |
| candidate    | 88   | n [C]          | /'kændɪdət , -dɛt/           | Kandidat                  | candidat                    | candidato                  | a presidential candidate  |
| cartoon      | 88   | n [C]          | /kɑ:'tu:n , kɑ:r-/           | Comic                     | dessin animé                | fumetto, comic             | cartoon characters such as Donald Duck  |
| job          | 88   | n [C]          | /dʒɒb , dʒɑ:b/               | Anstellung                | emploi                      | impiego, posto             | She applied for a job at a bank.  |
| job seeker   | 88   | n [C]          | /'dʒɒb ,si:kə , -ər/         | Arbeits-suchende/r        | demandeur d'emploi          | persona in cerca di lavoro | job seeker's allowance  |
| manhole      | 88   | n [C]          | /'mænhəʊl , -həʊl/           | Kanalschacht              | bouche d'égout              | tombino                    | Manholes are always circular.   |
| pinnacle     | 88   | n [singular]   | /'pɪnækəl/                   | Höhepunkt, Gipfel         | sommet                      | cima                       | She reached the pinnacle of her career at the age of 45.  |
| wacky        | 88   | adj            | /'wæki/                      | verrückt, schrullig, blöd | dingue                      | matto, bizzarro, scemo     | wacky sense of humour   |
| weird        | 88   | adj            | /wɪəd , wɪrd/                | seltsam                   | bizarre                     | strano                     | I had a really weird dream.   |
| discharge    | 89   | v [T]          | /dɪs'tʃɑ:dʒ/                 | entlassen                 | laisser sortir              | licenziare                 | Martin was discharged from hospital last night.   |
| exotic       | 89   | adj            | /ɪg'zɒtɪk , ɪg'zɑ:-/         | exotisch                  | exotique                    | esotico                    | an exotic flower   exotic food  |
| hospital     | 89   | n [U, C]       | /'hɒspɪtl , 'hɑ:-/           | Krankenhaus               | hôpital                     | ospedale                   | Rick's dad is still in hospital.   The authorities are threatening to close our local hospital. |
| insect       | 89   | n [C]          | /'ɪnsekt/                    | Insekt                    | insecte                     | insetto                    | an insect bite   flying insects   |
| ladybird     | 89   | n [C]          | /'leɪdɪbɜ:d , -bɜ:rd/        | Marienkäfer               | coccinelle                  | coccinella                 | Ladybirds are good for the garden.  |
| dentist      | 90   | n [C]          | /'dentɪst/                   | Zahnarzt                  | dentiste                    | dentista                   | I'm going to the dentist's this afternoon.  |
| sympathy     | 90   | n [U]          | /'sɪmpəθi/                   | Sympathie                 | compassion                  | simpatia                   | I have a lot of sympathy for her.   |
| terrifying   | 90   | adj            | /'terɪfaɪn/                  | furchterregend            | terrifiant                  | terrificante               | a terrifying film   |
| wimp         | 90   | n [C]          | /wɪmp/                       | Feigling, Schwächling     | mauviette                   | vigliacco, codardo         | Don't be such a wimp!   |
| all right    | 91   | spoken         | /ɔ:l 'raɪt , ɔ:l-/           | in Ordnung, gut           | d'accord                    | va bene, d'accordo         | Shall we go?' 'That's all right by me.'   |

| Headword     | Page | Part of speech | Pronunciation          | German                          | French                         | Italian                         | Example   |
|--------------|------|----------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| fault        | 91   | n [U]          | /fɔ:lt , fə:lt/        | Fehler                          | faute                          | errore                          | It's your fault that we're late.  |
| right        | 91   | adj            | /raɪt/                 | richtig                         | bon, correct                   | giusto                          | Yes, that's the right time.   You were completely right about her – she's horrible!   She is the right person for the job.   The contract looks about right to me.  |
| right        | 91   | adv            | /raɪt/                 | genau, gleich                   | exactement, juste              | proprio, presto, subito         | I put my bag right here.   Hold on a second, I'll be right back.   I want that report right here, right now.  |
| serve right  | 91   | v [T]          | /sɜ:v , sɜ:rv/         | recht geschehen                 | être bien fait pour qq.        | stare bene a qu                 | If you fail your exam, it will serve you right.   |
| sub-         | 91   | prefix         | /sʌb/                  | Unter-                          | sous-                          | sottotitolo                     | a sub-heading   |
| underline    | 91   | v [T]          | /ˌʌndə'laɪn , -ər-/    | unterstreichen                  | souligner                      | sottolineare                    | She underlined it three times.  |
| wrong        | 91   | adj            | /rɒŋ/                  | nicht in Ordnung, nicht korrekt | faux, mauvais, injuste         | sbagliato, errato, non corretto | Your calculations must be wrong.   You were completely wrong about her – she's lovely!   You look sad. What's wrong?.   It's the wrong time of year to go skiing.   There's something wrong with the car. |
| wrong        | 91   | adv            | /rɒŋ/                  | falsch                          | incorrectement                 | falso                           | You spelt my name wrong – you've got the i and the e the wrong way round: it's N-E-I-L.   Everything's gone wrong this week.  |
| romantic     | 92   | adj            | /rəʊ'mæntɪk , rə-rou-/ | romantisch                      | romantique                     | romantico                       | I wish my boyfriend was more romantic.   She enjoys romantic films.   |
| benefit      | 93   | n [U, C]       | /'benɪfɪt/             | Vorteil, Nutzen                 | avantage                       | vantaggio                       | What are the benefits of contact lenses?  |
| classic      | 93   | adj            | /'klæsɪk/              | klassisch                       | classique                      | classico                        | Many students make the classic mistake of not reading the question properly.  |
| conservative | 93   | adj            | /kən'sɜ:vətɪv , -ɜ:r-/ | konservativ                     | conservateur, traditionnaliste | conservatore, tradizionalista   | a conservative attitude to education  |
| consistent   | 93   | adj            | /kən'sɪstənt/          | beständig, gleichbleibend       | constant                       | continuo, costante              | the team's most consistent player   He's consistent in his opposition to the plan.  |
| essential    | 93   | adj            | /'esɛnʃəl/             | wichtig, wesentlich             | nécessaire                     | essenziale, principale          | It is essential that we make a decision soon.   |
| harm         | 93   | n [U]          | /hɑ:m , hæ:rm/         | Schaden                         | mal                            | danno                           | We must protect our children from harm.   A little soap won't do any harm.  |
| ignorance    | 93   | n [U]          | /'ɪgnərəns/            | Unkenntnis                      | ignorance                      | ignoranza                       | Ignorance of the law is no excuse.  |
| progress     | 93   | v [I]          | /'prəʊ'gres , 'prɑ:-/  | fortschreiten, vorankommen      | avancer                        | avanzare                        | He soon progressed to more difficult exercises.   |
| prospective  | 93   | adj            | /prə'spektɪv/          | zukünftig, angehend             | futur                          | prospettico, futuro, esordiente | I set up a meeting with my prospective client.  |
| rely on      | 93   | phr v          | /rɪ'laɪ ɒn/            | sich verlassen auf              | compter sur                    | affidarsi a qu                  | I knew I could rely on you.   |

| Headword      | Page | Part of speech     | Pronunciation                  | German                                       | French                  | Italian  | Example   |
|---------------|------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--|-------------------------|--|---|
| willing       | 93   | adj                | /ˈwɪlɪŋ/                       | bereit, bereitwillig                         | prêt                    | pronto   | I'm willing to help.   willing helpers  |
