

Wordlist Gold Pre-first (chronological)

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
Unit 1 - Social networks								
social network	6	n	'netwɜ:k	soziales Netzwerk	rete sociale / social network	réseau social	a group of people connected to each other via the internet so they can share information	Facebook is probably the most famous example of a social network.
surf the internet	6	v phrase	sɜ:f	im Internet surfen	navigare	surfer (sur internet)	to look quickly through information on the internet for anything that interests you	I spend a lot of time surfing the internet every day.
make friends	6	n	meɪk frendz	Freunde werden	essere amici	se faire des amis	to make friends means to become friendly with people	Jenny has always found it easy to make friends.
rely on	7	v	rɪ'laɪ ɒn	sich verlassen auf	affidare	dépendre de	to trust or depend on someone or something to do what you need or expect them to do	You can always rely on Joan.
argue with	7	v	ˌɑ:gju: wɪð	streiten mit	litigare	se disputer	to disagree with someone in words, often in an angry way	We could hear the neighbours arguing.
research	7	v	rɪ'sɜ:tʃ	recherchieren	ricercare	faire des recherches	to study a subject in detail, especially in order to discover new facts or test new ideas	He's been researching material for a documentary.
identify	7	v	aɪ'dentɪfaɪ	identifizieren	identificare	identifier	to recognise and correctly name someone or something	He was too far away to be able to identify faces.
go online	7	v phrase	gəʊ 'ɒnlaɪn	online, auf dem Internet	entrare in rete	en ligne	to connect to other computers through the internet	For me the best way to find out about a future career would be to go online and read as much information about it as I can find.
chat	7	v	tʃæt	chatten	chiacchiere	bavarder, chatter	to talk in a friendly informal way, especially about things that are not important	Several of us go online to chat every evening.
face to face	7	n	'feɪs tə 'feɪs	einander gegenüber	di fronte a altra	en face à face	if two people are standing face to face, they are very close and are looking at each other	It is easier to explain things face to face than by text.
completely	7	adv	kəm'pli:tli	vollkommen	completamente	entièrement	to the greatest degree possible	He had never completely recovered from his illness.
lose touch with	7	n	'lu:z tʌtʃ wɪð	den Kontakt verlieren zu	perdere il contatto con	perdre contact avec	stop talking or writing to someone	I've lost touch with all my school friends.
out of touch with	7	n	'aʊt əv tʌtʃ wɪð	ohne Bezug, fern	senza relazione, lontano	avoir perdu le sens de	to not have the latest knowledge about a subject, situation, or the way people feel	I'm out of touch with modern technology.
in touch with	7	n	ɪn 'tʌtʃ wɪð	in Kontakt mit	in contatto con	en contact avec	talking or writing to someone	I keep in touch with all my family, even though we live in different countries.

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related to	7	adj	rɪ'leɪtəd tu:	verwandt mit	imparentato	de la même famille	connected by a family relationship	John and David are related to each other.
extended family	7	n	ɪk'stendəd 'fæməli	entfernte Verwandtschaft	parenti lontani	famille élargie	a family group that consists not only of parents and children but also of grandparents, aunts, etc	We have a large extended family so family parties are great fun.
divorced	7	adj	də'vɔ:st	geschieden	divorziato	divorcé	no longer married to your wife or husband	Anne is divorced from Simon's father.
daughter-in-law	7	n	'dɔ:tə ɪn lɔ:	Schwiegertochter	nuora	belle-fille	your son's wife	Simon's mother doesn't like her daughter-in-law very much.
ancestors	7	n	'ænsəstə	Vorfahren	antenati	ancêtres	members of your family who lived a long time ago	My ancestors were French.
only child	7	adj	'əʊnli tʃaɪld	Einzelkind	figlio unico	enfant unique	a child who has no brothers or sisters	Jeremy is an only child.
issue	8	n	'ɪʃu:	Ausgabe	edizione	édition	a magazine or newspaper printed for a particular day, week, or month	The next issue comes out on 1st November.
permanent	8	adj	'pɜ:mənənt	dauerhaft	permanente, costante	permanent	continuing to exist for a long time or for all the time in the future	Fiona has finally found a permanent job.
fixed	8	adj	fɪks	festgelegt	fisso, determinato	fixe	fixed times, amounts, meanings etc cannot be changed	The classes begin and end at fixed times.
exact	8	adj	ɪg'zækt	exakt, genau	esatto	exact, précis	precise (e.g. amount or time)	He came into the room at the exact moment I mentioned his name.
ex-students	8	prefix	'eks-stju:dənts	ehemalige Studenten	ex studenti	ex-étudiants	past pupils of a school, college, university etc	It's an online magazine for ex-students of the University.
look forward to	8	phrasal v	lʊk 'fɔ:wəd tu:	sich freuen auf	guardare	avoir hâte de faire qc.	to be excited and pleased about something that is going to happen	I'm really looking forward to our holiday.
despite	9	prep	dɪ'spaɪt	trotz	nonostante	malgré	used to say that something happens or is true even though something else might have prevented it	Despite all our efforts to save the school, the authorities decided to close it.
although	9	conjunction	ɔ:l'ðəʊ	obwohl	sebbene	bien que	used to introduce a statement that makes your main statement seem surprising or unlikely	Although it was raining, they still went to the beach.
however	9	adv	haʊ'evə	jedoch	però, tuttavia	cependant, toutefois	used when you are adding a fact or piece of information that seems surprising, or seems very different from what you have just said	This is a cheap and simple process. However, there are dangers.
enthusiastic	9	adj	ɪn'θju:zɪ'æstrɪk	begeistert	entusiastico	enthousiaste	feeling or showing a lot of interest and excitement about something	All the staff are enthusiastic about the project.
keen	9	adj	ki:n	eifrig, leidenschaftlich	appassionato	motivé	wanting to do something or wanting something to happen very much	He told me that he was keen to help.
eager	9	adj	'ɪ:gə	eifrig, erwartungsvoll	desideroso, instancabile	impatient	very keen and excited about something that is going to happen or about something you want to do	I was eager to get back to work as soon as possible.
excited	9	adj	ɪk'saɪtəd	aufgeregt, begeistert	eccitato	enthousiaste	happy, interested, or hopeful because something good has happened or will happen	Maria's getting very excited about the wedding.
apart	9	adj	ə'pɑ:t	auseinander	a parte	éloigné	if things are apart, they are not close to each other or touching each other	They have offices in countries as far apart as India and Peru.
dependent	9	adj	dɪ'pendənt	abhängig	dipendente	dépendant	needing someone or something in order to exist, be successful, be healthy etc	Jan's mother is dependent on her for physical care.
connectivity	9	n	'kɒnek'tɪvəti	Vernetzungsgrad	connettività	connexion	the ability of computers and other electronic equipment to connect with other computers or programs	There is a growing demand for high-speed connectivity.

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downside	9	n	'daʊnsaɪd	Nachteil	svantaggio	inconvéniént	the negative part or disadvantage of something	The downside of the book is that it is written in a rather boring style.
psychologist	9	n	sai'kɒlədʒəst	Psychologe / in	psicologo/a	psychologue	someone who is trained in the study of the mind and how it influences people's behaviour	Psychologists have identified a condition known as 'NoMoPhobia'.
condition	9	n	kən'dɪʃən	Leiden	sofferenza	maladie	an illness or health problem that affects you permanently or for a very long time	She has a serious heart condition.
experiment	9	n	ɪk'sperəmənt	Experiment	esperimento	expérience	a scientific test done to find out how something reacts under certain conditions, or to find out if a particular idea is true	They are doing experiments to find out more about the effect of alcohol on the brain.
period	9	n	'pɪəriəd	Zeitraum	periodo	période	a particular length of time with a beginning and an end	Tomorrow's weather will be dry with sunny periods.
loss	9	n	lɒs	Verlust	perdita	perte	the fact of no longer having something, or of having less of it than you used to have, or the process by which this happens	Jenny has lost her mobile phone.
panic attack	9	n	'pæni:k	Panikattacke	attacco di panico	crise de panique	a sudden strong feeling of fear or nervousness that makes you unable to think clearly or behave sensibly	She suffers from terrible panic attacks.
hallucinations	9	n	hə'lu:sə'neɪʃən	Halluzinationen	allucinazione	hallucinations	something which you imagine you can see or hear, but which is not really there, or the experience of this	The patients suffered hallucinations caused by the drug.
separated	9	adj	'sepəreɪtəd	getrennt	separato	séparé	not living with your husband, wife, or partner anymore	We've been separated for six months.
divided	9	v	də'vaɪd	geteilt	diviso	divisé	if something divides, or if you divide it, it separates into two or more parts	The book is divided into six sections.
remove	9	v	rɪ'mu:v	entfernen	rimuovere, togliere	enlever	to take something away from, out of, or off the place where it is	Reference books may not be removed from the library.
result	9	v	rɪ'zʌlt	sich ergeben aus	risultare	résulter de	if something results from something else, it is caused by it	We are still dealing with problems that resulted from errors made in the past.
gadget	9	n	'gædʒət	Gerät, Apparat	apparecchio, macchina	gadget	a small, useful, and cleverly-designed machine or tool	I've just bought a new gadget for sharpening knives.
share	10	v	ʃeə	teilen	(con-)dividere	partager	to have or use something with other people	They very kindly shared their knowledge with the young people.
show round	10	phrasal v	'ʃəʊ raʊnd	herumführen	portare in giro, mostrare	faire visiter qc. à qn.	to go around a place with someone when they first arrive there, to show them what is interesting, useful etc	Harrison showed her around the house.
map	10	n	mæp	Plan, Karte	mappa, pianta	carte	a drawing of a particular area, for example a city or country, which shows its main features, such as its roads, rivers, mountains etc	According to the map we should turn left.
guide book	10	n	'gaɪd bʊk	Führer	guida	guide	a book or piece of writing that provides information on a particular subject or location	The guide book gives you all the historical facts about the castle.
greeter	10	n	'gri:tə	Empfangsperson	addetto di ricevimento	hôte, hôtesse	someone who greets people politely as they enter a place, especially someone who does this as a job	Greeters are local people who volunteer to show visitors around their town or area.
commercial	10	adj	kə'mɜ:ʃəl	geschäftlich	d'affari	commercial	related to the ability of a product or business to make a profit	Gibbons failed to see the commercial value of his discovery.
tour	10	n	tʊə	Tour, Reise	giro, viaggio	voyage, tour	a journey for pleasure, during which you visit several different towns, areas etc	We met on a coach tour in Italy.

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volunteer	10	n	ˌvɒlənˈtɪə	Freiwillige / r	volontario/a	volontaire	someone who does a job willingly without being paid	I need some volunteers to help with the washing-up.
find out	10	phrasal v	ˈfaɪnd aʊt	herausfinden	(ri-)trovare, scoprire	découvrir, apprendre	to get information, after trying to discover it or by chance	Did you find out whether there are any seats left?
similar	10	adj	ˈsɪmələ	ähnlich, gleich	simile	similaire, semblable	almost the same	We have similar tastes in music.
match with	10	v	ˈmætʃ wɪð	übereinstimmen mit, passen zu	concordare con, corrispondere a	associer à	to put two people or things together that are similar to or somehow connected with each other	Then the organisation matches you with a suitable volunteer
suitable	10	adj	ˈsuːtəbəl	geeignet	adatto	qui convient	having the right qualities for a particular person, purpose, or situation	We are hoping to find a suitable school.
local	10	adj	ˈləʊkəl	vor Ort	locale, in loco	du coin	relating to the particular area you live in, or the area you are talking about	The students would rather go to a dance hall where the local people go.
continent	10	n	ˈkɒntənənt	Kontinent	continente	continent	mass of land surrounded by sea	He ran three marathons in three different continents in one week.
originally	10	adv	əˈrɪdʒɪnəli	ursprünglich	in origine	à l'origine	in the beginning, before other things happened or before things changed	The family originally came from France.
knowledge	10	n	ˈnɒlɪdʒ	Wissen	sapere	savoir	the information, skills, and understanding that you have gained through learning or experience	He did not have much knowledge of American history.
settle	10	v	ˈsetl	sich niederlassen	insediarsi	s'installer	to go to live in a new place and stay there for a long time	He wants to find someone who knew his great-uncle who settled in Melbourne 70 years ago.
bump into	10	phrasal v	ˈbʌmp ˈɪntuː	zufällig begegnen	rintoppare	tomber sur	to meet someone who you know, when you were not expecting to	I bumped into Jean in town.
optimistic	10	adj	ˌɒptəmɪstɪk	optimistisch	ottimistico	optimiste	believing that good things will happen in the future	He is optimistic about his exam results.
traditional	10	adj	trəˈdɪʃənəl	traditionell	tradizionale	traditionnel	being part of the traditions of a country or group of people	My mother cooks traditional Italian food.
board game	10	n	ˈbɔːd geɪm	Brettspiel	gioco da tavola	jeu de société	an indoor game played on a specially designed board made of thick card or wood	My favourite board game is Scrabble.
retired	10	adj	rɪˈtaɪəd	in Rente, pensioniert	in pensione	retraité	having stopped working, usually because of your age	Both my parents are retired now.
architect	10	n	ˈɑːkɪtekt	Architekt / in	architetto/a	architecte	someone whose job is to design buildings	They want to see some of the buildings that were designed by French architects a century ago.
extraordinary	10	adj	ɪkˈstrɔːdnəri	außerordentlich	straordinario	extraordinaire	very unusual or surprising	It looks an extraordinary amount of work.
tango	10	n	ˈtæŋɡəʊ	Tango	tango	tango	a fast dance from South America, or a piece of music for this dance	Both Sylvie and Stéphane are keen on tango.
fan	10	n	fæn	Fan	fan, tifoso	fan supporter	someone who like a particular sport or performing art very much, or admires a famous person	He's big fan of Elvis Presley.
meet up with	10	phrasal v	ˈmiːt p wɪð	sich treffen mit	incontrarsi	se retrouver	to meet someone in order to do something together	I've got to go now, but I'll meet up with you later.
closer to home	10	adj	ˈkləʊsə tə həʊm	näher an Zuhause	vicino	plus près de la maison	if something is close to home you are directly affected by it	The riots were happening closer to home than we expected.
set off	10	phrasal v	ˈset ɒf	aufbrechen	partire per	se mettre en route	to start to go somewhere	She is about to set off on a tour of Hampstead and Highgate.
sights	10	n	saɪts	Sehenswürdigkeiten	luoghi da visitare	monuments, attractions	famous or interesting places that tourists visit	In the afternoon, you'll have a chance to relax or see the sights.

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psychiatrist	10	n	sai'kaɪətrɛst	Psychiater / in	psichiatra	psychiatre	a doctor trained in the treatment of mental illness	Carmen Mascaro works as a psychiatrist so they are going on a special visit to Sigmund Freud's home and its fascinating museum.
resting place	10	v	'restɪŋ plɛs	Ruhestätte	riposare	dernière demeure	the place where someone is buried	Highgate Cemetery is the resting place of many famous people.
cemetery	10	n	'semətɪ	Friedhof	cimitero	cimetière	a piece of land, often belonging to a church, in which dead people are buried	She used to visit her mother's grave in the local cemetery every week.
virtual	10	adj	'vɜ:ʃuəl	virtuell	virtuale	virtuel	made, done, seen etc on the internet or on a computer, rather than in the real world	The website allows you take a virtual tour of the art gallery.
give up	10	phrasal v	'gɪv ʌp	aufgeben	smettere	abandonner	to stop doing something, especially something you do regularly	She gave up her job and started writing poetry.
payment	10	n	'peɪmənt	Zahlung	pagamento	paiement	an amount of money that has been or must be paid	You can make a payment in any bank.
unrealistic	10	adj	,ʌnrɪə'lɪstɪk	unrealistisch	irrealistico	pas réaliste	ideas or hopes that are not reasonable or sensible	It is unrealistic to expect these changes to happen overnight.
typical	11	adj	'tɪpɪkəl	typisch	tipico	typique	having the usual features or qualities of a particular group or thing	The advertisement is a typical example of their marketing strategy.
destination	11	n	,destə'neɪʃən	Reiseziel, Fahrtziel	destinazione	destination	the place that someone or something is going to	Allow plenty of time to get to your destination.
by chance	11	n	bai'tʃɑ:ns	zufällig	chance, occasione	par hasard	the way some things happened without being planned or caused by people	I bumped into her quite by chance in Oxford Street.
turn up	11	phrasal v	'tɜ:n ʌp	auftauchen	arrivare	arriver, venir	to arrive at a place, especially in a way that is unexpected	You can't just turn up and expect a meal.
pick up	11	phrasal v	'pɪk ʌp	jmd. mitnehmen	dare un passaggio a qu	passer prendre	to let someone get into your car, boat etc and take them somewhere	I'll pick you up at the station.
punctual	11	adj	'pʌŋktʃuəl	pünktlich	puntuale	ponctuel	arriving, happening, or being done at exactly the time that has been arranged	She's always punctual for appointments.
musical	12	n	'mju:zɪkəl	Musical	musical	musical	a play or film that includes singing and dancing	Carroll appeared in a number of musicals on Broadway,
professional	12	adj	prə'feʃənəl	professionell	professionale	professionnel	relating to a job that needs special education and training	What professional qualifications does he have?
location	12	n	ləu'keɪʃən	Ort, Standort	luogo, posto	endroit	a particular place, especially in relation to other areas, buildings etc	His apartment is in a really good location.
best wishes	12	n	best'wɪʃəs	Mit herzlichen Grüßen	(con) cordiali saluti	meilleurs voeux	used at the end of a letter before you sign your name	With best wishes, Celia.
expect	12	v	ɪk'spekt	erwarten	aspettare	s'attendre à	to think that something will happen because it seems likely or has been planned	I got back later than expected.
can't stand	12	v	kə'mɜ:ʃəl	nicht ausstehen können	non reggere qu	ne pas supporter qc.	If you can't stand someone or something, you do not like someone or something at all	I can't stand that man, he's so rude.
galleries	12	n	'kɑ:nt stænd	Galerien	galleria	galeries	a large building where people can see famous pieces of art	There is an exhibition of African art at the Hayward Gallery.
culture	12	n	kʌltʃə	Kultur	cultura	culture	the beliefs, way of life, art, and customs that are shared and accepted by people in a particular society	In our culture, it is rude to ask someone how much they earn.
at the last minute	12	n phrase	æt ðe 'lɑ:st 'mɪnət	in letzter Minute	nell'ultimo minuto/momento	au tout dernier moment	the last possible time, just before it is too late	He cancelled his trip to England at the last minute.
weigh	13	v	weɪ	wiegen	pesare	peser	to have a particular weight	How much do you weigh?
situated	13	adj	'sɪtʃueɪtəd	liegen	essere situato, trovarsi	situé	to be in a particular place or position	The house is situated near the college.

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coast	13	n	kəʊst	Küste	costa	côte	the area where the land meets the sea	We drove along the Pacific coast to Seattle.
ferry	13	n	'feri	Fähre	traghetto	ferry	a boat that carries people or goods across a river or a narrow area of water	We caught the cross-channel ferry at Portsmouth.
take advantage of	13	n	əd'vɑ:ntrɪdʒ	jmd. ausnutzen	sfruttare qu	exploiter, tirer profit de	if you take advantage of somebody you treat someone unfairly in order to get what you want	Don't lend them the car - they're taking advantage of you.
opportunity	13	n	ˌɒpə'tju:nəti	Gelegenheit	opportunità	occasion	a chance to do something or an occasion when it is easy for you to do something	I'd like to take this opportunity to thank you all.
truly	13	adv	'tru:li	echt, wirklich	veramente	vraiment	used to emphasize the way you are describing something is really true	His work is truly original.
outweigh	13	vs.	aʊt'weɪ	überwiegen	prevalere, predominare	l'emporter sur	to be more important or valuable than something else	The benefits of the scheme outweigh the disadvantages.
formal	14	adj	fɔ:məl	formell	formale	soutenu, officiel	made or done officially or publicly	You must write a formal letter of complaint to them.
community	14	n	kə'mju:nəti	Gemeinde	comune	commune	the people who live in the same area, town etc	The new arts centre will serve the whole community.
foreign	14	adj	'fɒrən	fremd	straniero, estraneo	étranger	from or relating to a country that is not your own	Can you speak any foreign languages?
details	14	n	'di:teɪlz	Einzelheiten, Details	dettagli	détails	information that helps to complete what you know about something	Full details of the incident were recently revealed.
personally	14	adv	'pɜ:sənəli	persönlich	di persona	personnellement	used to emphasise that you are only giving your own opinion about something	I personally think it's too cold to go out.
hugs and kisses	14	n	kɪs	Umarmungen und Küsse	baci e abbracci	gros bisous	hugs and kisses or love and kisses are used at the end of a letter to a close friend	Hugs and kisses from us all.
regards	14	n	rɪ'gɑ:dz	Mit freundlichen Grüßen	(con) distinti saluti	bien cordialement	used when sending your good wishes to someone or when ending a short letter or message	Hope to see you soon, Regards, Chris.
previous	14	adj	'pri:vɪəs	vorhergehend	precedente	précédent	having happened or existed before the event, time, or thing that you are talking about now	I've met him before on two previous occasions.
recommend	14	v	'rekə'mend	empfehlen	raccomandare	recommander	to advise someone to do something, especially because you have special knowledge of a situation or subject	I recommend that you get some professional advice.
team	14	n	ti:m	Team	team	équipe	a group of people who have been chosen to work together to do a particular job	Our success lies in working together as a team.
day off	14	n	deɪ 'ɒf	freier Tag	giorno libero	jour de congé	a day when you do not go to work, school etc because you have a holiday or because you are sick	On my days off, you'll probably find me in my back garden.
sociable	14	adj	'səʊʃəbəl	gesellig	socievole	sociable	someone who is sociable is friendly and enjoys being with other people	He is an extremely pleasant and sociable man.
sounds	14	v	saʊnd	klingen	sonare, avere l'aria di	sembler, résonner	if something or someone sounds good, bad, strange etc, that is how they seem to you when you hear about them or read about them	Istanbul sounds really exciting.
comment	14	v	'kɒmənt	Bemerkungen machen	commentare, fare commenti	faire des remarques	to express an opinion about someone or something	People were always commenting on his size.