| apply         | 94   | v [I]              | /əˈplai/                       | sich bewerben                                | postuler à              | sollecitare  | Rob's applied for a job in Canada.  |
| enthusiastic  | 94   | adj                | /ɪnˌθjuːzɪˈæstɪk ,<br>ɪn θuː-/ | begeistert                                   | enthousiaste            | entusiastico   | Everyone was very enthusiastic about the project.   |
| fed up        | 94   | adj                | /ˌfed ˈʌp/                     | von etw. genug haben                         | en avoir marre          | averne<br>abbastanza di,<br>essere stufo di                            | I'm fed up with this constant rain.   |
| qualification | 94   | n [C]              | /ˌkwɒlɪfɪˈkeɪʃən ,<br>ˌkwɑː-/  | Qualifikation                                | qualification           | qualificazione   | Do you have a teaching qualification?   The mayor criticised his opponent's qualifications for the job. |
| drive         | 95   | n [U]              | /draɪv/                        | Energie, Antrieb                             | dynamisme               | energia, impulso   | Mel's got lots of drive.  |
| dynamic       | 95   | adj                | /daɪˈnæmɪk/                    | dynamisch                                    | énergique,<br>dynamique | dinamico   | a dynamic businesswoman   |
| initiative    | 95   | n [U]              | /ɪˈnɪʃɪtɪv/                    | Initiative                                   | initiative              | iniziativa   | You need to have a lot of initiative to do this job.  |
| outgoing      | 95   | adj                | /ˌaʊtˈgəʊɪŋ ,<br>-ˈɡoʊ-/       | kontaktfreudig                               | extraverti              | socievole  | We're looking for someone with an outgoing personality.   |
| reputation    | 95   | n [C]              | /ˌrepjəˈteɪʃən/                | Ruf, Reputation                              | réputation              | reputazione  | The restaurant has an excellent reputation.   a man with a reputation for honesty                       |
| trainee       | 95   | n [C]              | /ˌtreɪˈniː/                    | Auszubildender,<br>Praktikant,<br>Referendar | stagiaire               | apprendista,<br>tirocinante, chi<br>sta assolvendo il<br>Referendariat | a trainee teacher   |
| vacancy       | 95   | n [C]              | /ˈveɪkənsɪ/                    | freie Stelle                                 | poste vacant            | posto di lavoro<br>vacante   | information about job vacancies  Are there any vacancies for cooks?                                     |
| ban           | 155  | v [T]              | /bæn/                          | verbieten,<br>untersagen                     | bannir                  | vietare  | Smoking is banned inside the building.  |
| chew          | 155  | v [I, T]           | /tʃuː/                         | kauen  | mâcher                  | masticare  | The meat's so tough it is hard to chew.   She chewed her lip and said nothing.                          |
| concentration | 155  | n [U]              | /ˌkɒnsənˈtreɪʃən ,<br>kɑːn-/   | Konzentration                                | concentration           | concentrazione   | They soon get tired and lose their concentration.   |
| gum           | 155  | n [U]              | /ɡʌm/                          | Kaugummi                                     | chewing-gum             | gomma da<br>masticare  | She was always chewing gum.   |
| earth         | 156  | n [U]              | /ɜːθ , ɜːrθ/                   | Erde   | terre                   | terra  | one of the hottest places on earth   What on earth did you do that for?                                 |
| intonation    | 175  | n [U, C]           | /ɪntəˈneɪʃən/                  | Intonation                                   | intonation              | intonazione  | intonation patterns   |
| monotonous    | 175  | adj                | /məˈnɒtənəs ,<br>məˈnɑː-/      | monoton                                      | monotone                | monotono   | monotonous work   |
| rapport       | 175  | n [singular,<br>U] | /ræˈpɔː , -ɔːr/                | harmonisches<br>Verhältnis                   | bonnes relations        | rapporto<br>armonico   | She quickly established a rapport with her students.  |

| Headword       | Page | Part of speech | Pronunciation                                | German                            | French                       | Italian                         | Example  |
|----------------|------|----------------|--|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| appreciate     | 176  | v [T]          | /ə'pri:ʃi:ɪt/                                | wertschätzen,<br>dankbar sein für | être<br>reconnaisant<br>pour | apprezzare                      | Aunt Kate really appreciated the card you sent.                                  |
| <b>Unit 10</b> |      |                |  |                                   |                              |                                 |  |
| broadsheet     | 96   | n [C]          | /'brɔ:dʃi:t ,<br>'brɔ:d-/                    | Zeitung<br>(Großformat)           | journal (grand<br>format)    | giornale                        | The broadsheets reported the latest news from Wall Street.                       |
| circulation    | 96   | n [singular]   | /,sɜ:kju:'leɪʃən/                            | Auflage                           | diffusion                    | tiratura                        | a magazine with a circulation of 400,000   |
| correspondent  | 96   | n [C]          | /'kɒrə'spɒndənt ,<br>'kɔ:rə'spɔ:n-,<br>kɔ:-/ | Berichterstatte,<br>Korrespondent | correspondant                | corrispondente                  | Here's our sports correspondent.   |
| coverage       | 96   | n [U]          | /'kʌvərɪdʒ/                                  | Berichterstattung                 | couverture                   | rapporto                        | Her death attracted widespread media coverage.                                   |
| foreign        | 96   | adj            | /'fɔ:rn , 'fɔ:-, 'f:-/                       | fremd,<br>ausländisch             | étranger                     | straniero,<br>estraneo          | Do you speak any foreign languages?  |
| mass media     | 96   | n              | /'mæs 'mi:diə/                               | Massenmedien                      | médias de masse              | mass-media                      | The crime received heavy coverage in the mass media.                             |
| media          | 96   | n              | /'mi:diə/                                    | Medien                            | média                        | media                           | The story was reported in the media.   The event attracted huge media attention. |
| newspaper      | 96   | n [C]          | /'nju:s,peɪpə ,<br>'nu:z peɪpər/             | Zeitung                           | journal                      | giornale                        | I saw his picture in the newspaper.  |
| tabloid        | 96   | n [C]          | /'tæblɔɪd/                                   | Boulevardzeitung                  | tabloïde                     | giornale<br>scandalistico       | The tabloids are full of gossip about the wedding.                               |
| digital        | 97   | adj            | /'dɪdʒɪtəl/                                  | digital                           | digital                      | digitale                        | digital TV   |
| drama          | 97   | n [U, C]       | /'drɑ:mə ,<br>'dræmə/                        | Spielfilm,<br>Fernsehfilm         | dramatique                   | lungometraggio ,<br>televisione | a new TV drama series  |
| episode        | 97   | n [C]          | /'epəsəʊd ,<br>-səʊd/                        | Episode                           | épisode                      | episodio                        | He watched every episode of 'Friends'.   |
| interactive    | 97   | adj            | /'ɪntər'æktɪv/                               | interaktiv                        | interactif                   | interattivo                     | interactive software   |
| microblogging  | 97   | n [U]          | /'maɪkrəʊ,blɒgɪŋ/                            | Mikroblogging-<br>Dienst          | microblogging                | microblogging                   | a microblogging service such as Twitter  |
| readership     | 97   | n [singular]   | /'ri:dəʃɪp , -ər-/                           | Leserschaft                       | lectorat, public             | lettori                         | a magazine with a readership of 400,000  |
| reality TV     | 97   | n [U]          | /'ri:ələti ti: 'vi:/                         | Reality-TV                        | télé réalité                 | reality-tv                      | I'm surprised audiences are bored with reality TV.                               |
| series         | 97   | n [C]          | /'sɪəri:z , 'sɪr-/                           | Serie                             | série                        | serial                          | a new comedy series  |
| soap opera     | 97   | n [C]          | /'səʊp ,ɒpə rə/                              | Seifenoper, Soap                  | soap                         | soap opera                      | I don't watch any of the soap operas.  |
| social media   | 97   | n [U]          | /'səʊʃəl 'mi:diə/                            | soziale Medien                    | médias sociaux               | media sociali                   | I spent hours on social media.   |
| talent show    | 97   | n [C]          | /'tælənt ,ʃəʊ/                               | Talentschau                       | concours de<br>talents       | talent-show                     | The X Factor' is one of the most popular talent shows.                           |

| Headword        | Page | Part of speech | Pronunciation                  | German                    | French                  | Italian  | Example  |
|-----------------|------|----------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--|--|
| target audience | 97   | n [C]          | /ˈtɑːɡɪt ˈɔːdiəns/             | Zielpublikum              | cible, public cible     | destinatari                                      | Our target audience is men aged between 18 and 35  |
| upload          | 97   | v [T]          | /ˈʌpˌləʊd/                     | hochladen                 | mettre en ligne         | uploadare,<br>caricare sul<br>server             | She uploaded the video onto YouTube.   |
| agree           | 98   | v [I]          | /əˈɡriː/                       | einer Meinung<br>sein mit | être d'accord           | condividere il<br>parere di, essere<br>d'accordo | I agree with Karen. It's much too expensive.   |
| major           | 98   | adj            | /ˈmeɪdʒə , -ər/                | bedeutend,<br>führend     | grand                   | importante,<br>grande                            | Traffic is a major problem.  |
| portray         | 98   | v [T]          | /pɔːˈtreɪ , pɔːr-/             | darstellen,<br>schildern  | représenter,<br>décrire | dimostrare,<br>descrivere                        | a film that portrays the life of Charlie Chaplin   The incident was portrayed as a defeat for the president. |
| protect         | 98   | v [T]          | /prəˈtekt/                     | schützen,<br>beschützen   | protéger                | proteggere                                       | laws to protect the environment   a cream to protect your skin against sunburn                               |
| reflect         | 98   | v [T]          | /rɪˈflekt/                     | widerspiegeln             | réfléchir               | riflettere                                       | The new law reflects social changes in attitudes to marriage.  |
| top-rated       | 98   | adj            | /ˌtɒp ˈreɪtɪd/                 | erstklassig<br>bewertet   | de premier ordre        | valutato di prima<br>classe                      | a top-rated TV show  |
| unique          | 98   | adj            | /juːˈniːk/                     | einzigartig               | unique                  | unico,<br>straordinario                          | Every house we build is unique.  |
| peace           | 99   | n [U]          | /ˈpiːs/                        | Frieden                   | paix                    | pace   | peace between the two nations   The country is now at peace with its neighbour.                              |
| war             | 99   | n [U, C]       | /wɔː , wɔːr/                   | Krieg                     | guerre                  | guerra   | He fought in the Vietnam War.  |
| abusive         | 100  | adj            | /əˈbjuːsɪv/                    | beleidigend               | injurieux               | offensivo  | an abusive letter   He became abusive and his wife was injured in the struggle.                              |
| accuse          | 100  | v [T]          | /əˈkjuːz/                      | beschuldigen              | accuser                 | accusare   | Are you accusing me of lying?   He was accused of theft.   |
| admit           | 100  | v [T]          | /ədˈmɪt/                       | zugeben,<br>einräumen     | confesser               | amettere   | The chairman of the company admitted that mistakes had been made.   'OK \$ I was scared \$' she admitted.    |
| bulimia         | 100  | n [U]          | /ˈbjʊːˈlɪmɪə , bʊ-,<br>-ˈliː-/ | Bulimie                   | boulimie                | bulimia  | Many teenage girls suffer from bulimia.  |
| deny            | 100  | v [T]          | /dɪˈnaɪ/                       | leugnen                   | nier                    | negare   | He denied committing any crime.   She strongly denied that she had taken the money.                          |
| divorce         | 100  | v [I, T]       | /dɪˈvɔːs , -ɔːrs/              | sich scheiden<br>lassen   | divorcer                | divorziare                                       | His parents divorced when he was six.   They decided to get divorced.  |
| invite          | 100  | v [T]          | /ɪnˈvaɪt/                      | einladen                  | inviter                 | invitare   | The university invited her to give a speech.   |
| marriage        | 100  | n [U, C]       | /ˈmæɪrɪdʒ/                     | Ehe                       | mariage                 | matrimonio                                       | They had a very happy marriage.  |
| offence         | 100  | n [C]          | /əˈfens/                       | Straftat                  | délit                   | delitto  | If you lie to the police, you are committing an offence.   |

| Headword      | Page | Part of speech | Pronunciation           | German                                | French                         | Italian                    | Example   |
|---------------|------|----------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| refuse        | 100  | v [I, T]       | /rɪ'fju:z/              | sich weigern                          | refuser                        | rifiutare                  | She refuses to go to school.  |
| tolerate      | 100  | v [T]          | /'tɒləreɪt , 'tə:-/     | dulden                                | tolérer                        | tollerare                  | The school will tolerate her hairstyle as long as she wears more appropriate clothes.   |
| action        | 101  | n [C]          | /'ækjən/                | Handlung                              | activité                       | azione                     | You cannot be responsible for other people's actions.   |
| apologise     | 101  | v [I]          | /ə'pɒlədʒaɪz/           | sich entschuldigen                    | s'excuser                      | scusarsi                   | He apologised for being late.   Apologise to your sister now!   |
| blame         | 101  | v [T]          | /bleɪm/                 | jmd. beschuldigen                     | accuser                        | incolpare                  | Don't blame me, it's not my fault.   She blamed the broken computer on me.  |
| confidential  | 101  | adj            | /'kɒnfɪ'denʃəl , kə:n-/ | vertraulich                           | confidentiel                   | confidente                 | confidential information  |
| eccentricity  | 101  | n [U, C]       | /'ɛksən'trɪsəti, -sən-/ | Überspanntheit, Exzentrik             | excentricité                   | eccentricità               | Kate's mother had a reputation for eccentricity.  |
| recommend     | 101  | v [T]          | /'rekə'mend/            | empfehlen                             | recommander                    | raccomandare               | Dentists recommend that you change your toothbrush every few months.  |
| speak         | 101  | v [I]          | /spi:k/                 | sprechen                              | parler                         | parlare                    | For a minute, nobody spoke.   I'll speak to you tomorrow.   Is that Mike speaking?   She's not afraid to speak her mind.   He was speaking as a policeman with 20 years' experience.   Her co-workers spoke highly of her.   He was not on speaking terms with his brothers and sisters |
| speak up      | 101  | phr v          | /spi:k ʌp/              | lauter sprechen                       | parler plus fort               | parlare più forte          | Could you speak up, please?   |
| suggest       | 101  | v [T]          | /sə'dʒest , səg'dʒest/  | empfehlen, vorschlagen                | conseiller                     | proporre, consigliare      | My doctor suggested a week off work.   I suggest that you phone before you go over there.   Joan suggested asking her father for his opinion.   |