Unit 2 - Transformations

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a second chance	16	n	'sekənd tʃɑ:ns	zweite Chance	seconda chance	deuxième chance	if you give someone a second chance it means they have another opportunity to leave someone with an opinion or feeling about you because of the way you seem	The interview went badly, so I didn't think they would give me a second chance.
make a first impression	16	n phrase	meɪk ən ɪm'preʃən	einen ersten Eindruck machen	la prima impressione che rende	faire une première impression	if you notice something or someone, you realise that they exist, especially because you can see, hear, or feel them	Think about what sort of impression you want to make.
notice	16	v	'nəʊtəs	bemerken	notare	remarquer	if you are amused by something, you think it is funny and you smile or laugh	He noticed a woman in a black dress sitting across from him.
amused	16	adj	ə'mju:zd	amüsiert	divertito	amusé		Ellen seemed amused by the whole situation.
annoyed	16	adj	ə'nɔɪd	verärgert	arrabbiato	fâché	slightly angry	I'll be annoyed if we don't finish by eight.
confused	16	adj	kən'fju:zd	verwirrt, durcheinander	confuso	confus, perdu	unable to understand or think clearly about what someone is saying or what is happening	I'm totally confused. Could you explain that again?
exhausted	16	adj	ɪg'zɔ:stəd	erschöpft	esaurito	épuisé	extremely tired	You look absolutely exhausted.
scared	16	adj	skeəd	ängstlich	timido, pauroso	effrayé	frightened or nervous about something	I've always been scared of dogs.
upset	16	adj	ʌp'set	verärgert, aufgebracht	adirato, arrabbiato	fâché, contrarié	unhappy and worried because something unpleasant or disappointing has happened	She was deeply upset about the way her father treated her.
bored	16	adj	bɔ:d	gelangweilt	annoiato	qui s'ennuie	tired and impatient because you do not think something is interesting, or because you have nothing to do	After a while, I got bored and left.
surprised	16	adj	sə'praɪzd	überrascht	sorpreso	étonné	having a feeling of surprise	He looked surprised to see Cassie standing by the front door.
emotions	17	n	ɪ'məʊʃən	Gefühle	emozione	émotions	strong human feeling such as love, hate, or anger	She was good at hiding her emotions.
link	17	n	lɪŋk	Verbindung	link, allacciamento	lien	a way in which two things or ideas are related to each other	There are a number of links between the two theories.
nervous	17	adj	'nɜ:vəs	nervös, aufgeregt	nervoso, eccitato, agitato	nerveux	worried or frightened about something, and unable to relax	She was so nervous about her exams that she couldn't sleep.
advertising campaign	18	n	'ædvɛtɑɪtɪŋ ,kæm'peɪn	Werbekampagne	campagna pubblicitaria	campagne de publicité	a series of actions to advertise specific products or activities on television, in newspapers etc	The company are running a major advertising campaign to launch the new product.
agency	18	n	'eɪdʒənsi	Agentur	agenzia	agence	a business that provides a particular service for people or organisations	We are using a new advertising agency to help us launch the new product.
old-fashioned	18	adj	əʊld 'fæʃənd	altmodisch	fuori moda	démodé	not considered to be modern or fashionable any more	She wears really old-fashioned clothes.
image	18	n	'ɪmɪdʒ	Image, Erscheinungsbild	immagine	image, réputation	a picture that you have in your mind, especially about what someone or something is like or the way they look	The company's image is old-fashioned now and should be updated.
product	18	n	'prɒdʌkt	Produkt	prodotto	produit	something that is grown or made in a factory in large quantities, usually in order to be sold	The London factory assembles the finished product.
make jokes about	18	n phrase	meɪk 'dʒəʊks əbaʊt	Witze machen über	battute	plaisanter	if you make a joke about something, you treat something serious as if it was intended to be funny	People used to make jokes about the cars.
amount	19	n	ə'maʊnt	Betrag	somma, importo	somme, montant	a quantity of something such as time, money, or a substance	They spend enormous amounts of money buying modern art.
district	19	n	'dɪstrɪkt	Stadtteil	quartiere	quartier, arrondissement	an area of a town or the countryside, especially one with particular features	Her house is in a particularly pleasant suburban district.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
enormous	19	adj	ɪ'no:məs	enorm, riesig	enorme, gigante	énorme	very big in size or in amount	He spent an enormous amount of money on his new house.
enormously	19	adv	ɪ'no:məsli	enorm, überaus	enormamente, estremamente	énormément	very or very much	The project has benefited enormously from Jan's knowledge.
financial	19	adj	fə'nænjəl	finanziell	finanziario	financier	relating to money or the management of money	It was a wonderful film, but not exactly a financial success.
in recent years	19	adj	ɪn 'ri:sənt jɪəz	in den letzten Jahren	recentemente	les dernières années	having happened or started only in the past few years	The situation has improved in recent years.
I couldn't believe my eyes.	19	v phrase	bə'li:v	Ich konnte meinen Augen nicht trauen	io non potevo credere ai miei occhi	Je n'en croyais pas mes yeux	if you can't believe your eyes, you are very surprised by something you see or hear	When I returned home, I couldn't believe my eyes. Everything had changed so much.
In my opinion	19	n phrase	ɪn 'maɪ ə,pɪnjən	meiner Ansicht nach	a mio avviso	à mon avis	in my opinion is used when saying what your ideas or beliefs about a particular subject are	In my opinion, the law should be changed.
overlooks	19	v	ˌəʊvə'lʊk	blicken auf	con vista su	avoir vue sur	if a house, room etc overlooks something, it has a view of it, usually from above	Our room overlooks the ocean.
residential	19	adj	ˌrezə'denʃəl	Wohn-	residenziale	résidentiel	a residential part of town consists of private houses, with no offices or factories	We live in a quiet residential area.
top	19	adj	tɒp	sehr gut	molto buono, migliore	supérieur	very good	London is a top place to live these days.
towers	19	n	'taʊə	Turm	torre	tour	a tall narrow building either built on its own or forming part of another building	They've built some amazing towers, like those in Canary Wharf
block	19	n	blɒk	Block, (Wohnblock)	caseggiato	bloc, pâté de maisons	large building divided into separate parts	A new block of flats has been built on the site of the old supermarket.
interactive whiteboard	19	n	ˌɪnteræktɪv 'waɪtbɔ:d	interaktives Whiteboard	lavagna interattiva	tableau interactif	a large board, for example in a classroom, which is connected to a computer so that information from the computer can be shown on it and controlled by touching the board	There are interactive whiteboards in every classroom.
knock down	19	phrasal v	nɒk	abreißen	abbattere	démolir	to destroy a building or part of a building	They want to knock the house down and rebuild it.
booby	20	n	'bu:bi	Tölpel (Vogelart)	sula	fou de Bassan	a type of tropical sea bird	Boobies hunt by diving into the sea from a great height.
creature	20	n	'kri:tʃə	Lebewesen	creatura	créature	anything that is living, such as an animal, fish, or insect, but not a plant	Goats in the Galapagos islands have been a threat to the other creatures that live there.
giant	20	adj	dʒaɪənt	Riesen-	gigante	géant	extremely big, and much bigger than other things of the same type	The Galapagos islands were famous for the giant tortoise.
goat	20	n	ɡəʊt	Ziege	capra	chèvre	an animal that has horns on top of its head and long hair under its chin, and can climb steep hills and rocks. Goats live wild in the mountains or are kept as farm animals.	When men arrived they deliberately put goats on the islands to provide meat.
island	20	n	'aɪlənd	Insel	isola	île	a piece of land completely surrounded by water	No cars are allowed on the island.
marine iguana	20	n	'mər'ine ɪgwɑ:nə	Meerechse	iguano marino	iguane marin	a marine iguana is a type of large tropical American lizard that lives on land and water	Marine iguanas can only be found on the Galapagos Islands.

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mosquitoes	20	n	mə'ski:təʊ	Mücke, Stechmücke	zanzara	moustique	a small flying insect that sucks the blood of people and animals, sometimes spreading the disease malaria	There were a lot of mosquitoes on the island.
named after	20	v	neɪmd 'ɑ:ftə	benannt nach	denominato	être appelé comme	give someone or something the same name as another person or thing	He was named after his father.
broadcaster	20	n	'brɔ:dkɑ:stə	Fernsehpersönlichkeit, Moderator	conduttore (-trice) televisivo	présentateur	someone who speaks on radio or television programmes	Sir David Attenborough is, without a doubt, Britain's most famous TV naturalist and broadcaster.
naturalist	20	n	'nætʃərələst	Naturforscher	naturalista	naturaliste	someone who studies plants or animals	Sir David Attenborough is, without a doubt, Britain's most famous TV naturalist.
stretched	20	v	stretʃ	sich erstrecken	estendersi	s'étirer	to continue over a period of time or in a series, or to make something do this	Berg's career as a government official stretched over 20 years.
feed on	20	phrasal v	'fi:d ɒn	fressen	mangiare	se nourrir de	if an animal feeds on a particular food, it usually eats that food	Owls feed on mice and other small animals.
mess up	20	phrasal v	'mes ʌp	vermasseln, vermurksen	rovinare, incasinare	gâcher	to spoil or ruin something, especially something important or something that has been carefully planned	She felt she'd messed up her whole life.
planet	20	n	'plænət	Planet	pianeta	planète	a very large round object in space that moves around the Sun or another star	Mercury is the smallest of all the planets.
seaman	20	n	'si:mən	Seemann	marinaio	marin	someone who has a lot of experience of ships and the sea	Western European seamen didn't know about the islands earlier because they are in the middle of nowhere.
seaweed	20	n	'si:wɪ:d	Tang	fuco	algues	a plant that grows in the sea	The only vegetation they could find was seaweed.
separated	20	v	'sepəreɪt	getrennt	separato	séparé	to divide or split into different parts, or to make something do this	They can be separated into two groups.
the middle of nowhere	20	n phrase	ɪn ðə 'mɪdl əv ,nəʊweɪə	am Ende der Welt	in mezzo al niente	auf fin fond de nulle part	if something is in the middle of nowhere, it is a long way from the nearest big town	They live miles away, in the middle of nowhere.
track	20	v	træk	nachverfolgen	seguire	suivre	to follow the movements of an aircraft or ship	They mainly sleep on boats, so the organisers can track where they are and plan to keep them separated.
vegetation	20	n	,vedʒə'teɪʃən	Vegetation	vegetazione	végétation	plants in general	Lefkas has an abundance of lush green vegetation.
whole	20	adj	həʊl	ganz	intero	entier	all of something	You have your whole life ahead of you!
without a doubt	20	n	daʊt	zweifellos	dubbio	sans aucun doute	if something is without a doubt then there is a feeling of absolute certainty	I knew without a doubt that I was going to win the competition.
active	21	adj	'æktɪv	aktiv	attivo	actif	an active volcano is likely to explode at any time	The volcano became active last year with a series of eruptions.
authority	21	n	ɔ:'θɒrəti	Behörde	autorità	autorités	the authorities are the people or organisations that are in charge of a particular country or area	The authorities are doing their best to protect the environment
circumstance	21	n	'sɜ:kəmstæns	Umstand	circostanza	circonstances	the conditions that affect a situation, action, event etc	Different circumstances produce different results.
conservation	21	n	,kɒnsə'veɪʃən	Erhaltung	conservazione	conservation	the protection of natural things such as animals, plants, forests etc, to prevent them from being spoiled or destroyed	The charity is concerned with the conservation of elephants.
consist of	21	phrasal v	kən'sɪst əv	bestehen aus	consistere su	consister en	to be formed from two or more things or people	The Galapagos consist of a dozen big islands and many smaller ones.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
edges	21	n	edʒ	Rand	bordo	bord	the part of an object that is furthest from the centre	Put the eggs in the centre of the dish, with the vegetables and herbs around the edge.
effect	21	n	ɪ'fekt	Auswirkung	effetto	effet	a change that is caused by an event, action etc	I could feel the effects of the mountain air.
get rid of	21	adj	get 'rɪd əv	loswerden	fare a meno di	se débarrasser de	if you get rid of something, you throw away or destroy something you do not want any more	It's time we got rid of all these old toys.
have the impression	21	n	hæv ði ɪm'preʃən	den Eindruck haben	avere l'impressione che	avoir l'impression	if you have the impression, you believe that something is true when it is not	They have the impression that they are the only ones in a particular place.
isolated	21	adj	'aɪsələɪtəd	abgelegen	isolato	isolé	an isolated building, village etc is far away from any others	Not many people visit this isolated spot.
ecologically	21	adv	ˌi:kə'lɒdʒɪkəli	ökologisch	ecologico	écologiquement	connected with the way plants, animals, and people are related to each other and to their environment	The islands remained isolated ecologically until quite recently.
limit	21	v	'lɪmɪt	begrenzen	limitare	limiter	to stop an amount or number from increasing beyond a particular point	The government made a decision to limit imports of foreign cars.
mixed blessing	21	n	'blesɪŋ	ein zweifelhafter Segen	una benedizione mista	du bon et du mauvais	a mixed blessing is a situation that has both good and bad parts	Having children so early in their marriage was a mixed blessing.
molten	21	adj	'məʊltən	geschmolzen	fuso, sciolto	fondue	molten metal or rock has been made into a liquid by being heated to a very high temperature	These are where molten rocks come to the surface and form volcanoes.
move	21	n	mu:v	Schritt	passo	pas	something that you decide to do in order to achieve something	She's still thinking about her next move.
natural selection	21	n	ˌnætʃərəl sə'leɪʃən	natürliche Auslese	selezione naturale	sélection naturelle	the process by which only plants and animals that are naturally suitable for life in their environment will continue to live and breed, while others will die out	The Galapagos are an example of the theory of natural selection.
necessary evil	21	adj	'nesəsəri ˌi:vəl	notwendiges Übel	male necessario	mal nécessaire	a necessary evil is something bad or unpleasant that you have to accept in order to achieve what you want	Mr Hurst regarded work as a necessary evil.
provide	21	v	prə'vaɪd	bereitstellen	mettere a disposizione	fournir	to give something to someone or make it available to them, because they need it or want it	Tea and biscuits will be provided.
relate	21	v	rɪ'leɪt	zusammenhängen	essere in relazione	se rapporter à	if two things relate, they are connected in some way	I don't understand how the two ideas relate.
settler	21	n	'setlɪ	Siedler	colono/a	colonisateur	someone who goes to live in a country or area where not many people like them have lived before, and that is a long way from any towns or cities	My great, great grandfather was one of the early settlers in East Africa.
surface	21	n	'sɜ:fəs	Oberfläche	superficie	surface	top layer of an area of water or land	Gas bubbles in any liquid tend to rise to the surface.
take steps	21	n	step	Schritte unternehmen	adottare misure	prendre des mesures pour faire	If you take steps, you do a series of things in order to deal with a problem or to succeed	The president took immediate steps to stop the fighting.
tectonic plate	21	n	ˌpleɪt tek'tɒnɪks	tektonische Platte	placca tettonica	plaque tectonique	the large sheets of rock that form the surface of the Earth	The Galapagos Islands lie on one of those great lines of weakness below the oceans of the world, the edges of tectonic plates.
theory	21	n	'θɪəri	Theorie	teoria	théorie	an idea or set of ideas that is intended to explain something about life or the world, especially an idea that has not yet been proved to be true	Everyone has heard of Darwin's theory of evolution.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
volcanoes	21	n	vɒl'keɪnəʊ	Vulkane	vulcano	volcan	a mountain with a large hole at the top, through which lava is sometimes forced out	Pompeii was destroyed when the volcano erupted in 79 AD.
weakness	21	n	'wi:knəs	Schwäche	debolezza	faiblesse	a fault in someone's character or in a system, organisation, design etc	The plan has strengths and weaknesses.
age	21	n	eɪdʒ	Alter	età	âge	the number of years someone has lived or something has existed	Experts disagree over the age of the drawings.
reminder	21	n	rɪ',aɪndə	Erinnerung	sollecito	rappel	something that makes you notice remember, or think about something	Occasional bursts of gunfire are a reminder that the rebels are still active.
deliberately	21	adv	dɪ'lɪbərətli	absichtlich	con intenzione, intenzionale	intentionnellement	done in a way that is intended or planned	He deliberately upset her.
landlines	22	n	'lændlaɪn	Festnetz	telefonia fissa	ligne fixe	a telephone connection that uses wires, as opposed to a mobile phone	I'll be at home, so you can call me on the landline.
look up	22	phrasal v	'lʊk ʌp	nachschauen	cercare	chercher	if you look up information in a book, on a computer etc, you try to find it there	I'll just look up the train times.
take ages	22	n	teɪk 'eɪdʒəz	ewig brauchen	avere bisogno di troppo tempo	prendre un temps fou	if something takes ages, it takes a long time	It took me ages to get home last night because the car broke down.
pile	22	n	paɪl	Stapel	pila	pile, tas	a group of several things that are put on top of each other	There was a pile of magazines on the table.
stamp	22	n	stæmp	Briefmarke	francobollo	timbre	a small piece of paper that you buy and stick onto an envelope or package before posting it	Richard collects stamps.
tons of	22	n	tʌnz	jede Menge	sacco, mucchio	un tas de	a lot of	I get tons of homework every night.
advance	22/23	n	əd'vɑ:ns	Fortschritt	progresso	progrès	a change, discovery, or invention that brings progress	This is one of the great technological advances of the 20th century.
civilisation	22/23	n	,sɪvəl'aɪ'zeɪʃən	Zivilisation	civiltà	civilisation	a society that is well organised and developed, used especially about a particular society in a particular place or at a particular time	The book explores the relationship between religion and civilisation.
uninhabited	22/23	adj	,ʌnɪn'hæbətəd	unbewohnt	disabitato	inhabité	an uninhabited place does not have anyone living there	Some people would like to live on an uninhabited island.
efficient	22/23	adj	ɪ'fɪʃənt	effizient	efficiente	efficace	if someone is efficient, they work well without wasting time, money, or energy	Lighting is now more energy efficient.
gateway	22/23	n	'geɪtweɪ	Tor	portone	porte, entrée	the way of achieving something	To me a home in the country is a gateway to happiness.
global	22/23	adj	'gləʊbəl	global	globale	global	effecting or including the whole world	We are taking a global view of our business.
catastrophe	22/23	n	kæ'tæstrəfi	Katastrophe	catastrofe	catastrophe	a terrible event in which there is a lot of destruction, suffering, or death	The Black Sea is facing ecological catastrophe as a result of pollution.
rebuilding	22/23	v	ri:'bɪld	neu aufbauen	ricostruire	rétablir	to make something strong and successful again	The first priority is to rebuild the area's manufacturing industry.
tale	22/23	n	teɪl	Geschichte	storia	conte, récit	a description of interesting or exciting things that happened to someone, often one which is not completely true about every detail	She often tells tales about her life before she arrived in England.
navy	23	n	'neɪvi	Marine	marina	marine	the part of a country's military forces that fights at sea	Is your brother still in the navy?
official	23	adj	ə'fɪʃəl	offiziell	ufficiale	officiel	approved of or done by someone in authority, especially the government	You will have to get official permission first.
president	23	n	'prezədənt	Präsident	presidente (-essa)	président	the official leader of a country that does not have a king or queen	The president of America is Obama.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
tax	23	n	tæks	Steuern	tasse	impôt	an amount of money that you must pay to the government according to your income, property, goods etc and that is used to pay for public services	He already pays 40% tax on his income.
appliance	24	n	ə'plaiəns	Gerät	macchina, apparecchio	appareil	a piece of equipment, especially electrical equipment, such as a cooker or washing machine, used in people's homes	There's plenty of space for all the usual kitchen appliances.
reaction to	24	n	ri'ækʃən	Reaktion auf	reazione verso, a	réaction à	something that you feel or do because of something that has happened or been said	What was Jeff's reaction to your news?
imagine	24	v	ɪ'mædʒən	sich vorstellen	immaginarsi	s'imaginer	to form a picture in your mind about what something could be like	Imagine that you have just won a million pounds.
probably	24	adv	'prɒbəbli	möglicherweise	probabilmente, forse	probablement	used to say that something is likely to happen, likely to be true etc	It will probably take about a week.
Unit 3 - Passions								
bake	26	v	beɪk	backen	cuocere, fare dei dolci	cuire, faire	to cook something using dry heat, in an oven	I'm baking some bread.
oil	26	n	ɔɪl	Öl	olio	huile	a smooth thick liquid that is used to make machines run easily or is burned to produce heat	You should change the oil in your car once a year.
charity	26	n	'tʃærəti	Wohltätigkeitsorganisation	organizzazione di beneficenza	charité	an organisation that gives money, goods, or help to people who are poor, sick etc	Several charities sent aid to the flood victims.
gala	26	n	'gɑ:lə	Gala	gala	gala	a public entertainment or performance to celebrate a special occasion	They attended a wonderful charity gala evening at the Savoy Hotel.
check out	26	phrasal v	'tʃek aʊt	überprüfen	controllare, verificare	vérifier	to make sure that something is actually true, correct, or acceptable	I made a phone call to check out his address.
beat	26	n	bi:t	Takt	tempo, ritmo	rythme	a regular repeated noise	She moved her feet to the Cuban beat.
cut	26	v	kʌt	reduzieren	ridurre	réduire	to reduce the amount of something	You need to cut the amount of fat and sugar in your diet.
entertaining	26	v	ˌentə'teɪn	unterhaltsam	divertente, piacevole	divertissant	to amuse or interest people in a way that gives them pleasure	She entertained the children with stories, songs and drama.
former	26	adj	'fɔ:mə	ehemalig	ex, di una volta	ancien, ex-	having a particular position in the past	My former husband now lives in Australia.
further	26	adj	'fɜ:ðə	weitere	altri	supplémentaire	more or additional	For further details please contact Mr Jones.
have the time of your life!	26	n phrase	hæv ðə 'taɪm əv jə 'laɪf	die beste Zeit deines Lebens	il momento/tempo migliore della tua vita	le meilleurs temps de ta vie	if you have the time of your life, you enjoy yourself very much	Julie went to a wedding at the weekend and had the time of her life.
learn the basics	26	n phrase	lɜ:n ðə 'beɪsɪks	die Grundlagen lernen	apprendere le basi	apprendre l'essentiel	the most important and necessary facts about something, from which other possibilities and ideas may develop	Here are some of the basics you will need to know.
tradition	26	n	trə'dɪʃən	Tradition	tradizione	tradition	a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has existed for a long time, or these beliefs, customs etc in general	By tradition, it's the bride's parents who pay for the wedding.
lose yourself	26	v	'lu:z jɔ:'self	aufgehen in	perdere, essere tutto dedito a	se perdre dans	if you lose yourself in something, you are paying so much attention to something that you do not notice anything else	She listened intently to the music, losing herself in its beauty.
number	26	n	'nʌmbə	Nummer	numero	numéro	a piece of popular music that forms part of a longer performance	Madonna sang several numbers from her latest album.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
pastry	26	n	'peɪstrɪz	Gebäck	biscotti, dolci	pâte, pâtisserie	a small sweet cake, made using pastry	She had a cappuccino and a Danish pastry at the café.
pretty	26	adv	'prɪti	ziemlich	abbastanza	assez	fairly or more than a little	I'm pretty sure he'll say yes.
repair	26	n	ri'peə	Reparatur	riparazione	réparation	something that you do to fix a thing that is damaged, broken, or not working	His job is to make minor repairs on all the machines.
bill	26	n	bɪl	Rechnung	conto	facture	a written list showing how much you have to pay for services you have received, work that has been done etc	The repair bills came to more than £1000.
semi-precious stone	26	adj	'semɪ'prefəs	Halbedelstein	pietra semipreziosa	pierre semi-précieuse	a semi-precious jewel or stone is valuable, but not as valuable as a diamond, ruby etc	You can learn how to make jewellery from semi-precious stones.
silver	26	n	'sɪlvə	Silber	argento	argent	a valuable shiny, light grey metal that is used to make jewellery, knives, coins etc. It is a chemical element: symbol Ag	The cup he won was made of solid silver.
website	26	n	'websaɪt	Webseite	website	site internet	a place on the internet where you can find information about something, especially a particular organisation	For more information on weight loss and healthy eating, visit our website.
design	26	n	dɪ'zaɪn	Design	design	design	the art or process of making a drawing of something to show how you will make it or what it will look like	He is studying website design at college.
abstract	28	adj	'æbstrækt	abstrakt	astratto	abstrait	existing only as an idea or quality rather than as something real that you can see or touch	Happiness is an abstract noun.
represents	27	v	'reprɪ'zent	stehen für, repräsentieren	stare per, rappresentare	représenter	to be a sign, mark or symbol of something	He hated the school and everything it represented.
values	27	n	'væljuː	Werte	valore	valeurs	your ideas about what is right and wrong, or what is important in life	It represents values that I admire.
a fair amount	27	adj	feə	recht viel	un bel po'	une quantité appréciable	if you have a fair amount of something, you have quite a large amount	He knows a fair amount about cars.
addicted	27	adj	ə'dɪktəd	süchtig, mit Begeisterung tun	avido	accro à, dépendant	if you are addicted to something, you like it so much that you do not want to stop doing it or having it	She is addicted to making cakes.
hooked on	27	adj	hʊkt	süchtig nach, total begeistert von	essere schiavo di	accro à	if you are hooked on something, you enjoy it very much and you want to do it as much as possible	I got hooked on TV when I was sick.
classic	27	adj	'klæsɪk	klassisch	classico	classique	admired by many people and having a value that has continued for a long time	The rock star has a huge collection of classic cars.
full stop	27	interjection	'fʊl'stɒp	Punkt	punto	point	used at the end of a sentence to emphasise that you do not want to say any more about a subject	I don't have a reason. I just don't want to go, full stop.
degree	27	n	dɪ'ɡri	Abschluss	laurea, diploma	diplôme	a course of study at a university or college, or the qualification that is given to you when you have successfully completed the course	She got her degree from Cambridge University.
in reality	27	n	ɪn ri'æləti	in Wahrheit, tatsächlich	in realtà	en réalité	in reality is used to say that something is different from what people think	In reality, violent crimes are still extremely rare.
looking after	27	phrasal v	'lʊk ,ɑ:ftə	sich kümmern um	preoccuparsi di, attendere a	s'occuper de	to be responsible for dealing with something	A lot of youngsters are interested in looking after their own cars.
maintenance	27	n	'meɪntənəns	Wartung, Pflege	manutenzione	entretien	the repairs, painting etc that are necessary to keep something in good condition	The caretaker is responsible for the maintenance of the school buildings.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
mechanic	27	n	mɪ'kænɪk	Mechaniker	meccanico	mécanicien	someone who is skilled at repairing motor vehicles and machinery	You should get a mechanic to look at your car.
passionate	27	adj	'pæʃənət	leidenschaftlich	appassionato	passionné	if you are passionate about something, you like it a lot	I've always been passionate about football.
running a course	27	n	kɔ:s	einen Kurs veranstalten	organizzare un corso	organiser un cours	if you run a course, you organise and produce a course	The course is run by the British Council.
raising	27	v	reɪz	heben	(sol-)levare	lever	to move or lift something to a higher position, place, or level	William raised his hat and smiled at her.
satisfy a need	27	v	'sætəsfaɪ	ein Bedürfnis befriedigen	soddisfare un'esigenza	satisfaire un besoin	if you satisfy a need, you do what someone or something needs	Education must satisfy the needs of its pupils.
stick with it	27	phrasal v	'stɪk wɪð	bleiben bei	continuare, mantenere	s'en tenir à	to continue doing something the way you did or planned to do before	Let's stick with the original plan.
model	27	n	'mɒdl	Modell	modello	modèle	a particular type or design of vehicle or machine	Ford are introducing three new models at the car show.
takes a lifetime	27	n	'laɪftaɪm	ewig dauern	durare per sempre/tutta la vita	prendre toute une vie	the period of time during which someone is alive or something exists	It takes a lifetime to acquire these skills.
tough	27	adj	tʌf	hart, schwierig	duro, difficile	dur	difficult to do or deal with	She's had a tough life.
youngster	27	n	'jʌŋstə	Jugendliche / r	adolescente	jeune	a child or young person	But not all the youngsters want a career in the arts.
tutor	27	n	'tju:tə	Tutor, Lehrer	tutor, insegnante	tuteur, professeur	a teacher in a British university or college	She was my tutor at Oxford.
clubbing	27	n	'klʌbɪŋ	in Nachtclubs gehen	andare per locali notturni	sortir en boîte	the activity of going to nightclubs	She always goes clubbing when she's in New York.
crossword	27	n	'krɒswɜ:d	Kreuzworträtsel	cruciverba	mots croisés	a word game in which you write the answers to questions in a pattern of numbered boxes	I like to sit down and do the crossword.
judo	27	n	'dʒu:dəʊ	Judo	judo	judo	a Japanese sport or method of defence, in which you try to throw your opponent onto the ground	He goes to judo classes three times a week.
skateboarding	27	n	'skeɪtbɔ:dɪŋ	Skateboard fahren	scheitare	skateboard	the activity of using a short board with two small wheels at each end, which you can stand on and ride for fun or as a sport	My little brother loves skateboarding.
housework	27	n	'haʊswɜ:k	Hausarbeit	faccende domestiche	tâches ménagères	work that you do to take care of a house, for example washing, cleaning etc	I don't like doing housework.
voluntary work	27	adj	'vɒləntəri	Freiwilligenarbeit	volontariato	travail bénévole	work that is done by people who do it because they want to, and who are not paid	She does a lot of voluntary work for the Red Cross.
mad	27	adj	mæd	verrückt	pazzo	fou, frénétique	if you are mad about something, you like it very much	He's mad about computer games.
accountant	28	n	ə'kaʊntənt	Buchhalter	contabile	comptable	someone whose job is to keep and check financial accounts, calculate taxes etc	John's father is an accountant.
chef	28	n	ʃef	Chefkoch, Koch	capocuocca, cuoco	chef, cuisinier	a skilled cook, especially the main cook in a hotel or restaurant	The chef was busy preparing the food.
fed up	28	adj	'fed ʌp	genug haben von	essere stufo di, averne abbastanza di	en avoir marre de	annoyed or bored, and wanting something to change	She felt tired and a bit fed up.
full-time	28	adj	'fʊl'taɪm	Vollzeit	a tempo pieno, full-time	à temps complet	for all the hours of a week during which it is usual for people to work, study etc	She works full-time and has two children.
parenting	28	n	'peərəntɪŋ	Erziehungs-, erzieherisch	di educazione, educativo	parental	the skill or activity of looking after your own children	The classes aim to teach young men parenting skills.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
satisfied	28	adj	'sætəsfaɪd	zufrieden	contento, soddisfatto	satisfait	feeling that something is as good as it should be, or that something has happened in the way that you want	They have plenty of satisfied customers.
beauty	28	n	'bju:ti	Schönheit	bellezza	beauté	a quality that people, places, or things have that makes them very attractive to look at	Millions of dollars are spent each year on beauty products.
liquid	28	n	'lɪkwəd	Flüssigkeit	liquido	liquide	a substance that is not a solid or a gas, for example water or milk	Add a little more liquid to the sauce.
material	28	n	mə'tɪəriəl	Material	materiale	matière	a solid substance such as wood, plastic, or metal	Some animals depend on plant material for food.
interact	29	v	'ɪntər'ækt	mit anderen umgehen	trattare con gli altri	interagir	if people interact with each other, they talk to each other, work together etc	Lucy interacts well with other children in the class.
brought up	30	phrasal v	'brʊŋ ʌp	aufziehen	crescere da	élever	to look after and influence a child until he or she is grown up	He was brought up by his grandparents.
collar bone	30	n	'kɒləbəʊn	Schlüsselbein	clavicola	clavicule	one of the pair of bones that go from the bottom part of your neck to your shoulders	I broke my collar bone when I was eleven years old.
freestyle	30	n	'fri:staɪl	Freestyle	freestyle	libre	a sports competition in which competitors can use any movements they choose	He enjoys freestyle skateboarding.
nominated	30	v	'nɒmɪneɪt	ernannt	nominato	nominé	to officially suggest someone or something for an important position, duty or prize	Ferraro was the first woman to be nominated for the job of vice president.
performing	30	v	pə'fɔ:m	ausführen, vollführen	eseguire	réaliser, accomplir	to do something especially difficult or useful	He was performing stunts on the skateboard at a very early age.
railing	30	n	'reɪlɪŋ	Geländer	balaustra	balustrade	a metal fence that is made of a series of upright bars	He skateboards along railings and jumps off roofs.
released	30	v	rɪ'li:s	herauskommen	uscire	sortir	to make a CD, video, film etc available for people to buy or see	The new version of the video game will be released next month.
set out	30	phrasal v	'set aʊt	beginnen etw. zu tun	cominciare	commencer à faire qc.	to start doing something or making plans to do something in order to achieve a particular result	They set out with the aim of becoming the number one team in Europe.
spectacular	30	adj	spek'tækjələ	spektakulär	spettacolare	spectaculaire	very impressive	He performed some spectacular stunts.
pro-rider	30	n	,prəʊ 'raɪdə	Radprofi	ciclista professionista	cycliste professionnel	a pro-rider is someone who rides a bike professionally	Danny is a Scottish street trails pro-rider.
stuntman	30	n	'stʌntmæn	Stuntman	controfigura, stunt-man	cascadeur	a man who is employed to take the place of an actor when something dangerous has to be done	He worked on a Hollywood film as a stuntman.
stunt	30	n	stʌnt	Stunt	stunt	cascade	a dangerous action that is done to entertain people, especially in a film	Not many actors do their own stunts.
surfing	30	n	'sɜ:fɪŋ	Surfen	praticare il surf, navigare	faire du surf	the activity or sport of riding over the waves on a special board	When we were in Hawaii, we went surfing every day.
thinking up	30	phrasal v	'θɪŋk ʌp	sich ausdenken	inventare, immaginarsi	inventer, trouver	to produce a new idea, name etc by thinking	She was trying to think up an excuse.
master	31	v	'mɑ:stə	beherrschen, meistern	superare	maîtriser	to learn a skill or language so well that you have no difficulty with it	I never quite mastered the art of walking in high heels.
take up	31	phrasal v	'teɪk ʌp	anfangen mit	iniziare con	se mettre à	to become interested in a new activity and to spend some time doing it	Roger took painting up for a while, but soon lost interest.
worth working for	31	prep	wɜ:θ	die Mühe wert sein	vale la pena che è faticoso per	en valoir la peine	if something is worth working for, it is something that you believe to be interesting, useful or helpful	This qualification is worth working for.
a class of his very own	31	n phrase	klɑ:s	eine eigene Klasse	propria classe	une classe à part	if something is in a class of its own, it is better than everything else	He has achieved a level of skill that has put him in a class of his very own.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
achieved	31	v	ə'tʃi:v	erreichen	raggiungere	accomplir	to successfully complete something or get a good result, especially by working hard	Frances achieved considerable success as an artist.
adapted	31	v	ə'dæpt	umgebaut	ricostruito, modificato	adapté	to change something to make it suitable for a different purpose	The car has been adapted to take unleaded gas.
champion	31	n	'tʃæmpiən	Sieger	vincitore, (-trice)	champion	someone or something that has won a competition, especially in sport	Usain Bolt is an Olympic champion in three events.
break dancer	31	n	'breɪk,dɑ:mse	Breakdancer	break dancer	danseur de break dance	someone who does a type of dancing to popular music that involves a lot of jumping and rolling on the floor	Stella McGowan hasn't always been a champion break dancer.
consider	31	v	kən'sɪdə	ansehen als	considerare come	considérer comme	to think of someone or something in a particular way or to have a particular opinion	I consider it a life skill.
ended up	31	phrasal v	'end ʌp	letztlich enden	ritrovarsi	se retrouver, finir	to be in a particular situation, state, or place after a series of events, especially when you did not plan it	I wondered where the pictures would end up after the auction.
grew up	31	phrasal v	'grəʊ ʌp	aufwachsen	crescere	grandir	to develop from being a child to being an adult	I grew up in Chicago.
injured	31	adj	'ɪndʒəd	verletzt	ferito	blesé	having a wound or damage to part of your body	The car accident left him badly injured.
inspired	31	adj	ɪŋ'spaɪəd	inspiriert	ispirato	inspiré	having very exciting special qualities that are better than anyone or anything else	Hew gave an inspired performance.
became involved	31	adj	ɪn 'vɒlvd	beteiligt sein	coinvolto nel	être engagé dans	if you become involved, you take part in an activity or event, or are connected with it in some way	More than 30 software firms were involved in the project.
overnight	31	adj	'əʊvə'naɪt	über Nacht	da un giorno all'altro	instantané, immédiat	happening surprisingly quickly	The show was an overnight success.
sensation	31	n	sen'seɪʃən	Sensation	sensazione	sensation	extreme excitement or interest, or someone or something that causes this	He became an overnight sensation.
petty crime	31	adj	'petɪ	Kleinkriminalität	microcriminalità	infractions mineures	a petty crime is one that is not serious, for example stealing things that are not very valuable	When she left school, she became involved in petty crime.
shoot	31	v	ʃu:t	filmen, drehen	filmare, girare un film	tourner, filmer	to take photographs or make a film of something	The movie was shot in New Zealand.
unique	31	adj	ju:'ni:k	einzigartig	unico	unique	being the only one of its kind	Each person's fingerprints are unique.
kids	31	n	kɪd	Kinder	bambini	enfants	a child	He's married with three kids.
foolish	31	adj	'fu:lɪʃ	dumm	stupido	bête, stupide	a foolish action, remark etc is stupid and shows that someone is not thinking sensibly	It would be foolish to ignore his advice.
scary	32	adj	'skeəri	erschreckend	spaventoso	effrayant	frightening	The book is both scary and funny.
cable	32	n	'keɪbəl	Kabel	cavo	câble	a plastic or rubber tube containing wires that carry telephone messages, electronic signals, television pictures etc	The office was full of cables.
canal	32	n	kə'næl	Kanal	canale	canal	a long passage dug into the ground and filled with water, either for boats to travel along, or to take water to a place	We walked along by the side of the canal.
landing	32	n	'lændɪŋ	Landung	atterraggio	atterrissage	the action of bringing an aircraft down to the ground after being in the air	The pilot guided the plane to a smooth landing.
scare	32	n	skeə	Angst, Panik	paura, panico	peur	a situation in which lot of people become frightened about something	Have you ever had any landing scares?