| talk          | 101  | v [I, T]       | /'tɔ:k , tɔ:k/          | sprechen                              | parler                         | parlare                    | I could hear Sarah and Andrew talking in the next room.   Joe, we need to talk.   I know what I'm talking about because I was there when it happened.   'What did you say?' 'Nothing, I was just talking to myself.'   Are you two going to talk shop all night?                        |
| talk radio    | 101  | n [U]          | /'tɔ:k 'reɪdiəʊ/        | Radio, Radiosendung mit Wortbeiträgen | station à prédominance verbale |                            | Some people listen to talk radio all day.   |
| talk show     | 101  | n [C]          | /'tɔ:k ʃəʊ/             | Talkshow                              | talk show                      | talk show                  | talk show host  |
| talking point | 101  | n [C]          | /'tɔ:kɪŋ pɔɪnt/         | großes Thema                          | sujet de discussion            | l'argomento più importante | His resignation was the talking point at the office.  |
| talks         | 101  | n [plural]     | /'tɔ:ks , tɔ:ks/        | Gespräche                             | négociation                    | colloqui                   | peace talks   |

| Headword       | Page | Part of speech | Pronunciation                       | German                                | French                    | Italian                            | Example   |
|----------------|------|----------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| warn           | 101  | v [T]          | /wɔ:n , wɔ:rn/                      | warnen                                | prévenir                  | avvertire                          | We tried to warn her, but she wouldn't listen.   We warned them to be careful.   He warned her against such a risky investment.   I warned them not to tell anyone what had happened. |
| article        | 102  | n [C]          | /'ɑ:tlkəl , 'ɑ:r-/                  | Artikel                               | article                   | articolo                           | an article on teenage pregnancy   |
| authority      | 102  | n [U]          | /'ɔ:θɔrəti, ə- ,<br>ə'θɔ:-, ə'θɔ:-/ | Autorität                             | autorité                  | autorità                           | parental authority (=the authority parents have over their children)  |
| complaint      | 102  | n [U, C]       | /'kəm'pleɪnt/                       | Beschwerde                            | plainte                   | lamentela                          | I made a complaint to the boss.   |
| forensic       | 102  | adj            | /'fɔ:rensɪk, -zɪk/                  | forensisch                            | médico-légal              | forense                            | forensic evidence   |
| graphic        | 102  | adj            | /'græfɪk/                           | anschaulich                           | vivant, imagé             | chiaro                             | She gave a graphic account of her unhappy childhood.  |
| public domain  | 102  | n [singular]   | /'pʌblɪk də'meɪn/                   | Gemeingut,<br>gemeinfreier<br>Bereich | domaine public            | regione pubblico/<br>zona pubblica | The information is not currently in the public domain.   Public domain software is sometimes called shareware.  |
| rating         | 102  | n [C]          | /'reɪtɪŋ/                           | Einstufung,<br>Bewertung              | classement                | valutazione                        | The show is rapidly moving up the ratings.  |
| standard       | 102  | n [U, C]       | /'stændəd , -əd/                    | Standard                              | standard                  | standard                           | We must improve standards of food hygiene.  |
| undermine      | 102  | v [T]          | /'ʌndə'maɪn ,<br>-ər-/              | untergraben                           | ébranler                  | minare                             | She totally undermined his self-confidence.   |
| untested       | 102  | adj            | /'ʌn'testɪd/                        | ungeprüft                             | non testé                 | non testato                        | untested assumptions  |
| uphold         | 102  | v [T]          | /'ʌp'həʊld ,<br>-'həʊld/            | aufrechterhalten                      | maintenir                 | sostenere,<br>mantenere            | The job of the police is to uphold law and order.   |
| offensive      | 103  | adj            | /'ə'fensɪv/                         | anstößig,<br>beleidigend              | repoussant                | indecente,<br>offensivo            | Some people found the song offensive.   |
| scandal        | 158  | n [C]          | /'skændl/                           | Skandal                               | scandale                  | scandalo                           | He was involved in a major financial scandal.   |
| genuine        | 159  | adj            | /'dʒenjuɪn/                         | echt                                  | authentique,<br>véritable | genuino                            | The documents were probably genuine.  |
| offer          | 159  | v [I, T]       | /'ɒfə , 'ɒ:fər, 'ɑ:-/               | anbieten                              | offrir, proposer          | offrire                            | She offered to help us.   I don't need any help but it was nice of you to offer.   It was kind of her to offer advice.  |
| ruin           | 159  | v [T]          | /'ru:ɪn/                            | zerstören                             | ruiner                    | distruggere                        | This new road will ruin the view.   |
| <b>Unit 11</b> |      |                |                                     |                                       |                           |                                    |   |
| appearance     | 106  | n [U, C]       | /'ə'piərəns ,<br>ə'pɪr-/            | Erscheinungsbild                      | appareance                | apparizione,<br>aspetto            | Annette was always very concerned about her appearance.   |
| birth          | 106  | n [U, C]       | /'bɜ:θ , 'bɜ:rθ/                    | Geburt                                | naissance                 | nascita                            | She weighed 3 kg at birth.   She's just given birth to twins.   |
| imagine        | 106  | v [T]          | /'ɪ'mædʒɪn/                         | sich vorstellen                       | imaginer                  | immaginarsi                        | Imagine that you have just won a million pounds.  |
| power          | 106  | n [U, C]       | /'paʊə/                             | Macht                                 | puissance                 | potere                             | the power of the media   nuclear/wind power   the power of speech (=the ability to speak)   |

| Headword         | Page | Part of speech | Pronunciation                | German                             | French                | Italian                         | Example  |
|------------------|------|----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| society          | 106  | n [U, C]       | /sə'saɪəti/                  | Gesellschaft                       | société               | società                         | They are valued members of society.   a modern industrial society  |
| cannibalism      | 107  | n [U]          | /'kænəbəlɪzəm/               | Kannibalismus                      | cannibalisme          | cannibalismo                    | The Aztecs were believed to have practised cannibalism as part of their religious ceremonies.  |
| chat             | 107  | n [C]          | /tʃæt/                       | lockere Unterhaltung               | chat, tchat           | chiacchierata, chat             | Jo was having a chat with Sam.   |
| duvet            | 107  | n [C]          | /'du:vɛɪ, 'dju:-, du:'veɪ/   | Bettdecke                          | couette               | coperta                         | She hid under the duvet.   |
| magic            | 107  | n [U]          | /'mædʒɪk/                    | Zauberei                           | magie                 | magia                           | Do you believe in magic?   |
| magic            | 107  | adj            | /'mædʒɪk/                    | magisch, Zauber-                   | magique               | magico                          | a magic wand   |
| pass             | 107  | v [T]          | /pɑ:s, pæs/                  | genehmigen, verabschieden (Gesetz) | faire passer          |                                 | The act was passed in 1993.  |
| pet              | 107  | n [C]          | /pet/                        | Haustier                           | animal domestique     | animale domestico               | Cats are popular pets.   |
| private          | 107  | adj            | /'praɪvɪt/                   | privat                             | privé                 | privato                         | a room with a private bath   a private company   What people do in their private life (=their life with family and friends) is their own business. |
| wish             | 107  | v [T]          | /wɪʃ/                        | wünschen, sich wünschen            | souhaiter             | desiderare, augurare, auspicare | I wish you hadn't invited him.   |
| wishful thinking | 107  | n [U]          | /,wɪʃfəl'θɪŋkɪŋ/             | Wunschdenken                       | voeu pieux            | desiderio                       | I think she likes me but it may just be wishful thinking.  |
| asteroid         | 108  | n [C]          | /'æstərɔɪd/                  | Asteriod                           | astéroïde             | asteroide                       | an asteroid strike (=when an asteroid hits a planet)   |
| bomb             | 108  | n [C]          | /bɒm, bɔ:m/                  | Bombe                              | bombe                 | bomba                           | The bomb went off in a crowded street.   |
| catastrophe      | 108  | n [C]          | /kə'tæstrəfi/                | Katastrophe                        | désastre              | catastrofe                      | a natural catastrophe   the catastrophic effects of the floods   |
| climate change   | 108  | n [U]          | /'klaɪmət'tʃeɪndʒ/           | Klimawechsel                       | changement climatique | cambiamento climatico           | the effects of climate change on agriculture   |
| collapse         | 108  | n [U, C]       | /kə'læps/                    | Zusammenbruch                      | effondrement          | collasso                        | economic collapse  |
| combat           | 108  | v [T]          | /'kɒmbæt, kəm'bæt, 'kɔ:mbæt/ | bekämpfen                          | combattre             | combattere                      | new technology to combat crime   |
| deal with        | 108  | phr v          | /'di:l wɪð/                  | umgehen mit                        | s'occuper de          | maneggiare, usare               | a strategy for dealing with climate change   Who deals with complaints?  |
| deflect          | 108  | v [T]          | /'dɪ'flekt/                  | abwenden, ablenken                 | dévier, faire dévier  | volgere, deviare                | He deflected the blow with his forearm.  |
| dinosaur         | 108  | n [C]          | /'daɪnəsɔ:, -sɔ:(r)/         | Dinosaurier                        | dinosaure             | dinosauro                       | Many dinosaurs were huge creatures.  |

| Headword         | Page | Part of speech | Pronunciation              | German                          | French              | Italian                   | Example  |
|------------------|------|----------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|--|
| effect           | 108  | n [U, C]       | /ɪ'fekt/                   | Auswirkung, Wirkung             | effet               | effetto                   | We can already see the effects of the vaccination programme.   |
| energy           | 108  | n [U, C]       | /'enədʒi, -ər-/            | Energie                         | énergie             | energia                   | Switch off the lights and save energy.   |
| erupt            | 108  | v [I]          | /ɪ'rʌpt/                   | ausbrechen                      | entrer en éruption  | erompere                  | the last time Vesuvius erupted   a volcanic eruption   |
| fate             | 108  | n [C]          | /fet/                      | Schicksal                       | destin              | destino, fato             | No one knows what the fate of the hostages will be.   The rest of Europe was to suffer the same fate.                            |
| focus            | 108  | v              | /'fəʊkəs, 'fou/            | sich konzentrieren, fokussieren | centrer             | concentrarsi, focalizzare | In his speech he focused on the economy.   She turned the camera and focused on Martin's face.                                   |
| fossil fuel      | 108  | n [U, C]       | /'fɒsəl, 'fju:əl/          | fossiler Brennstoff             | combustible fossile | carburante fossile        | We need to find alternatives to fossil fuels.  |
| fuel             | 108  | n [U, C]       | /'fju:əl/                  | Treibstoff                      | combustible         | carburante                | The plane was running low on fuel.   |
| humanity         | 108  | n [U]          | /'hju:mænəti/              | Menschheit                      | humanité            | umanità                   | the importance of religion to humanity   |
| magnifying glass | 108  | n [C]          | /'mægnɪfaɪɪŋ glɑ:s/        | Vergrößerungs-glas              | loupe               | lente d'ingrandimento     | Sherlock Holmes always carries a magnifying glass.   |
| ocean            | 108  | n [C]          | /'əʊʃən, 'ou-/             | Ozean                           | océan               | oceno                     | the Indian Ocean   |
| prevent          | 108  | v [T]          | /'prɪ'vent/                | verhindern, abhalten von        | empêcher            | impedire                  | A knee injury prevented him from playing.  |
| pump             | 108  | v [I, T]       | /'pʌmp/                    | pumpen                          | pomper              | pompare                   | Blood was pumping from the wound.   Your heart pumps blood around your body.   |
| radical          | 108  | adj            | /'rædɪkəl/                 | radikal                         | radical             | radicale                  | He has put forward some very radical ideas.  |
| reflect          | 108  | v [T]          | /'rɪ'flekt/                | reflektieren                    | réfléchir           | riflettere                | White clothes reflect more heat than dark ones.  |
| risk             | 108  | n [U, C]       | /'rɪsk/                    | Risiko                          | danger              | rischio                   | the risk of serious injury   Do you enjoy taking risks?   Scientists believe there is no risk to public health.                  |
| rocket           | 108  | n [C]          | /'rɒkɪt, 'rɑ:-/            | Rakete                          | fusée               | razzo, missile            | anti-tank rockets  |
| stir             | 108  | v [T]          | /'stɜ:, stɜ:r/             | rühren, umrühren                | mélanger, remuer    | rimestare                 | Add milk, then stir for five minutes.  |
| surface          | 108  | n [C]          | /'sɜ:fɪs, 'sɜ:r-/          | Oberfläche                      | surface             | superficie                | the Earth's surface   The diver swam to the surface.   |
| toxic            | 108  | adj            | /'tɒksɪk, 'tɑ:k-/          | giftig                          | toxique             | velenoso, tossico         | toxic chemicals   toxic waste (=from industry)   |
| volcano          | 108  | n [C]          | /'vɒl'keɪnəʊ, vɑ:l'keɪnəʊ/ | Vulkan                          | volcan              | vulcano                   | The island has several active volcanoes.   volcanic rocks  |
| wonder           | 108  | v [T]          | /'wʌndə, -ər/              | sich fragen                     | se demander         | domandarsi                | I wonder where she lives these days.   I wonder what he'll do next.  |
| capture          | 109  | v [T]          | /'kæptʃə, -ər/             | ergreifen, erobern              | capturer            | catturare, conquistare    | The town was captured by enemy troops.   The energy of the sun is captured by photovoltaic cells and converted into electricity. |

| Headword        | Page | Part of speech  | Pronunciation            | German                                    | French               | Italian                             | Example   |
|-----------------|------|-----------------|--------------------------|---|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| glacier         | 109  | n [C]           | /ˈglæsiə , ˈgleɪfər/     | Gletscher                                 | glacier              | ghiacciaio                          | Many glaciers have been getting smaller because of climate change.  |
| impact          | 109  | n [singular, U] | /ˈɪmpækt/                | Auswirkung                                | impact               | effetto, impatto                    | His resignation will have an impact on the company's share price.   |