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
base jumping	32	n	'beɪs ˌdʒʌmpɪŋ	Base-Jumping	base jumping	base jumping	a sport in which people jump off tall objects such as buildings, bridges, or cliffs, using a parachute	He discovered base jumping when he was 19 years old.
desire	32	n	dɪ'zaɪə	Wunsch, Verlangen	desiderio	envie, désir	a strong hope or wish	She expressed a desire to visit us.
diving board	32	n	'daɪvɪŋ bɔ:d	Sprungbrett	trampolino	plongeoir	a board above the edge of a swimming pool which people dive from	He jumped from the highest diving board at the swimming pool
extreme sport	32	adj	ɪk'stri:m	Extremsport	sport estremo	sport extrême	an extreme sport is one that is done in a way that has much more risk and so is more dangerous than an ordinary form of the sport	Extreme surfers will ride waves that reach heights of more than fifty feet.
face	32	v	feɪs	gegenüberstehen	affrontare	faire face à	if you face or are faced with a difficult situation, or if a difficult situation faces you, it is going to affect you and you must deal with it	The President faces the difficult task of putting the economy back on its feet.
risk	32	v	rɪsk	riskieren	rischiare	risquer	to put something in a situation in which it could be lost, destroyed, or harmed	He's prepared to risk everything to avoid this war.
toddler	32	n	'tɒdlə	Kleinkind	(piccolo) bambino	tout-petit	a very young child who is just learning to walk	He was just a toddler when he first dived off the board.
glide	32	v	ɡlaɪd	gleiten, segeln	scivolare, veleggiare	planer	to move smoothly and quietly, as if without effort	Kennedy seemed to glide through life.
adult	33	n	'ædʌlt	Erwachsene / r	adulto	adulte	a fully-grown person, or one who is considered to be legally responsible for their actions	Some children find it difficult to talk to adults.
adulthood	33	n	'ædʌlθʊd	Erwachsenenalter	età adulta	âge adulte	the time when you are an adult	Some people still can't do maths well even when they get to adulthood.
electrician	33	n	ɪˌlek'trɪʃjən	Elektriker	elettricista	électricien/ne	someone whose job is to connect or repair electrical wires or equipment	We had to get an electrician to fix the problem.
hardship	33	n	'hɑ:dʃɪp	Not, Bedrängnis	miseria, difficoltà	épreuve	something that makes your life difficult or unpleasant, especially a lack of money, or the condition of having a difficult life	Many students are suffering severe financial hardship.
invent	33	n	ɪn'vent	erfinden	inventare	inventer	to make, design, or think of a new type of thing	Alexander Graham Bell invented the telephone in 1876.
sort out	33	phrasal v	'sɔ:t aʊt	klären	chiarire	régler	to successfully deal with a problem or difficult situation	I'll be glad to get this misunderstanding sorted out.
weak	33	adj	wi:k	schwach	debole	faible	not physically strong	The illness left her feeling weak.
action	30	n	'ækʃən	Maßnahme	provvedimento	mesure	the process of doing something, especially in order to achieve a particular thing	Environmental groups want tougher action on pollution from cars.
annual	33	adj	'ænjuəl	jährlich	annuale	annuel	happening once a year	The school trip became an annual event.
commit	33	v	kə'mɪt	sich entscheiden für	professare qc/qu	opter pour	to give someone your love or support in a serious and permanent way	He has not yet committed to any of the candidates.
commitment	33	n	kə'mɪtmənt	Einsatz	impegno	engagement	the hard work and loyalty that someone gives to an organisation, activity, person etc	Having children demands a lot of commitment from the parents.
dedicate	33	v	'dedeɪkət	sich widmen	dedicarsi	se consacrer à	to give all your attention and effort to one particular thing	The actress now dedicates herself to children's charity work.
deserve	33	v	dɪ'zɜ:v	verdienen	meritare	mériter	to have earned something by good or bad actions or behaviour	We didn't deserve to win.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
disappoint	33	v	ˈdɪsəˈpɔɪnt	enttäuschen	deludere	décevoir	to make someone feel unhappy because something they hoped for did not happen or was not as good as expected	I hated to disappoint her.
jealousy	33	n	ˈdʒeləsi	Eifersucht	gelosia	jalousie	a feeling of being unhappy because someone has something you wish you had	Polly felt a sharp pang of jealousy when she saw Paul with Suzanne.
My heart went out	33	n phrase	hɑ:t	Meine Gedanken sind bei ...	i miei pensieri sono da...	mes pensées accompagnent ...	if your heart goes out to somebody, you feel sympathy for someone and are thinking about them	Our hearts go out to the victim's family.
scene	33	n	si:n	Szene	scena	scène	a single piece of action that happens in one place in a film, book etc	The film contains some violent scenes.
worry-free	33	n	ˈwʌrɪ	sorglos	spensierato, senza preoccupazioni	sans soucis	if you are worry-free, you do not have a problem that you are anxious about or are not sure how to deal with	Kids deserve a worry-free childhood.
animation	34	n	ˌæneɪˈmeɪʃən	Animation, Zeichentrick	animazione	animation	a film, television programme, computer game etc that has pictures, clay models etc that seem to be really moving	Disney wanted to fill his studio with artists capable of more fluid, more realistic animation than had ever been attempted.
cartoon	34	n	kɑ:ˈtu:n	Zeichentrickfilm	cartoni animati	dessin animé	a short film that is made by photographing a series of drawings	My favourite cartoon character is Donald Duck.
documentary	34	n	ˌdɒkjəˈmentəri	Dokumentarfilm	documentario	documentaire	a film or a television or radio programme that gives detailed information about a particular subject	A local film crew is making a documentary about volcanoes.
drama	34	n	ˈdra:mə	Drama	dramma	drame	a play for the theatre, television, radio etc, usually a serious one, or plays in general	Downton Abbey is a very successful costume drama.
fantasy	34	n	ˈfæntəsi	Fantasy-Film	film di fantasia	film fantastique	a story, film etc that is based on imagination and not facts	The show is a surrealist fantasy set in a South American village.
gangster	34	n	ˈgæŋstə	Verbrecher	delinquente	gangster	a member of a violent group of criminals	He enjoys movies about gangsters.
historical drama	34	n	hɪˈstɒrɪkəl	Historienfilm	film storico	film historique	a historical drama is a story based on events in the past	Some people enjoy watching historical dramas.
horror	34	n	ˈhɒrə	Horror	orrore	film d'horreur	a film or television programme in which strange and frightening things happen	I never watch horror films.
romantic	34	adj	rəʊˈmæntɪk	romantisch	romantico	romantique	relating to feelings of love or a loving relationship	His new film is a romantic comedy.
science fiction	34	n	ˌsaɪəns ˈfɪkʃən	Science-Fiction	fantascienza	science-fiction	stories about events in the future which are affected by imaginary developments in science, for example about travelling in time or to other planets with life on them	Star Wars is his favourite science fiction film.
thriller	34	n	ˈθrɪlə	Thriller	thriller	thriller	a book or film that tells an exciting story about murder or crime	He only reads thrillers.
war	34	n	wɔ:	Krieg	guerra	guerre	when there is fighting between two or more countries or between opposing groups within a country, involving large numbers of soldiers and weapons	He served as a pilot during the war.
western	34	n	ˈwestən	Western	western	western	a film or book about life in the 19th century in the American West, especially the lives of cowboys	John Wayne acted in a lot of westerns.

Unit 4 - A sense of adventure

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
crime	38	n	kraɪm	Kriminalität	criminalità	criminalité	illegal activities in general	We moved here because there was very little crime.
luggage	38	n	'lʌɡɪdʒ	Gepäck	bagaglio	bagages	the cases, bags etc that you carry when you are travelling	They searched his luggage for illegal drugs.
haircut	38	n	'heəkʌt	Haarschnitt	taglio	coupe (de cheveux)	the style your hair is cut in	Do you like my new haircut?
conscious	38	adj	'kɒnʃəs	bewusst	cosciente	conscient	noticing or realising something	I became conscious of someone watching me.
drowning	38	v	draʊn	ertrinken	affogare	se noyer	to die from being under water for too long, or to kill someone in this way	Many people drowned when the boat overturned.
calculated	38	v	'kælkjələɪt	berechnen	calcolare	calculer	to guess something using as many facts as you can find	Researchers calculated that this group was at a higher risk of heart disease.
mental	38	adj	'mentl	geistig, mental	mentale	mental, psychique	relating to the health or state or someone's mind	Stress has an effect on both your physical and mental health.
retreated	38	v	rɪ'tri:t	sich zurückziehen	ritirarsi	reculer	to move away from someone or something	He saw her and retreated, too shy to speak to her.
appetite	39	n	'æpətəɪt	Appetit	appetito	appétit	a desire for food	Her husband always had a huge appetite.
bruise	39	n	bru:z	Bluterguss	ematoma	bleu	a purple brown mark on your skin that you get because you have fallen, been hit etc	He suffered minor cuts and bruises when he fell.
carnivore	39	n	'kɑ:nəvɔ:	Fleischfresser	carnivoro	carnivore	an animal that eats flesh	The Komodo dragon is a carnivore with an enormous appetite.
compared to	39	v	kəm'peə	verglichen mit	in confronto a, paragonato con	par rapport à	when you compare something to something else, you are considering the size, quality, or amount of it in relation to something similar	Compared to our small flat, Bill's house seemed like a palace.
confident	39	adj	'kɒnfədənt	vertrauensvoll, selbstsicher	sicuro (di sé), avere fiducia in se stesso	assuré	sure that you have the ability to do things well or deal with situations successfully	I feel much more confident about myself and my abilities these days.
current	39	n	'kʌrənt	Strömung	corrente	courant	a continuous movement of water in a river, lake, or sea	Strong currents can be very dangerous for swimmers.
delighted	39	adj	dɪ'lartəd	erfreut	contentissimo	ravi	very pleased and happy	Sandy will be delighted to see you.
desperately	39	adv	'despərətli	verzweifelt	disperato	désespérément	in a way that shows you are willing to do anything to change a very bad situation, and not caring about danger	The doctors tried desperately to save her life.
eventually	39	adv	ɪ'ventʃuəli	schließlich	alla fine	finalement	after a long time, or after a lot of things have happened	He eventually escaped and made his way back to London.
fuel	39	n	'fju:əl	Brennstoff	combustibile	combustible	a substance such as coal, gas, or oil that can be burned to produce heat or energy	Coal is one of the cheapest fuels.
get away	39	phrasal v	'get ə,weɪ	fliehen, flüchten	fuggire	s'enfuir	to escape from someone who is chasing you or trying to catch you	The three men got away in a stolen car.
got over	39	phrasal v	'get əʊvə	überwinden	superare, vincere	se remettre de	to begin to feel better after a very upsetting experience	She never got over the death of her son.
holidaymaker	39	n	'hɒlədi,meɪkə	Urlauber	villeggiante	vacancier	someone who has travelled to a place on holiday	Five holidaymakers were looking forward to an enjoyable day out.
Komodo dragon	39	n	kə,məʊdəʊ'drægən	Komodowaran	drago di Komodo	dragon de Komodo	an extremely large monitor lizard that lives in Indonesia	Another danger was waiting for them – the Komodo dragon, the world's largest lizard.
lizard	39	n	'lɪzəd	Echse	sauro	lézard	a type of reptile that has four legs and a long tail	The Komodo dragon is the world's largest lizard.
ordeal	39	n	ɔ:'di:l	Martyrium, Qual	martirio	épreuve, supplice	a terrible and painful experience that continues for a period of time	He was beginning to wonder if he would survive the ordeal.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
otherwise	39	adv	'lðəwaɪz	andernfalls	altrimenti	sinon	used when saying what bad thing will happen if something is not done	Put your coat on, otherwise you'll miss your bus.
paradise	39	n	'pærədəɪs	Paradies	paradiso	paradis	a place or situation that is extremely pleasant, beautiful, or enjoyable	The hotel felt like paradise after two weeks of camping.
psychological	39	adj	'saɪkə'lɒdʒɪkəl	psychologisch	psicologico	psychologique	relating to the way that your mind works and the way that this affects your behaviour	What was the patient's psychological state?
remain	39	v	rɪ'meɪn	bleiben	restare	rester	to continue to be in the same state or condition	The psychological effects will probably remain with them for a long time.
saviour	39	n	'seɪvjə	Retter	salvatore, salvatrice	sauveur	someone who saves you from a difficult or dangerous situation	He was seen by many as the saviour of the organisation.
shark	39	n	ʃɑ:k	Hai	squalo	requin	a large sea fish with several rows of very sharp teeth that is considered to be dangerous to humans	Sharks were circling around our boat.
sharp	39	adj	ʃɑ:p	scharf	tagliente	pointu	having a very thin edge or point that can cut things easily	Its teeth are very sharp.
shore	39	n	ʃɔ:	Küste	costa	côte	the land along the edge of a large area of water such as an ocean or lake	The hotel is on the shores of the Adriatic.
simple	39	adj	'sɪmpəl	einfach	semplice	simple	not difficult or complicated to do or understand	They went on a simple diving trip near Bali.
speed boat	39	n	'spi:dbəʊt	Rennboot	barca di velocità	navire à grande vitesse	a small boat with a powerful engine, designed to go fast	They sent speed boats to save the people.
spotted	39	v	spɒt	erblicken	scorgere	repérer	to notice someone or something, especially when are difficult to see or recognise	I spotted a police car behind us.
struggled	39	v	'strʌgləl	kämpfen	sforzarsi	avoir du mal à, être en difficulté	to try extremely hard to achieve something, even though it is very difficult	Millions of people are struggling for survival.
survival	39	n	sə'vaɪvəl	Überleben	sopravvivenza	survie	the state of continuing to live or exist	A lot of small companies are having to fight for survival.
swept	39	v	swi:p	davontragen	muovere, spingere	emporter	to force someone or something to move in a particular direction	The wind surfer was swept out to sea.
terrifying	39	adj	'terəfaɪ-ɪŋ	schrecklich	terribile	effrayant	extremely frightening	He told her of his terrifying experience.
tide	39	n	taɪd	Flut, Gezeiten	alta marea	marée	the regular rising and falling of the level of the sea	We went for a walk and got cut off by the tide.
tied	39	v	taɪ	binden	legare	attacher	to fasten things together or hold them in a particular position using a piece of string, rope etc	They tied themselves together in order to survive.
tiny	39	adj	taɪni	winzig	piccolissimo, minuscolo	minuscule	extremely small	They spotted a tiny island in the distance.
turn into	39	phrasal v	'tɜ:n ,ɪntu:	sich verwandeln in	trasformarsi in	se transformer en	to become something different or to make someone or something do this	They had no idea their short dive would turn into a terrifying 48-hour ordeal.
unaware	39	adj	ˌʌnə'weə	sich nicht bewusst sein	non essere a conoscenza	ne pas conscient de	not noticing or realising what is happening	Mike seems unaware of the trouble he's causing.
work out	39	phrasal v	'wɜ:k aʊt	berechnen	calcolare	calculer	to calculate an answer, amount, price etc	See if you can work this bill out.
currency	39	n	'kʌrənsɪ	Währung	valuta	devise	the system or type of money that a country uses	The bank can supply you with foreign currency.
breathing	40	v	bri:ð	atmen	respirare	respirer	to take air into your lungs and send it out again	Relax and breathe deeply.
chest	40	n	tʃest	Brust	petto	poitrine	the front part of your body between your neck and your stomach	Her heart was pounding in her chest.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
first aid	40	n	ˌfɜːst ˈeɪd	Erste Hilfe	pronto soccorso	premiers secours	simple medical treatment that is given as soon as possible to someone who is injured or who suddenly becomes ill	Being given first aid at the scene of the accident probably saved his life.
knelt	40	v	ni:l	hinknien	inginocchiarsi	s'agenouiller	to be in or move into a position where your body is resting on your knees	Tom knelt down and patted the dog.
paramedic	40	n	ˌpærə ˈmedɪk	Sanitäter	paramedico	SAMU, les secours	someone who has been trained to help people who are hurt or to do medical work, but is not a doctor or nurse	When the ambulance arrived with the paramedics five minutes later, he had started breathing again.
shock	40	n	ʃɒk	Schock	choc	choc	if something that happens is a shock, you did not expect it, and it makes you feel very surprised, and usually upset	The news of his death came as a great shock to everyone.
(do) very well	40	adv	wel	es geht sehr gut	andare molto bene	aller très bien	if you have been ill and are doing well, you are becoming healthy again	After a long rest, he is now doing very well.
go fishing	40	n	ˈfɪʃɪŋ	Fischen gehen	andare a pescare	aller à la pêche	to do the sport or business of catching fish	Terry's going fishing at Lake Arrowhead next weekend.
overslept	40	v	ˌəʊvə ˈsli:p	verschlafen	non svegliarsi in tempo	se réveiller en retard	to sleep longer than you intended	Sorry I'm late. I overslept.
ahead of	42	adv	ə ˈhed əv	voraus	davanti	en avance sur	ideas, achievements, people etc that are ahead of others have made more progress or are more developed	At this stage, Smith appeared to be ahead of his rivals.
benefited	42	v	ˈbenəfɪt	profitieren von	profittare di	bénéficier de	if you benefit from something, or it benefits you, it gives you an advantage, improves your life or helps you in some way	Many thousands have benefited from the new treatment.
proud	42	adj	praʊd	stolz	orgoglioso	fier	feeling pleased about something that you have done or something that you own, or about someone or something you are involved with or related to	Her parents are very proud of her.
stressful	42	adj	ˈstresfəl	stressig, anstrengend	stressante	stressant	a job, experience, or situation that is stressful makes you worry a lot	Moving to a new house is a very stressful experience.
white-water rafting	42	n	ˌwaɪt wɔːtə ˌrɑːftɪŋ	Wildwasserfahren	rafting in acque bianche	rafting	travelling on a raft over the part of a river that looks white because the water is running very quickly over rocks	He absolutely loves white-water rafting.
falling over	43	phrasal v	ˈfɔːl əʊvə	hinfallen	cadere	tomber	to fall onto the ground or to fall from an upright position	Tommy fell over and cut his knee badly.
glove	43	n	glʌv	Handschuh	guanto	gant	a piece of clothing that you wear on your hand in order to protect it or keep it warm	She put on her gloves as it was very cold outside.
icy	43	adj	ˈaɪsi	vereist, glatt	ghiacciato	verglacé	covered in ice	The road was dangerously icy.
nightmare	43	n	ˈnaɪtmeə	Alptraum	incubo	cauchemar	a very difficult, unpleasant, or frightening experience or situation	The traffic was a nightmare.
pavement	43	n	ˈpeɪvmənt	Bürgersteig, Gehweg	marciapiede, pedonale	trottoir	a hard level surface or path at the side of a road for people to walk on	A small group of journalists waited on the pavement outside her house.
snowstorm	43	n	ˈsnəʊstɔːm	Schneesturm	bufera di neve	tempête de neige	a storm with strong winds and a lot of snow	There was a terrible snowstorm that night.
starving	43	v	stɑːv	hungrig	avere fame, affamato	affamé	if you are starving, you are very hungry	We were exhausted and starving by the time we got home.
absolutely	43	adv	ˈæbsəluːtli	vollkommen, sehr	assolutamente, molto	entièrement	used to emphasise something	The water was absolutely freezing.
boiling	43	adj	ˈbɔɪlɪŋ	kochend heiß	bollente	bouillant	very hot	The weather's boiling today.
deafening	43	adj	ˈdefəniŋ	ohrenbetäubend	assordante	assourdissant	very loud	They heard a deafening roar as the water rushed through the village.
fascinating	43	adj	ˈfæsəneɪtɪŋ	faszinierend	affascinante	fascinant	extremely interesting	I found him quite fascinating.
freezing	43	adj	ˈfriːzɪŋ	eiskalt	gelido, freddissimo	glacial	extremely cold	It's freezing in the house. Can't I turn on the heating?

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
crew	44	n	kru:	Team	team	équipe	a group of people working together with special skills	The TV camera crew were waiting to get pictures of the Prime Minister.
deliver	44	v	dɪ'livə	zustellen, liefern	fornire, consegnare	distribuer	to take goods, letters, packages etc to a particular place or person	The morning mail has just been delivered.
fought	44	v	fɑ:t	kämpfen	lottare	lutter	to try hard to do or get something	She fought her way back into the first team.
lost control of	44	n phrase	'lu:z kən'trəʊl əv	die Kontrolle verlieren über	perdere il controllo di	perdre le contrôle de	if you lose control of someone or something, you do not have the ability or power to make someone or something do what you want or make something happen in the way you want	Unfortunately he lost control of the car.
replacement	44	n	rɪ'pleɪsmənt	Ersatz	sostituzione	remplacement	when you get something that is newer or better than the one you had before	Our old car is badly in need of a replacement.
speeding	44	n	'spi:diŋ	Geschwindigkeitsübertretung	eccesso di velocità	excès de vitesse	the offence of driving faster than the legal limit	She got stopped by the police for speeding.
splash	44	n	splæʃ	Spritzen	tonfo	éclaboussure	the sound of a liquid hitting something or being moved around quickly	Rachel fell into the river with a loud splash.
technician	44	n	tek'nɪʃən	Techniker/in, Facharbeiterin	tecnico, a	technicien/ne	someone whose job is to check equipment or machines and make sure that they are working properly	She works in a hospital as a laboratory technician.
wheel	44	n	wi:l	Steuerrad	volante	volant	the round piece of equipment that you turn to make a car, ship etc move in a particular direction	John was behind the wheel when the accident happened.
witnesses	44	n	'wɪtnəs	Zeuge	testimone	témoin	someone who sees a crime or an accident and can describe what happened	One witness said that the driver appeared to be drunk.
hurt	45	v	hɜ:t	verletzen	ferire	se blesser à	to injure yourself or someone else	He hurt his knee playing football.
recovered	45	v	rɪ'kʌvə	sich erholen, genesen	riposarsi	se remettre	to get better after an illness, accident, shock etc	He's in hospital recovering from a heart attack.
managed to	45	v	'mænɪdʒ	schaffen, hinbekommen	farcela, essere capace di	réussir à	to succeed in doing something difficult, especially after trying very hard	I finally managed to push the huge animal away.
succeeded in	45	v	sək'si:d	Erfolg haben mit	avere di successo	réussir dans qc.	to do what you tried or wanted to do	Scientists say they have succeeded in finding a cure for cancer.
on account of	45	n	ə'kaʊnt	Ursache	causa, ragione	à cause de	if you do something on account of something, it is because of something else	She was told to wear flat shoes, on account of her back problem.
break down	46	phrasal v	'breɪk daʊn	kaputt gehen, eine Panne haben	andare in tilt	tomber en panne	if a car or machine breaks down, it stops working	The car broke down just north of Paris.
disaster	46	n	dɪ'zɑ:stə	Katastrophe	catastrofe, disastro	catastrophe	something that is very bad or a failure, especially when this is very annoying or disappointing	Because of the weather, the parade was a total disaster.
ancient	46	adj	'eɪnʃənt	alt	vecchio, anziano	ancien	very old	That photo makes me look ancient.
dust	46	n	dʌst	Staub	polvere	poussière	dry powder consisting of extremely small bits of earth or sand	The wind was blowing dust and leaves up from the ground.
foot	46	n	fʊt	Fuß	piede	piéd	the lowest or bottom part of something	The town was at the foot of the Atlas Mountains.
fort	46	n	fɔ:t	Fort, Befestigungsanlage	forte	fort	a strong building or group of buildings used by soldiers or an army for defending an important place	One morning we decided to look for an old fort in the desert.
got lost	46	adj	lɒst	sich verirren	(s)perdersi	s'égarer	if you get lost, you do not know where you are and are unable to find your way somewhere	I got lost on the way here.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
run out of	46	phrasal v	'run aut əv	etwas geht jemandem aus	finire	ne plus avoir de	to use all of something and not have any more left	We ran out of oil.
gorge	46	n	gɔ:dʒ	Schlucht	gola	gorge	a deep narrow valley with steep sides	We recommend a 16-kilometre walk from Xania through the Samaria Gorge.
springs	46	n	sprɪŋ	Quellen	fonte	source	a place where water comes up naturally from the ground	There are several hot springs in this area.
hard on	46	adj	hɑ:d	anstrengend für	faticoso	dur pour	if something is hard on something, it has a bad effect on something	Standing all day is very hard on the feet.
downhill	46	adv	ˌdaʊn 'hɪl	bergab	in discesa	en descente	towards the bottom of a hill or towards lower land	I was going downhill and my brakes failed.
slippery	46	adj	'slɪpəri	glatt, rutschig	scivoloso	glissant	something that is slippery is difficult to hold, walk on etc because it is wet or greasy	In places, the path can be wet and slippery.
watch out	46	phrasal v	'wɒtʃ aʊt	achtgeben	stare attento	faire attention	used to tell someone to be careful	Watch out, the stones are slippery.
donkey	46	n	'dɒŋki	Esel	asino	âne	a grey or brown animal like a horse, but smaller and with long ears	They had to ride donkeys to get to the top of the mountain.
flood	46	n	fɪlɔd	Hochwasser	acqua alta, alta marea	inondation	a very large amount of water that covers an area that is usually dry	The village was cut off by floods.
sunstroke	46	n	'sʌnstroʊk	Sonnenstich	colpo di sole	insolation	fever, weakness etc caused by being outside in the sun for too long	She spent too much time in the sun and got sunstroke.
twisted ankle	46	v	twɪst	verstauchtes Fußgelenk	articolazione del piede	cheville tordue	if you twist your ankle, you hurt it by pulling or turning it too suddenly while you are moving	Harriet slipped on the stairs and twisted her ankle.

Unit 5 - The consumer society

best deal	48	n	di:l	bester Preis	miglior prezzo	meilleur prix	if you get the best deal, you get the best price or value for money when you buy something	When I buy something new I always look online to get the best deal.
brand	48	n	brænd	Marke	marca	marque	a type of product made by a particular company, that has a particular name or design	What brand of detergent do you use?
browse	48	v	braʊz	durchsehen	guardare, controllare	regarder	to look at the goods in a shop without wanting to buy any particular thing	Jon was browsing through the photographs.
chain store	48	n	'tʃeɪn sto:	Filialgeschäft, Kettengeschäft	filiale	chaîne de magasins, chaîne	one of a group of shops, all of which are owned by one organisation	I like shopping more in independent shops than chain stores.
convenient	48	adj	kən'vi:nɪənt	praktisch	pratico	pratique	useful to you because it saves you time, or does not spoil your plans or cause you problems	Mail-order catalogues are a convenient way to shop.
hypermarket	48	n	'haɪpə,mɑ:kət	Supermarkt	supermercato	hypermarché	a very large supermarket	They travel to the French hypermarket every month to buy wine and cheese.
independent	48	adj	ˌɪndə'pendənt	unabhängig	indipendente	indépendant	an independent organisation is not owned or controlled by, or does not receive money from, another organisation or the government	There are several independent shops in the high street.
logo	48	n	'ləʊgəʊ	Logo	logo	logo	a small design that is the official sign of a company or organisation	Some people like to wear well-known brands and logos.
luxury	48	n	'lʌkʃəri	Luxus	lusso	luxe	something expensive that you do not need, but you buy for pleasure	She enjoys buying luxury products like perfume and jewellery.
on credit	48	n	'kredɪt	auf Kredit	a credito	à crédit	If you buy things on credit, you have an arrangement with a shop, bank etc that allows you to buy something and pay for it later	Most new cars are bought on credit.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
price comparison website	48	n	kəm'pærəsən	Preisvergleichsportal	portale di confronto prezzi	site comparateur de prix	a price comparison website compares the prices for the same product from different shops	Many people use price comparison websites these days.
second-hand	48	adv	'sekənd :hænd	Second-Hand	seconda mano	de seconde main, usagé	if you get something second-hand, it is not new and has been used by other people before	We got most of our furniture second-hand.
street market	48	n	'mɑ:kət	Straßenmarkt	mercato di strada	marché de plein air	a street market is one where a lot of different people sell things from tables in the street	Let's visit the street market in town this afternoon.
sales	49	n	seɪl	Verkauf, Absatz	vendita	vente	sales are the total number of products that are sold during a particular period of time	Britain's retail sales jumped 3.2 percent in April.
shopping	49	n	'ʃɒpɪŋ	Einkaufen, Shoppen	fare shopping	courses, shopping	the activity of going to the shops and buying things	She's gone on a shopping trip to New York.
click	49	n	kɪk	Klick	clic	clic	what you do with your mouse when you are working on a computer	It's so much easier to buy things with just a few clicks of the mouse.
improve	49	v	ɪm'pru:v	verbessern	migliorare	améliorer	to make something better	They should try to improve the customer experience.
log-in information	49	phrasal v	'lɒg ɪn	Anmeldedaten	dati di accesso	code d'accès	to do the necessary actions on a computer system that will allow you to begin using it	You need to have your log-in information ready.
username	49	n	'ju:zə ,neɪm	Benutzername	nome utente	nom d'utilisateur	a name or special word that proves who you are and allows you to enter a computer system or use the internet	I keep forgetting my username, so I can't get into my online bank account.
blood	50	n	blʌd	Blut	sangue	sang	the red liquid that your heart pumps around your body	Her body was found in a pool of blood.
chat	50	n	tʃæt	Gespräch	conversazione	conversation	an informal friendly conversation	I've had a long chat with her about the problem.
cover	50	n	'kʌvə	Buchdeckel	copertina di libro	jaquette	the outer front or back part of a magazine, book etc	I chose the book because I like the picture on the cover.
fancy	50	v	'fænsi	etwas mögen	amare, volere	plaire à qn	to like or want something or want to do something	Sorry but I don't fancy going out tonight.
in a bit of a panic	50	n	'pænik	eine leichte Panik	un lieve panico	au bord de la panique	if you are in a panic, you have a sudden strong feeling of fear or nervousness that makes you unable to think clearly or behave sensibly	She got in a bit of a panic when she couldn't find the tickets.
intention	50	no	ɪn'tenʃən	Absicht	intenzione	intention	a plan or desire to do something	I have no intention of retiring yet.
prediction	50	no	prɪ'dɪkʃən	Vorhersage	predizione	prédiction	a statement about what you think is going to happen, or the act of making this statement	The data can be used to make useful economic predictions.
well before	50	adv	'wel bɪ ,fɔ:	lange vor	molto tempo avanti	bien avant	a lot, or to a great degree	We'll be back well before 9.30.
Cool!	51	ad	ku:l	cool! Klasse!	figo	sympa	used to say that you agree with something, that you understand it, or that it does not annoy you	That's cool. We'll do that then.
free gift	51	no	ɡɪft	Geschenk	presente	cadeau	a free gift is something that you give someone to encourage them to use your service or buy your products	The newspaper offered free gifts to try to get more people to buy it every day.
how about	51	adv	'haʊ ə ,baʊt	wie wäre es mit	che ne dite con	pourquoi pas ...	used to make a suggestion about what to do	How about going out this evening?
kids' corner	51	no	'breɪnstɔ:m	Kinderecke	un spazio arredato per i bambini	espace consacré aux enfants	a kid's corner is a special area or part of a room for children	There was a kids' corner in the library.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
brainstorm	51	vs.	'breɪnstɔ:m	brainstormen	brainstorming	faire un brainstorming	to get together with other people in order to try and develop ideas and think of ways of solving problems	Employees got together to brainstorm ideas.
loyalty card	51	n	lɔ:ntʃ	Treuekarte	carta fedeltà	carte de fidélité	a card that is given by a shop, supermarket, etc to its regular customers allowing them to have advantages such as lower prices, money back on goods etc	The supermarket offers its customers loyalty cards.
second-hand book section	51	n	'sekʃən	Abteilung für gebrauchte Bücher	sezione per libri usati	section pour les livres d'occasion	the second-hand book section is the part of a shop that sells second-hand books	I always visit the second-hand book section of my local bookshop.
last-minute	52	adj	'lɑ:st'mɪnət	in letzter Minute	last minute	de dernière minute	happening or done as late as possible before something else happens	There were a few last-minute changes to the recording script.
reduction	52	n	ri'dʌkʃən	Preisnachlass	sconto	réduction	a decrease in the size, price, or amount of something, or the act of decreasing something	There were substantial reductions on children's clothes.
free sample	52	n	'sɑ:mpəl	Gratismuster	campione gratuito	échantillon gratuit	a small amount of a product that people can try in order to find out what it is like	They were handing out free samples of the new cereal in the supermarket.
rent	52	n	rent	Miete	affitto	loyer	the money that someone pays regularly to use a room, house etc that belongs to someone else	I pay the rent at the beginning of every month.
monk	52	n	mʌŋk	Mönch	monaco	moine	a member of an all-male religious group that lives apart from other people in a monastery	They imagined I would be living like a monk, never going out.
borrowing	52	v	'bɒrəʊ	etwas ausleihen	prestare	emprunter qc à qn	to use something that belongs to someone else and that you must give back to them later	Can I borrow your pen for a minute?
buffet	52	n	'bʊfeɪ	Büffet	buffet	buffet	a meal at a party or other occasion, in which people serve themselves at a table and then move away to eat	The price includes morning coffee, buffet lunch, and afternoon tea.
round	53	n	raʊnd	Runde	giro, circolo	tourné	if you buy a round of drinks in a bar, you buy drinks for all the people in your group	It's my turn to buy a round. What do you want to drink?
book launch	53	n	lɔ:ntʃ	Buchveröffentlichung	pubblicazione del libro	lancement du livre	when a new product, book etc is made available or made known	The launch of her new book takes place next week.
bonus	53	n	'bəʊnəs	Bonus	bonus, premio	bonus	something good that you did not expect in a situation	Another bonus was that she met and fell in love with Bruce Taylor.
organic	53	adj	ɔ:'gæɪnɪk	ökologisch	ecologico	biologique	relating to farming or gardening - methods of growing goods without using artificial chemicals, or produced or grown by these methods	Organic farming is better for the environment.
canteen	53	n	kæ'n'tɪn	Kantine	mensa	cantine	a place in a factory, school etc where meals are provided, usually quite cheaply	She usually has lunch in the canteen.
challenge	53	n	'tʃæləndʒ	Herausforderung	sfida, esigenza	défi	something that tests strength, skill, or ability, especially in a way that is interesting	Martin now faces the biggest challenge of his career.
pointless	53	adj	'pɔɪntləs	nutzlos	inutile	inutile	worthless or not likely to have any useful result	It's pointless telling her to clean her room - she'll never do it.
a dream come true	55	n phrase	dri:m	ein wahr gewordener Traum	un sogno ch'è diventato realtà	un rêve devenu réalité	if something is a dream come true, it happens after you have wanted it to happen for a long time	Marriage is her dream come true.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
profit	55	n	'prɒfət	Gewinn	profitto	bénéfice	money that you gain by selling things or doing business, after your costs have been paid	The shop's daily profit is usually around \$500.
promotion	55	n	prə'məʊʃən	Werbung	pubblicità	publicité	an activity intended to help sell a product, or the product that is being promoted	The store's winter promotion will be spectacular.
flight	55	n	flaɪt	Flug	volo	vol	a journey in a plane or space vehicle	He immediately booked a flight to Toulouse.
hunter	55	n	'hʌntə	Jäger/in	cacciatore, -trice	chasseur / chasseuse	someone who looks for or collects a particular type of thing	Joan is a first class bargain hunter, always getting the best deals on anything she buys.
pyramid	55	n	'pɪrəmɪd	Pyramide	piramide	pyramide	a pile of objects that have been put in to the shape of a pyramid	Photographs of people with pyramids of chocolate oranges quickly appeared.
shelf	55	n	ʃelf	Regal, Regalbrett	scaffale	étagère	a long flat narrow board attached to a wall or in a frame or cupboard used for putting things on	I put the books on the top shelf.
wrong	55	adv	rɒŋ	schief, falsch	storto, sbagliato	faux	if something goes wrong, there is a mistake during a process so that you do not get the right result, or a plan which you have made fails	The promotion went wrong.
aimed at	56	v	eɪm	gerichtet auf	rivolgersi a	visant	if something is aimed at somebody, it is intended for a particular person or group of people	The criticism wasn't aimed at you.
colourful	56	adj	'kɒləfəl	bunt	colorato	coloré	having bright colours or a lot of different colours	The actors wore very colourful costumes in the play.
designer	56	adj	dɪ'zaɪnə	Designer	designer	designer, créateur de vêtements	made by a well-known and fashionable designer	My friend always buys designer clothes.
dissatisfaction	56	n	dɪ,sætəs'fækʃən	Unzufriedenheit	insoddisfazione	insatisfaction	a feeling of not being satisfied	30% of customers expressed dissatisfaction with the service.
envy	56	n	'envi	Neid	invidia	envie, jalousie	the feeling of wanting something that someone else has	He watched the others with envy.
put pressure on	56	n phrase	'preʃə	Druck ausüben auf	far pressione su	faire pression sur	an attempt to persuade someone by using influence, arguments, or threats	They are putting pressure on people to vote yes.
protect	56	v	prə'tekt	schützen	proteggere	protéger	to keep someone or something safe from harm, damage, or illness	Physical exercise can protect you against heart disease.
prefer	57	v	prɪ'fɜ:	bevorzugen	preferire	préférer	to like someone or something more than someone or something else, so that you would choose it if you could	I prefer to wear clothes made of natural fibres.