| increase        | 109  | n [U, C]        | /ˈɪnkriːs/               | Anstieg, Zuwachs                          | augmentation         | aumento                             | There has been a massive increase in unemployment.  |
| powder          | 109  | n [U, C]        | /ˈpaʊdə , -ər/           | Pulver                                    | poudre               | polvere                             | soap powder   curry powder  |
| wind            | 109  | n [U, C]        | /wɪnd/                   | Wind                                      | vent                 | vento                               | An icy wind was blowing.   The trees were swaying in the wind.  |
| cancer          | 110  | n [U, C]        | /ˈkænsə , -ər/           | Krebs                                     | cancer               | canro                               | lung cancer   He died of cancer.  |
| obese           | 110  | adj             | /əʊˈbiːs , ʊv-/          | fettleibig                                | obèse                | obeso                               | One third of the American population is obese.  |
| patient         | 110  | n [C]           | /ˈpeɪʃə nt/              | Patient                                   | patient              | paziente                            | Dr Ross is very popular with his patients.  |
| plastic surgery | 110  | n [U]           | /ˌplæstɪk ˈsɜːdʒəri/     | Schönheitsoperation, plastische Chirurgie | chirurgie esthétique |                                     | Michael Jackson had so much plastic surgery that his appearance became completely different from when he was young. |
| rhinoplasty     | 110  | n [U]           | /ˈraɪnəʊ.plæsti , -noʊ-/ | Nasenkorrektur                            | rhinoplastie         | rinoplastica                        | The informal way to say you are having rhinoplasty is to say you are having a nose job.                             |
| smoker          | 110  | n [C]           | /ˈsməʊkə , ˈsməʊkər/     | Raucher/in                                | fumeur, fumeuse      | fumatore                            | He's a heavy smoker (=he smokes a lot).   |
| symptom         | 110  | n [C]           | /ˈsɪmptəm/               | Symptom, Anzeichen                        | symptôme             | sintomo                             | He was showing symptoms of mental illness.   Chest pain can be a symptom of heart disease.                          |
| age             | 111  | v [I, T]        | /eɪdʒ/                   | altern                                    | vieillir             | invecchiare                         | He has aged a lot since his wife died.  |
| dependency      | 111  | n [U]           | /dɪˈpendənsi/            | Abhängigkeit                              | dépendance           | dipendenza                          | Alcohol dependency can cause serious physical effects.  |
| long-term       | 111  | adj             | /ˌlɒŋ ˈtɜːm/             | Langzeit-                                 | à long terme         | a lungo termine                     | the long-term effects of smoking  |
| morally         | 111  | adv             | /ˈmɔərəli , ˈmɔː-/       | moralisch                                 | moralement           | morale                              | Slavery is morally wrong.   |
| opponent        | 111  | n [C]           | /əˈpəʊnənt , əˈpəʊ-/     | Gegner                                    | adversaire           | avversario                          | His opponent is twice as big as he is.   opponents of Darwin's theory   |
| population      | 111  | n [C]           | /ˌpɒpjəˈleɪʃən , pəː-/   | Bevölkerung                               | population           | popolazione                         | Most of the world's population live in poverty.   Only 30% of the male population have jobs.                        |
| right           | 111  | n [C]           | /raɪt/                   | Recht                                     | droit                | diritto                             | the rights and duties of citizens   You have the right to consult a lawyer.   |
| self-esteem     | 111  | n [U]           | /ˌself ɪˈstiːm/          | Selbstachtung, Selbstwertgefühl           | estime de soi        | rispetto per sé stesso, stima di sé | He suffers from low self-esteem and depression.   |
| taxpayer        | 111  | n [C]           | /ˈtæks.pæɪə , -ər/       | Steuerzahler/in                           | contribuable         | contribuente                        | As a taxpayer, I welcome the tax cuts the government is introducing.   It will cost the taxpayer 1.3 million.       |

| Headword         | Page | Part of speech | Pronunciation        | German                         | French             | Italian                                 | Example   |
|------------------|------|----------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|---|---|
| value            | 111  | n [U, C]       | /ˈvæljuː/            | Wert                           | valeur             | valore                                  | What's the value of the house?   Did the thieves take anything of value (=worth a lot of money)?   At only \$45 a night \$ it's great value for money.  |
| honour           | 112  | v [T]          | /ˈɒnə S ˈɑːnər/      | ehren, achten                  | honorer            | onorare, stimare                        | You must honour this agreement.   We intend to honour our commitments.  |
| nurse            | 112  | v [T]          | /nɜːs , nɜːrs/       | pflegen                        | soigner            | assistere, curare                       | She nursed her mother for seven years.  |
| promote          | 112  | v [T]          | /prəˈməʊt , -ˈmou/   | befördern                      | promouvoir         | promuovere                              | Helen was promoted to senior manager.   |
| regret           | 112  | v [T]          | /rɪˈɡret/            | bedauern                       | regretter          | dispiacere, rimpiangere                 | I've always regretted selling that car.   |
| regret           | 112  | n [U, C]       | /rɪˈɡret/            | Bedauern, Reue                 | regret             | dispiacere, rimpianto                   | Carl said he had no regrets about his decision.   The company expressed deep regret at the accident.  |
| suppress         | 112  | v [T]          | /səˈpres/            | unterdrücken                   | contrôler, retenir | reprimere                               | Andy could barely suppress his anger.   |
| drown            | 113  | v [I, T]       | /draʊn/              | ertrinken                      | se noyer           | annegarsi, affogarsi                    | The boys almost drowned in the river.   |
| landlord         | 113  | n [C]          | /ˈlændləd , -lərd/   | Vermieter                      | propriétaire       | locatore                                | The landlord comes to collect the rent every Friday.  |
| life             | 113  | n              | /laɪf/               | Leben                          | vie                | vita                                    | This is the happiest day of my life.   He lost his life in a car crash.   Life in London is so hectic.   Things like that don't happen in real life.   Why make life difficult for yourself?   All our efforts were wasted \$ but I guess that's life |
| life expectancy  | 113  | n [U, C]       | /ˌlaɪf ɪkˈspektənsi/ | Lebenserwartung                | espérance de vie   | vita media                              | Women have a longer life expectancy than men.   |
| life jacket      | 113  | n [C]          | /ˌlaɪf ˌdʒækt/       | Schwimmweste                   | gilet de sauvetage | giubbotto di salvataggio                | Children should wear a life jacket at all times in the boat.  |
| lifeguard        | 113  | n [C]          | /ˌlaɪfgɑːd , -gɑːrd/ | Rettungsschwimmer, Bademeister | maître nageur      | nuotatore di salvataggio, bagnino       | The lifeguard jumped in and pulled the child out of the pool.   |
| lifelike         | 113  | adj            | /ˌlaɪflaɪk/          | lebensecht                     | réaliste           | realistico                              | a lifelike statue   |
| lifelong         | 113  | adj            | /ˌlaɪflɒŋ , -ləŋ/    | lebenslang                     | de toujours        | a vita                                  | a lifelong friend   |
| life-threatening | 113  | adj            | /ˌlaɪf ˌθretnɪŋ/     | lebensbedrohlich               | dangereux          | potenzialmente letale, pericolosissimo. | Flu is a life-threatening illness in the elderly.   |
| lifetime         | 113  | n [C]          | /ˌlaɪftaɪm/          | Leben, Lebenszeit              | vie, durée de vie  | vita                                    | Being offered a free trip to Australia was the chance of a lifetime.  |