Unit 6 - Working lives

challenging	58	adj	'tʃæləŋʒɪŋ	schwierig	difficile	exigeant	difficult in an interesting or enjoyable way	Teaching young children is a challenging and rewarding job.
prospect	58	n	'prɒspekts	Aussicht	prospettiva	perspective	chances of future success	I had no job, no education, and no prospects.
rewarding	58	adj	ri'wɔ:dɪŋ	lohnend, bereichernd	vantaggioso, arricchendo	satisfaisant	making you feel happy and satisfied because you feel you are doing something useful or important	Teaching can be a very rewarding career.
secure	58	adj	sɪ'kjʊə	sicher	sicuro	sûr	a situation that is secure is one that you can depend on because it is not likely to change	We want a secure future for our children.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
sense of achievement	58	n	ə'tʃi:vment	das Gefühl, etwas geschafft zu haben	successo	sentiment d'accomplissement	if you have a sense of achievement, you have a feeling that you have achieved something good	Even a small success gives a sense of achievement.
status	58	n	'steɪtəs	Status	stato	statut	your social or professional rank or position, considered in relation to other people	Doctors have traditionally enjoyed a high social status.
well-paid	58	adj	,wel'peɪd	gut bezahlt	ben pagato	bien payé	providing or receiving good wages	He's a very well-paid executive.
work-life balance	58	n	,wɜ:k 'laɪf ,bæləns	Verhältnis zwischen Arbeit und Freizeit	conciliazione vita-lavoro	conciliation travail-vie personnelle	the ability to give a sensible amount of time and effort to your work and to your life outside work, for example to your family or to other interests	You can't have a proper work-life balance if you're in the office for 12 hours a day.
worthwhile	58	adj	,wɜ:θ'waɪl	lohnend	redditizio	rentable	if something is worthwhile, it is important or useful, or you gain something from it	He wanted to do a worthwhile job.
application form	58	n	,æplɪ'keɪʃən	Bewerbungsformular	modulo di domanda	formulaire de demande	a formal, usually written request for something such as a job, place at university, or permission to do something	I filled in the application form and sent it off.
candidate	58	n	'klændədət	Kandidat	candidato	candidat	someone who is being considered for a job or is competing in an election	There are only three candidates for the job.
CV	58	n	,si:'vi:	Lebenslauf	curriculum vitae	résumé	(curriculum vitae) a short written document that lists your education and previous jobs, which you send to employers when you are looking for a job	Have you prepared your CV yet?
interview	58	n	'ɪntəvju:	Vorstellungsgespräch	colloquio di presentazione	entretien d'embauche	a formal meeting at which someone is asked questions in order to find out if they are suitable for a job, course of study etc	I've got an interview for that job I applied for last week.
letter of application	58	n	,æplɪ'keɪʃən	Bewerbungsschreiben	domanda d'impiego	lettre de demande	a letter of application is one where the purpose of the letter is to get an interview	He sent out several letters of application, but didn't get any replies.
salary	58	n	'sæləri	Gehalt	salario	salaire	money that you receive as payment from the organisation you work for, usually paid to you every month	The average salary for a teacher is \$39,000 a year.
temporary	58	adj	'tempərəri	befristet	a termine	temporaire	continuing only for a limited period of time	She was employed on a temporary basis.
wage	58	n	weɪdʒ	Lohn, Gehalt	stipendio	salaire	money you earn that is paid according to the number of hours, days, or weeks that you work	He earns a good wage.
part-time	59	adj	,pɑ:t'taɪm	Teilzeit	part-time	à temps partiel	someone who has a part-time job works for only part of each day or week	She wants to find a part-time job while she's studying at university.
occurrence	60	n	ə'klɒrəns	Ereignis	evento, avvenimento	événement	something that happens	Laughter was a rare occurrence in his classroom.
boutique	60	n	bu:'ti:k	Boutique	boutique	boutique	a small shop that sells fashionable clothes or other objects	She bought a beautiful necklace from the new boutique.
collection	60	n	kə'lekʃən	Kollektion	collezione	collection	the clothes designed by a fashion company for a particular season, or the clothes selected by a shop for a particular season	We're looking for unusual clothes for this summer's collection.
drop	60	v	drɒp	entfernen, streichen	cancellare	supprimer, écarter	to decide not to include someone or something	His name was dropped from the list.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
get in	60	phrasal v	'get ɪn	ankommen	arrivare	arriver	if a train, plane etc or person gets in at a particular time, they arrive at that time	I usually get in at about 8.30 a.m.
key	60	adj	ki:	entscheidend, wichtig	decisivo, importante	essentiel	very important or necessary	The President makes all the key decisions on foreign policy.
magician	60	n	mə'dʒɪʃən	Zauberer / Zauberin	mago	magicien / ne	an entertainer who performs magic tricks	The best thing about being a magician is being your own boss.
market	60	n	'mɑ:kət	Markt	mercato	marché	a particular country or area or group of people to which a company sells its goods or services	Then they put the catch on the deck and our work begins.
range	60	n	reɪndʒ	Sortiment	assortimento	gamme	a number of people or things that are all different, but are all of the same general type	I work to select and build the perfect range of clothes for our customers.
risky	60	adj	'rɪski	riskant	rischioso	risqué	involving a risk that something bad will happen	He's attending the annual sales conference in New York.
season	60	n	'si:zən	Saison	stagione	saison	the time in each year when new styles of clothes, hair etc are produced and become fashionable	Buying a second-hand car is a risky business.
select	60	v	sə'lekt	auswählen	selezionare	sélectionner	to choose something or someone by thinking carefully about which is the best, most suitable	I work to select and build the perfect range of clothes for our customers.
stage	60	n	steɪdʒ	Bühne	scena	scène	the raised area in a theatre which actors or singers stand on when they perform	She is on stage for most of the play.
starting up	60	phrasal v	'stɑ:t ʌp	beginnen	cominciare	créer, lancer	if you start up a business, company etc, or it starts up, it begins to exist	Tax breaks help new companies start up.
stay ahead	60	adv	ə'hed	voraus bleiben	davanti	rester à l'avant-garde	if you stay ahead of something, you are doing better than others in your job, education etc	Staying ahead of our competitors is vital if we are going to survive.
trade show	60	n	'treɪd ʃəʊ	Messe	fiera	exposition commerciale	a large event when several companies shows their goods or services in one place, to try to sell them	During these fashion seasons I travel to trade shows.
trick	60	n	trɪk	Trick	trucco	pli	a skilful set of actions that seem like magic, done to entertain people	My uncle was always showing me card tricks when I was a kid.
try out	60	phrasal v	'traɪ aʊt	ausprobieren	provare	essayer	to test something such as a method or a piece of equipment to see if it is effective or works properly	I'm trying out my new computer.
wedding	60	n	'wedɪŋ	Hochzeit	matrimonio, nozze	mariage	a marriage ceremony, especially one with a religious service	She's busy planning her daughter's wedding.
act	61	n	ækt	Tat, Akt, Darbietung	atto, rappresentazione	numéro, représentation	a short performance on stage or television by someone who plays music or tells jokes	The argument was just part of their act.
annoy	61	v	ə'nɔɪ	verärgern	arrabbiare	embêter	to make someone feel slightly angry and unhappy about something	She annoyed me with her stupid questions.
behaviour	61	n	bɪ'heɪvjə	Verhalten	comportamento	comportement	the things that a person or animal does	It is important to reward good behaviour.
being your own boss	61	n	bɒs	sein eigener Chef sein	essere il proprio capo/padrone	être son propre patron	if you are your own boss, you work for yourself	Since I'm my own boss, my hours are flexible.
brings in	61	phrasal v	'brɪŋ ɪn	einbringen	rendere	rapporter	to earn a particular amount or produce a particular amount of profit	The sale of the house will only bring in about £45,000.
catch	61	n	kæʃ	Fang	pesca, preda	prise	the quantity of fish that has been caught at one time	The fishermen put the catch on the deck and our work begins.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
conference	61	n	'kɒnfərəns	Konferenz	conferenza	conférence	a large formal meeting where a lot of people discuss important matters such as business, politics, or science, sometimes for several days	He's attending the annual sales conference in New York.
crew	61	n	kru:	Besatzung	equipaggio	équipe	all the people who work on a ship or plane	He joined the crew of a large fishing boat.
deck	61	n	dek	Deck	ponte	pont	the outside top level of a ship that you can walk or sit on	Let's go up on deck.
growing up	61	phrasal v	'grəʊ ʌp	heranwachsen, aufwachsen	crescere	grandir	to develop from being a child to being an adult	When I was growing up I used to get bored with things very quickly.
lecturer	61	n	'lektʃərə	Dozent/in	professore, professoressa	professeur	someone who give lectures, especially in a university	She's a brilliant lecturer.
marine	61	adj	mə'ri:n	Meeres-	di mare	marine	relating to the sea and the creatures that live there	The sea around the island has a large variety of marine life.
biologist	61	n	baɪ'blɒdʒəst	Biologe / Biologin	biologo, biologa	biologiste	someone who studies or works in the scientific study of living things	To become a marine biologist, I did a biology degree followed by an MSc and a doctorate.
motivated	61	adj	'məʊtəvɛrtəd	motiviert	motivato	motivé	very keen to do something or achieve something, especially because you find it interesting or exciting	The students are all highly motivated.
net	61	n	net	Netz	rete	réseau	something used for catching fish, insects, or animals which is made of threads or wires woven across each other with regular spaces between them	At the fishing site the crew pull a big net along the seabed.
pattern	61	n	'pætən	Muster	modello	dessin	the regular way in which something happens, develops, or is done	Weather patterns have changed in recent years.
ray	61	n	reɪ	Rochen	razza	raie	a large flat sea fish with a long pointed tail	We put the sharks and rays into seawater tanks and tag them.
release	61	v	rɪ'li:s	freilassen	(ri)mettere in libertà	relâcher	to let someone or something go free, after having kept them somewhere	Police arrested several men, who were later released.
seabed	61	n	'si: bed	Meeresgrund	fondo marino	fond de la mer	the land at the bottom of the sea	Some fish like to stay near the seabed.
site	61	n	sɑɪt	Ort, Standort	luogo, posto	site	a place that is used for a particular purpose	York was selected as the site for the research centre.
starting out	61	phrasal v	'stɑ:t ʌt	die Karriere beginnen	mettersi a fare qc	débuter	to begin your life or profession, or an important period of time	When the band first started out, they played at small clubs.
tag	61	v	tæg	markieren	marcare	marquer	to attach a tag to something	Each bird was tagged and released into the wild.
tank	61	n	tæŋk	Behälter, Tank	cisterna, serbatoio	réservoir	a large container for storing liquid or gas	They kept the fish in tanks on deck.
tend to	61	v	tend	neigen zu	tendere	avoir tendance à	if something tends to happen, it happens often and is likely to happen again	People tend to need less sleep as they get older.
went into	61	phrasal v	'gəʊ ɪntə	gehen in ..., etwas werden	andare in, diventare	se lancer dans	to start to do a particular type of job	I always wanted to go into nursing.
least	62	adv	li:st	am wenigsten	almeno	le moins	the smallest amount	He is the least confident person I know.
less	62	adv	les	weniger	meno	moins	not so much or to a smaller degree	Tickets were less expensive than I had expected.
politician	62	n	ˌpɒlə'tɪʃən	Politiker / Politikerin	politico / politica	politicien / ne	someone who works in politics, especially an elected member of the government	He is a Labour politician who has worked very hard to help the disadvantaged in society.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
check-out assistant	63	n	'tʃek-aʊt ə_sistənt	Kassierer/in	cassiere / cassiera	caissière	the person in a supermarket who takes the money for the goods you have collected	She works in Waitrose as check-out assistant.
dentist	63	n	'dentəst	Zahnarzt/ärztin	dentista	dentiste	someone whose job is to treat people's teeth	I'm going to the dentist this afternoon.
receptionist	63	n	rɪ'sepʃənəst	Rezeptionist/in	receptionist	réceptionniste	someone whose job is to welcome and deal with people arriving in a hotel or office building, visiting a doctor etc	The hotel receptionist was extremely helpful.
bossy	63	adj	'bɒsi	herrisch	imperioso, dispotico	autoritaire	always telling other people what to do, in a way that is annoying	Jennifer is extremely bossy and is difficult to work with.
container	63	n	kən'teɪnə	Behälter	contenitore	boîte	something such as a box or bowl that you use to keep things in	She keeps all her photographs in old ice cream containers.
workplace	64	n	'wɜ:kpleɪs	Arbeitsplatz	posto (di lavoro)	lieu de travail	the room, building etc where you work	It's important to feel comfortable in your workplace.
soap opera	64	n	'səʊp_ɒpərə	Seifenoper	soap opera	soap	a television or radio story about the daily lives and relationships of the same group of people, which is broadcast regularly	Her favourite soap opera is Eastenders.
placement	65	n	'pleɪsmənt	Stellenvermittlung, Einstellung	collocamento, impiego	placement	a job, usually as part of a course of study, which gives you experience of a particular type of work	Students are sent out on placement for training.
antique	65	n	,æŋ'ti:k	Antiquität	antichità	antiquité	a piece of furniture, jewellery etc that was made a very long time ago and is therefore valuable	The palace is full of priceless antiques.
exhibit	65	n	ɪg'zɪbət	Ausstellung	esposizione, mostra	exposition	something, for example a painting, that is put in a public place so that people can go to see it	The exhibits date from the 17th century.
uniform	65	n	'ju:nəfɔ:m	Uniform	uniforme	uniforme	a particular type of clothing worn by all the members of a group or organisation such as the police, the army etc	He was still wearing his school uniform.
strict	65	adj	strikt	streng	rigido, severo	stricte	expecting people to obey the rules or to do what you say	This company is very strict about punctuality.
power cut	65	n	'paʊə kʌt	Stromausfall	mancaza di corrente	coupure d'électricité	a period of time when there is no electricity supply	They couldn't use the computers because there was a power cut.
life guard	66	n	'laɪfgɑ:d	Rettungsschwimmer/in	nuotatore/nuotatrice) di salvataggio	maître-nageur	someone whose job at a beach or swimming pool is to help swimmers who are in danger	She works as a life guard at the beach in summer.
reliable	66	adj	rɪ'laɪəbəl	zuverlässig	fidato	fiable	someone or something that is reliable can be trusted or depended on	Miller was a quiet and reliable man.
spare time	66	adj	'speə taɪm	Freizeit	tempo libero	temps libre	spare time is when you are not working	What do you do in your spare time?
availability	66	n	ə'veɪlə'bɪləti	Verfügbarkeit	disponibilità	disponibilité	details of how free or busy someone is	Please let us know your availability for interview.
currently	66	adv	'kʌrəntli	gegenwärtig	al momento, attualmente	actuellement	at the present time	He is currently working on his first novel.
fit	66	adj	fɪt	fit	in forma	en forme	someone who is fit is strong and healthy, especially because they exercise regularly	You must be very fit if you do so much running.
grateful	66	adj	'ɡreɪtfəl	dankbar	grato	reconnaissant	feeling that you want to thank someone because of something kind that they have done, or showing this feeling	I am very grateful to all those who took the trouble to write to me.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
au pair	66	n	əu'peə	Au-Pair	ragazza alla pari	au-pair	a young person, usually a woman, who stays with a family in a foreign country to learn the language, and looks after their children for a small wage	We're looking for an au pair to look after the children.
light	66	adj	lait	leicht	leggero, facile	léger	not heavy or a not a lot	The au pair will have to do some light housework for us too.
rate of pay	66	n phrase	'reɪts əv ,peɪ	Lohnsatz	tasso di retribuzione	taux de rémunération	rate of pay is the amount paid every hour, week etc	Many workers in the catering industry are on low rates of pay.
Unit 7 - Well-being								
possession	70	n	pə'zeʃən	Besitz	proprietà	possession	something that you own or have with you at a particular time	He had sold all his possessions and left the country.
fortunate	71	adj	'fɔ:tʃənət	vom Glück begünstigt	fortunato	chanceux	someone who is fortunate has something good happen to them, or is in a good situation	I've been fortunate to find a career that I love.
relevant	71	adj	'reləvənt	relevant, entscheidend	rilevante, importante	pertinent	directly relating to the subject or problem being discussed or considered	We received all the relevant information.
out of date	71	adj	,aʊt əv 'deɪt	veraltet	antiquato	démodé	if information is out of date, it is not recent and may no longer be correct	The information in the tourist guide is already out of date.
frustrated	71	adj	frʌ'streɪtəd	frustriert	frustrato	frustré	feeling annoyed, upset, and impatient, because you cannot control or change a situation	He gets frustrated when people don't understand what he's trying to say.
patient	71	adj	'peɪʃənt	geduldig	paziente	patient	able to wait calmly for a long time or to accept difficulties, people's annoying behaviour etc without becoming angry	You'll just have to be patient with me.
concern	71	n	kən'sɜ:n	Sorge, Besorgnis	preoccupazione	souci	a feeling of worry about something important	The recent rise in crime is a matter of considerable concern.
extent	71	n	ɪk'stɛnt	Ausmaß, Umfang	dimensione, estensione	étendue	used to say how true something is or how great an effect or change is	We all to some extent remember the good times and forget the bad.
material	71	adj	mə'tɪəriəl	materiell	materiale	matériel	relating to your money, possessions, living conditions etc rather than the needs of your mind or soul	This society places high importance on material rewards.
reasonable	71	adj	'ri:zənəbəl	vernünftig, akzeptabel	ragionevole, accettabile	raisonnable	fair and sensible	It sounded like a reasonable excuse to me.
standard of living	71	n	,stændəd əv 'lɪvɪŋ	Lebensstandard	tenore di vita	niveau de vie	the amount of wealth, comfort, and other things that a particular person, group, country etc has	Everyone expects to have reasonable standard of living.
to a certain extent	71	adj	'sɜ:tn	in gewissem Maße	in una certa misura	dans une certaine mesure	to a certain extent means partly but not completely	I do agree with his ideas to a certain extent.
contented	71	adj	kən'tentəd	zufrieden	contento, soddisfatto	content, satisfait	happy and satisfied because your life is good	I feel warm, cosy and contented.
incredibly	72	adv	ɪn'kredəbli	unglaublicherweise	incredibilmente	incroyablement	in a way that is hard to believe	The knife had pierced his heart, but incredibly he was still alive.
unsurprisingly	72	adv	,ʌnsə'praɪzɪŋli	nicht überraschend	poco sorprendentemente	pas surprenant	not making you feel surprised	The students' favourite, baked beans, is unsurprisingly top of most supermarket lists.
protein	72	n	'prəʊti:n	Protein	proteina	protéine	one of several natural substances that exist in food such as meat, eggs, and beans, and which your body needs in order to grow and remain strong and healthy	Vegetarians need to make sure that they eat enough protein.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
painkillers	72	n	'peɪn ,ki:lə	Schmerzmittel	analgesico	analgésique, antidouleur	a medicine which reduces or removes pain	You'll probably need some painkillers until your leg has recovered.
ache	73	v	eɪk	schmerzen, wehtun	dolere	faire mal	if part of your body aches, you feel a continuous, but not very sharp pain there	His feet were aching from standing so long.
collapsed	73	v	kə' læps	nachgeben, zusammenbrechen	cedere, crollare	s'écrouler	to suddenly fall down or become unconscious because you are ill or weak	Marion's legs collapsed under her.
heart rate	73	n	'hɑ:t reɪt	Puls	polso	rythme cardiaque	how fast your heart beats	If you increase your heart rate for 20 minutes a day, it's very good for your health.
lights up	73	phrasal v	'laɪt ʌp	sich aufhellen	schiarirsi, illuminarsi	s'éclairer	to give light to a place or to shine a light on something	And if people eat chocolate a certain part of the brain lights up!
scan	73	n	skæn	Ultraschall	ultrasuono	échographie	a medical test in which a special machine produces a picture of something inside your body	The scan showed that she was expecting twins.
cancel	73	v	'kænsəl	stornieren	stornare	annuler	to decide that something that was officially planned will not happen	Our flight was cancelled.
wasting his time	73	v	weɪst	seine Zeit verschwenden	prodigare	perdre son temps	if you waste time, you do not make full use of the time	The doctor said I was wasting his time.
life expectancy	73	n	'laɪf ɪk'spektənsɪ	Lebenserwartung	vita media	espérance de vie	the length of time that a person or animal is expected to live	If you eat healthily you will increase your life expectancy.
acupuncture	74	n	'ækjə ,plŋktʃə	Akupunktur	agopuntura	acupuncture	a treatment for pain and disease that involves pushing special needles into parts of the body	He tried acupuncture for his migraines and it was very successful.
cryotherapy	74	n	'kraɪəʊ' θerəpi	Kältetherapie	terapia del freddo	cryothérapie	putting a person in an extremely cold place for a short period can help with pain	The doctors used cryotherapy to deal with his pain.
diagnose	74	v	'daɪəgnəʊz	diagnostizieren	diagnosticare	diagnostiquer	to find out what illness someone has, or what the cause of a fault is after doing tests, examinations etc	The illness was diagnosed as mumps.
dose	74	n	dəʊs	Dosis, Gabe	dose	dose	the amount of medicine or a drug that you should take	Never exceed the recommended dose of painkillers.
homeopathy	74	n	'həʊmi' ɒpəθi	Homöopathie	omeopatia	homéopathie	a system of medicine in which a disease is treated by giving extremely small amounts of a substance that causes the disease	She used homeopathy to control her hay fever.
iridology	74	n	'ɪrɪ' dɒlədʒɪ	Augendiagnose	diagnosi di occhio	iridologie	looking at someone's eyes and studying the iris to help diagnose health problems	Most people think that iridology doesn't work.
iris	74	n	'aɪrəs	Iris	iride	iris	the round coloured part of your eye, that surrounds the black pupil	He said he could find out what was wrong with my eye by studying my iris.
needles	74	n	'ni:dl	Nadel	ago, spillo	aiguille	a long, very thin piece of metal used in acupuncture	She put needles in different parts of my body.
cure	74	n	kjʊə	Heilmittel	cura	remède	a medicine or medical treatment that makes an illness go away	There is still no cure for AIDS.
conditions	74	n	kən'dɪʃənz	Umstände, Verhältnisse	condizioni	conditions	the weather at a particular time, especially when you are considering how this affects people	In cold conditions you'll need a sleeping bag with a hood.
fingers	74	n	'fɪŋgə	Finger	dito	doigts	one of the four long thin parts on your hand, not including your thumb	We ate with our fingers.
toes	74	n	təʊ	Zehen	dita del piede	orteil	one of the five movable parts at the end of your foot	He stubbed his toe on the big stone.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
recharge your batteries	75	n phrase	ri: 'tʃɑ: dʒ yə , bætəriz	seine Batterien wieder aufladen	ricaricare le batterie	recharger ses batteries	if you recharge your batteries, you rest or relax in order to get back your energy	A week in the mountains should recharge my batteries.
concentrate	75	v	'kænsəntreɪt	sich konzentrieren	concentrarsi	se concentrer	to think very carefully about something that you are doing	Adrian was finding it difficult to concentrate.
recharge	75	v	,ri: 'tʃɑ: dʒ	wieder aufladen	ricaricare	recharger	to put a new supply of electricity into a battery	I'm just recharging my phone battery.
caught	75	v	kæʃt	geraten in	essere sorpreso da	être pris, capturé	if you get caught in something, you are in a situation that you cannot easily get out of or in which you do not have something you need	We got caught in the rainstorm on the way here.
take notes	75	n phrase	nəʊt	Notizen machen	notare	prendre des notes	if you take notes, you write down information during a lesson, from a book etc	I read the first chapter and took notes.
check-up	75	n	'tʃek-ʌp	Untersuchung	visita	check-up	a general medical examination that a doctor or dentist gives you to make sure you are healthy	It's important to have regular check-ups.
cut down	75	phrasal v	'kʌt daʊn	reduzieren	ridurre	réduire	to reduce the amount of something	By getting the design right, you can cut down on accidents.
affect	76	v	ə'fekt	betreffen	concernere	affecter	to do something that produces an effect or change in something in someone's situation	Many areas were affected by the hurricane.
categorise	76	v	'kætəgəraɪz	kategorisieren	categorizzare	catégoriser	to put people or things into groups according to the type of person or thing they are	The population is categorised according to age, sex, and social group.
colour scheme	76	n	'kʌlə ski:m	Farbschema	combinazione di colori	palette de couleurs	the combination of colours that someone chooses for a room, painting etc	Make sure that you include red somewhere in your colour scheme!
common	76	adj	'kɒmən	häufig, verbreitet	comune	courant	happening often and to many people or in many places	Bad dreams are fairly common among children.
depress	76	v	dɪ'pres	deprimieren	deprimere	déprimer	to make someone feel very unhappy	The thought of taking the exam again depressed him.
guest	76	n	gest	Gast	ospite	invité	someone who is invited to an event or special occasion	You are here as my guests.
mood	76	n	mu:d	Stimmung, Laune	umore	humeur	the way you feel at a particular time	You're in a good mood this morning!
reoffending	76	v	ə'fend	wieder straffällig werden	recidivi	récidiver	if someone reoffends, they have already committed a crime or crimes and they do it again	It is important to find ways of discouraging prisoners from reoffending.
violent	76	adj	'vaɪələnt	gewaltsam	violento	violent	involving actions that are intended to injure or kill people, by hitting them, shooting them etc	The riots ended with the violent deaths of three teenagers.
associate	76	v	ə'səʊʃieɪt	in Verbindung bringen	associare	associer qc à qn	to make a connection in your mind between one thing or person and another	I don't associate him with energetic sports.
allocated	77	v	'æləkeɪt	zuweisen	assegnare	répartir	to use something for a particular purpose, give something to particular person etc, especially after an official decision has been made	You should allocate the same amount of time to each question.
close	77	adj	kləʊs	eng, nah beieinander	stretto	proche	finishing or being played, fought etc with both sides almost equal	It was a close game that could have gone either way.
complex	77	adj	'kɒmpleks	komplex	complesso	complexe	consisting of many different parts and often difficult to understand	Peter seemed to have an understanding of the most complex issues.

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cultural	77	adj	'kʌltʃərəl	kulturell	culturale	culturel	belonging or relating to a particular society and its way of life	There are very real historical and cultural differences between our two societies.
favour	77	v	'feɪvə	bevorzugen	preferire	favoriser, préférer	to prefer someone or something to other things or people, especially when there are several to choose from	Both countries favour the agreement.
neutral	77	adj	'nju:trəl	neutral	neutrale	neutre	a neutral colour is a colour such as grey, light brown or cream	Neutral tones give the room a feeling of space.
referee	77	n	,refə'ri:	Schiedsrichter	arbitro, a	arbitre	someone who makes sure that the rules of a sport such as football, basketball, or boxing are followed	The referee blew his whistle to signal the end of the match.
somehow	77	adv	'sʌmhəʊ	irgendwie	in qualche modo	d'une manière ou d'une autre	for some reason that is not clear to you or that you do not understand	Somehow, I just don't think it'll work.
statistic	77	n	stə'tɪstɪk	Statistik	statistica	statistique	a set of numbers which represent facts or measurements	Statistics show that 50% of new businesses fail in their first year.
understanding	77	n	,ʌndə'stændɪŋ	Verständnis	comprensione	compréhension	knowledge about something, based on learning or experience	How does this add to our understanding of the problem?
approach	77	v	ə'prəʊtʃ	sich nähern	avvicinarsi	s'approcher	to move towards or nearer to someone or something	She heard footsteps approaching.
matter	77	v	'mætə	eine Rolle spielen	importare	importer	to be important, especially to be important to you, or to have an effect on what happens	Will it matter if I'm a little late?
significant	77	adj	sɪg'nɪfɪkənt	maßgeblich	determinante, significante	important	having an important effect or influence, especially on what will happen in the future	Please inform us if there are any significant changes in your plans.
goalkeeper	77	n	'gəʊl,ki:pə	Torwart	portiere	gardien de but	the player in a sports team whose job is to try to stop the ball going into the goal	They discovered that goalkeepers felt far less confident facing a penalty from a red-shirted player than one who was wearing white or blue.
penalty	77	n	'penəlti	Elfmeter	calcio di rigore	pénalité	a chance to kick the ball in a game of football, given because the other team has broken a rule	Rooney kicked a penalty in the last minute.
bright idea	78	adj	braɪt	geniale Idee	una idea geniale	idée géniale	a bright idea is a very good idea	He is constantly coming up with bright ideas for making money.
daylight	78	n	'deɪlaɪt	am Tag, Tageslicht	luce del giorno	journée, lumière de jour	the light produced by the sun during the day	The park is open to the public during daylight hours.
landscape	78	n	'lændskeɪp	Landschaft	paesaggio	paysage	an area of countryside or land of a particular type, used especially when talking about its appearance	The landscape is incredible, isn't it?
fit in	78	phrasal v	'fɪt ɪn	einschieben	intercalare	rajouter	to manage to do something or see someone, even though you have a lot of other things to do	I wanted to fit in a swim before breakfast.
magical	78	adj	'mædʒɪkəl	magisch, zauberhaft	magico	magique	very enjoyable, exciting, or romantic, in a strange or special way	We spent a magical evening together.
good luck	78	n	,gʊd 'lʌk	viel Glück	buona fortuna	bonne chance	used to tell someone that you hope they will be successful in something they are going to do	Good luck in this enormous project you are undertaking.
Unit 8 - Nature study								
bear	80	n	beə	Bär	orso	ours	a large strong animal with thick fur, that eats flesh, fruit, and insects	We saw brown bears when we visited Canada last year.

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dragonfly	80	n	'dræɡənflaɪ	Libelle	libellula	libellule	a brightly-coloured insect with a long thin body and transparent wings which lives near water	You can see lots of dragonflies here in the summer.
ant	80	n	ænt	Ameise	formica	fourmi	a small insect that lives in large groups	There were a lot of ants in the garden last year.
insect	80	n	'ɪnsekt	Insekt	insetto	insecte	a small creature such as a fly or ant, that has six legs and sometimes wings	Don't forget to take insect repellent when you go camping, or you will get bitten.
mammal	80	n	'mæməl	Säugetier	mammifero	mammifère	a type of animal that drinks milk from its mother's body when it is young	Humans, dogs, and whales are all mammals.
owl	80	n	aul	Eule	civetta	hibou	a bird with large eyes that hunts at night	An owl was sitting in the tree above us.
kingfisher	80	n	'kɪŋ, fɪʃə	Eisvogel	martin pescatore	martin-pêcheur	a small brightly coloured bird	Sometimes you can see the kingfishers along the river.
reptile	80	n	'reptaɪl	Reptile	rettile	reptile	a type of animal, such as a snake or lizard, whose body temperature changes according to the temperature around it, and that usually lays eggs to have babies	There are many different types of reptile in this country.
salmon	80	n	'sæməŋ	Lachs	salmone	saumon	a large fish with silver skin and pink flesh that lives in the sea but swims up rivers to lay its eggs	We had salmon for dinner last night.
snake	80	n	sneɪk	Schlange	serpente	serpent	an animal with a long thin body and no legs that often has a poisonous bite	A snake slithered across our path.
crocodile	80	n	'krɒkədɑɪl	Krokodil	coccodrillo	crocodile	a large reptile with a long mouth and many sharp teeth that lives in lakes and rivers in hot wet parts of the world	They couldn't swim in the river because it was infested with crocodiles.
beak	80	n	bi:k	Schnabel	becco	bec	the hard pointed mouth of a bird	The toucan has a very large beak.
claw	80	n	klɔ:	Kralle	artiglio, unghia	griffe	a sharp curved nail on an animal, bird, or some insects	The cat dug his claws into my leg.
feather	80	n	'feðə	Feder	penna	plume	one of the light soft things that cover a bird's body	Women used to wear ostrich feathers on their heads.
fin	80	n	fɪn	Flosse	pinna	aileron, nageoire	one of the thin body parts that a fish uses to swim	They could see the shark's fin as it approached the boat.
fur	80	n	fɜ:	Fell	pelo	fouurrure	the thick soft hair that covers the bodies of some animals, such as cats, dogs, and rabbits	He was wearing a fur-lined coat.
paw	80	n	pɔ:	Pfote	zampa	patte	an animal's foot that has nails or claws	The dog got something stuck in its paw.
scale	80	n	skeɪl	Schuppe	scaglia	écaille	one of the small flat pieces of skin that cover the bodies of fish, snakes etc	The scales on this fish are a silvery colour.
skin	80	n	skɪn	Haut	pelle	peau	the natural outer layer of a person's or animal's body	She had thick hair and smooth dark skin.
wing	80	n	wɪŋ	Flügel	ala	ail	one of the parts of a bird's or insect's body that it uses for flying	The pheasant flapped its wings vigorously.
competitive	81	adj	kəm'petətɪv	konkurrenzfähig	competitivo, concorrenziale	avoir un avantage concurrentiel	determined or trying very hard to be more successful than other people or businesses	Some US industries are not as competitive as they have been in the past.
spy	81	n	spaɪ	Spion / Spionin	spia	espion/ne	someone whose job it is to find out secret information about another country, organisation, or group	The spy plane was shot down by a neighbouring country.
store	81	v	sto:	speichern	salvare	stocker	to keep facts or information in your brain or a computer	All the data is stored on our computer.

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streamlined	81	adj	'stri:mlaɪnd	stromlinienförmig	aerodinamico	fuselé	if something is streamlined, it is formed into a smooth shape, so that it moves easily through the air or water	All these new cars have been streamlined.
visual	81	adj	'vɪʒuəl	visuell	visuale	visuel	relating to seeing	Artist can translate their ideas into visual images.
inspire	81	v	ɪn'spaɪə	inspirieren	ispirare	inspirer	to encourage someone by making them feel confident and eager to do something	He inspired many young people to take up the sport.
ability	82	n	ə'bi:ləti	Fähigkeit	capacità	aptitude	the state of being able to do something	The test measure mathematical ability.
agent	82	n	'eidʒənt	Mittel, Grund	mezzo, causa, ragione	agent	someone or something that affects or changes a situation	Technological advances are the chief agents of change.
developed	82	v	dɪ'veləp	entwickelt	sviluppat	développé	to design or make a new idea, product, system etc over a period of time	Scientists have developed a new drug to treat arthritis.
quantity	82	n	'kwɒntəti	Menge	quantità	quantité	an amount of something that can be counted or measured	The police also found a quantity of ammunition in the flat.
sticky tape	82	adj	'stɪki	Klebeband	nastro adesivo	ruban adhésif	tape etc that is made so it will stick to surfaces	Have you got any sticky tape I can use to hold these together?
effective	83	adj	ɪ'fektɪv	effektiv, wirkungsvoll	effettivo	efficace	successful, and working in the way that was intended	The cheaper drugs are just as effective in treating arthritis.
environmental	83	adj	ɪn,vaɪrən'mentəl	Umwelt...	ecologico	écologique	concerning or affecting the air, land, or water on Earth	The increase in car users has had a serious environmental impact.
erupt	84	v	ɪ'ɹʌpt	ausbrechen	erompere	entrer en éruption	if a volcano erupts, it explodes and sends smoke, fire and rock into the sky	The volcano last erupted over two hundred years ago.
bitter	84	adj	'bitə	erbittert	aspro	acharné	a bitter argument, battle etc is one in which people oppose or criticise each other with strong feelings of hate and anger	The countries are still bitter enemies.
catch on	84	phrasal v	'cætfɒn	begreifen	comprendere, afferrare	saisir, piger	to begin to understand or realise something	It was a long time before the police caught on to what he was really doing.
central heating	84	n	'sentrəl'hi:trɪŋ	Zentralheizung	riscaldamento centrale	chauffage central	a system of heating buildings in which water or air is heated in one place and then sent around the rest of the building through pipes etc	The central heating works really well in this house.
comforting	84	adj	'kʌmfətɪŋ	beruhigend	rassicurante, calmante	rassurant	making you feel less worried, unhappy, or upset	It's comforting to know I can call my parents any time.
compost	84	n	'kɒmpɒst	Kompost	composta	compost	a mixture of decayed plants, leaves etc used to improve the quality of soil	We put all our left over vegetables in the compost bin.
bucket	84	n	'bʌkət	Eimer	secchio	seau	an open container with a handle used for carrying and holding things, especially liquids	We've got a compost bucket in the kitchen where all the waste vegetable material is put.
do more damage	84	n phrase	'dæmɪdʒ	mehr Schaden anrichten	fare più danni	faire plus de dommages	if you do damage to someone or something, you cause them harm	When volcanoes erupt they do more damage to the planet than I do.
environmentalist	84	n	ɪn,vaɪrən'mentəlist	Umweltschützer	ecologista	écologiste	someone who is concerned about protecting the environment	Jacob is a keen environmentalist.
harmony	84	n	'hɑ:məni	Harmonie	armonia	harmonie	when people live or work together without fighting or disagreeing with each other	I do believe it is possible for different ethnic groups to live together in harmony.
fill up	84	phrasal v	'fɪlʌp	auffüllen	riempire	emplir	if a container or place fills up, or if you fill it up, it becomes full	Shall I fill the car up with petrol?
passion for	84	n	'pæʃən	Leidenschaft für	passione	passion pour	a very strong belief or feeling about something	He has a passion for football.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
raised eyebrow	84	n phrase	reɪzd 'aɪbraʊ	erhobene Augenbraue	sopracciglio alzato	sourcil levé	if you raise your eyebrows, you move them upwards in order to show surprise or disapproval	This decision caused a few raised eyebrows.
reusable	84	adj	ri:'ju:zəbəl	wiederverwendbar	riciclabile	réutilisable	can be used again	These containers are reusable.
slave	84	n	slɛɪv	Sklave	schiaivo	esclave	if you are a slave to something, you are so strongly influenced by it that you cannot make your own decisions	Maria is a slave to fashion.
taken over	84	phrasal v	'teɪk ,əʊvə	erobern	conquistare	envahir	to take control of something	His wife's passion for recycling has taken over family life.
therapy	84	n	'θerəpi	Therapie	terapia	thérapie	the treatment or examination of someone's mental problems by talking to them for a long time about their feelings	Ron was in therapy for years.
threat	84	n	θret	Bedrohung	minaccia	menace	someone or something that is regarded as a possible danger	The fighting is a major threat to stability in the region.
turn down	84	phrasal v	'tɜ:n daʊn	leiser machen	abbassare	baisser	to turn the switch on a machine such as an oven, radio etc so that it produces less heat, sound etc	Can you turn the TV down? I'm trying to work.
thermostat	84	n	'θɜ:məstæt	Thermostat	termostato	thermostat	an instrument used for keeping a room or a machine at a particular temperature	She turns down the thermostat on the central heating even when it's snowing outside.
voices are raised	84	v	reɪz	Stimmen werden lauter	rialzare	des voix d'élèvent	if you raise your voice, you speak loudly or shout because you are angry	I could hear raised voices in the next room.
goes off	85	phrasal v	'gəʊ ɒf	verderben	rovinare, guastare	se gâter	if food goes off, it become too bad to eat	I'm afraid the milk's gone off.
inconvenience	85	n	ɪnkən'vi:niəns	Unannehmlichkeit	fastidio	inconvenient	problems caused by something which annoys or affects you	We apologise for the delay and any inconvenience caused.
lid	85	n	lɪd	Deckel	coperchio	couvercle	a cover for the open part of a pot, box, or other container	He carefully lifted the lid of the box.
serious offence in her eyes	85	n	ə'fens	großer Verstoß in ihren Augen	una grande offesa nei loro occhi	à ses yeux, un délit grave	when you offend or upset someone by something you do or say	Forgetting to take reusable bags to the shops is a more serious offence in her eyes.
smelly	85	adj	'smeli	übelriechend	puzzolente	qui sent mauvais	having a strong unpleasant smell	They need to be washed so I'm putting them in the washing machine.
up to a point	85	n	pɔɪnt	bis zu einem bestimmten Punkt	fino a un certo punto	dans une certaine mesure	If you do something up to point, you do it partly, but not completely	I agree with you up to a point.
bone	85	n	bəʊn	Knochen	osso	os	one of the hard parts that together form the frame of a human, animal or fish body	The X-ray showed that the bone was broken in two places.
counsellor	85	n	'kaʊnsələ	Anwalt	avvocato	avocat, avocate	someone whose job it to help people with problems	Are you seeing a counsellor?
fries	85	n	fraɪz	Pommes frites	patate frite	frites	long thin pieces of potato that have been cooked in hot oil	We had steak and fries last night for dinner.
grill	85	v	grɪl	grillen	cuocere sulla griglia	faire cuire au gril	if you grill something, or if it grills, you cook it by putting it on a flat metal frame with bars across it, above or below strong direct heat	Grill the bacon until it is crisp.
make us bankrupt	85	adj	'bæŋkrʌpt	in den Bankrott getrieben werden	essere guidato in fallimento	être déclaré en faillite	without enough money to pay what you owe	Mr Trent lost his house when he was made bankrupt.
obsessive	85	adj	əb'sesɪv	etw. unbedingt wollen	ossessivo	obsédé	thinking or worrying about something all the time, so that you do not think about other things enough	I try to stay fit, but I'm not obsessive about it.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
on really bad terms	85	n	tʒ:mz	sehr schlecht miteinander auskommen	andare d'accordo male con qu	être en très mauvais termes avec qqn	if you are on bad terms with someone, you have a bad relationship with them	One couple we know are on really bad terms.
peeling	85	n	'pi:lɪŋz	Schale	buccia, guscio	peau	a piece of skin that has been removed from a fruit or vegetable	Put the potato peelings on the compost heap.
vegetarian	85	adj	ˌvedʒə'teəriən	vegetarisch	vegetariano	végétarien	a vegetarian meal is a meal for someone who does not eat meat or fish	We found a fantastic vegetarian restaurant in town.
loft	86	n	loft	Dachboden	soffitta	grenier	a room or space under the roof of a building, usually used for storing things in	We put all the old boxes in the loft.
insulated	86	v	'ɪnsjələɪt	isolieren	isolare	isolé	to cover or protect something with a material that stops electricity, sound, heat etc from getting in or out	Pipes may need insulating against the cold.
boiler	86	n	'bɔɪlə	Boiler	boiler	chauffe-eau	a container for boiling water that is used to provide heating in a house	I'm afraid the boiler's not working at the moment.
double glazing	86	n	ˌdʌbəl 'gleɪzɪŋ	Doppelverglasung	doppi vetri	double-vitrage	glass on a window or door in two separate sheets with a space between them, used to keep noise out and heat in	Now we've got double glazing throughout the house.
massively	86	adv	'mæsvɪli	sehr, enorm	enorme, molto	extrêmement	enormously, greatly	The president was massively popular.
roof	86	n	ru:f	Dach	tetto	toit	the structure that covers or forms the top of a building, vehicle, tent etc	They finally found the cat up on the roof.
replace	86	v	rɪ'pleɪs	ersetzen	sostituire	remplacer	if you replace something that has been broken or stolen etc, you get a new one	I'll replace the vase I broke as soon as possible.
solar panels	86	n	ˌsəʊlə 'pæneɪl	Solarpaneel	pannello solare	panneau solaire	a piece of equipment, usually kept on a roof, that collects and uses the sun's energy to heat water or make electricity	They are thinking of having solar panels on their roof.
installed	86	v	ɪn'stɔ:l	installieren	installare	installer	to put a piece of equipment somewhere and connect it so that it is ready to be used	They've installed a new computer network at last.
throughout	86	adv	θru:aut	in ganz...	in tutto	à travers de	in every part of a particular area	The disease spread rapidly throughout Europe.
energy-efficient	86	adj	ɪ'fɪjənt	energieeffizient	con alta efficienza energetica	à haute efficacité énergétique	if something is energy-efficient, it works well without wasting any energy	Lighting is now more energy efficient.
litter	87	n	lɪtə	Abfall	immondizia	ordures	waste paper, cans etc that people have thrown away and left on the ground in a public place	People who drop litter can be fined in some cities.
restrict	87	v	rɪ'strɪkt	einschränken	ridurre, limitare	restreindre	to limit or control the size, amount, or range of something	The new law restricts the sale of hand guns.
breed	88	n	bri:d	Rasse	razza	race	a type of animal that is kept as a pet or on a farm	Spaniels are my favourite breed of dog.
castle	88	n	'kɑ:səl	Schloss	castello	château	a very large strong building, built in the past as a safe place that could be easily defended against attack	We visited Edinburgh Castle while we were on holiday.
giraffe	88	n	dʒə'reɪf	Giraffe	giraffa	girafe	a tall African animal with a very long neck and legs and dark spots on its yellow-brown fur	There is a wonderful giraffe sanctuary in Nairobi, Kenya.
penguin	88	n	'pɛŋwɛn	Pinguin	pinguino	manchot	a large black and white Antarctic sea bird, which cannot fly but uses its wings for swimming	The children loved the penguins at the zoo.
region	88	n	'ri:dʒən	Region	regione	région	a large area of a country or of the world, usually without exact limits	Flooding is likely in some coastal regions during the week.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
rhino	88	n	'raɪnəʊ	Nashorn	rinoceronte	rhinocéros	a large heavy African or Asian animal with thick skin and either one or two horns on its nose	Suddenly a rhino charged out of the bush straight into our vehicle.
fall out with	89	phrasal v	'fɔ: ,aʊt wið	sich zerstreiten mit	contrariarsi con	se brouiller avec	to have a quarrel	Carrie's always falling out with people.
pump	89	n	pʌmp	Pumpe	pompa	pompe	a machine for forcing liquid or gas into or out of something	An Australian scientist has won the Dyson prize for a new kind of pump.
desert	89	n	'dezət	Wüste	deserto	désert	a large area of land where it is always very dry, and there is a lot of sand	This area of the country is mostly desert.
beetle	89	n	'bi:tl	Käfer	coleottero	scarabée	an insect with a round hard back that is usually black	The desert beetle inspired his invention.
Unit 9 - Future society								
election	90	n	ɪ'lekʃən	Wahl	elezione	élection	when people vote to choose someone for an official position	The Labour Party won the 2001 election by a huge majority.
groceries	90	n	'grəʊsərɪz	Lebensmittel	alimentari	articles d'épicerie	food and other goods that are sold by a grocer or a supermarket	Have you ordered the groceries online yet?
housewife	90	n	'haʊswaɪf	Hausfrau	casalinga	femme au foyer	a married woman who works at home doing the cooking, cleaning etc, but does not have a job outside the house	Jenny is a housewife.
presidential candidate	90	adj	,prezədenʃəl	Präsidentenskandidat /in	candidato alla presidenza	candidat à la présidence	a presidential candidate is someone who is competing in an election to become the president	What is the system for selecting a presidential candidate?
staring	90	v	steə	starren	fissare	regarder fixement	to look at something or someone for a long time without moving your eyes, for example because you are surprised, angry or bored	She stared at me in disbelief.
robots	90	n	'rəʊbɒt	Roboter	robot	robot	a machine that can move and do some of the work of a person, and is usually controlled by a computer	Most cars today are built by robots.
generation	91	n	,dʒenə'reɪʃən	Generation	generazione	génération	all people of about the same age	Like most of my generation, I have never known a war.
application	91	n	,æplɪ'keɪʃən	Anwendung	uso	application, logiciel	a piece of computer software which does a particular job	We received training on a number of spreadsheet and database applications.
avatar	91	n	'ævəʊɑ:	Avatar	avatar	avatar	picture of a person or animal that represents you on a computer screen, for example in some chat rooms or when you are playing games over the internet	Marc has a fire-breathing dragon as his avatar.
crash	91	v	kræʃ	abstürzen	cadere	se planter	if a computer crashes, or if you crash the computer, it suddenly stops working	The system crashed and I lost three hours' worth of work.
download	91	v	,daʊn'ləʊd	herunterladen	caricare, download	télécharger	to move information or programs from a computer network to a small computer	Many games can be downloaded free from the internet.
monitor	91	n	'mɒnɪtə	Bildschirm	monitore	écran	a television or part of a computer with a screen, on which you can see pictures or information	She was staring at her computer monitor.
password	91	n	'pɑ:swɜ:d	Passwort	password	mot de passe	a secret group of letters or number that you must type into a computer before you can use a system or program	Enter your password, then click on the 'proceed' icon.
print	91	v	prɪnt	drucken	stampare	imprimer	to produce words, numbers or pictures on paper, using a machine which puts ink onto the surface	The printer's switched on but it won't print.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
software	91	n	'sɒftweə	Software	software	logiciel	the sets of programs that tell a computer how to do a particular job	She loaded the new software.
virus	91	n	'vaɪərəs	Virus	virus	virus	a set of instructions secretly put onto a computer or computer program, which can destroy information. When a computer that has a virus makes a connection with another computer, for example by email, the virus can make copies of itself and move to the other computer.	We seem to have a virus in the computer.
voice	91	n	vɔɪs	Stimme	voce	voix	the sounds that you make when you speak, or the ability to make these sounds	He recognised her voice immediately.
cash	92	n	kæʃ	Bargeld	denaro contante	espèces	money in the form of coin or notes rather than cheques, credit cards etc	The shop charges less if the customer pays in cash.
colonie	92	n	'kɒləni	Kolonie	colonia	colonie	a group of people who are similar in some way and who live together, or the place where they live	In 2060 humans will be living in colonies on the moon.
disease	92	n	dɪ'zi:z	Krankheit	malattia	maladie	an illness which affects a person, animal or plant	She suffers from a rare disease of the brain.
fossil fuel	92	n	'fɒsəl ,fju:əl	fossiler Brennstoff	carburante fossile	combustible fossile	a fuel such as coal or oil that is produced by the very gradual decaying of animals or plants over millions of years	Environmentalists would like to see fossil fuels replaced by renewable energy sources.
making such quick progress	92	n phrase	meɪk 'prəʊɡres	so schnelle Fortschritte machen	fare dei progressi così velocemente	faire des progrès tellement rapides	the process of getting better at doing something, or getting closer to finishing or achieving something	Scientists are making such quick progress these days.
running	92	v	rʌn	betreiben	condurre	gérer	to organise or be in charge of an activity, business, organisation or country	For a while, she ran a restaurant in Boston.
pessimist	92	n	'pesɪmɪst	Pessimist/in	pessimista	pessimiste	someone who always expects that bad things will happen	Don't be such a pessimist.
realist	92	n	'ri:əlɪst	Realist/in	realista	réaliste	someone who accepts that things are not always perfect, and deals with problems or difficult situations in a practical way	She has always been a realist, not a dreamer.
based on	94	v	beɪs	basieren auf	basarsi	être basé sur	to use something as the thing from which something else is developed	Their relationship was based on mutual respect.
basic	94	adj	'beɪsɪk	grundlegend	basilare, fondamentale	élémentaire	at the simplest or least developed level	The farm lacks even basic equipment.
electrode	94	n	ɪ'lektroʊd	Elektrode	elettrodo	électrode	a small piece of metal or a wire that is used to send electricity through a system or through a person's body	The monkeys have electrodes implanted into their brains to measure their brain activity.
guesswork	94	n	'geswɜ:k	Raten	congetture	conjecture	the method of trying to find the answer to something by guessing	There's a lot of guesswork in these calculations.
have a go	94	n	,hæv ə 'gəʊ	es (mal) probieren	provare (di fare qc)	essayer (de faire qc.)	an attempt to do something	On the tour, everyone can have a go at making a pot.
laboratory	94	n	lə'bɒrətɔ:ri	Labor	laboratorio	laboratoire	a special room or building in which a scientist does tests or prepares substances	We carried out some experiments in the laboratory.
live	94	adj	laɪv	lebend, echt	vivente	vivant	not dead or artificial	We were so excited to see real live elephants.
neurologist	94	n	nju:'rɒlədʒɪst	Neurologe	neurologo	neurologue	a person who studies the nervous system and its diseases	My brother is a research neurologist at the local hospital.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
observe	94	v	əb'zɜ:v	beobachten	osservare	observer	to see and notice something	Scientists have observed a drop in ozone levels over the Antarctic.
pinpoint	94	v	'pɪnpɔɪnt	identifizieren	identificare	identifier	to discover or explain exactly the real facts about something or the cause of a problem	It's difficult to pinpoint the cause of the accident.
power	94	n	'paʊə	Fähigkeit	forza, capacità	facultés	a natural or special ability or strength to do something	After the accident she lost the power of speech.
speciality	94	n	ˌspeʃɪ'æli:ti	Spezialisierung	specialità	spécialité	a subject or job that you know a lot about or have a lot of experience of	Preston's speciality was night photography.
cells	95	n	sel	Zelle	cellula	cellule	the smallest part of a living thing that can exist independently	Our brains are busy making connections between different cells.
goes on	95	phrasal v	'gəʊ ɒn	vor sich gehen	succedere	se passer	to happen	I don't know what's going on.
hard work	95	adj	hɑ:d	harte Arbeit	lavoro duro	dur travail	using or involving a lot of mental or physical effort	To be successful in sport requires hard work and a great deal of determination.
high-level	95	adj	ˌhaɪ'levəl	auf hohem Niveau	su livello alto	de haut niveau	involving very technical or complicated ideas	A lot of high-level thinking goes on in the front part of our brains.
mature	95	adj	mə'tʃʊə	reif	maturo	mûr	fully grown and developed	The human brain isn't fully mature until about age 25.
picking up	95	phrasal v	'pɪk ʌp	aufschnappen, lernen	imparare	apprendre	to learn something	Agneta is good at picking up languages.
point of view	95	n	ˌpɔɪnt əv 'vju:	Sichtweise, Standpunkt	punto di vista	point de vue	a particular way of thinking about or judging a situation	I respect your point of view, but I'm not sure I agree with you.
come in	95	phrasal v	'kʌm ɪŋ	sich erweisen als	rivelarsi	se montrer	to prove to be	This information could come in quite useful.
implication	95	n	ˌɪmplə'keɪʃən	Auswirkung	effetto	insinuation, implication	a possible future effect or result of an action, event, decision etc	This election has profound implications for the future of US democracy.
treated	95	v	tri:t	behandeln	trattare	traiter	to deal with, regard, or consider something in a particular way	Any complaint about safety standards must be treated very seriously.
sensible	95	adj	'senseɪbəl	vernünftig	ragionevole	raisonnable	reasonable, practical, and showing good judgment	It's sensible to keep a note of your passport number.
wire	95	n	waɪə	Draht	filo metallico	fil de fer	thin metal in the form of a thread, or a piece of this	A wire is used to send electricity through a body.
vending machine	96	n	'vendɪŋ mə'ʃi:n	Verkaufsautomat	distributore automatico	distributeur automatique	a machine that you can get chocolate, drinks etc from by putting money in	The future of shopping is the vending machine.
upmarket	96	adj	ˌʌp'mɑ:kət	gehoben	elevato	haut de gamme	designed for or used by people who have a lot of money	They're opening a new upmarket restaurant in the town centre.
automatically	97	adv	ˌɔ:tə'mætɔkli	automatisch	automaticamente	automatiquement	as the result of a situation or action, and without you having to do anymore	The door opened automatically as we approached.
harden	97	v	'hɑ:dn	fest werden	diventare duro, indurire	durcir	to become firm or stiff, or to make something firm or stiff	It will take about 24 hours for the glue to harden.
hug	97	n	hʌg	Umarmung	abbraccio	câlin	the action of putting your arms around someone and holding them tightly to show love or friendship	Paul gave me a big hug.
interactive	97	adj	ˌɪntər'æktɪv	interaktiv	interattivo	interactif	an interactive computer program, television system etc allows you to communicate directly with it, and does things in reaction to your actions	The museum has got some wonderful interactive exhibits.
play an important part	97	n phrase	'pleɪ ə ˌpɑ:t	eine wichtige Rolle spielen	giocare un ruolo importante	jouer un rôle important	if something or someone plays a part in something else, they are involved in it	Health education will play an important part in preparing us for old age.
smart materials	97	adj	smɑ:t	intelligente Werkstoffe	materiali intelligenti	matériaux intelligents	smart machines, weapons, materials etc are controlled by computers and are designed to react in a suitable way depending on the situation	These will be made from so-called 'smart materials'.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
spray	97	v	spreɪ	einsprühen, sprühen	spruzzare	vaporiser	to force liquid out of a container so that it comes out in a stream of very small drops and covers an area	She sprayed herself with perfume.
to start with	97	v phrase	tə 'stɑ:t wɪð	als Erstes	prima	tout d'abord	to start with is said to emphasise the first of a list of facts or opinions you are stating	There are problems. To start with, neither of us likes housework.
wearable	97	adj	'weərəbəl	tragbar	portabile	portable	if something is wearable, it can be worn on the body	These will be made from so-called 'smart materials' that use something called wearable technology.
technology	97	n	tek 'nɒlədʒi	Technologie	tecnologia	technologie	new machines, equipment, and ways of doing things that are based on modern knowledge about science and computers	Modern technology makes moving money around much easier than it used to be.
amateur	98	adj	'amətə	Amateur	dilettante	amateur	someone who does an activity just for pleasure, not as their job	Mickelson won his first major golf tournament while still an amateur.
chill out	98	v	'tʃɪl aʊt	faulenzen	oziare, essere pigro	se relaxer	if you chill out, you relax completely instead of feeling angry, tired, or nervous	I spent the afternoon chilling out in front of the TV.
interest	98	v	'ɪntrəst	interessieren	interessare	intéresser	to make someone want to pay attention to something and find out more about it	Here's an article which might interest you.
weekly	98	adj	'wi:kli	wöchentlich	settimanale	hebdomadaire	happening or done every week	The magazine is published weekly.
impersonal	98	adj	ɪm 'pɜ:sənəl	unpersönlich	impersonale	impersonnel	not showing any feelings of sympathy, friendliness etc	Business letters do not have to be impersonal and formal.
recommendation	98	n	ˌrekəmen 'deɪʃən	Empfehlung	raccomandazione	recommandation	a suggestion to someone that they should choose a particular thing or person that you think is very good	The report offers several recommendations for changing the company structure.
subheading	98	n	'sʌb hedɪŋ	Untertitel	sottotitolo	sous-titre	a short phrase used as a title for a small part within a longer piece of writing	Each section of the report has three subheadings.
summarise	98	v	'sʌməraɪz	zusammenfassen	riassumere	résumer	to make a short statement giving only the main information and not the details of a plan, event, report etc	The authors summarise their views in the introduction.
appeal to	98	v	ə 'pi:l	jmd. ansprechen	piacere	plaire à	if someone or something appeals to you, they seem attractive and interesting	The idea of working abroad really appeals to me.
it is considered	98	v	kən 'sɪdə	gelten als ...	essere considerato come	être considéré comme	to think of someone or something in a particular way	The school is considered to be one of the best in the country.
outline	98	v	'aʊtlaɪn	skizzieren	schizzare	exposer les grandes lignes de	to describe something in a general way, giving the main points but not the details	The new president outlined plans to deal with crime, drugs, and education.