| opinion poll     | 114  | n [C]          | /əˈpɪnjən pəʊl/      | Meinungsumfrage                | sondage d'opinion  | sondaggio d'opinione                    | An opinion poll showed that 70% of adults were against legalising drugs.  |

| Headword       | Page | Part of speech | Pronunciation                     | German  | French                    | Italian                          | Example   |
|----------------|------|----------------|-----------------------------------|---|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| research       | 114  | n [U]          | /rɪˈsɜ:tʃ, ˈri:sɜ:tʃ, -ʒɪ- /      | Studie, Forschung                                 | recherche                 | ricerca                          | scientific research into heart disease  |
| hunting        | 115  | n [U]          | /'hʌntɪŋ/                         | Jagen, Jagd                                       | chasse                    | caccia                           | Many people consider hunting cruel.   |
| vegetarian     | 115  | adj            | ˌvedʒəˈteəriən, -ˈter- /          | vegetarisch                                       | végétarien                | vegetariano                      | a vegetarian option   More and more people are becoming vegetarian.               |
| vegetarian     | 115  | n [C]          | ˌvedʒəˈteəriən, -ˈter- /          | Vegetarier/in                                     | végétarien / végétarienne | vegetariano                      | More and more people are becoming vegetarians.                                    |
| brief          | 177  | adj            | /'bri:f/                          | kurz  | bref                      | breve                            | The letter was very brief.   a brief statement                                    |
| diagnose       | 177  | v [T]          | ˌdaɪəɡnəʊz, -nəʊz/                | eine Diagnose stellen, eine Krankheit feststellen | diagnostiquer             | fare una diagnosi, diagnosticare | She was diagnosed with breast cancer.   |
| separate       | 177  | v [I]          | /'sepəreɪt/                       | sich trennen                                      | se séparer                | separarsi                        | Her parents separated last year.  |
| <b>Unit 12</b> |      |                |                                   |   |                           |                                  |   |
| comeback       | 116  | n [C]          | /'kʌmbæk/                         | Rückkehr, Comeback                                | retour                    | ritorno, rentrée                 | Mini-skirts are making a comeback.  |
| decline        | 116  | n [U, C]       | /'di:klaɪn/                       | Rückgang, Verfall                                 | déclin, baisse            | declino, rovina                  | a decline in profits   The city was in decline.                                   |
| draw           | 116  | v [T]          | /drɔː, drɒ:/                      | hinziehen, anziehen                               | attirer                   | avere inclinazione per, attirare | What first drew you to painting?   Big names always draw the crowds.              |
| fame           | 116  | n [U]          | /feɪm/                            | Ruhm  | gloire, renommée          | gloria                           | He first won fame as a singer.   Kate rose to fame when she was only 17.          |
| obsessed       | 116  | adj            | /əbˈsest/                         | besessen  | obsédé                    | ossesso                          | She is obsessed with money.   He was obsessed with one of the teachers at school. |
| overnight      | 116  | adj            | ˌəʊvəˈnaɪt, ˌoʊvər- /             | über Nacht  | du jour au lendemain      | da un giorno all'altro           | His song was an overnight success.  |
| sensation      | 116  | n [singular]   | /senˈseɪʃən/                      | Sensation   | sensation                 | sensazione                       | The film caused a sensation in the media.   |
| clinic         | 117  | n [C]          | /'klnɪk/                          | Klinik  | clinique                  | clinica                          | a special clinic for people with drug and alcohol problems                        |
| deal           | 117  | n [C]          | /di:l/                            | Geschäft  | accord                    | affare                           | The singer has signed a \$20 million deal with an American TV network.            |
| debut          | 117  | n [C]          | ˌdeɪbjʊː, ˌdeb-, ˌdeɪˈbjʊː, dɪ- / | Debüt, Anfang, Einstand                           | débuts                    | debutto, inizio                  | He made his debut for Wales in 1998.  |
| diva           | 117  | n [C]          | /'di:və/                          | Diva  | diva                      | diva                             | Stop behaving like a diva!  |
| gladiator      | 117  | n [C]          | /'glædiətə, -ər/                  | Gladator  | gladiateur                | gladiatore                       | Gladiators fought to the death (=until one was killed).                           |
| hide           | 117  | v [I]          | /haɪd/                            | verstecken  | caler                     | nascondere                       | He was hiding under the bed.   The man was hiding from the police.                |
| ill-equipped   | 117  | adj            | ˌɪl ɪˈkwɪpt/                      | schlecht gerüstet                                 | mal armé                  | mal preparato                    | She is ill-equipped to deal with criticism from the press.                        |

| Headword  | Page | Part of speech | Pronunciation                | German                              | French                           | Italian  | Example   |
|-----------|------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---|
| legendary | 117  | adj            | /ˈledʒəndri ,<br>-dəri/      | legendär                            | légendaire                       | leggendario  | the legendary baseball player Babe Ruth   |
| motivate  | 117  | v [T]          | /ˈməʊtɪveɪt ,<br>ˈməʊ-/      | bewegen,<br>motivieren              | motiver                          | motivare,<br>azionare                                  | I can't understand what motivates him to do such terrible things.   |
| name      | 117  | n [C]          | /neɪm/                       | Name                                | nom                              | nome   | It made the company into a household name.  |
| paparazzi | 117  | n [plural]     | /ˌpæpəˈrætsɪ ,<br>pəˈpəːrɑː/ | Paparazzi                           | paparazzi                        | paparazzi  | The paparazzi waited for her to come out of the theatre.  |
| preacher  | 117  | n [C]          | /ˈpriːtʃə , -ər/             | Prediger                            | pasteur                          | predicatore  | The preacher gave a fiery sermon (=a talk given as part of a Christian church service).   |
| pressure  | 117  | n [U, C]       | /ˈpreʃə , -ər/               | Druck                               | pression                         | pressione  | the pressures of modern life   There is a lot of pressure on children these days.   |
| resume    | 117  | v [I, T]       | /rɪˈzjuːm ,<br>rɪˈzuːm/      | fortsetzen, wieder aufnehmen        |                                  | riprendere   | The meeting will resume after lunch.   After the police left \$ the family resumed their meal.  |
| splash    | 117  | v [T]          | /splæʃ/                      | als Aufmacher benutzen;<br>spritzen | éclabousser                      | mettere in prima pagina; schizzare                     | The gunman's picture was splashed across the front page.  |
| spotlight | 117  | n [C]          | /ˈspɒtlaɪt ,<br>ˈspɔːt-/     | Scheinwerferlicht                   | projecteurs, feux de l'actualité | luce dei proiettori                                    | Education is once again in the spotlight.   |
| stalker   | 117  | n [C]          | /ˈstɔːkə , ˈstɔːkər/         | Stalker                             | harceleur                        | stalker (persona che ne segue ossessivamente un'altra) | The stalker said he followed her because he couldn't bear that she had left him.  |
| teenager  | 117  | n [C]          | /ˈtiːneɪdʒə , -ər/           | Teenager                            | adolescent                       | adolescente  | a TV series aimed at teenagers   Her children are all teenagers now.  |
| dare      | 118  | v [I]          | /deə , der/                  | wagen, sich trauen                  | oser                             | avventurarsi   | He wanted to ask her but he didn't dare.   I wouldn't dare ask her for a date.  |