Unit 10 - Global culture

appreciated	102	v	ə 'pri:ʃɪət	schätzen, wertschätzen	stimare, valere	apprécier	to understand how good or useful someone or something is	I'm not an expert, but I appreciate fine works of art.
condition	102	n	kən 'dɪʃən	Bedingung	condizione	condition	the situation in which people live or work, especially the physical things that affect the quality of their lives	Conditions at the prison were really bad.
convincing	102	adj	kən 'vɪnsɪŋ	überzeugend	convincente	convaincant	making you believe that something is true or right	Courtenay played the role in an utterly convincing way.
dramatised	102	v	'dræmətaɪz	verfilmen	filmare	adapter pour l'écran	to make a book or event into a play or film	Her novel has just been dramatised for television.
impressed	102	adj	ɪm 'prest	beeindruckt	impressionato	impressionné	feeling admiration and respect for something or someone	We were very impressed by the standard of work.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
intended	102	v	ɪn'tend	beabsichtigen	intendere	avoir l'intention de	to have something in your mind as plan or purpose	I intended to spend the night there.
profited	102	v	'prɒfət	profitieren von	profittare di	bénéficier de	to get money from doing something	Some industries, such as shipbuilding, clearly profited from the war.
acrobatic	103	adj	ˌækroʊ'bætɪk	akrobatisch	acrobatico	acrobatique	acrobatic movements involve moving your body or a plane in a very skilful way	There were also displays of parachuting and acrobatic flying.
agile	103	adj	'ædʒaɪl	wendig	agile	agile	able to move quickly and easily	Dogs are surprisingly agile.
alpine	103	adj	'ælpaɪn	Alpen..., alpin	alpino	alpin	relating to the Alps or to mountains in general	We visited the Hot-air Balloon Festival in the Swiss alpine town of Chateau d'Oex.
hot-air balloons	103	n	bə'lu:n	Heißluftballon	mongolfiera, (pallone) aerostatico	montgolfière	a large bag of strong light cloth filled with gas or heated air so that it can float in the air. It has a basket hanging below it for people to stand in	We took a balloon flight over the Yorkshire Moors.
block	103	n	blɒk	Block	blocco	bloc, pâté de maisons	a piece of hard material such as wood or stone, with straight sides	They cut blocks of ice from the river.
break-dancing	103	n	'breɪk,dɑ:nsɪŋ	Breakdancing	break-dance	faire du breakdance	a type of dancing to popular music that involves a lot of jumping and rolling on the floor	The festival includes demonstrations of rap and break-dancing.
celebrate	103	v	'seləbreɪt	feiern	celebrare	célébrer	to show that an event or occasion is important by doing something special or enjoyable	It's Dad's birthday and we're going out for meal to celebrate.
cover	103	v	'kʌvə	zuhalten	coprire	couvrir	to put something over or be over something in order to hide, close, or protect it	She covered her ears because the noise was so loud.
creation	103	n	kri'eɪʃən	Kreation	creazione	création	something that has been created	The dress is a stunning creation in green, gold, and white.
dared	103	v	deə	wagen	osare, tentare	oser	to be brave enough to do something that is risky or that you are afraid to do	He wanted to ask her, but he didn't dare.
demonstration	103	n	ˌdemən'streɪʃən	Vorführung	rappresentazione	démonstration	an act of explaining and showing how to do something or how something works	The festival includes demonstrations of rap, break-dancing, and graffiti writing.
display	103	n	dɪ'spleɪ	Schau	esibizione	présentation	the public performance of something that is intended to entertain people	There were also displays of parachuting and acrobatic flying.
dramatic	103	adj	dra'mætɪk	dramatisch	drammatico	dramatique	exciting or impressive	Some of the most dramatic events in American history happened here.
dress code	103	n	kəʊd	Kleiderordnung	codice di abbigliamento	code vestimentaire	a dress code is a set of rules that tell people what to wear	There were plans to introduce a dress code for civil servants.
exaggeration	103	n	ɪg,zædʒə'reɪʃən	Übertreibung	esagerazione	exagération	a statement or way of saying something that makes something seem better, larger etc than it really is	It would be an exaggeration to say that we were close friends.
expense	103	n	ɪk'spensəz	Ausgabe	spese	dépense	money that you spend on things such as travel, hotels and food etc	He sold some photographs which covered the cost of their expenses at the festival.
fairy tale	103	n	'feəri teɪl	Märchen	fiaba	conte de fées	a children's story in which magical things happen	When they are lit up with lights and lasers it's like something out of a fairy tale.
feature	103	n	'fi:tʃə	Merkmal	segno caratteristico	caractéristique	a part of something that you notice because it seems important, interesting, or typical	An important feature of Van Gogh's paintings is their bright colours.
feel like	103	v	fi:l	Lust haben auf	sentire come	avoir envie de faire	to want to have something or do something	He didn't feel like going to work.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
festival	103	n	'festəvəl	Festival	festival	festival	an occasion when there are performances of many films, plays, pieces of music etc, usually happening in the same place every year	She goes to the Glastonbury festival every year.
floating	103	v	fləʊt	schweben	fluttuare	flotter	if something floats, it moves slowly through the air or stays up in the air	There is no lovelier sight than dozens of brightly coloured hot-air balloons floating through the sky.
graffiti	103	n	græ'fi:ti	Graffiti	graffito	graffiti	rude, humorous, or political writing and pictures on the walls of buildings, train etc	The walls are covered in graffiti.
highlight	103	n	'haɪlaɪt	Höhepunkt	apice, momento clou	un temps fort	the most important, interesting, or enjoyable part of something such as a holiday, performance, or sports competition	That weekend in Venice was definitely the highlight of our trip.
laser	103	n	'leɪzə	Laser	laser	laser	a piece of equipment that produces a powerful narrow beam of light that can be used in medical operations, to cut metals, or to make patterns of light for entertainment	The ice sculptures were lit up with lights and lasers.
lighted	103	adj	'laɪtəd	angezündet	acceso	allumé	a lighted candle, match or torch etc is burning at one end	Each man carried a lighted torch, which was incredibly dramatic.
lit up	103	phrasal v	'laɪt ʌp	erleuchtet	illuminato	illuminé	to give light to a place or to shine light on something	The fountain is lit up at night.
lyric	103	n	'lɪrɪk	Liedtext	testo (di canzone)	paroles	the words of a song	He wrote some great music, but the lyrics weren't that good.
melt away	103	phrasal v	'melt ə weɪ	sich in Luft auflösen	andare in fumo	fondre, se disperser	to gradually disappear	Her determination to take revenge slowly melted away.
origin	103	n	'ɒrɪdʒən	Herkunft	origine	origine	the country, race, or type of family which someone comes from	Two thirds of the pupils are of Asian origin.
parade	103	n	pə'reɪd	Parade	parata	parade	a public celebration when musical bands, brightly decorate vehicles etc move down the street	At around seven o'clock there was a parade of men dressed as Viking fighters.
photographer	103	n	fə'tɒgrəfə	Fotograf/in	fotografo	photographe	someone who takes photographs, especially as a professional or as an artist	As a keen photographer I had always wanted to go the annual International Hot-air Balloon Festival.
population	103	n	'pɒpjə'leɪʃən	Bevölkerung	popolazione	population	all of the people who live in a particular area	Most of the world's population doesn't get enough to eat.
procession	103	n	prə'seʃən	Prozession	processione	procession	a line of people or vehicles moving slowly as part of a ceremony	They marched in procession to the Capitol building.
fancy dress	103	n	'fænsɪ'dres	Kostüm	costume	costume	clothes that you wear, especially to parties, that make you look like a famous person, a character from a story etc	We're going to a fancy dress party tonight.
rap	103	n	ræp	Rap	rap	rap	type of popular music in which the words of a song are not sung, but spoken in time to music with a steady beat	He loves listening to rap music.
sculptor	103	n	'skʌlptə	Bildhauer	scultore (-trice)	sculpteur	someone who makes sculptures	Henry Moore was a famous sculptor.
sculpture	103	n	'skʌlptʃə	Skulptur	scultura	sculpture	an object made out of stone, wood, clay etc by an artist	He bought an amazing sculpture of an elephant while was on holiday.
spectator	103	n	spek'tetə	Zuschauer	spettatore (-trice)	spectateur	someone who is watching an event or game	The match attracted over 40,000 spectators.
stood out	103	phrasal v	'stænd aʊt	sich hervorheben	distinguersi	se démarquer	to be very easy to see or notice	She always stood out in a crowd.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
takes place	103	n	pleɪs	stattfinden	(aver) luogo	avoir lieu	if something takes place, it happens, especially after being planned or arranged	The next meeting will take place on Thursday.
torch	103	n	tɔ:tʃ	Fackel	fiaccola	torche	a long stick with burning material at one end that produces light	Many people had the chance to carry the Olympic Torch in 2012.
tried out	103	phrasal v	'traɪ aʊt	ausprobieren	provare	essayer	to learn or practise a skill	He tried out graffiti writing for the first time.
Viking	103	n	'vaɪkɪŋ	Wikinger	vichingo	Viking	a member of the group of Scandinavian people who sailed in ships to attack areas along the coasts of northern and western Europe from the 8th to 11th centuries	The festival celebrates the island's Viking history.
what a shame	103	n	ʃeɪm	wie schade	che peccato	quel dommage	what a shame is used when you wish a situation was different, and you feel sad and disappointed	What a shame we missed the wedding.
attract attention	103	v phrase	ə'trækt ə'tenʃən	Aufmerksamkeit erregen	attrarre l'attenzione	attirer l'attention de	to make someone interested in something, or make them want to take part in something	The balloons attracted a lot of attention for many miles around.
firework	103	n	'faɪəwɜ:k	Feuerwerk	fuochi d'artificio	feu d'artifice	a small container filled with powder that burns or explodes to produce coloured lights and noise in the sky	There was a firework display after the parade.
sank	104	v	sɪŋk	senken	calare, affondare	couler	to go down below the surface of water, mud etc	Their motorboat struck a rock and quickly sank.
award	104	n	ə'wɔ:d	Auszeichnung, Preis	premio	prix	something such as a prize or money given to someone to reward them for something they have done	The movie has won a number of awards.
experimental	104	adj	ɪk'sperə'mentl	experimentell	sperimentale	expérimental	using new ideas or methods	There were several experimental, amateur shows at the festival.
figurative	104	adj	'fɪgjərətɪv	figurativ	figurativo	figuratif	art which shows objects, people, or the countryside as they really look	Fernando Botero is famous for his figurative art.
illustration	104	n	ɪlə'streɪʃən	Illustration	illustrazione	illustration	a picture in a book, article etc, especially one that helps you understand it	The book contains 62 pages of illustrations.
celebration	105	n	ˌselə'b reɪʃən	Feier	celebrazione	fête	an occasion or party when you celebrate something	The show is a celebration of new young talent.
sightseeing	106	n	'saɪt si:ɪŋ	Besichtigungen machen	(visitare) luoghi di interesse	visiter des endroits	when you visit famous or interesting places, especially as tourists	She swam and sunbathed, went sightseeing, and relaxed.
constructed	106	v	kən'strʌkt	erbauen	costruire	construire	to build something such as a house, bridge, road etc	The skyscrapers were constructed entirely of concrete and glass.
embarrassed	106	adj	ɪm'bærəst	peinlich berührt	imbarazzato	gêné	feeling uncomfortable or nervous and worrying about what people think of you, for example because you have made a silly mistake, or because you have to talk or sing in public	He looked embarrassed when I asked him where he'd been.
emotional	106	adj	ɪ'məʊʃənəl	emotional	emozionale	émotif	making people have strong feelings	The film was very emotional.
ingredient	106	n	ɪŋ'ɡfri:dɪənt	Zutat	ingrediente	ingrédient	one of the foods that you use to make a particular food or dish	Combine all the ingredients in a large bowl.
monologue	106	n	'mɒnələɡ	Monolog	monologo	monologue	a long speech by one person	Henry looked up, then continued his monologue.
on-site	106	adj	'ɒn,saɪt	vor Ort	in loco	sur place	at the place or on the area of land that you are talking about	Accommodation is provided on-site.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
package holiday	106	n	,pækɪdʒ di:l	Pauschalreise	viaggio tutto compreso	voyage organisé	a holiday organised by a company at a fixed price that includes the cost of travel, hotel etc	They went on a package holiday to Tenerife last year.
remake	106	n	'rɪmeɪk	Neuverfilmung, Remake	remake	remake	a record or film that has the same music or story as one that was made before	They went to see the remake of 'Cape Fear'.
resort	106	n	ri,zɔ:t	Urlaubshotel	hotel per vacanze, hotel turistico	hôtel	a place where a lot of people go for holidays	Lagoon Reef is one of the best resort hotels.
version	106	n	'vɜ:ʃən	Version, Fassung	versione	version	a copy of something that has been changed so that it is slightly different	I preferred the original version of the film.
familiar	106	adj	fə'mɪliə	vertraut	familiare	familier	someone or something that is familiar is well-known to you and easy to recognise	The voice on the phone sounded familiar.
mindless	106	adj	'maɪndləs	hirnlos, sinnlos	senza senso, assurdo	stupide, bête	completely stupid and without any purpose	His actions were completely mindless and upset everyone around him.
outstanding	106	adj	aʊt'stændɪŋ	herausragend	eccezionale	extraordinaire	extremely good	His performance was outstanding.
steep	106	adj	sti:p	steil	scosceso, ripido,	escarpé	a road, hill etc that is steep, slopes at a high angle	The road became rocky and steep.
tasty	106	adj	'teɪsti	lecker, wohlschmeckend	gustoso, appetitoso	savoureux	food that is tasty has a good taste, but is not sweet	She made a simple but tasty meal for the whole group.
paint	106	v	peɪnt	malen	dipingere	peindre	to make a picture, design etc using paint	Turner is famous for painting landscapes.
literature	107	n	'lɪtərətʃə	Literatur	letteratura	littérature	books, plays, poems etc that people think are important and good	He has read many of the major works of literature.
chopping	107	v	tʃɒp	schneiden, hacken	tagliare, tritare	hacher, émincer	to cut something into smaller pieces	Can you chop up some carrots for me?
first night	107	n	fɜ:st 'naɪt	erste Nacht	prima notte	première nuit	the evening when the first public performance of a show, play etc is given	Everyone was very nervous just before the first night.
fusion	107	n	'fju:ʒən	Fusionsküche	cucina fusion	cuisine fusion	a combination of separate qualities or ideas	The restaurant has the best fusion cuisine I've ever tasted.
item	107	n	'aɪtəm	Artikel	articolo	article	a single, usually short, piece of news in a newspaper or magazine, or on television	I also saw that news item in the Sunday Times.
novel	107	n	'nɒvəl	Roman	romanzo	roman	a long written story in which the characters and events are usually imaginary	I've just read the new Lee Child novel.
process	107	n	'prəʊses	Prozess	processo	procès	a series of actions that are done in order to achieve a particular result	Getting fit again has been a long slow process.
trainee	107	n	'treɪ'ni:	Auszubildende/r, Praktikant/in	apprendista	stagiaire	someone who is being trained for a job belonging to a traditional style or set of ideas	The trainees start next week.
classical	107	adj	'klæsɪkəl	klassisch	classico	classique	a type of dancing where the dance and the music tell a story	She wanted to study classical ballet.
ballet	107	n	'bæleɪ	Ballett	balletto	ballet		She studied ballet as a child.
compose	107	v	kəm'pəʊz	komponieren	comporre	composer	to write a piece of music	Barrington has composed the music for a new production of 'A midsummer Night's Dream'.
conduct	107	v	kən'dʌkt	dirigieren	dirigere	diriger	to stand in front of a group of musicians or singers and direct their playing or singing	The orchestra will be conducted by John Williams.
orchestra	107	n	'ɔ:kestre	Orchester	orchestra	orchestre	a large group of musicians playing many different kinds of instruments and led by a conductor	She used to play the violin with the National Youth Orchestra.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
tempt	108	v	tempt	verführen zu	indurre	tenter	to try to persuade someone to do something by making it seem attractive	The new programme is designed to tempt young people into studying engineering.
touch screen	108	n	'tʌf skri:n	Touchscreen	touch screen	écran tactile	a type of computer screen that you touch in order to tell the computer what to do or to get information	First you order your meals from a touch screen at your table.
licence	108	n	'laisəns	Lizenz	licenza	licence	an official document giving you permission to own or do something for a period of time	The dealer applied for an export licence.
poison	108	n	'pɔɪzən	Gift	veleno	poison	a substance that can cause death or serious illness if you eat or drink it	He swallowed some type of poison.
do someone a favour	109	n phrase	'feɪvə	jmd. einen Gefallen tun	fare un favore	rendre un service à qn	something that you do for someone in order to help them or be kind to them	Could you do me a favour and tell Kelly I can't make it?
make a wish	109	n	wɪʃ	sich etwas wünschen	desiderio	faire un voeu	a silent request for something to happen as if by magic	She made a wish as blew out the candles on her birthday cake.
make an excuse	109	n	ɪk'skju:s	sich entschuldigen	scusarsi	excuser	if you make an excuse, you give reasons which try to explain why someone has made a mistake or behaved badly	His mother was always making excuses for her son's behaviour.
make money	109	n	'mʌni	Geld verdienen	guadagnare soldi	gagner de l'argent	if you make money, you make a profit or earn money	They made several hundred pounds from the sale of their old furniture.
make the most of a situation	109	v phrase	'meɪk ðə 'məʊst əv	das Beste aus einer Situation machen	profittare/sfruttare al meglio di una situazione	profiter à plein d'une situation	if you make the most of something, you get as much advantage as you can from a situation while you are able to	We've only got one day in Paris, so we'd better make the most of it.
make trouble	109	n	'trʌbl̩	Ärger machen	noie, fare guai	causer des problèmes	if you make trouble, you cause problems or difficulties	He was always making trouble for the teacher.
frog	110	n	fɹɒg	Frosch	rana	grenouille	a small green animal that lives near water and has long legs for jumping	One of her favourite songs is about a frog.
bounced	109	v	baʊns	springen	saltare	rebondir	if a ball or other object bounces, or you bounce it, it immediately moves up or away from a surface after hitting it	The ball bounced off the post and into the goal.
doorframe	109	n	'dɔ:freɪm	Türrahmen	infisso	encadrement (d'une porte)	the frame that supports a door	One actor described the time that her dress got caught on the doorframe just as she was going on stage.
horrified	109	adj	'hɒrɪfaɪd	entsetzt	indignato	horrifié	feeling very shocked and upset or afraid	Henry was horrified by what had happened.
mattress	109	n	'mætrəs	Matratze	materasso	matelas	the soft part of a bed that you lie on	She needs to get a new mattress because hers is rather old now.
scenery	109	n	'si:nəri	Landschaft	paesaggio	paysage	the natural features of a particular part of a country that you can see, such as mountains, forests, deserts etc	The best part of the trip was the fantastic scenery.
stage hand	109	n	'steɪdʒhænd	Bühnenarbeiter	lavoratore dal teatro	machiniste	someone who works on a theatre stage, getting it ready for a play or for the next part of a play	The stage hands had put down so many mattresses that they created a kind of trampoline.
tragic	109	adj	'trædʒɪk	tragisch	tragico	tragique	a tragic event or situation makes you feel very sad, especially because it involves death or suffering	The parents were not to blame for the tragic death of their son.
heroine	109	n	'herəʊɪn	Heldin	eroina	héroïne	a woman who is the main character in a book, film, play etc	A large opera singer was playing the tragic heroine.
trampoline	109	n	'træmpəli:n	Trampolin	trampolino	trampoline	a piece of equipment that you jump up and down on as a sport. It consists of a metal frame with a piece of strong cloth stretched tightly over it.	The kids love going on the trampoline.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
weaken	109	v	'wi:kən	schwächer werden	diventare più debole, indebolire	affaiblir	to make someone or something less powerful or less important, or to become less powerful	Over the last two years the president's positions has weakened.
soften	109	v	'sɒfən	weich machen	ammorbidire	adoucir	to become less hard or rough, or make something less hard or rough	Use moisturiser to soften your skin.
strengthen	109	v	'strenθən	stärker werden	diventare più forte, rinforzare	se renforcer	to become stronger or make something stronger	Our friendship has steadily strengthened over the years.
lighten	109	v	'laɪtən	leichter machen	alleggerire	alléger	to reduce the weight of something, or to become less heavy	We need to lighten our luggage or we'll have to pay for excess baggage.
fun-packed	110	adj	'fʌnpækt	etw., das viel Spaß bietet	qualcosa che fornisce un sacco di divertimento	plein de fun	if an experience or activity is fun-packed, it is full of very enjoyable and exciting things	The Festival is a fun-packed day with lots of singing, dancing and eating!
harvest	110	n	'hɑ:vəst	Ernte	raccolta	récolte	the time when crops are gathered from the fields, or the act of gathering them	It rained for the potato harvest.
strawberry	110	n	'strɔ:bəri	Erdbeere	fragola	fraise	a soft red juicy fruit with small seeds on its surface, or the plant that grows this fruit	Then there is a big traditional meal with different sorts of fish, new potatoes and fresh strawberries.
participation	110	n	pa:'tɪsə'peɪʃən	Teilnahme	partecipazione	participation	the act of taking part in an activity or event	We want more participation in the decision-making.

Unit 11 - Style and design

disapproving	112	adj	'dɪsə'pru:vɪŋ	missbilligend	disapprovare	désapprobateur	showing that you think someone or something is bad or wrong	She looked at him with a disapproving stare.
exploit	112	v	ɪk'splɔɪt	ausbeuten	sfruttare	exploiter	to treat someone unfairly by asking them to do things for you, but giving them very little in return	Homeworkers can easily be exploited by employers.
baggy	113	adj	'bægi	schlabberig	largo, ampio	large, ample	baggy clothes are big and do not fit tightly on your body	She was wearing jeans and a baggy T-shirt.
flowery	113	adj	'flaʊəri	geblümt	a fiori	fleuri	decorated with a pattern of flowers	She bought a new dress with a flowery pattern.
striped	113	adj	'straɪpt	gestreift	a strisce	rayé	having lines or bands of colour	He liked the blue and white striped shirt.
cotton	113	n	'kɒtn	Baumwolle	cotone	coton	cloth or thread made from the white hair of the cotton plant	This shirt is made from 100% cotton.
spotted	113	adj	'spɒtəd	gepunktet	a punti	tacheté	having small round marks of a different colour on the surface	She looked good in the red and white spotted blouse.
loose	113	adj	lu:s	weit	grande, comodo	lâche	loose clothes are big and do not fit your body tightly	He like wearing a loose sweatshirt and baggy tracksuit trousers when he got back from work.
tight	113	adj	tait	eng	stretto	serré	tight clothes fit your body very closely, especially in a way that is uncomfortable	My shoes were so tight that I could hardly walk.
plain	113	adj	pleɪn	einfach, schlicht	semplice	simple	without anything added or without decoration	The uniform consisted of a plain white blouse and black skirt.
silk	113	adj	sɪlk	Seide	seta	soie	a thin smooth soft cloth made from very thin thread which is produced by a silkworm	It was a beautiful red dress in raw silk.
short-sleeved	113	adj	'shɔ:t sli:vd	kurzärmelig	a maniche corte	à manches courtes	a short-sleeved jacket or shirt is one where the sleeves don't cover all of the arm	In the summer, the policemen can wear short-sleeved shirts.
trendy	113	adj	'trendi	schick, trendig	trendy, alla moda	branché	influenced by the most fashionable styles and ideas	She works in a trendy restaurant.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
unfashionable	113	adj	ʌn'fæʃənəbəl	unmodern	fuori moda	démodé	not popular or fashionable at the present time	She didn't want to look unfashionable.
label	113	n	'leɪbəl	Marke	marca	marque	the small piece of cloth attached to a piece of clothing which has the name of the designer or maker	Fancy designer labels tend to come with fancy price tags to match.
lead	114	n	led	Blei	piombo	plomb	a soft heavy grey metal that melts easily and is poisonous, used to cover roofs, or in the past, for water pipes. It is a chemical element: symbol Pb	They used to put lead in the white makeup of the Elizabethan era.
cruelty	115	n	'kru:əlti	Grausamkeit	crudeltà	cruauté	behaviour or actions that deliberately cause pain to people or animals	The children had suffered cruelty and neglect.
cruel	115	adj	'kyu:əl	grausam	crudele	cruel	making someone suffer or feel unhappy	Sometimes life seems unbearably cruel.
roller coaster	116	n	'rəʊlə'kəʊstə	Achterbahn	otto volante	montagnes russes	a track with very steep slopes and curves, which people ride on in small carriages at fairs and amusement parks	The children loved going on the roller coaster.
element	116	n	'eləmənt	Element	elemento	élément	an amount, usually small, of a quality or feeling	There is an element of truth in your argument.
shake	116	v	ʃeɪk	zittern	tremare	trembler	if someone shakes, or part of their body shakes, they make small sudden movements from side to side or up and down, especially because they are very frightened, cold or ill etc	Before I go on the roller coaster I shake like a leaf.
enthusiast	116	n	ɪn'θju:ziæst	Fan, Anhänger	fan, tifoso	amateur, passionné de	someone who is very interested in a particular activity or subject	My sister is a keep-fit enthusiast.
gravity	116	n	'grævəti	Schwerkraft	gravità	gravitation	the force that causes something to fall to the ground or to be attracted to another planet	The first 'switchback' (up and down) gravity railway was built in 1827.
inverted	116	adj	ɪn'vɜ:təd	kopfunter, umgekehrt	inverso	inversé	to put something in the opposite position to the one it was in before, especially by turning it upside down	Nemesis was Europe's first inverted roller coaster.
previously	116	adv	'pri:vɪəslɪ	vorher	prima, precedentemente	auparavant	before now or before a particular time	Almost half the group had previously been heavy smokers.
slide	116	n	slaɪd	Rutsche	scivolo	toboggan	a large structure with steps leading to the top of a long sloping surface that children can slide down	The children were playing on the slide in the park.
special effect	116	n	'speʃəlɪ'fekts	Spezialeffekte	effetti speciali	effet spécial	an unusual image or sound that has been produced artificially to be used in a film or television programme	John Wardley was once a designer of special effects for James Bond films.
switchback	116	n	'seɪtʃbæk	Serpentine, Achterbahn	serpentina	route sinueuse	a road that goes up and down steep slopes and around sharp bends	The first 'switchback' gravity railway was built in 1827.
thrill	116	n	θrɪl	Nervenkitzel	brivido	frisson	a sudden strong feeling of excitement and pleasure, or the thing that makes you feel this	Winning first place must have been quite a thrill.
thrill-seeking	116	adj	'θrɪlsɪ:kɪŋ	auf der Suche nach einem Nervenkitzel	alla ricerca di un brivido	à la recherche de sensations fortes	doing things that are dangerous because you like the feeling of excitement it gives you	In the afternoons, thrill-seeking passengers paid 50 cents a ride.
ultimate	116	adj	'ʌltəmət	höchster, größter	ultimo	suprême	better, bigger, worse etc than all other things or people of the same kind	The Rolling Stones are the ultimate rock and roll band.
vertical	116	adj	'vɜ:tkəl	senkrecht, vertikal	verticale	vertical	pointing up in a line that forms an angle of 90° with a flat surface	These included both Nemesis and Oblivion which is the first vertical drop roller coaster.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
applause	117	n	ə'plɔ:z	Beifall	applauso	applaudissements	the sound of many people hitting their hands together and shouting to show that they have enjoyed something	She got a round of applause when she finished.
bar	117	n	bɑ:	Bar	bar	bar	a length of metal or wood put across a door, window etc to keep it shut or to prevent people going in or out	There was a bar across the door of the old house.
fierce	117	adj	fɪəs	heftig	forte	féroce	fierce cold, heat, or weather is much colder, hotter etc than usual.	There was a fierce wind blowing that day.
haunted	117	adj	'hɔ:ntəd	von Geistern bewohnt, Spuk-	infestato (dai fantasmi)	hanté	a haunted building is believed to be visited regularly by the soul of a dead person	Many people believed that the forest was haunted.
setting	117	n	'setɪŋ	Umgebung	ambiente	cadre	the place where something is or where something happens, and the general environment	Our holiday cottage is in a beautiful setting.
tunnel	117	n	'tʌnl	Tunnel	tunnel	tunnel	a passage that has been dug under the ground for cars, trains etc to go through	The Channel Tunnel was built beneath the English Channel to link France and England.
operator	117	n	'ɒpəreɪtə	Betreiber	esercente	opérateur	someone who operates a machine or piece of equipment	At the back, two ride operators press the 'on buttons' and our car begins to slide slowly up a hill.
ride	117	n	raɪd	Attraktion	giostra	attraction	a large machine that people ride on for fun at a fair or theme park	We went on loads of rides.
shrieking	117	v	'fɹi:k	kreischen	urlare	hurler	to make a very high loud sound, especially because you are afraid, angry or excited, or in pain	They were dragged from their homes, shrieking and crying.
spin	117	v	spɪn	rotieren	rotare	tourner	to turn around and around very quickly, or to make something do this	The plane's propellers were spinning.
supernatural	117	adj	'su:pə'nætʃərəl	übernatürlich	soprannaturale	suraturel	impossible to explain by natural causes, and therefore seeming to involve the powers of god or magic	Her mother is an amateur supernatural investigator.
whisper	117	v	'wɪspə	flüstern	bisbigliare	chuchoter	to speak or say something very quietly, using your breath rather than your voice	You don't have to whisper. No one can hear us.
screaming	117	v	skri:m	kreischen	strillare	crier	to make a loud high noise with your voice because you are hurt, frightened excited etc	After the first few shots, people started screaming.
low	118	adj	ləʊ	schwach	fioco	faible	a light that is low is not bright	Use low lighting to give the room a romantic atmosphere.
at random	119	adj	'rʌndəm	nach dem Zufallsprinzip	in modo casuale	au hasard	without any definite plan, aim or pattern	The gang picked their victims at random.

Unit 12 - Science and discovery

evidence	122	n	'evɪdəns	Beweis	prova	preuve	facts or signs that show clearly that something exists or is true	At present we have no evidence of life on other planets.
revise	122	v	rɪ'vaɪz	überarbeiten	ritoccare	réviser	to change something because of new information or ideas	The college has revised its plans because of local objections.
thinking	122	n	'θɪŋkɪŋ	Ansichten	maniera di pensare	opinion	your opinion or ideas about something or your attitude towards it	The Administration's thinking changed as the war progressed.
inspiring	123	adj	ɪn'spaɪərɪŋ	inspirierend	che ispira	qui inspire, exaltant	giving people the feeling of excitement and a desire to do something great	King was a great orator and an inspiring leader.
out of place	123	n	plɛɪs	fehl am Platz	fuori luogo	pas à sa place	if you feel out of place, you feel uncomfortable and as if you do not belong there	A lot of girls are put off a career in science because they feel uncomfortable and out of place.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
put off	123	phrasal v	'put ɒf	abschrecken	distogliere, scoraggiare	dégoûter, décourager	if you are put off something, you are made to dislike something or not want to do it	Don't let your failures put you off trying harder.
cute	123	adj	kju:t	niedlich	carino	mignon	very pretty or attractive	The baby's so cute.
delightful	123	adj	dɪ'laɪtful	entzückend	incantevole	charmant	very pleasant	The whole house is delightful.
code	123	n	kəʊd	Code	codice	code	a system of words, letters, or symbols that you use instead of ordinary writing, so that the information can only be understood by someone else who knows the system	They didn't realise that we'd broken their secret code.
open mind	123	adj	'əʊpən maɪnd	offene Einstellung	aperto	esprit ouvert	if you have an open mind, you deliberately do not make a decision or form a definite opinion about something	It's important to keep an open mind as you study the topic.
animal rights	123	n	ˌænəməl 'raɪts	Tierrechte	diritti animali	droits des animaux	the idea that people should treat animals well, and especially not use them in tests to develop medicines or other products	Bill has been involved in the animal rights movement for years.
anthropologist	123	n	ˌænθrə'pɒlədʒəst	Anthropologe	antropologo	anthropologue	the scientific study of people, their societies, cultures etc	Jane Goodall was given the opportunity to work for anthropologist Louis Leakey in Africa.
ape	123	n	eɪp	Menschenaffe	antropoide	grand singe	an animal that is similar to a monkey but has no tail or only a very short tail	She has dedicated her life to the protection of wild apes.
botanist	123	n	'bɒtənəst	Botaniker	botanico	botaniste	someone whose job is to make scientific studies of wild plants	Her early ambition was to be a botanist.
chimpanzee	123	n	ˌtʃɪmpæn'ziː	Schimpanse	scimpanzé	chimpanzé	an intelligent African animal that is like a large monkey without a tail	An important part of Jane's work was studying chimpanzees.
conscience	123	n	'kɒnʃəns	Gewissen	coscienza	conscience, sens moral	the part of your mind that tells you whether what you are doing is morally right or wrong	It was his guilty conscience that made him offer to help.
dedicated	123	v	'dedəkeɪt	sich widmen	dedicarsi	se consacrer à	to give all your attention and effort to one particular thing	The actress now dedicates herself to children's charity work.
double helix	123	n	ˌdʌbəl 'hi:lɪks	Doppelhelix	doppia elica	double hélice	a shape consisting of two parallel spirals that twist around the same centre, found especially in the structure of DNA	It was her first X-ray images that led to the discovery of the double helix structure.
structure	123	n	'strʌktʃə	Struktur	struttura	structure	the way in which the parts of something are connected with each other and form a whole, or the thing that these parts make up	A new management structure has been introduced.
DNA	123	n	ˌdi:en'eɪ	DNA	DNA	ADN	(deoxyribonucleic acid) a substance that carries genetic information in the cells of the body	A DNA test showed that he was not the baby's father.
ambition	123	n	æm'bɪʃən	Ehrgeiz	ambizione	ambition	a strong desire to achieve something	She had always had an ambition to be a pilot.
establishment	123	n	ɪ'stæblɪʃmənt	Einrichtung, Gründung	istituzione	fondation	the act of starting an organisation, relationship, or system	This led to the establishment of the Manhattan Project.
fierce	123	adj	fɪəs	wütend, böse	arrabbiato	féroce, sauvage	a fierce person or animal is angry or ready to attack, and looks very frightening	She turned round, looking very fierce.
gained	123	v	geɪn	gewinnen	vincere	gagner	to obtain or achieve something	He gained a reputation for being very fair-minded.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
reputation	123	n	ˌrepjəˈteɪʃən	Image	immagine	réputation	the opinion that people have about someone or something because of what has happened in the past	Judge Kelso has a reputation for being strict but fair.
habitat	123	n	ˈhæbətæt	Lebensraum	spazio vitale	habitat	the natural home of a plant or animal	The grassland is an important habitat for many wild flowers.
initially	123	adv	ɪˈnɪʃəli	ursprünglich	in origine	initialement	at the beginning	Stan initially wanted to go to medical school.
lead	123	v	li:d	führen	portare, indurre	mener, vivre	if you lead a particular kind of life, that is what your life is like	If the operation succeeds, Carly will be able to lead a normal life.
nuclear fission	123	n	ˌnjuːkliəˈfɪʃən	Kernspaltung	fissione nucleare	fission nucléaire	the splitting of the nucleus of an atom which results in a lot of power being produced	She went on to do exciting work on nuclear fission.
physicist	123	n	ˈfɪzɪsɪst	Physiker	fisico	physicien/ne	a scientist who has special knowledge and training in physics	She worked with physicist Otto Hahn in Berlin.
uranium	123	n	juːˈreɪniəm	Uran	uranio	uranium	a heavy white metal that is radioactive and is used to produce nuclear power and nuclear weapons. It is a chemical element: symbol U	She managed to split the uranium atom.
atom	123	n	ˈætəm	Atom	atomo	atome	the smallest part of an element that can exist alone or can combine with other substances to form a molecule	Unfortunately splitting the atom led to the development of the atom bomb.
supporter	123	n	səˈpɔːtə	Unterstützer/in	sostenitore(-trice)	sympathisant/e	someone who supports a particular person, group or plan	Jane became a passionate supporter of animal rights.
tiny	123	adj	ˈtaɪni	winzig	piccolissimo, minuscolo	minuscule	extremely small	She worked in a tiny room.
cupboard	123	n	ˈkʌbəd	(Geschirr)schrank	armadio	placard	a piece of furniture with doors, and sometimes shelves, used for storing clothes, plates, food etc	The cupboard doors were open.
tool	123	n	tu:l	Werkzeug	arnesi	outil	something that you hold in your hand and use to do a particular job	I don't have the right tools to start fiddling around with the engine.
turned down	123	phrasal v	ˈtɜːn daʊn	ablehnen	rifiutare, respingere	rejeter	to refuse an offer, request, or invitation	They offered her the job but she turned it down.
went on to	123	phrasal v	ˈgəʊ ɒn	später etw. tun/werden	fare qc più tardi	puis + faire qc. ...	to do something after you have finished doing something else	She went on to become a successful surgeon.
widely	123	adv	ˈwaɪdli	weithin	notevolmente	largement	by a lot of people or in a lot of places	The view is not widely held.
admired	123	v	ədˈmaɪə	bewundern	ammirare	admire	to respect and like someone because they have done something that you think is good	His work is admired by many of his peers.
witch	123	n	wɪtʃ	Hexe	strega	sorcière	a woman who is supposed to have magic powers	One colleague used to call her 'Rosy the witch!'
x-ray	123	n	eksˈreɪ	Röntgen	fare una radiografia	radiographie	a beam of radiation that can go through solid objects and is used for photographing the inside of the body	She fell over and had to have an x-ray of her leg to see if it was broken.
contribution	123	n	ˌkɒntrɪˈbjʊːʃən	Beitrag	contribuzione	contribution	something that you give or do in order to help something be successful	Einstein was awarded the Nobel Prize for his contribution to Quantum Theory.
recognised	123	v	ˈrekəɡnəɪz	anerkennen	riconoscere	reconnaître	if something is fully recognised by people, they realise that it is important or very good	Alexander tried to get his work fully recognised by the medical profession.
proposed	123	adj	preˈpəʊzɪd	vorgeschlagen	proporre, proposto	proposé	a proposed change, plan, development etc is one that has been formally suggested to an official person or group	The document supplies details of the proposed changes.

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sequence	123	n	'si:kwəns	Reihenfolge	ordine	ordre	the order that something happens or exists in, or the order it is supposed to happen or exist in	Be careful to perform the actions in the correct sequence.
took the credit	123	n	'kredət	den Ruhm einheimsen	afferrare la gloria	s'en attribuer tout le mérite	approval or praise that you give someone for something they have done	John took the credit for the idea.
engineer	124	n	,endʒə'niə	Ingenieur	ingegnere	ingénieur	someone whose job is to design or build roads, bridges, machines etc	He trained as a civil engineer.
microwave signal	124	n	'maɪkrəweɪv	Mikrowellensignal	segnale a microonde	signal à hyperfréquence	a very short electric wave that is used in cooking food and sending messages by radio and in radar	He was studying microwave signals used in radar.
signal	124	n	'sɪgnəl	Signal	segnale	signal	a series of light waves, sound waves etc that carry an image, sound or message, for example in radio or television	This new pay-TV channel sends signals via satellite to cable companies.
popcorn	124	n	'pɒpkɔ:n	Popcorn	popcorn	popcorn	a kind of corn that swells and bursts open when heated, and is usually eaten warm with salt or sugar as a snack	He did lots more tests on eggs and popcorn etc.
radar	124	n	'reɪdɑ:	Radar	radar	radar	a piece of equipment that uses radio waves to find the position of things and watch their movement	The coastline can now be monitored by radar.
melted	124	v	melt	schmelzen	sciogliere	fondre	if something solid melts or if heats melts it, it becomes liquid	It is warmer now, and the snow is beginning to melt.
came across	125	phrasal v	'klʌm ə,krɒs	auf etw. stoßen	trovare/incontrare qc	tomber sur qc.	to meet, find, or discover someone or something by chance	I came across an old diary in her desk.
coal	125	n	kəʊl	Kohle	carbone	charbon	a hard black mineral which is dug out of the ground and burnt to produce heat	The country has very little coal mining now.
come up	125	phrasal v	'klʌm ʌp	auftauchen, aufkommen	emergere	se produire	if a problem or difficulty comes up, it appears or starts to affect you	The same problems come up every time.
fallen through	125	phrasal v	'fɔ:l θru:	scheitern	fallire	tomber à l'eau	if an agreement, plan, sale etc falls through, it is not completed successfully	The studio planned to make a movie of the book but the deal fell through.
giving away	125	phrasal v	'gɪv ə,wei	verraten	tradire	trahir, révéler	to tell someone something that you should keep secret	He gave away as little information as possible.
going on about	125	phrasal v	'gəʊ ɒn ə,bəʊt	sich ausbreiten über	dilungarsi su	continuer de parler de	to talk too much, often in a critical way	I got tired of him going on about all his problems.
keeping up with	125	phrasal v	'ki:p ʌp	sich aufrechterhalten	mantenere	faire aussi bien	if a situation keeps up, it continues without stopping or changing	How long can the economic boom keep up?
looking into	125	phrasal v	'lʊk ,ɪntu:	nachforschen	ricercare	examiner	to try to find out the truth about a problem, crime etc in order to solve it	Police are looking into the disappearance of two children.
methane	125	n	'mi:θeɪn	Methan	metsano	méthane	a gas that you cannot see or smell, which can be burned to give heat	Methane is one of the principal gases contributing to the greenhouse effect.
potentially	125	adv	pə'tenʃəli	möglicherweise	forse	potentiellement	something that is potentially dangerous is not dangerous now, but may become so in the future	This is a potentially dangerous situation.
require	125	v	rɪ'kwəɪə	erfordern	richiedere	demander, réclamer	to need something	What's required is a complete reorganisation of the system.
rotting	125	v	rɒt	verfaulen	marcire	pourrir	to decay by a gradual natural process, or to make something do this	There was a pile of rotting vegetables outside the door.
trap	125	v	træp	Falle	trappola	piège	to prevent something such as gas or water from getting away	Solar panels trap the sun's heat.
formula	126	n	'fɔ:mjələ	Formel	formula	formule	a series of number or letters that represent a mathematical or scientific rule	What's the formula for calculating distance?
participate	126	v	pɑ:'tɪsəpeɪt	teilnehmen	partecipare	participer	to take part in an activity or event	Some members refused to participate.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Definition	Example
tip	126	n	tɪp	Tipp	consiglio	conseil	a helpful piece of advice	This week's magazine has some tips on healthy eating.
research	125	n	rɪ'sɜ:tʃ	Forschung	ricerca	recherche	serious study of a subject, in order to discover new facts or test new ideas	A lot of research has been done into the causes of cancer.
experience	126	n	ɪk'spɪəriəns	Erfahrung	esperienza	expérience	knowledge or skill that you gain from doing a job or activity, or the process of doing this	You've got a lot of experience of lecturing.
come up with	127	phrasal v	'kʌm ʌp wɪð	sich etwas ausdenken	inventare qc	imaginer, inventer	to think of an idea, answer etc	They've come up with a great idea to solve the problem.
conduct	127	v	kən'dʌkt	durchführen	eseguire	mener	to carry out a particular activity or process, especially in order to get information or prove facts	Scientists have conducted many experiments.
record	127	v	rɪ'kɔ:d	aufschreiben	documentare	prendre note de	to write information down or store it in a computer or film so that it can be looked at in the future	Her husband made her record every penny she spent.
biology	127	n	baɪ'ɒlədʒi	Biologie	biologia	biologie	the scientific study of living things	She got a degree in biology.
chemistry	127	n	'keməstri	Chemie	chimica	chimie	the science that is concerned with studying the structure of substances and the way that they change or combine with each other	His favourite subject is chemistry.
ecology	127	n	ɪ'kɒlədʒi	Ökologie	ecologia	écologie	the way in which plants, animals, and people are related to each other and to their environment, or the scientific study of this	He studied ecology at university.
keep records	127	n phrase	ki:p 'rekɔ:dz	etw. aufzeichnen	registrare	noter, enregistrer	information about something that is written down or stored on computer, film etc so that it can be looked at in the future	I try to keep a record of everything I spend.
meteorology	127	n	'mi:tiəɒlədʒi	Meteorologie	meteorologia	météorologie	the scientific study of weather conditions	Meteorology is a fascinating subject to study.
physics	127	n	'fɪzɪks	Physik	fisica	physique	the science concerned with the study of physical objects and substances and of natural forces such as light, heat, and movement	Did you study physics at school?
ceremony	128	n	'serəməni	Zeremonie, Feierlichkeit	cerimonia	cérémonie	an important social or religious event, when a traditional set of actions is performed in a formal way	I enjoyed the opening ceremony of the Olympic Games.
tortoise	128	n	'tɔ:təs	Schildkröte	tartaruga	tortue	a slow-moving land animal that can pull its head and legs into the hard round shell that covers its body	She used to have a pet tortoise.
wasabi	128	n	wə'sɑ:bi	Wasabi	wasabi	wasabi	a green strong-tasting Japanese food, which is added to sushi and other foods in small amounts	Personally I don't like wasabi.
yawn	128	v	jo:n	gähnen	sbadigliare	bâiller	to open your mouth wide and breathe in deeply because you are tired or bored	Alan stretched and yawned.
benefit	130	n	'benəfɪt	Nutzen	beneficio	avantage	an advantage, improvement, or help that you get from something	I've never had the benefit of a university education.
crop	130	n	krop	Getreide	grano, cereali	culture	a plant such as wheat, rice, or fruit that is grown by farmers and used as food	These crops are grown for export.
controversial	130	adj	'kɒntrə'vɜ:ʃəl	umstritten	controverso	controversé	causing a lot of disagreement, because many people have strong opinions about the subject being discussed	He is a controversial figure in the art world.