| excuse    | 118  | n [C]          | /ɪkˈskjuːs/                  | Entschuldigung                      | excuse                           | scusa  | Karl was glad of an excuse to leave.   He made an excuse about a dentist's appointment and left.  |
| impress   | 118  | v [I, T]       | /ɪmˈpres/                    | Eindruck machen, beeindrucken       | impressionner                    | impressionare  | He was just trying to impress.   I was impressed by her singing.  |
| introduce | 118  | v [T]          | /ˌɪntrəˈdjuːs ,<br>-ˈduːs/   | jmd. vorstellen                     | présenter                        | introdurre,<br>presentare                              | Alice, let me introduce you to Jane.   It was Bill who introduced me to Sarah.  |
| pose      | 118  | v [I]          | /pəʊz , pəʊz/                | posieren                            | poser                            | posare   | The winning team posed for photographs.   |
| tough     | 118  | adj            | /tʌf/                        | schwierig, hart                     | dur                              | difficile, duro  | It was a tough job.   The divorce was tough on the kids.   She didn't tell us she was coming \$ so if that ruins her plans that's just tough. |

| Headword     | Page | Part of speech | Pronunciation                | German                         | French                             | Italian                                       | Example  |
|--------------|------|----------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|--|
| compensation | 119  | n [U]          | /ˌkɒmpən'seɪʃən<br>, ˌkɑ:m-/ | Entschädigung                  | dédommagement                      | compensazione,<br>risarcimento (dei)<br>danni | The holiday company paid the Taylors £150 in compensation.   |
| convict      | 119  | n [C]          | /ˈkɒnvɪkt , ˈkɑ:n-/          | Sträfling,<br>Verurteilter     | détenu,<br>prisonnier              | detenuto,<br>condannato                       | an escaped convict   |
| extramarital | 119  | adj            | /ˌɛkstrə'mærətəl/            | außerehelich                   | extraconjugal                      | extraconiugale                                | He had an extramarital affair with his secretary.  |
| face         | 119  | n [C]          | /feɪs/                       | Gesicht                        | visage                             | faccia  | her beautiful face   I always remember a face.   |
| hypocrite    | 119  | n [C]          | /ˈhɪpəkraɪt , -pɑ:-/         | Heuchler                       | hypocrite                          | ipocrita                                      | I'd be a hypocrite if I prayed for success, since I've never believed in God.                        |
| hypocritical | 119  | adj            | /ˌhɪpə'krɪtɪkəl/             | scheinheilig                   | hypocrite                          | ipocrita                                      | It would be hypocritical to get married in church since we don't believe in God.                     |
| immortality  | 119  | n [U]          | /ˌɪmɔ:'tæləti ,<br>-ɔ:r-/    | Unsterblichkeit                | immortalité                        | immortalità                                   | Writing a good book is no guarantee of immortality.  |
| paranoia     | 119  | n [U]          | /ˌpærə'nɔɪə/                 | Verfolgungs-<br>wahn, Paranoia | paranoïa                           | paranoia                                      | He began to feel he was suffering from paranoia.   She's paranoid about going out at night alone.    |
| tease        | 119  | v [I, T]       | /ti:z/                       | aufziehen, necken              | taquiner, se<br>moquer             | prendere in giro                              | The other kids teased her about her hair.  |
| adore        | 120  | v [T]          | /ə'dɔ: , ə'dɔ:r/             | verehren,<br>vergöttern        | adorer                             | adorare                                       | Tim absolutely adores his older brother.   |
| bloated      | 120  | adj            | /ˈbləʊtɪd , ˈblou-/          | aufgebläht,<br>aufgedunsen     | gonflé                             | stragonfio                                    | I feel bloated after that meal.  |
| break        | 120  | n [C]          | /breɪk/                      | Durchbruch                     | bonne fortune                      | successo                                      | The band's big break came when they sang on a local TV show.   |
| iconic       | 120  | adj            | /aɪ'kɒnɪk , -'kɑ:-/          | kultig                         | emblématique                       | particolare,<br>iconico                       | The picture of Marilyn Monroe in a white dress standing over a subway vent is iconic.                |
| notorious    | 120  | adj            | /nəʊ'tɔ:riəs ,<br>nɔ:-/      | berüchtigt                     | mal famé,<br>tristement<br>célèbre | famigerato                                    | The city is notorious for its rainy weather.   |
| stage        | 120  | n [U, C]       | /steɪdʒ/                     | Bühne                          | scène                              | scena   | I get very nervous before I go on stage.   I've always wanted to go on the stage (=become an actor). |
| start out    | 120  | phr v          | /stɑ:t aʊt/                  | am Anfang von<br>etw. stehen   | débuter                            | dare inizio a,<br>cominciare                  | When we started out, my bedroom was our office.  |
| suffer       | 120  | v [I, T]       | /ˈsʌfə , -ər/                | leiden                         | souffrir                           | soffrire                                      | She's suffering a lot of pain.   David is suffering from a knee injury.                              |
| change       | 121  | n [U]          | /tʃeɪndʒ/                    | Wechselgeld                    | monnaie                            | spiccioli, moneta                             | Here's your change, sir.   |
| kidnap       | 121  | v [T]          | /ˈkɪdnæp/                    | entführen                      | kidnapper                          | rapire,<br>sequestrare                        | A wealthy businessman was kidnapped by two gunmen.   |

| Headword   | Page | Part of speech | Pronunciation                    | German  | French                 | Italian   | Example  |
|------------|------|----------------|----------------------------------|---|------------------------|---|--|
| autograph  | 165  | n [C]          | /ˈɔːtəgrɑːf ,<br>ˈɔːtəgræf/      | eigenhändige<br>Unterschrift,<br>Original-<br>handschrift | autographe             | signatura<br>autografo,<br>calligrafia<br>originale | Can I have your autograph?   |
| beggar     | 165  | n [C]          | /ˈbegə , -ər/                    | Bettler   | mendiant,<br>mendiante | mendicante  | the beggars on the streets   |
| believe in | 166  | phr v          | /bəˈliːv ɪn/                     | glauben an  | croire en              | credere a   | We believe in democracy.   If you don't believe in yourself \$ who will? |
| bully      | 166  | v [T]          | /ˈbʊli/                          | drangsalieren,<br>einschüchtern                           | tyranniser             | vessare,<br>intimidire                              | He had bullied his wife into giving up her career.                       |
| outfit     | 166  | n [C]          | /ˈaʊtfɪt/                        | Kleidung  | tendue                 | abbigliamento,<br>vestiti                           | She was wearing her usual outfit of white blouse and black skirt.        |
| skin       | 166  | n [U, C]       | /skɪn/                           | Haut  | peau                   | pelle   | Strong sunlight can damage your skin.                                    |
| injunction | 177  | n [C]          | /ɪnˈdʒʌŋkʃən/                    | einstweilige<br>Verfügung                                 | injonction             | provvedimento<br>interinale                         | The family is seeking an injunction against the book's publication.      |
| innocent   | 177  | adj            | /ˈɪnəsənt/                       | unschuldig<br>Werbung,                                    | innocent               | innocente   | Nobody believed that I was innocent.                                     |
| publicity  | 177  | n [U]          | /pʌbˈlɪsəti/                     | Bekanntheit,<br>öffentliche<br>Beachtung                  | publicité              | pubblicità,<br>attenzione                           | They had hoped to avoid bad publicity.                                   |
| trauma     | 178  | n [U, C]       | /ˈtrɔːmə , ˈtraʊmə<br>, ˈtrɔːmə/ | Trauma  | traumatisme            | trauma  | the trauma of divorce  |